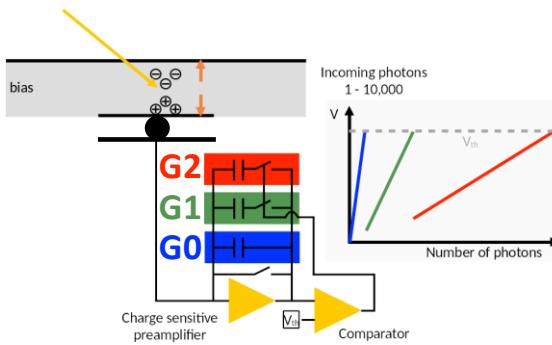


# JUNGFRAU – A hybrid pixel detector for high-performance photon science

- JUNGFRAU has found widespread use at x-ray **free-electron lasers (XFELs)** and **synchrotron sources** worldwide



- It combines a **charge-integrating** architecture and three **dynamically switching**, linear gains per pixel
  - Dynamic range from  $1 - 10^5$  photons between  $1.2 \text{ keV} - 12 \text{ keV}$
  - Electronic noise always **below** Poisson limit

- Its success inspires ongoing research to **extend the sensitive energy range** to the low and high ends of the x-ray spectrum
  - 250 eV – 2 keV: **inverse LGAD sensors (iLGAD)**
  - 12 keV – 150 keV: **high-Z materials**

