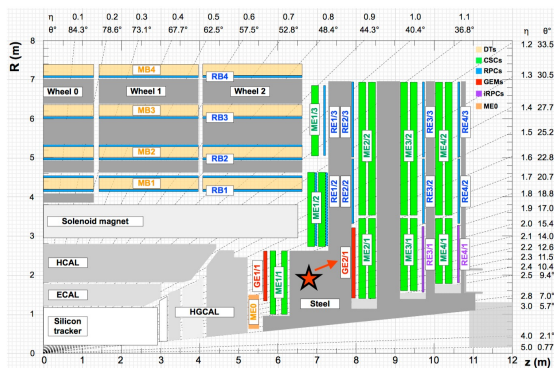


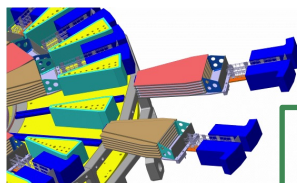
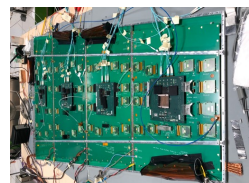
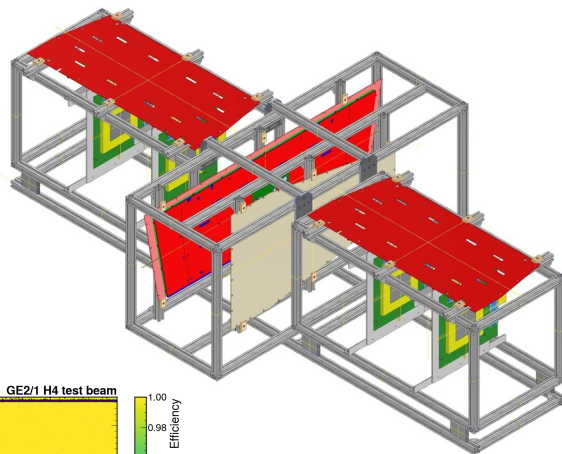


# PERFORMANCE OF TRIPLE-GEM DETECTORS FOR THE PHASE-2 CMS UPGRADE AND A HIGH-RESOLUTION GEM TELESCOPE MEASURED IN A TEST BEAM



## Phase-2 CMS GEM detectors + triple-GEM tracker tested in CERN North Area with muon and pion beam

- GE2/1 final design detector
- ME0 second-generation detector (azimuthal segmentation)
- 4x 10x10 cm<sup>2</sup> high-resolution (250  $\mu$ m pitch) triple-GEM telescope
- 20x10 cm<sup>2</sup> triple-GEM prototype with random-hole segmentation



## Final front-end electronics and DAQ software

- VFAT3 front-end ASIC
- OptoHybrid on-detector FPGA
- Custom back-end FPGA (Xilinx VU13P)

## GE2/1 and ME0 detector performance and design validation

- Excellent noise levels (<0.5 fC)
- Efficiency over 99%

## Good triple-GEM tracking performance

- Average 81  $\mu$ m space resolution
- Strong dependency on cluster size effects of delta rays and reduced efficiency effects

