

Origin of Neutrino Mass — Theory and Phenomenology (NU-ORIGIN)

Outline:

- Past research activities
- Aim of FELLINI project NU-ORIGIN
- Scope of secondment
- Expectations



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Past research activities

Main interests

- Puzzle of number of generations
- Understanding of fermion masses and mixing
- Model building beyond Standard Model
- Phenomenology of lepton sector
- Leptogenesis mechanisms

Past research activities

Main interests

- Puzzle of number of generations

Three Generations of Matter (Fermions)

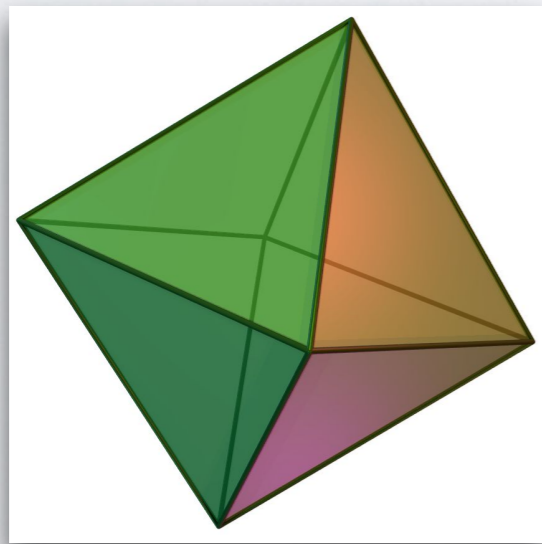
	I	II	III
mass	2.4 MeV/c ²	1.27 GeV/c ²	171.2 GeV/c ²
charge	$\frac{2}{3}$	$\frac{2}{3}$	$\frac{2}{3}$
spin	$\frac{1}{2}$	$\frac{1}{2}$	$\frac{1}{2}$
name	u up	c charm	t top
	4.8 MeV/c ²	104 MeV/c ²	4.2 GeV/c ²
	$-\frac{1}{3}$	$-\frac{1}{3}$	$-\frac{1}{3}$
	$\frac{1}{2}$	$\frac{1}{2}$	$\frac{1}{2}$
Quarks	d down	s strange	b bottom
	<2.2 eV/c ²	<0.17 MeV/c ²	<15.5 MeV/c ²
	0	0	0
	$\frac{1}{2}$	$\frac{1}{2}$	$\frac{1}{2}$
	ν_e electron neutrino	ν_μ muon neutrino	ν_τ tau neutrino
	0.511 MeV/c ²	105.7 MeV/c ²	1.777 GeV/c ²
	-1	-1	-1
	$\frac{1}{2}$	$\frac{1}{2}$	$\frac{1}{2}$
Leptons	e electron	μ muon	τ tau

Past research activities

Main interests

- Puzzle of number of generations

Symmetry as explanation?



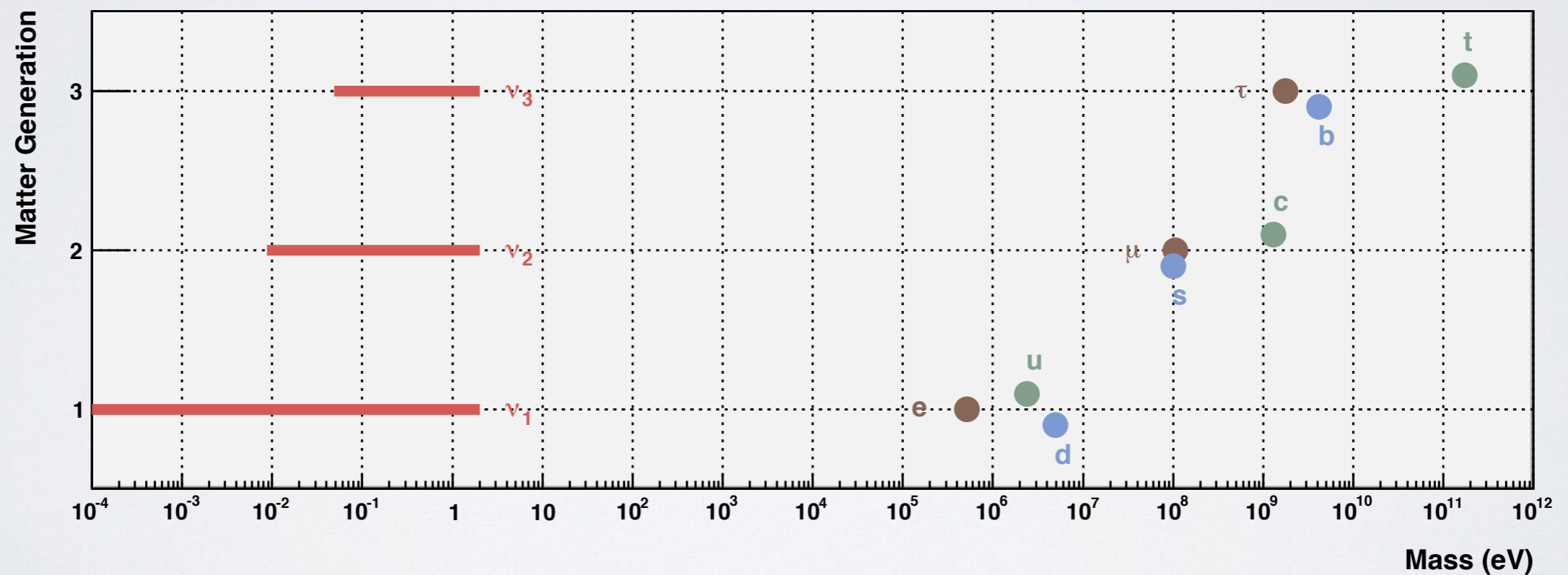
$$\begin{pmatrix} L_1 \\ L_2 \\ L_3 \end{pmatrix} \sim 3$$

Three Generations of Matter (Fermions)			
	I	II	III
mass	2.4 MeV/c ²	1.27 GeV/c ²	171.2 GeV/c ²
charge	² / ₃	² / ₃	² / ₃
spin	¹ / ₂	¹ / ₂	¹ / ₂
name	u up	c charm	t top
Quarks	4.8 MeV/c ²	104 MeV/c ²	4.2 GeV/c ²
	⁻¹ / ₃	⁻¹ / ₃	⁻¹ / ₃
	¹ / ₂	¹ / ₂	¹ / ₂
	d down	s strange	b bottom
Leptons	<2.2 eV/c ²	<0.17 MeV/c ²	<15.5 MeV/c ²
	0	0	0
	¹ / ₂	¹ / ₂	¹ / ₂
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	¹ / ₂	¹ / ₂	¹ / ₂
	e electron	μ muon	τ tau

Past research activities

Main interests

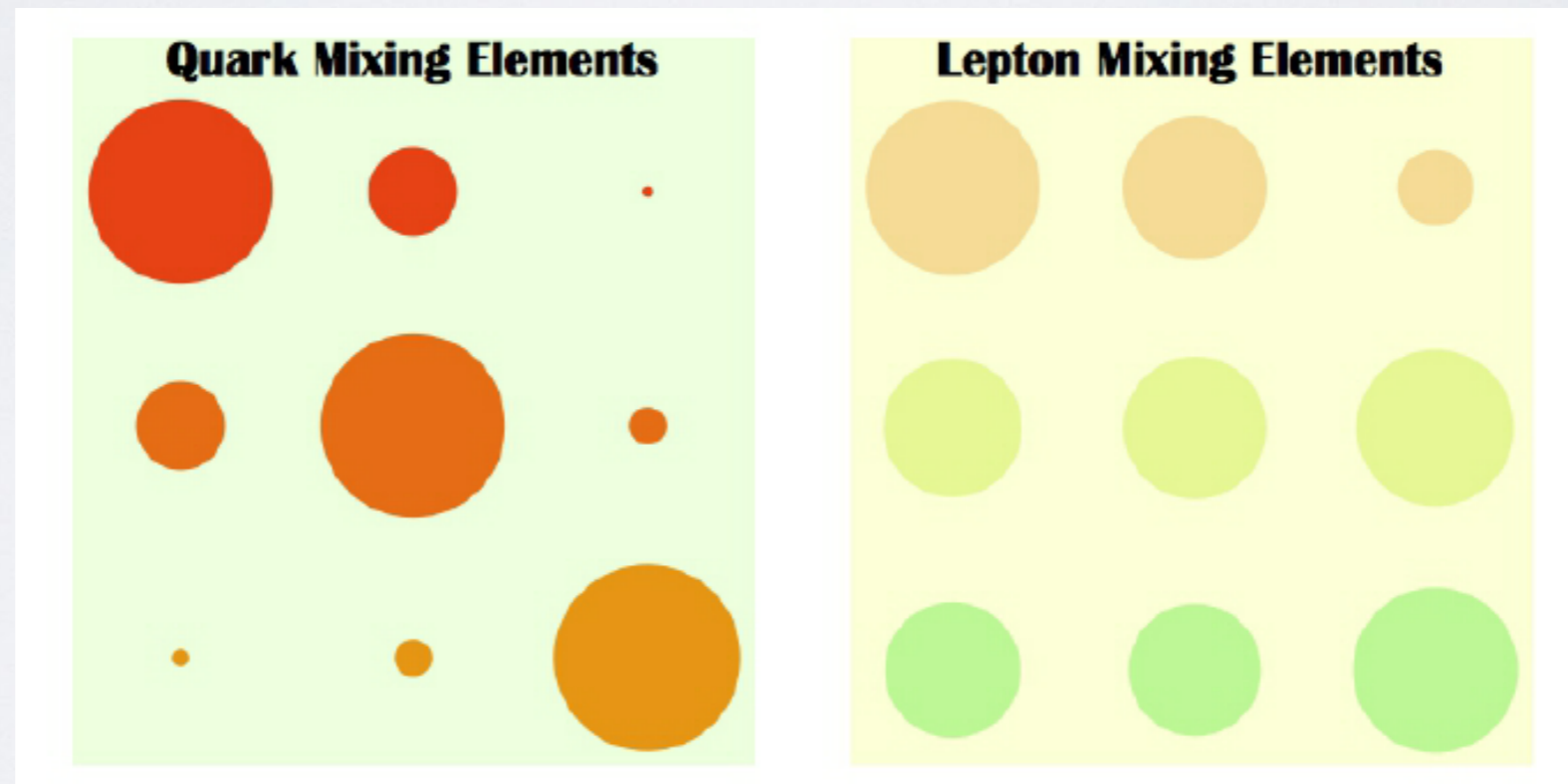
- Puzzle of number of generations
- Understanding of fermion masses and mixing



Past research activities

Main interests

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Also these features can be understood with help of symmetries.

Past research activities

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- Puzzle of number of generations
- Understanding of fermion masses and mixing
- Model building beyond Standard Model

Many ideas to extend the Standard Model of particle physics

SUSY models

e.g. H/König ('18)

Theories of Grand Unification

e.g. H/King/Luhn ('12)

Models with extra dimension/s

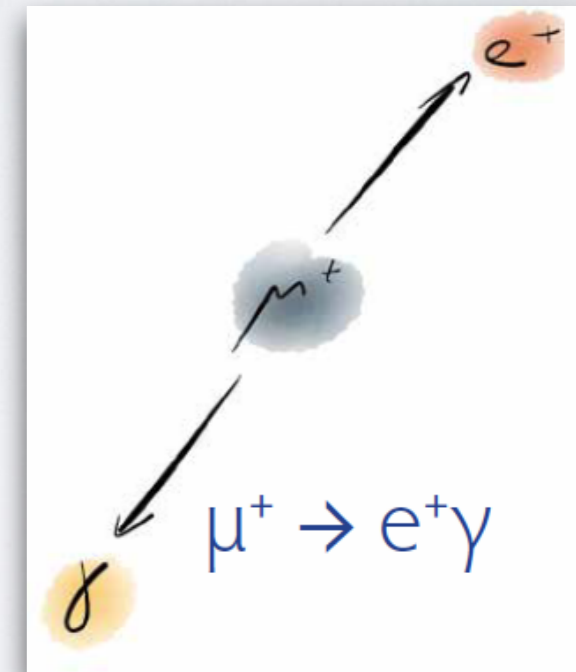
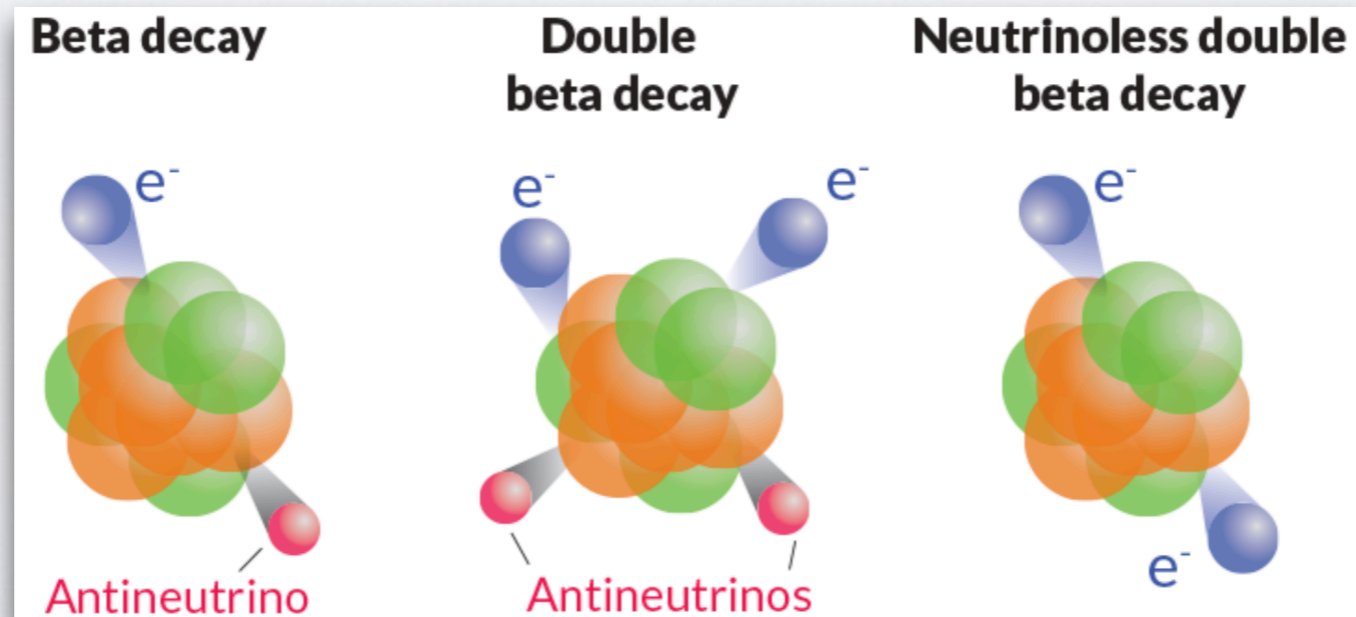
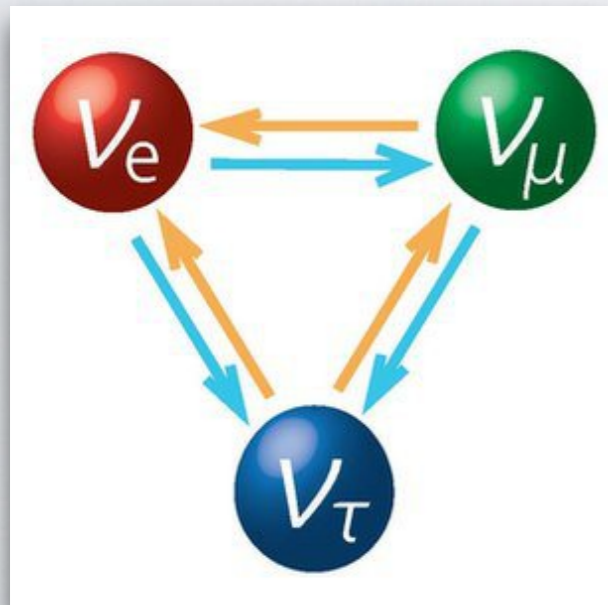
e.g. H/Serone ('11)

etc.

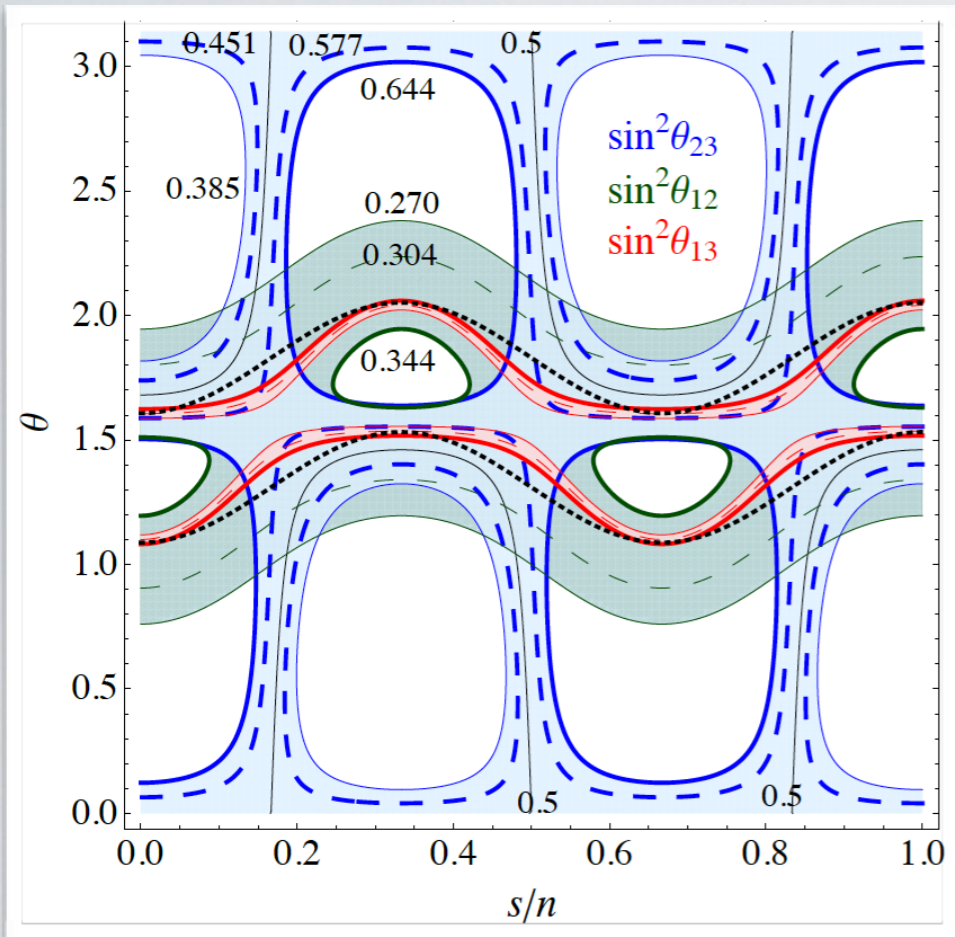
Past research activities

Main interests

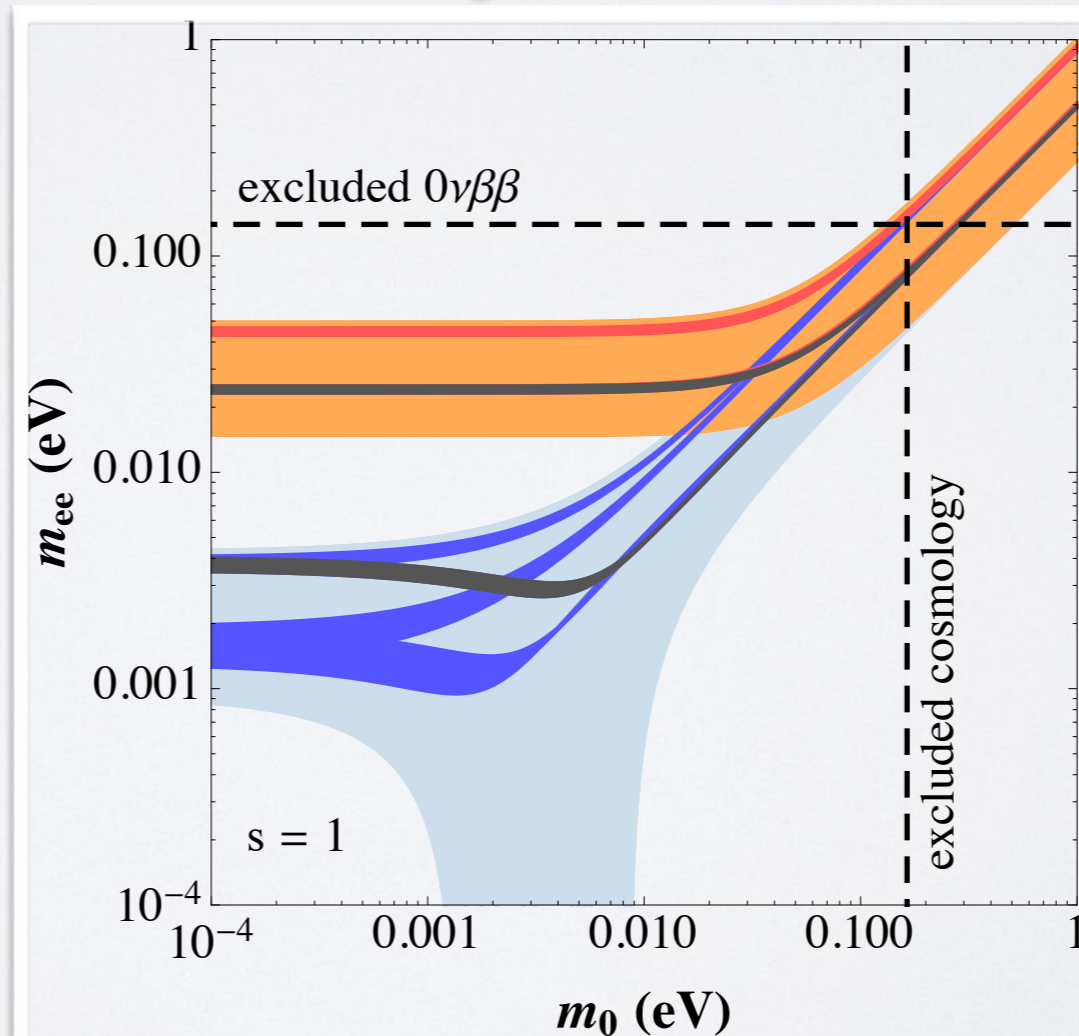
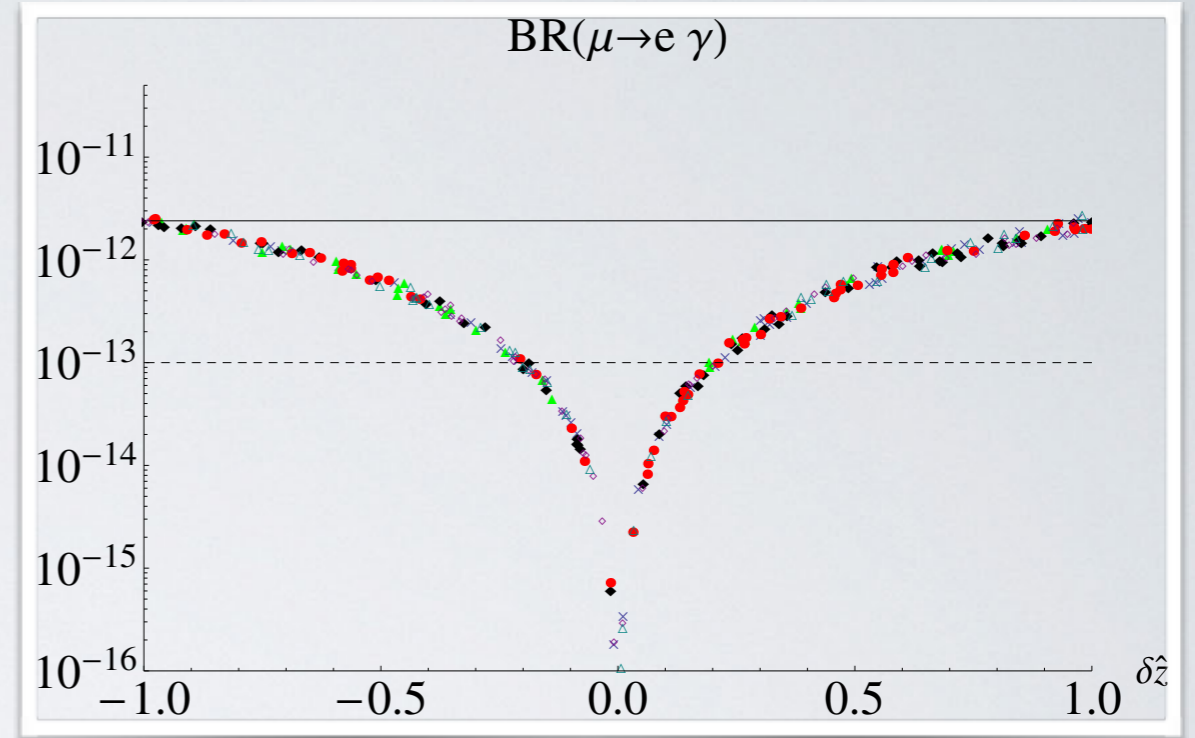
- Puzzle of number of generations
- Understanding of fermion masses and mixing
- Model building beyond Standard Model
- Phenomenology of lepton sector



Past research activities



e.g. H/Meroni/Molinaro ('14)



e.g. H/Serone ('11/2)

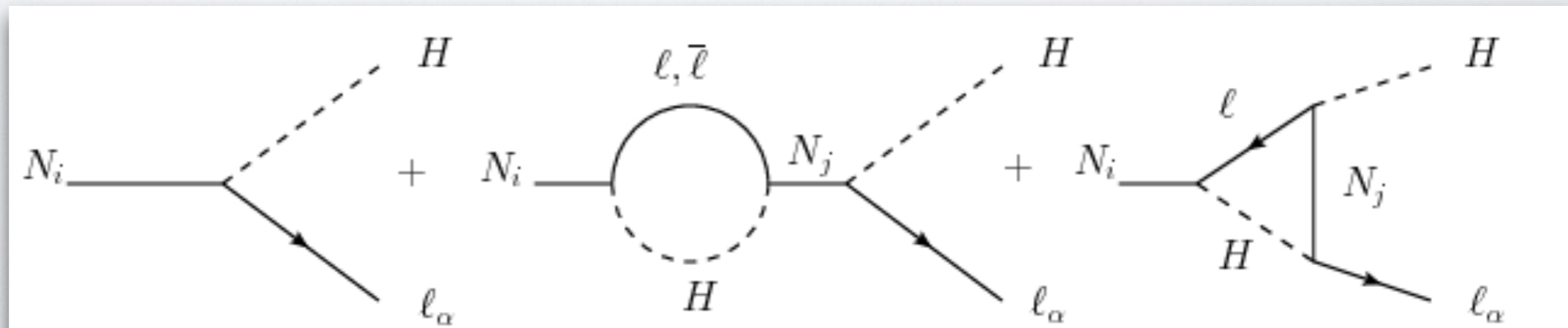
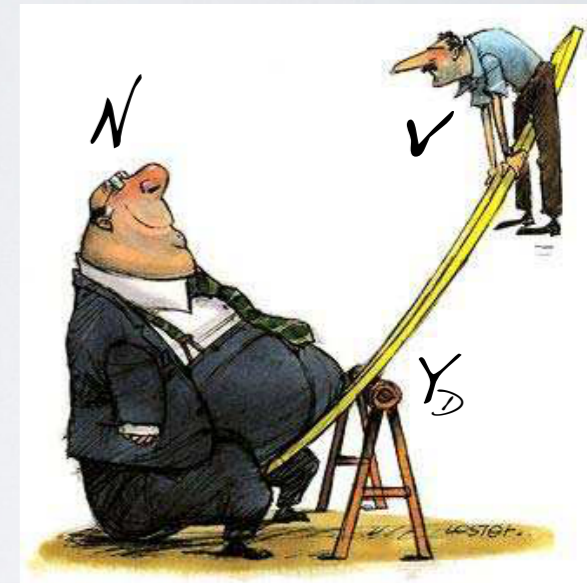
e.g. H/Molinaro ('16)

Past research activities

Main interests

- Puzzle of number of generations
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- Phenomenology of lepton sector
- Leptogenesis mechanisms

Leptogenesis explains matter-antimatter asymmetry of our Universe through a lepton asymmetry.

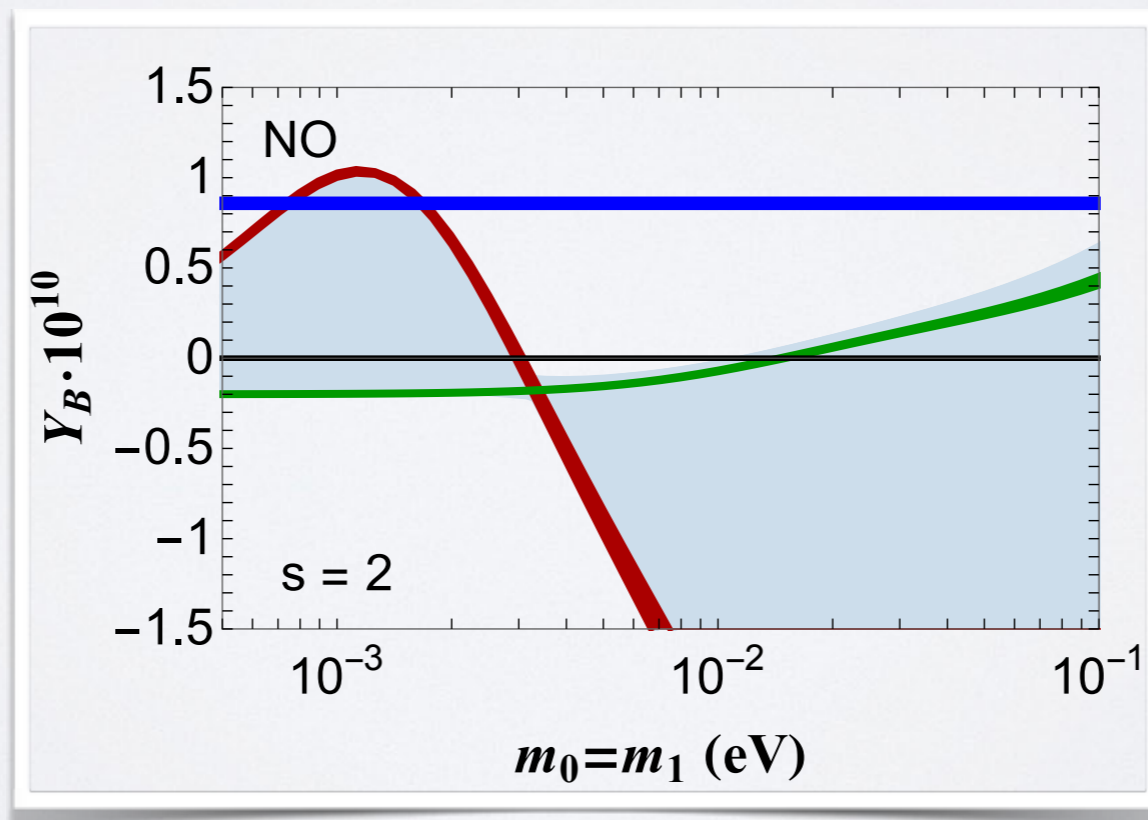


Past research activities

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- Leptogenesis mechanisms

Connection of Y_B
to lightest neutrino
mass m_0



e.g. H/Molinaro ('16)

Aim of FELLINI project NU-ORIGIN

Test and extend neutrino mass models

- SPI: embedding of models into fundamental frameworks
- SPII: signals related to new particles needed for neutrino masses
- SPIII: explanation of matter-antimatter asymmetry and Dark Matter

$$\frac{\text{Dark Matter}}{\text{Visible matter}} \approx 5$$

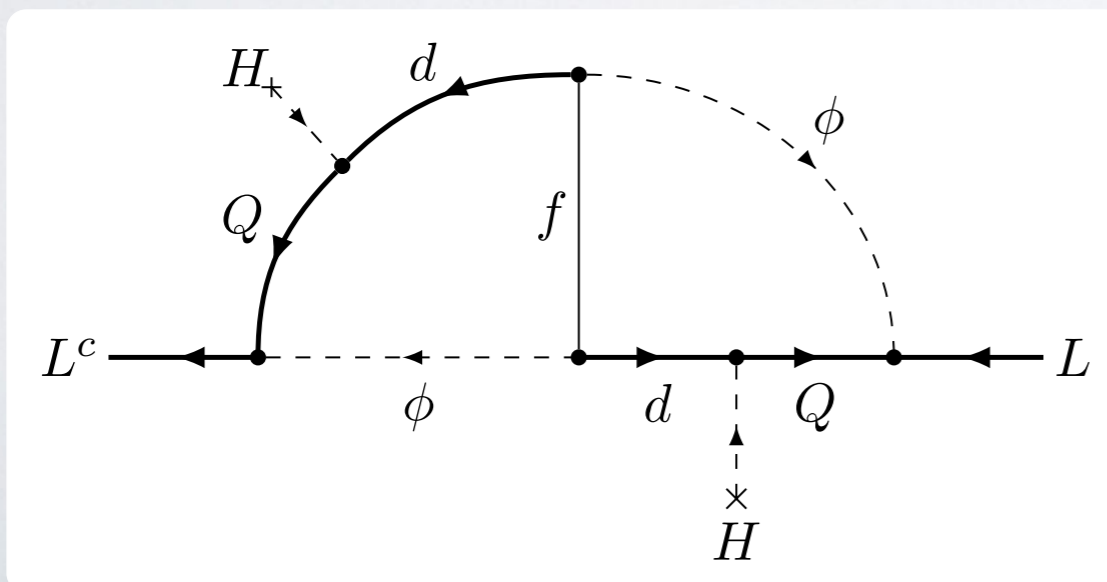
Aim of FELLINI project NU-ORIGIN

Test and extend neutrino mass models

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Which models?

Why?



Small neutrino masses and new particles in reach.

Many aspects not studied ...

Aim of FELLINI project NU-ORIGIN

Many aspects not studied ...

SPI: embedding of models into fundamental frameworks

- Endow such models with symmetries
- Embed these into Theories of Grand Unification

SPII: signals related to new particles needed for neutrino masses

- Phenomenology of lepton sector
- Phenomenology of quark sector
- (Direct) signals at colliders
- Systematic analysis of classes of models

Aim of FELLINI project NU-ORIGIN

Many aspects not studied ...

SPIII: explanation of matter-antimatter asymmetry and Dark Matter

- Invent generation mechanism for matter-antimatter asymmetry of our Universe
- Explore possibilities to co-generate matter-antimatter asymmetry and Dark Matter

Scope of secondment

- Ideally supplement this FELLINI project
- Acquisition of new expertise
- Possible focus on *collider signals* and/or *baryogenesis*
- Opportunity to establish collaborations with scientists from these research fields and possibly different communities (e.g. USA, Japan)

Expectations

- Extension of expertise to new fields (phenomenology of quark sector, Dark Matter, collider signals and/or baryogenesis)
- Opportunity to co-supervise bachelor, master and PhD students and to give lectures on specialized topics
- Responsibility for funds: invitation of guests, travel money
- Improve chances for long-term funding/permanent position by extending expertise, research network, focus on research with optionally (co-)supervision/teaching and holding prestigious INFN/EU-grant