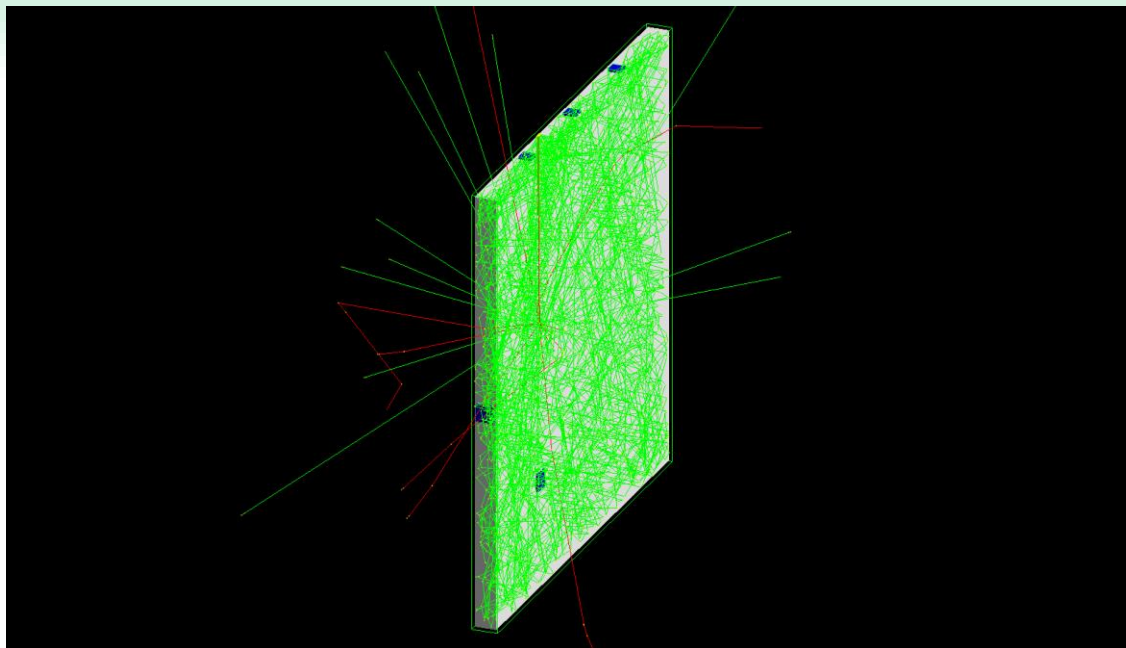


^{90}Sr Simulation update and Uniformity analysis

Bari, 9/4/2020

Corrado Altomare, Davide Serini, Fabio Gargano, Leonardo Di Venere



- **Physics**

- **Physics List for Geant4 FTFP_BERT***

- **Source**

- ^{90}Sr with G4 radioactive decay simulation

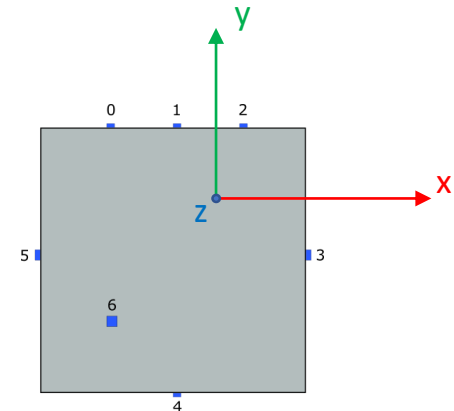
- **Geometrical parameters**

- **Geometry B1 (5mm) :**

- **Tile size (100x100x5) mm³**
- **Source Position: Centered in (x,y) plane at 0.5 cm from Tile in z axes**
- **SiPM (0,1,2,4) 3x3 mm**
- **SiPM (3,5,6) 4x4 mm**
- **Wrapping (Teflon) Thickness 500 um**

- **Geometry B2 (10mm) :**

- **Tile size (100x100x10) mm³**
- **Source Position: Centered in (x,y) plane at 0.5 cm from Tile in z axes**
- **SiPM (0,1,2,4) 3x3 mm**
- **SiPM (3,5,6) 4x4 mm**
- **Wrapping (Teflon) Thickness 500 um**



*http://geant4-userdoc.web.cern.ch/geant4-userdoc/UsersGuides/PhysicsListGuide/html/reference_PL/FTFP_BERT.html#ftfp-bert

⁹⁰Sr Emission

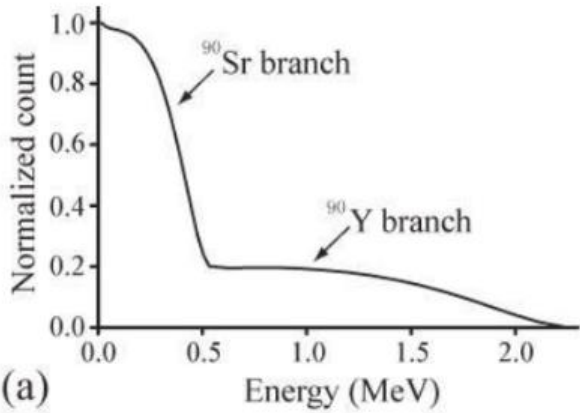
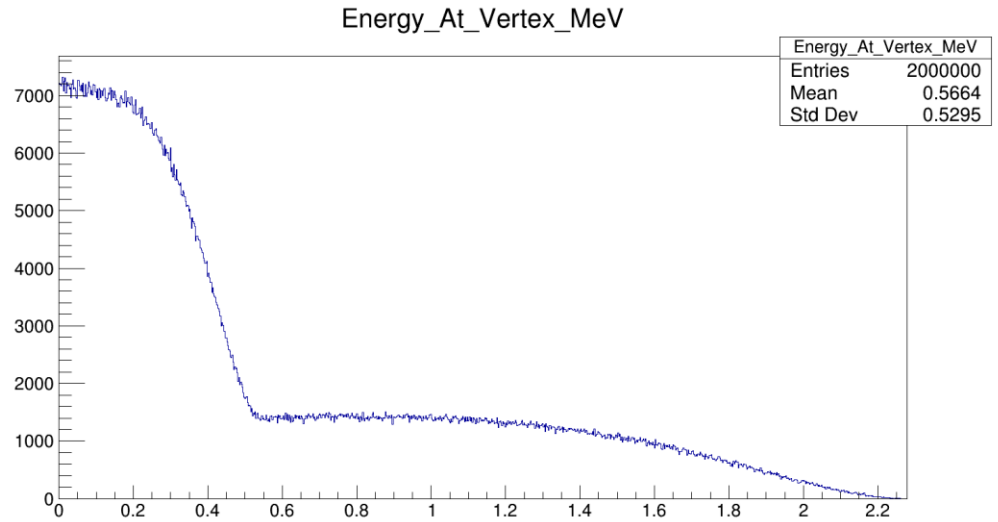
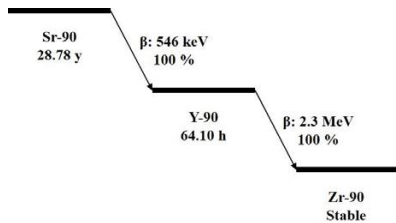


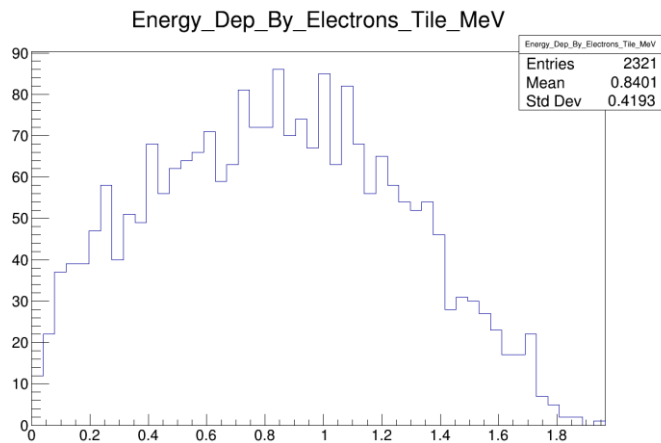
FIG. 7: (color online). (a) Theoretical energy spectra of beta particles emitted from a ⁹⁰Sr/⁹⁰Y source.



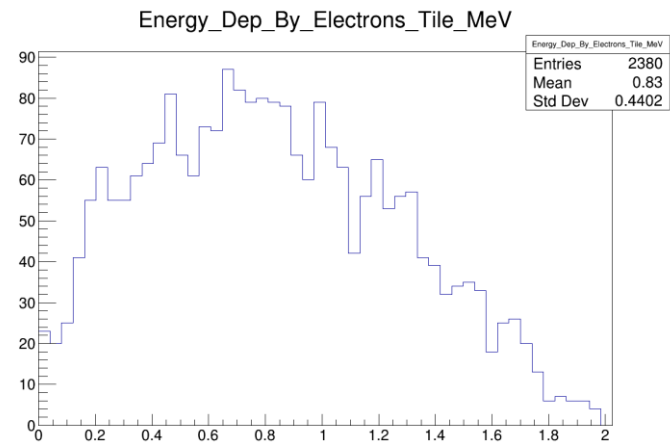
G4 Simulation 1M events -> 2M Electrons by Ions

^{90}Sr Tile Energy Absorption*

Tile B1 (5 mm)



Tile B2 (10 mm)

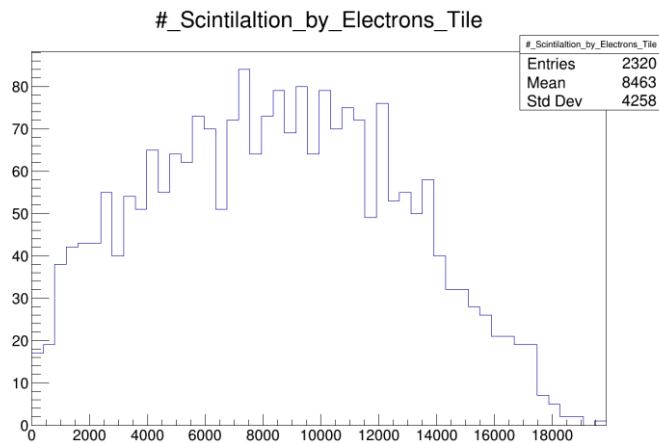


Expected Rate 23%

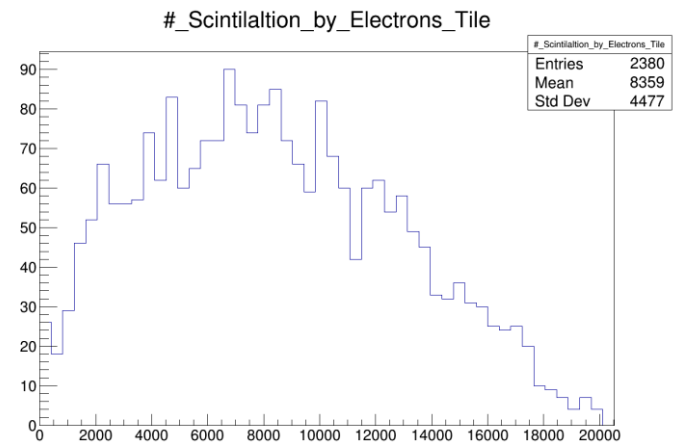
*10 k events simulated

^{90}Sr Scintillation Photons*

Tile B1 (5 mm)



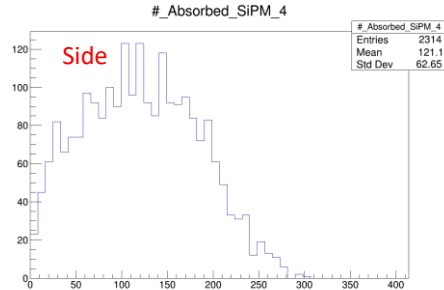
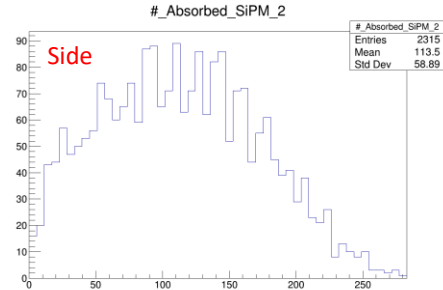
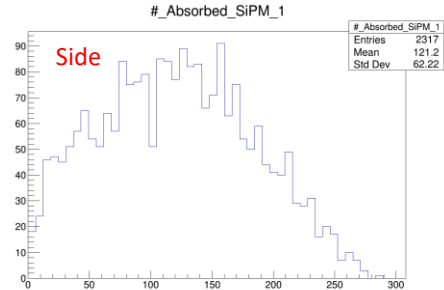
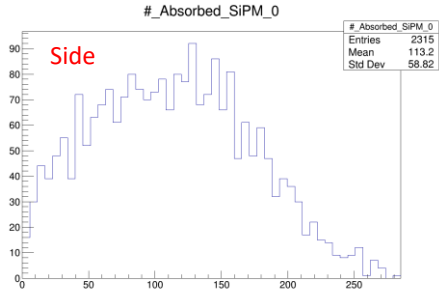
Tile B2 (10 mm)



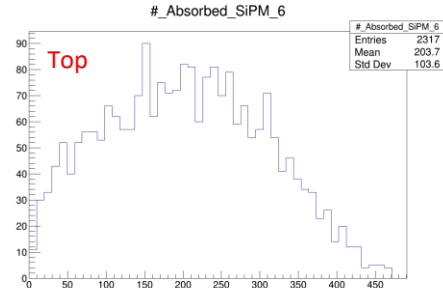
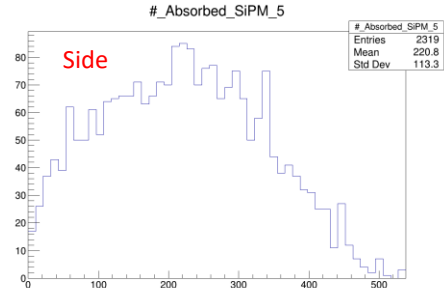
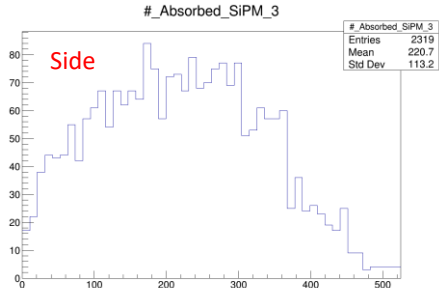
*10 k events simulated

^{90}Sr Absorbed Photons*

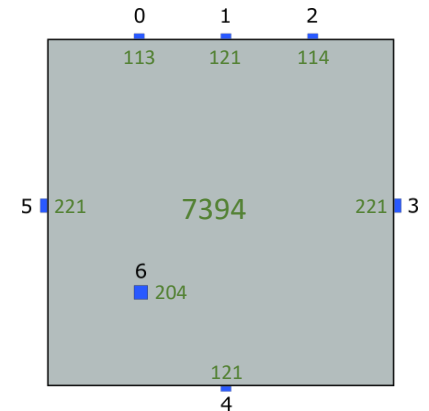
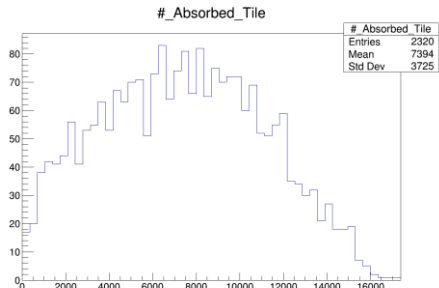
Tile B1 (5 mm) -> 3mm SiPMs



Tile B1 (5 mm) -> 4mm SiPMs



Tile B1 (5 mm) -> Tile

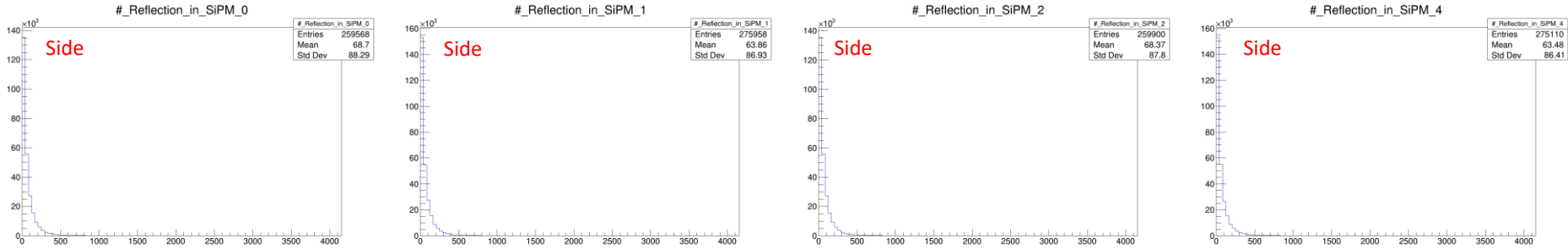


*10 k events simulated

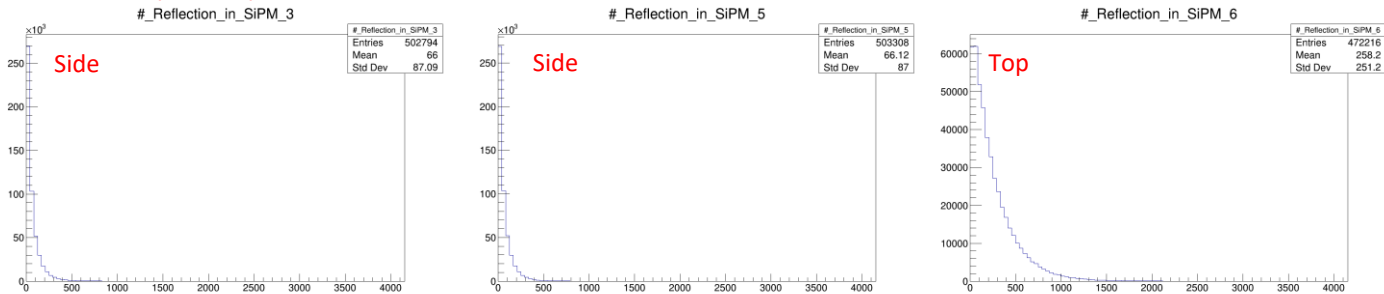
100% Reflectivity

^{90}Sr Reflections*

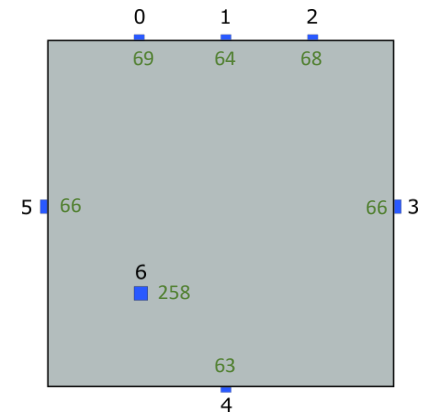
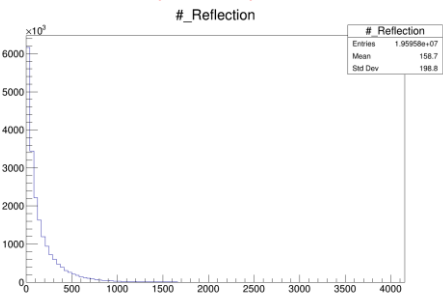
Tile B1 (5 mm) -> 3mm SiPMs



Tile B1 (5 mm) -> 4mm SiPMs



Tile B1 (5 mm) -> Total

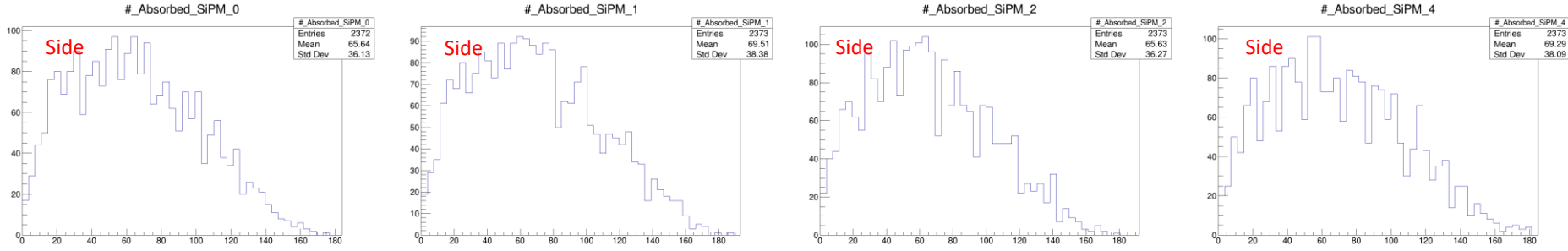


*10 k events simulated

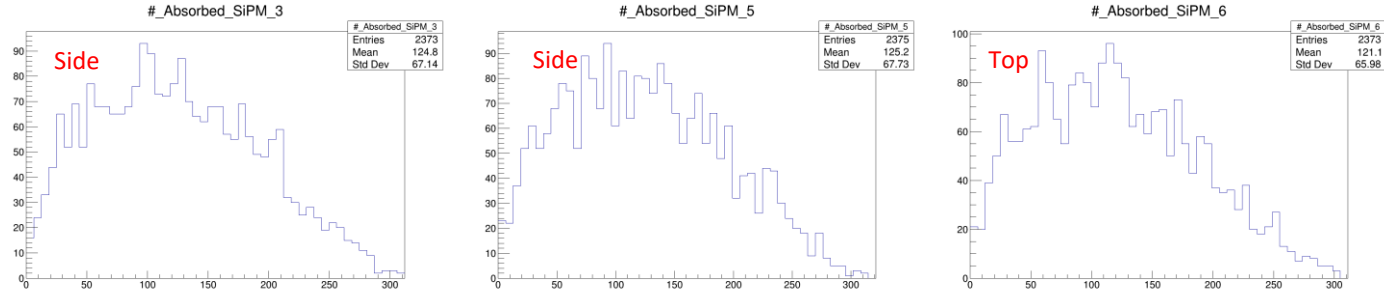
100% Reflectivity

^{90}Sr Absorbed Photons*

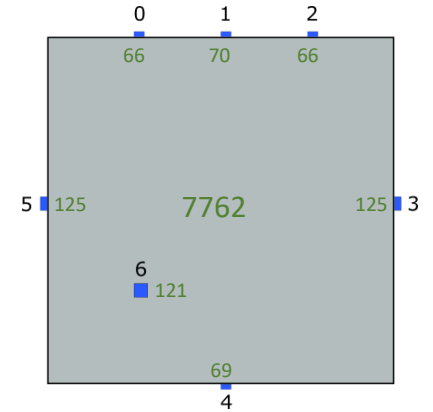
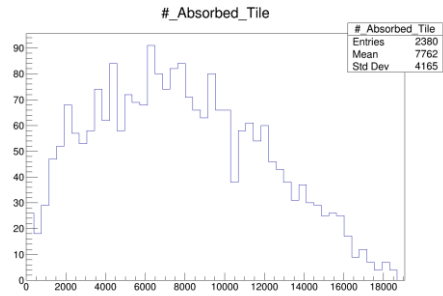
Tile B2 (10 mm) -> 3mm SiPMs



Tile B2 (10 mm) -> 4mm SiPMs



Tile B2 (10 mm) -> Tile

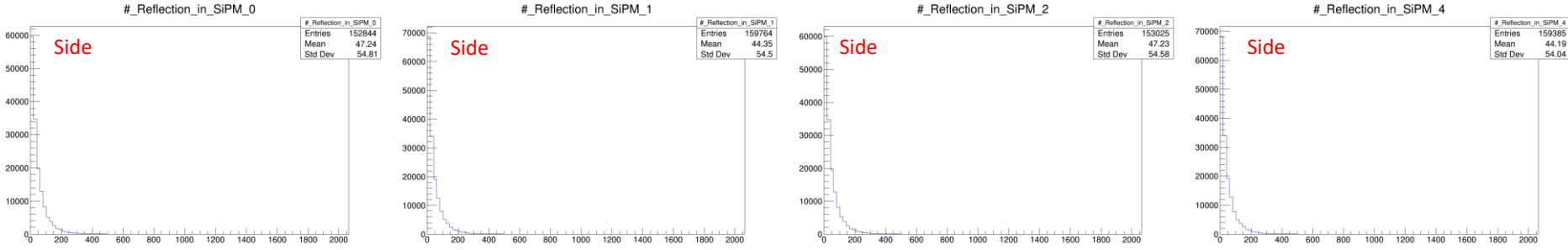


*10 k events simulated

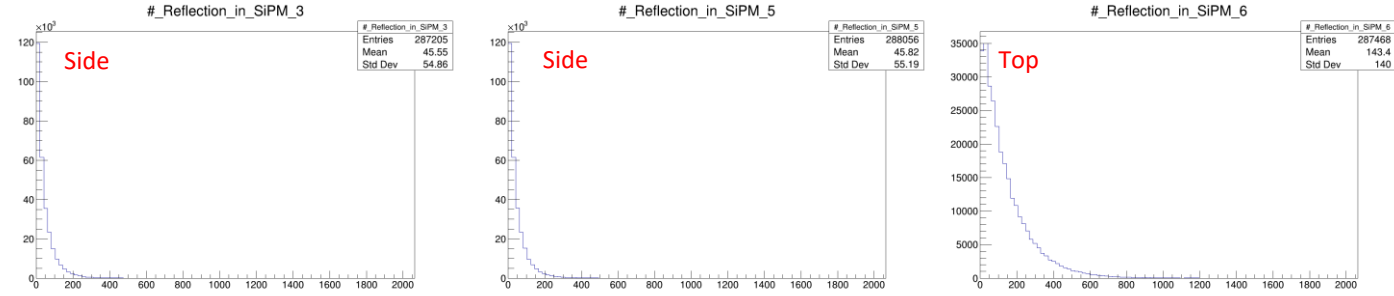
100% Reflectivity

^{90}Sr Reflections*

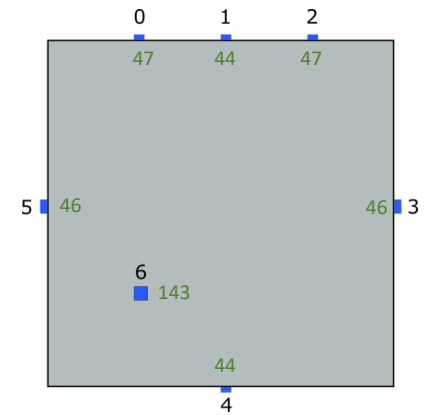
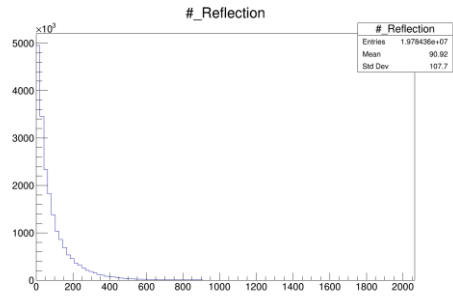
Tile B2 (10 mm) -> 3mm SiPMs



Tile B2 (10 mm) -> 4mm SiPMs



Tile B2 (10 mm) -> Total

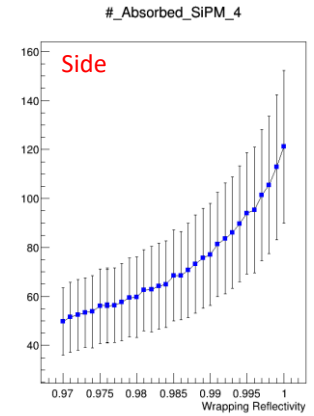
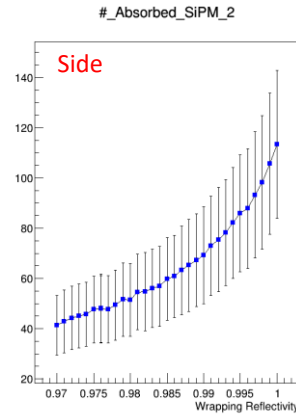
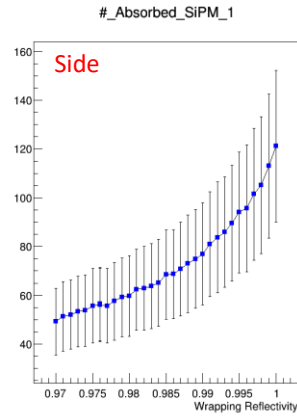
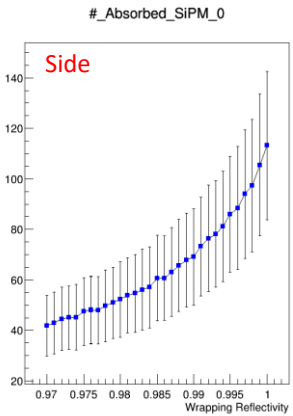


*10 k events simulated

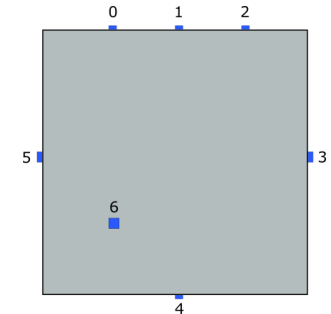
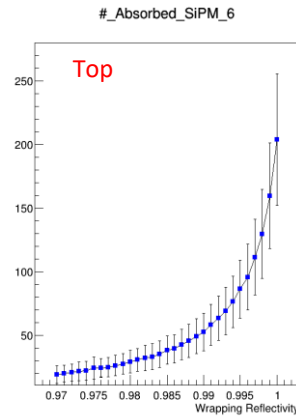
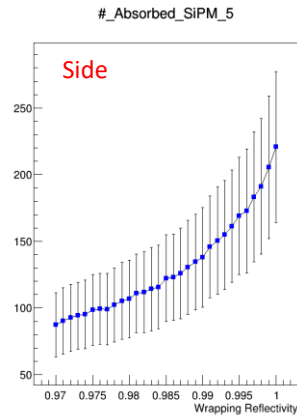
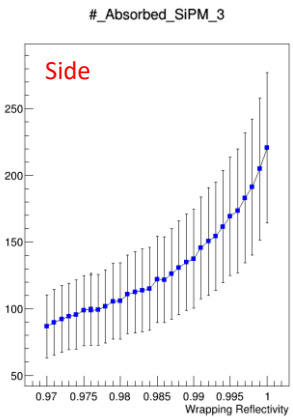
100% Reflectivity

Reflectivity dependence*

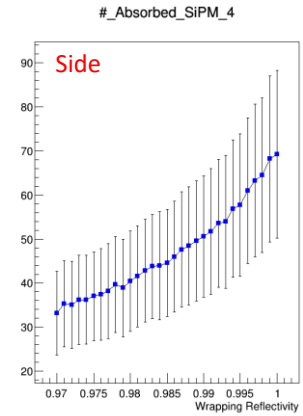
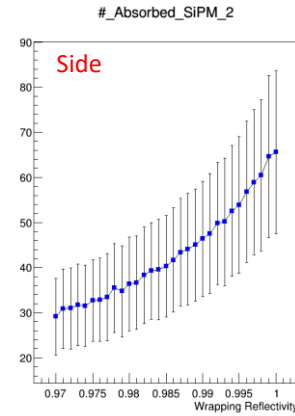
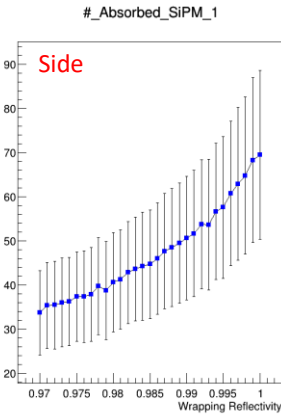
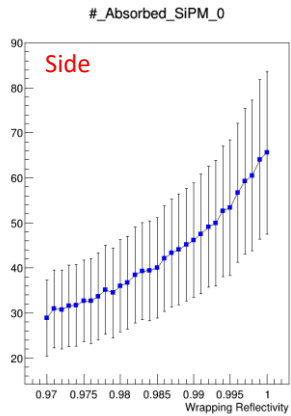
Tile B1 (5 mm) -> 3mm SiPMs



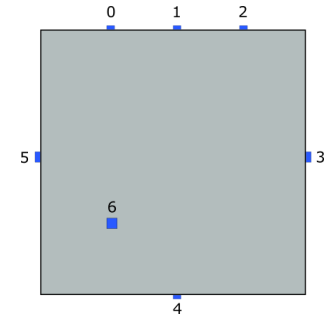
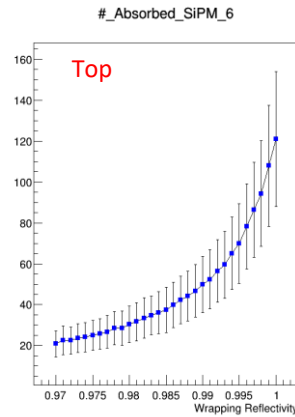
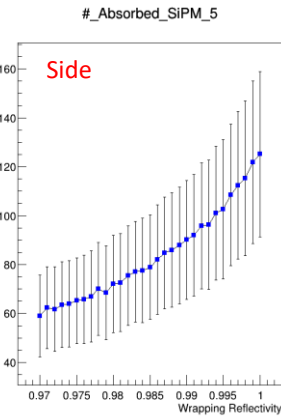
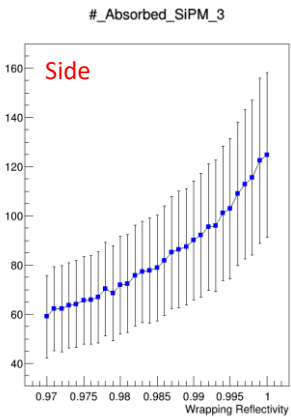
Tile B1 (5 mm) -> 4mm SiPMs



Tile B2 (10 mm) -> 3mm SiPMs



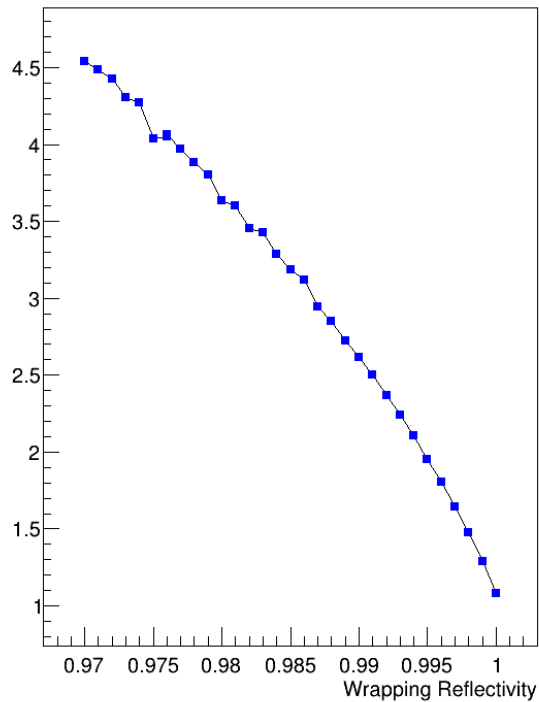
Tile B2 (10 mm) -> 4mm SiPMs



Reflectivity dependence*

Tile B1 (5mm)

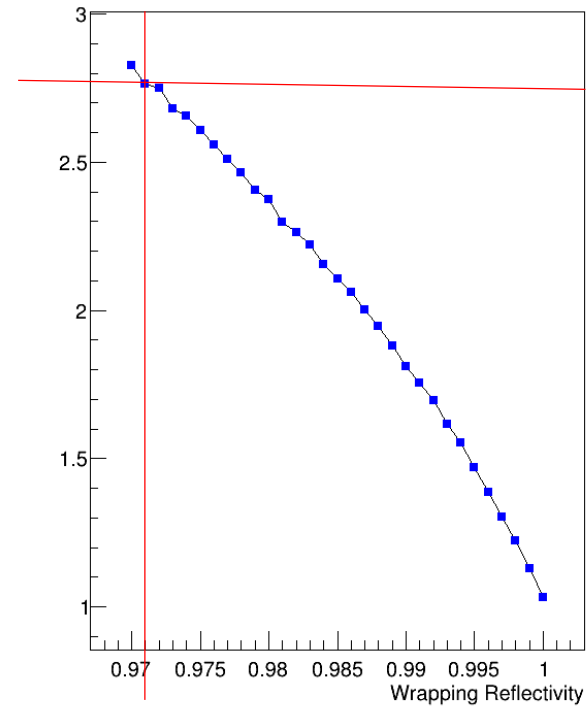
Side_Top_Ratio



Tile B2 (10mm)

Side_Top_Ratio

2.71 Ratio from
experimental data for 10
mm tile

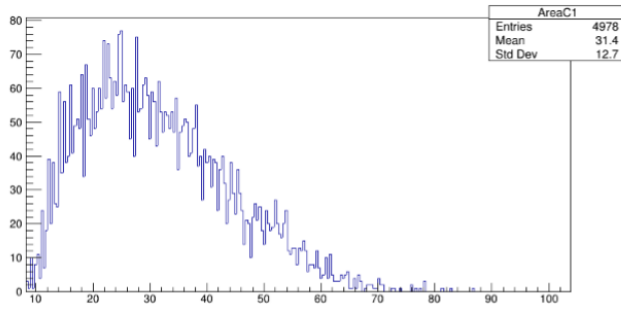


97.1% teflon reflectivity

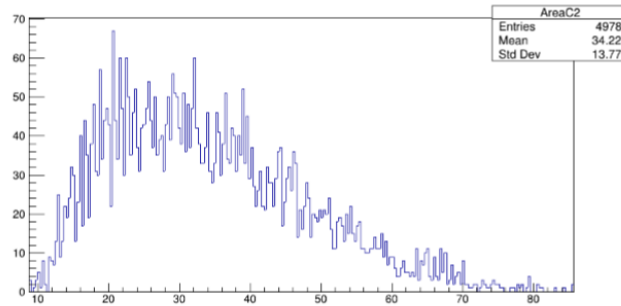
Comparison with data

Tile B2 (10 mm)

Lab
ADV side

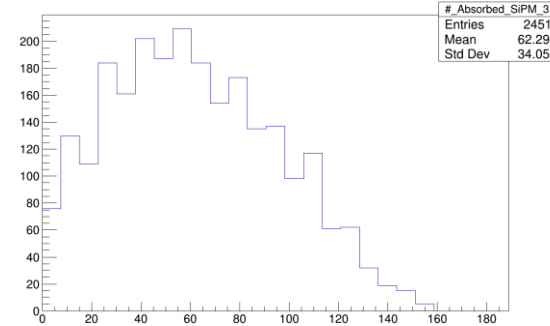


ADV side 2



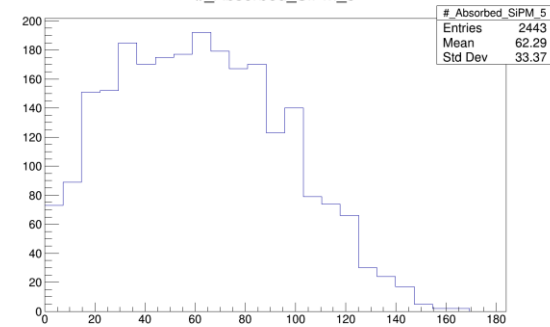
Simulation

#_Absorbed_SiPM_3



PDE 40% @400nm
25 p. e

#_Absorbed_SiPM_5



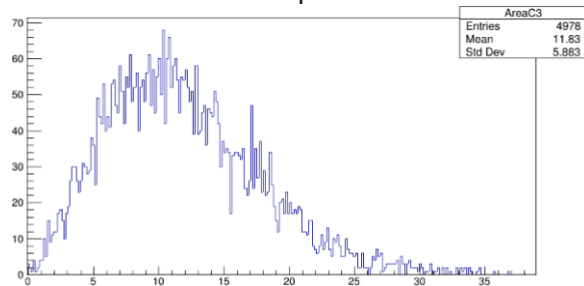
PDE 40% @400nm
25 p. e

Comparison with data

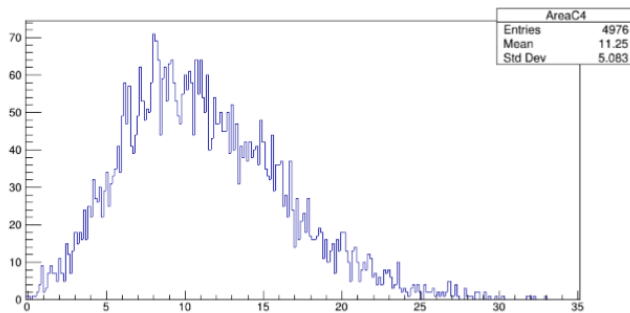
Tile B2 (10 mm)

Lab

ADV top

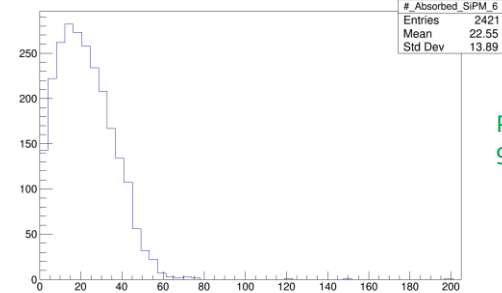


HAM – 15 um



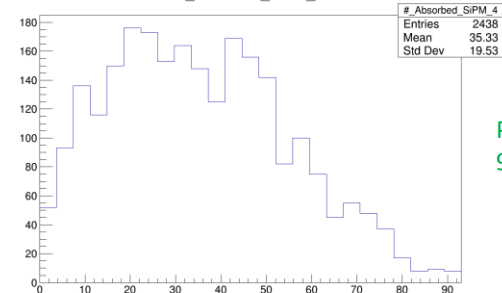
Simulation

#_Absorbed_SIPM_6



PDE 40% @400nm
9 p. e

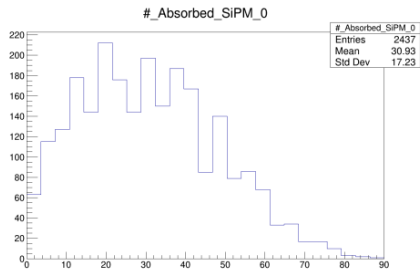
#_Absorbed_SIPM_4



PDE 25% @400nm
9 p. e

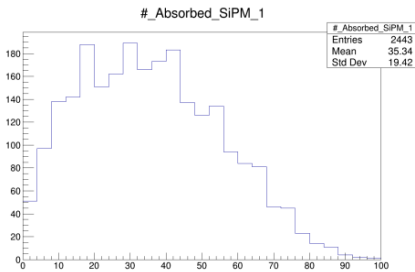
Comparison with data

Tile B2 (10 mm)

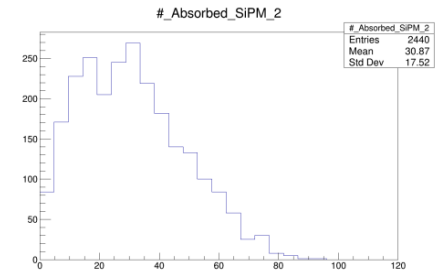


PDE 35% @400nm
11 p. e

Simulation



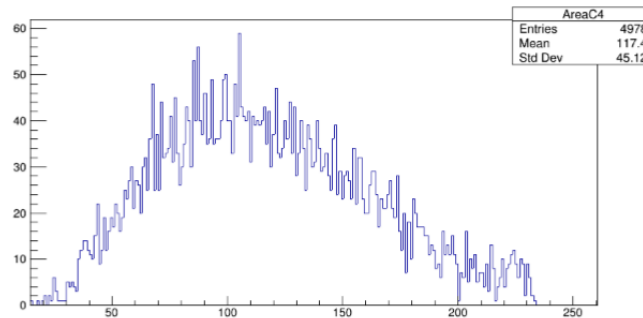
PDE 35% @400nm
12 p. e



PDE 35% @400nm
11 p. e

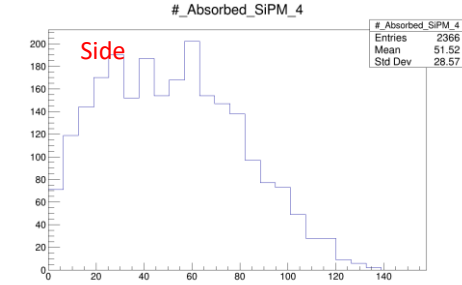
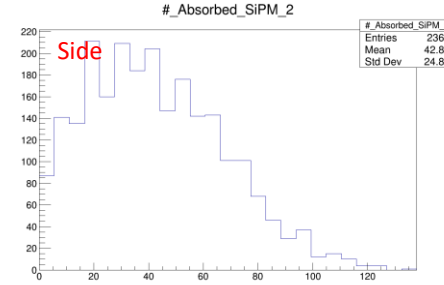
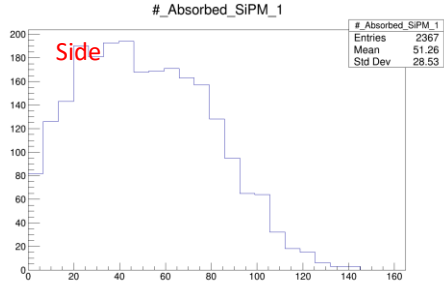
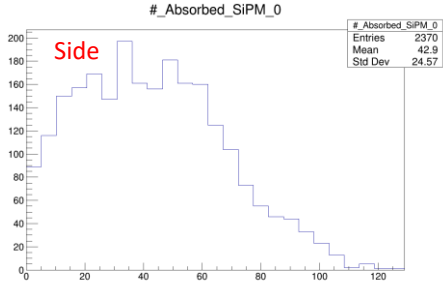
Lab

HAM-PCB – 50 um

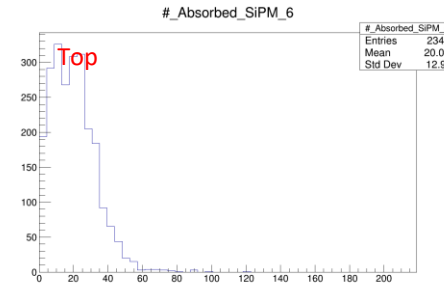
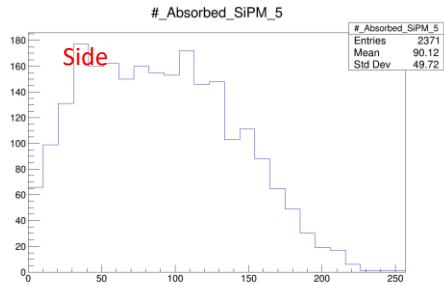
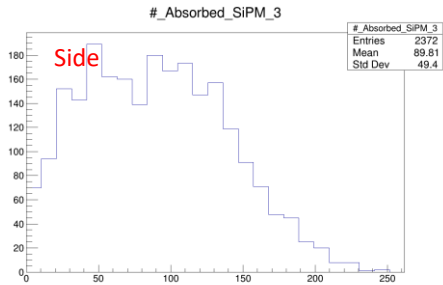


^{90}Sr Absorbed Photons*

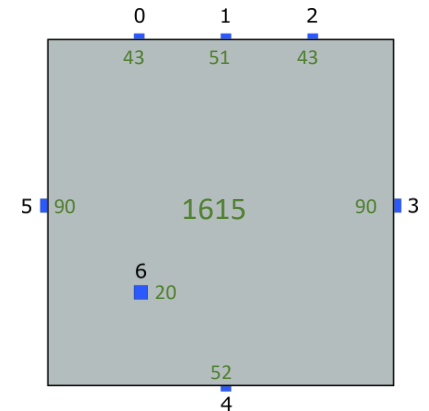
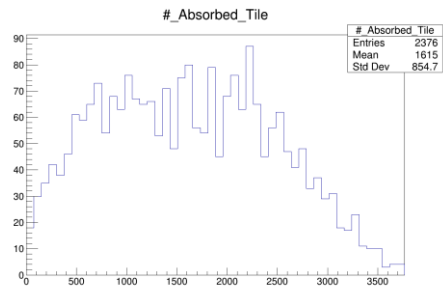
Tile B1 (5 mm) -> 3mm SiPMs



Tile B1 (5 mm) -> 4mm SiPMs



Tile B1 (5 mm) -> Tile

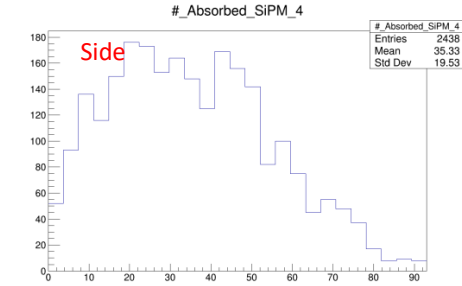
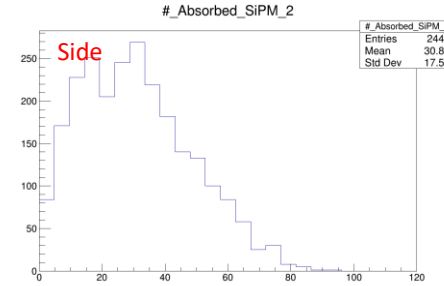
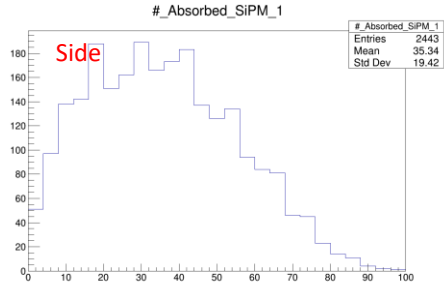
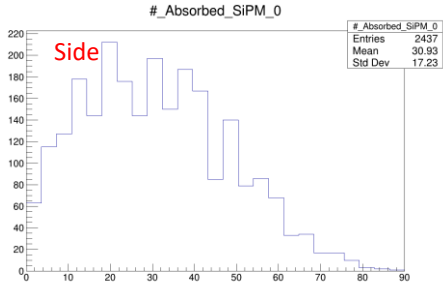


*10 k events simulated

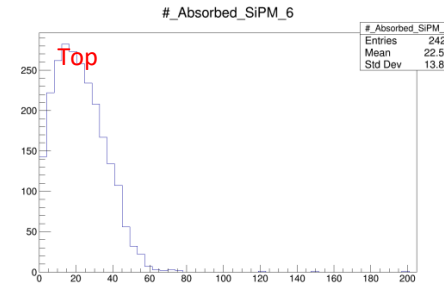
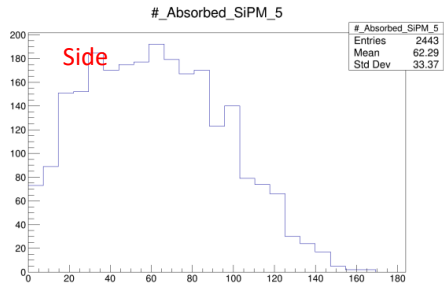
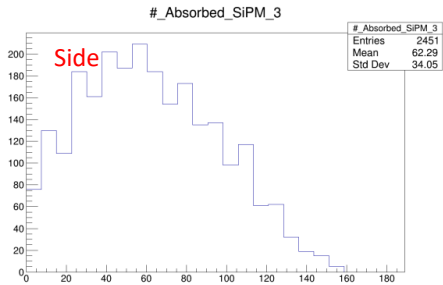
97.1% Reflectivity

^{90}Sr Absorbed Photons*

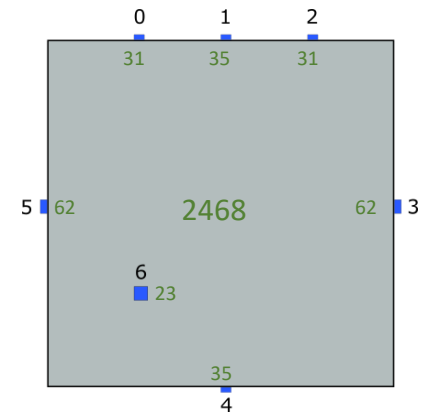
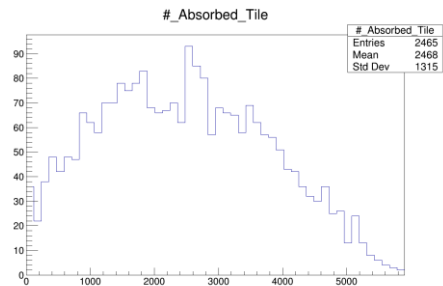
Tile B2 (10 mm) -> 3mm SiPMs



Tile B2 (10 mm) -> 4mm SiPMs



Tile B2 (10 mm) -> Tile



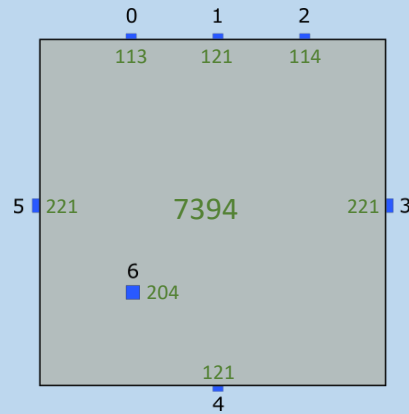
*10 k events simulated

97.1% Reflectivity

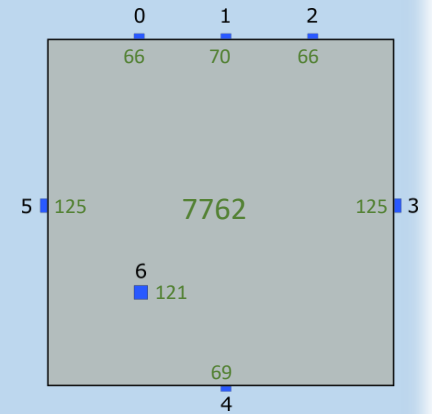
Collected photons comparison

100% Reflectivity

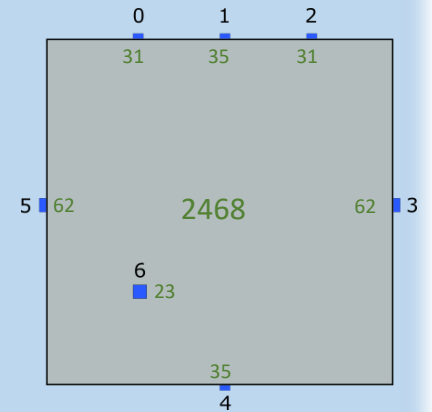
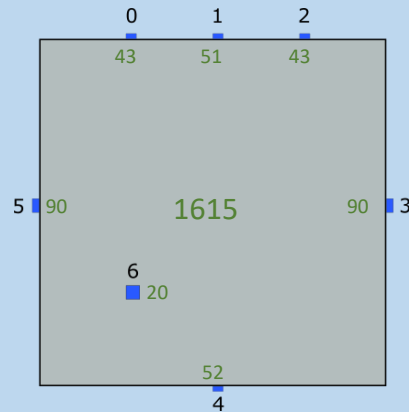
Tile B1 (5 mm)



Tile B2 (10 mm)



97.1% Reflectivity



- **Physics**

- **Physics List for Geant4 FTFP_BERT***

- **Source**

- μ^+ @ 10 GeV Orthogonal to xy plane in random position

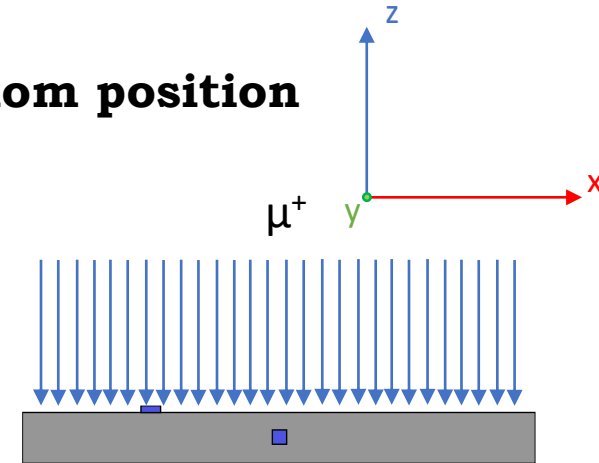
- **Geometrical parameters**

- **Geometry B1 (10mm) :**

- **Tile size (100x100x5) mm³**
- **SiPM (0,1,2,4) 3x3 mm**
- **SiPM (3,5,6) 3x3 mm**
- **Wrapping (Teflon) Thickness 500 um**

- **Geometry B1 (10mm) :**

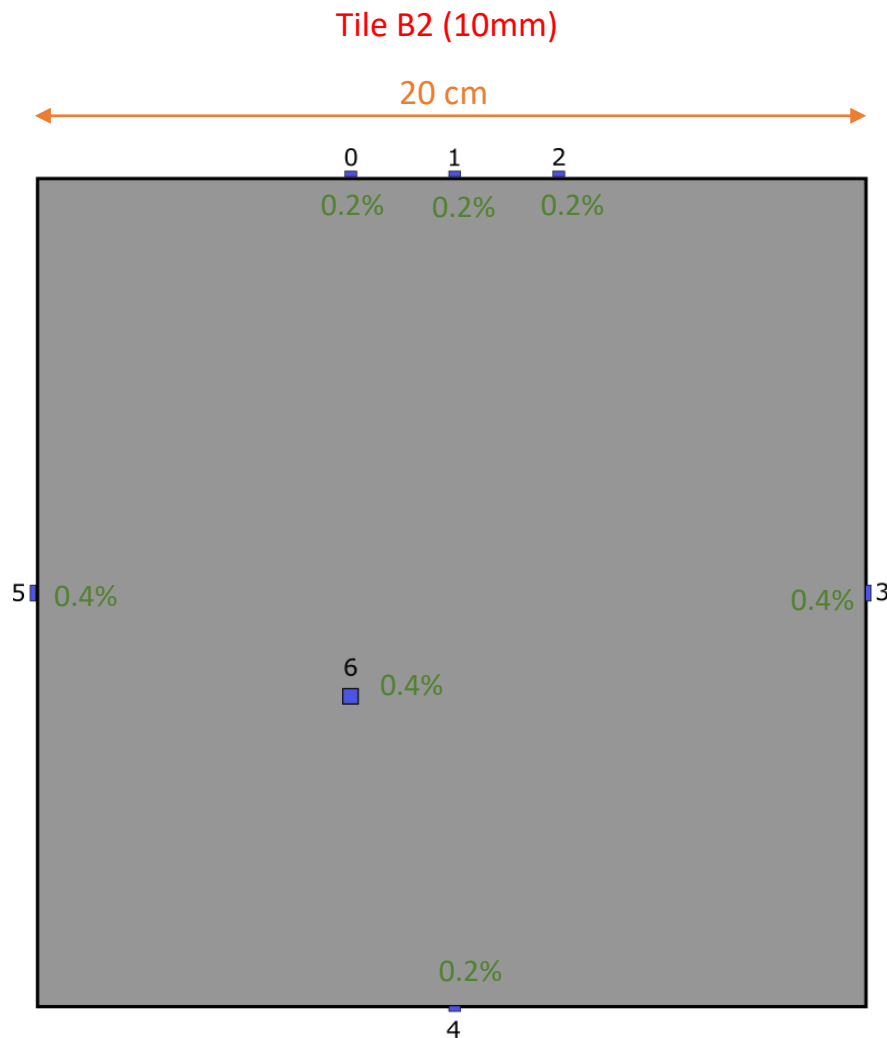
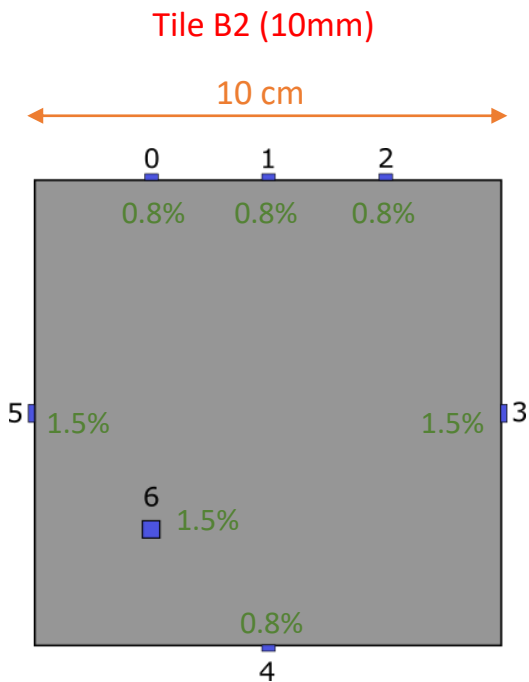
- **Tile size (200x200x10) mm³**
- **SiPM (0,1,2,4) 3x3 mm (Same Position)**
- **SiPM (3,5,6) 3x3 mm (Same Position)**
- **Wrapping (Teflon) Thickness 500 um**



*http://geant4-userdoc.web.cern.ch/geant4-userdoc/UsersGuides/PhysicsListGuide/html/reference_PL/FTFP_BERT.html#ftfp-bert

Photon collection uniformity

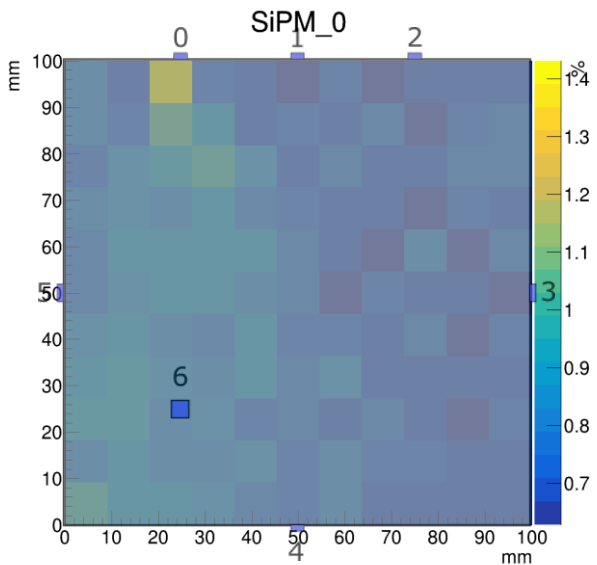
Average values of photons absorbed (percentage of generated)



Photon collection uniformity

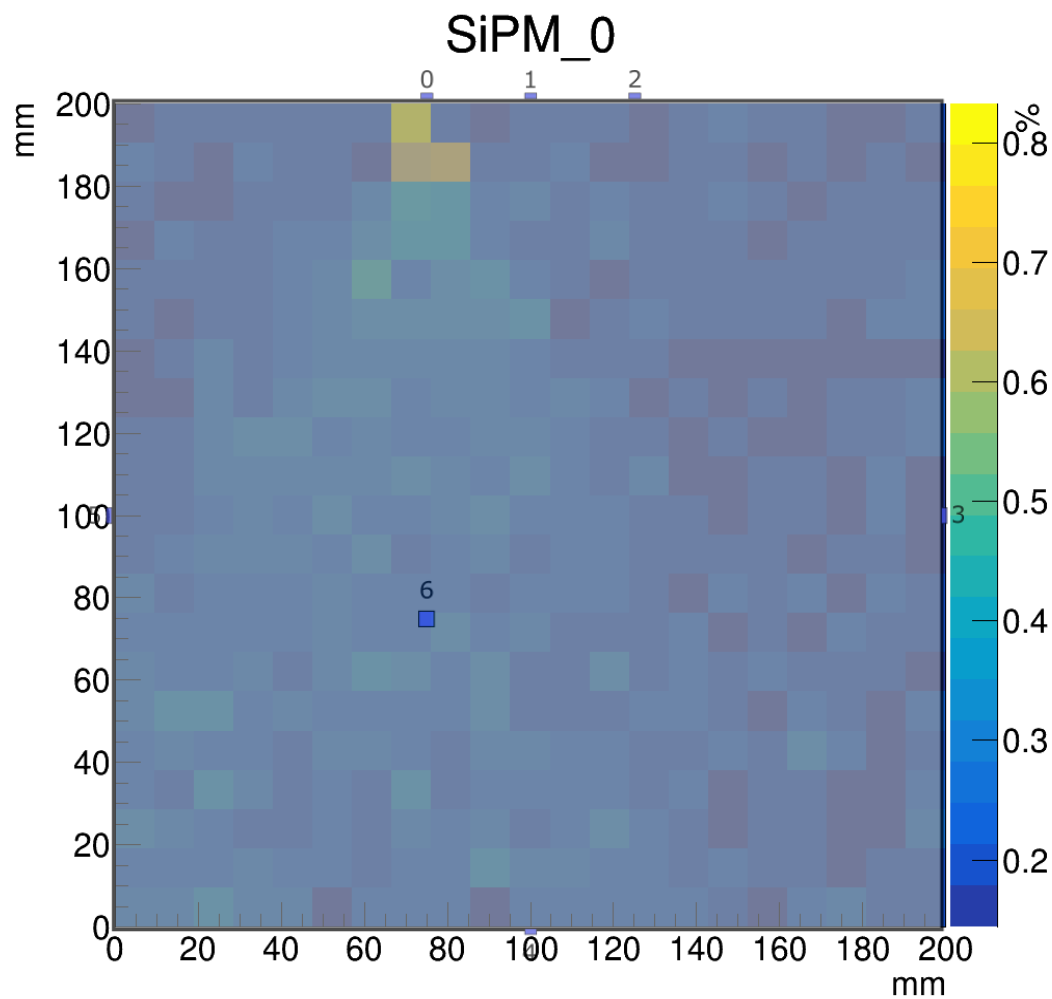
Tile B2 (10mm)

10 cm



Tile B2 (10mm)

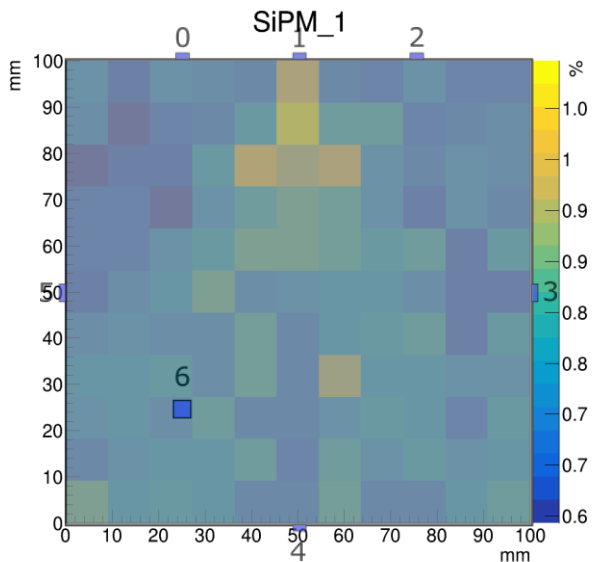
20 cm



Photon collection uniformity

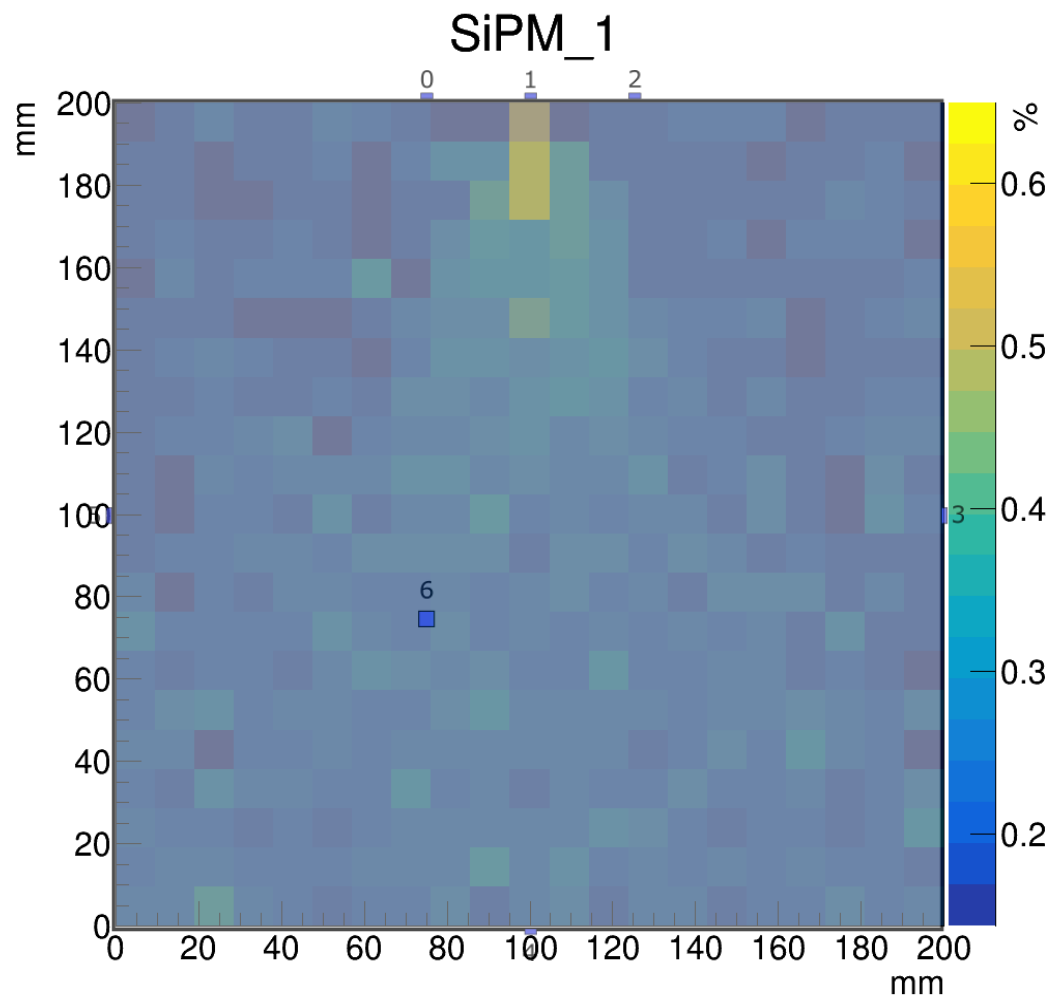
Tile B2 (10mm)

10 cm



Tile B2 (10mm)

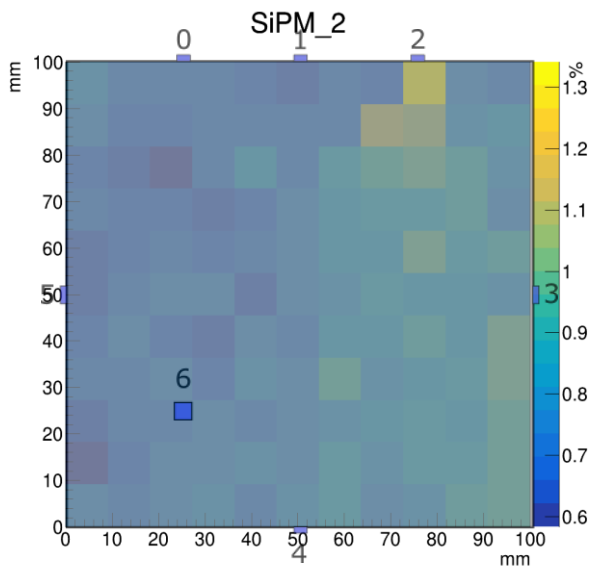
20 cm



Photon collection uniformity

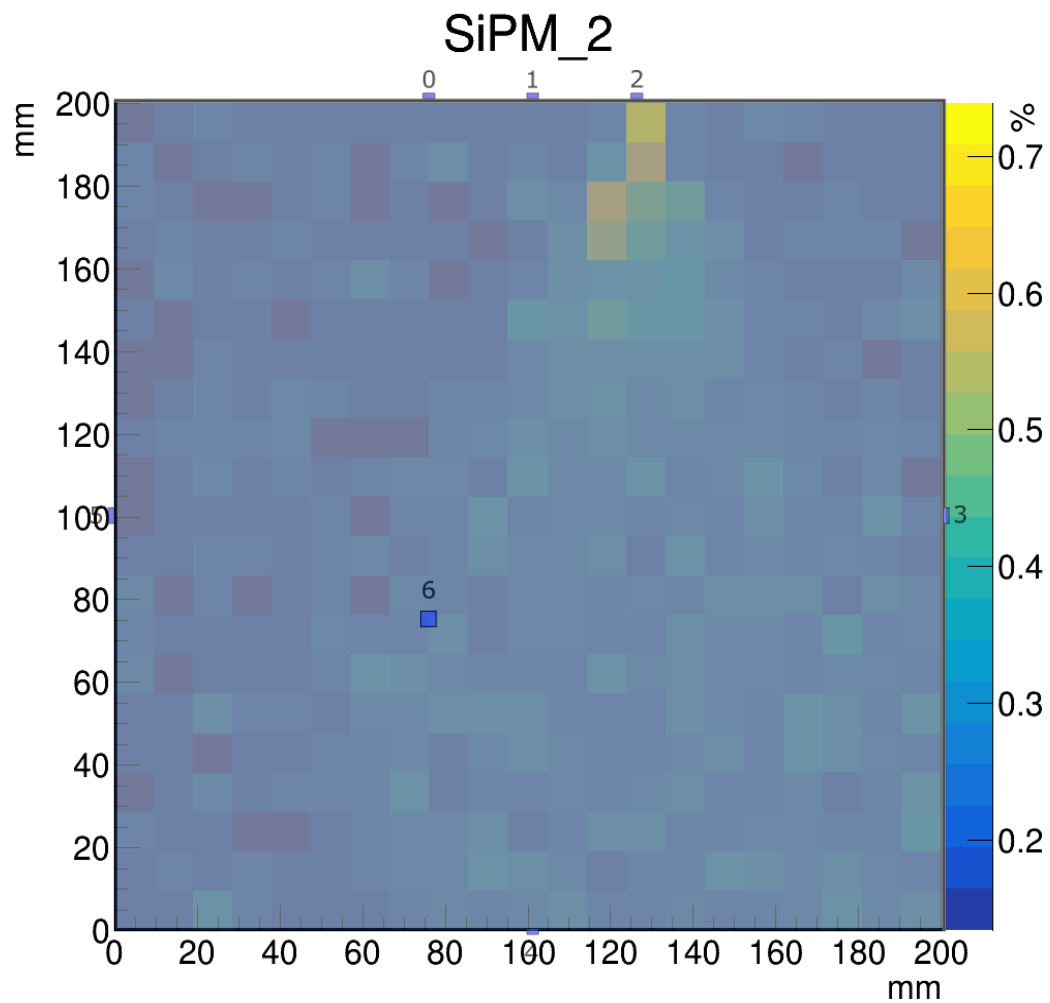
Tile B2 (10mm)

10 cm



Tile B2 (10mm)

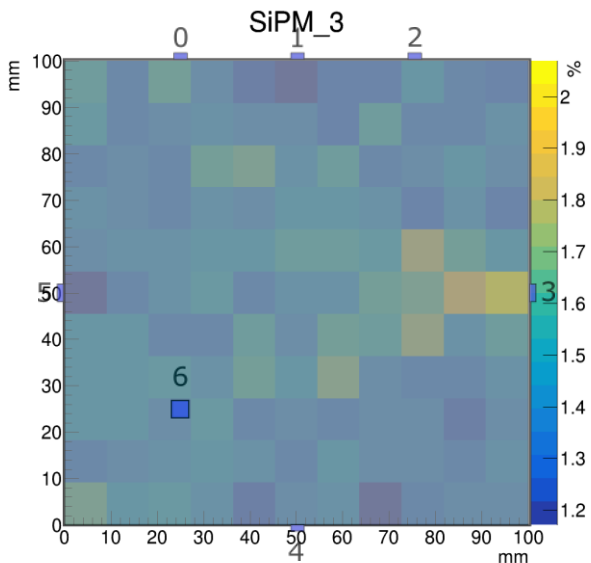
20 cm



Photon collection uniformity

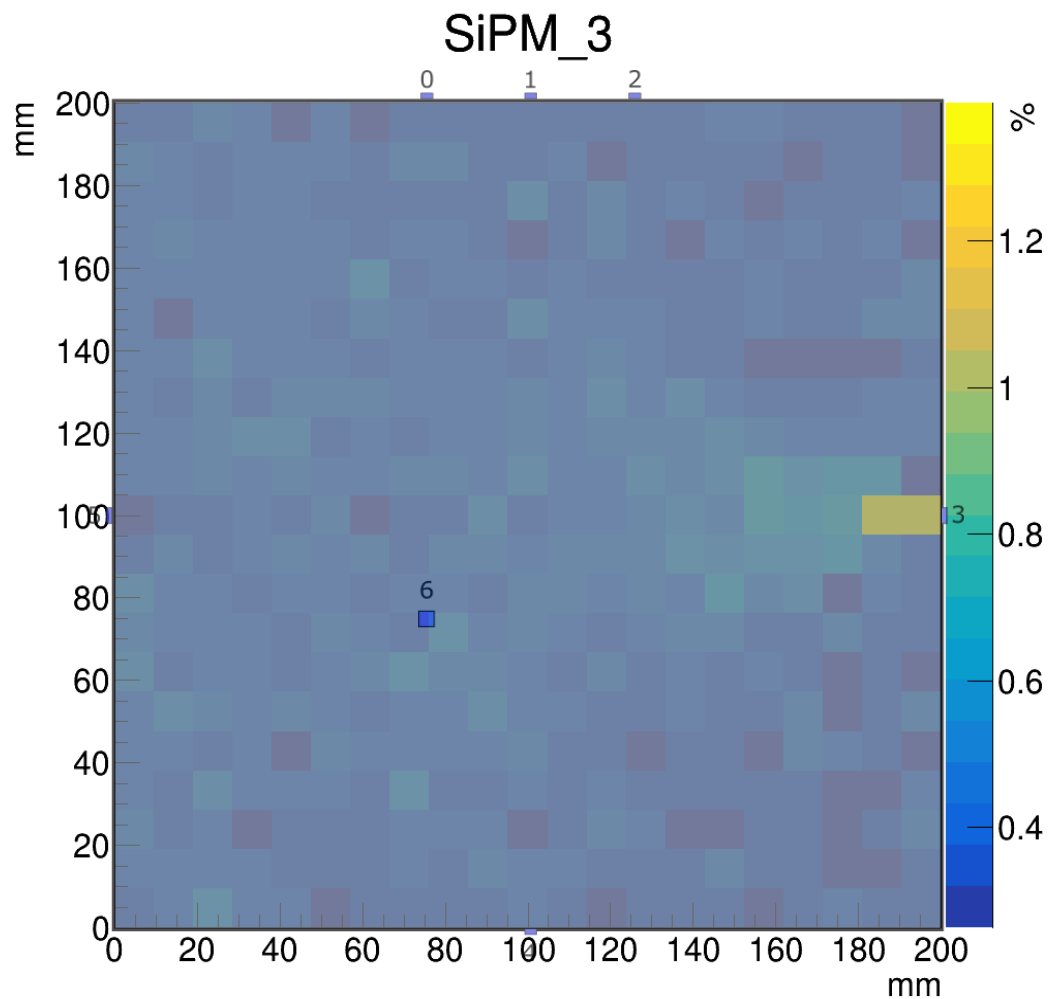
Tile B2 (10mm)

10 cm



Tile B2 (10mm)

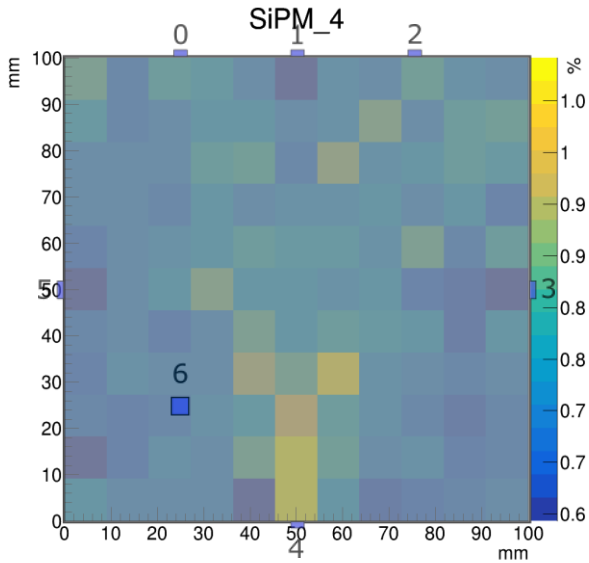
20 cm



Photon collection uniformity

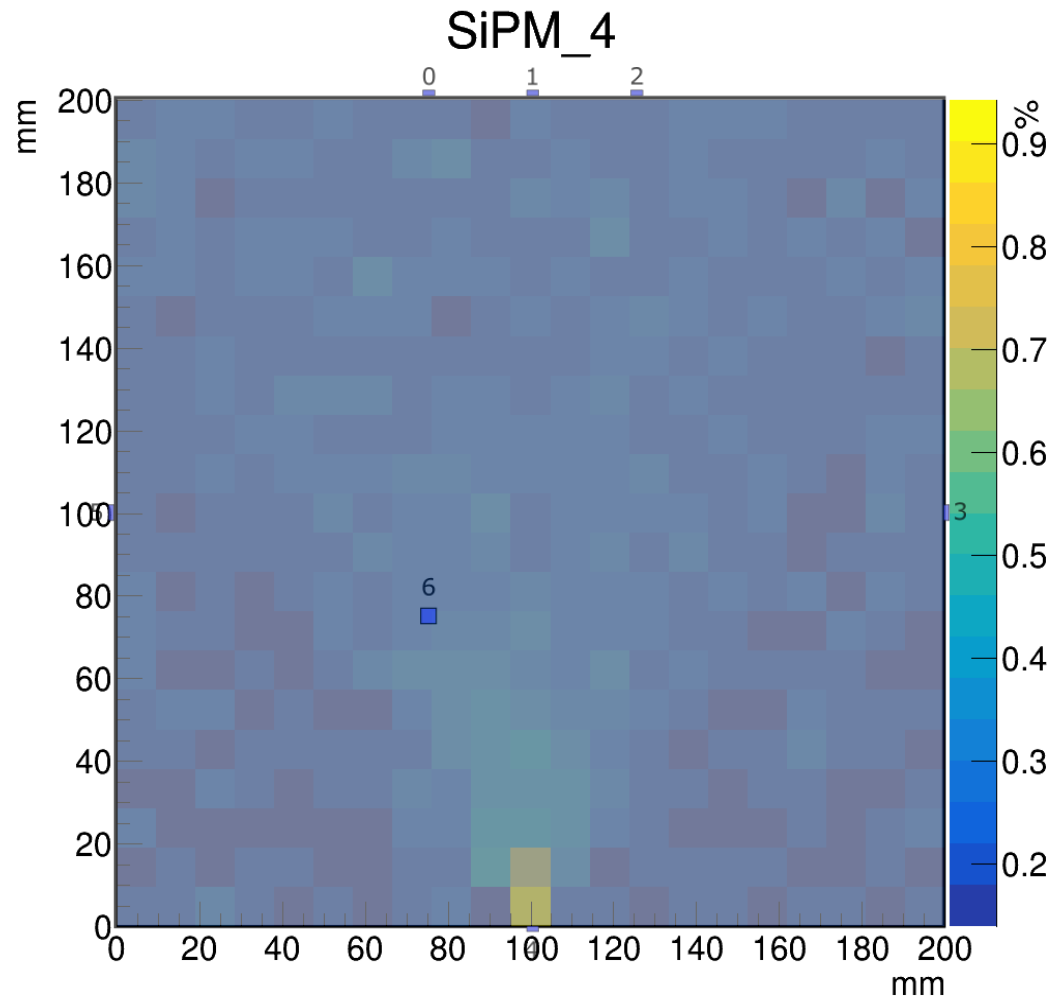
Tile B2 (10mm)

10 cm



Tile B2 (10mm)

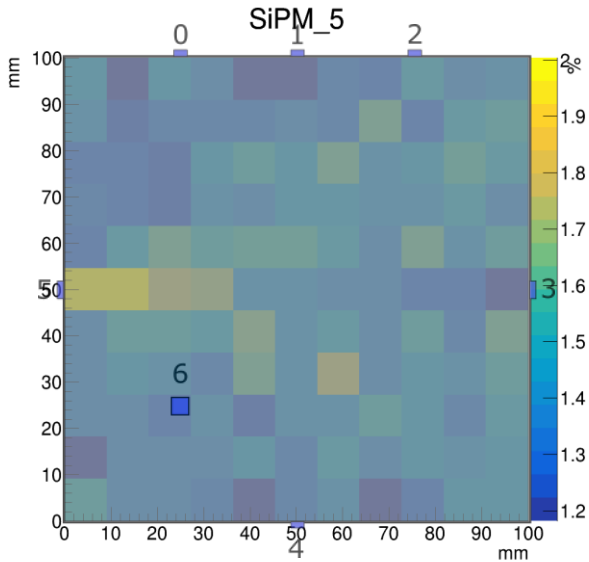
20 cm



Photon collection uniformity

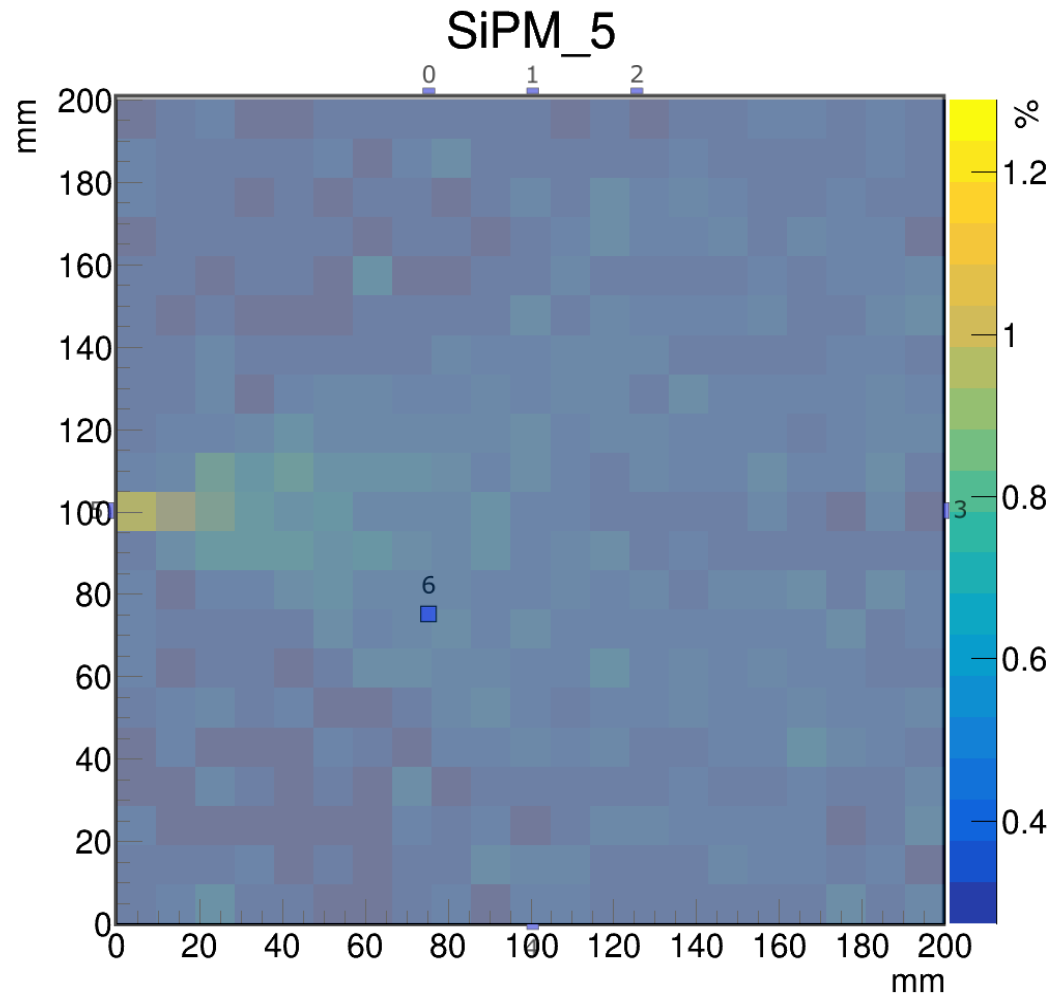
Tile B2 (10mm)

10 cm



Tile B2 (10mm)

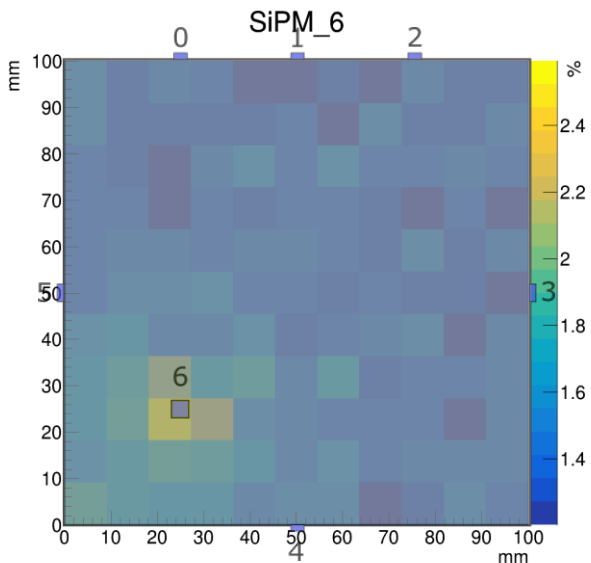
20 cm



Photon collection uniformity

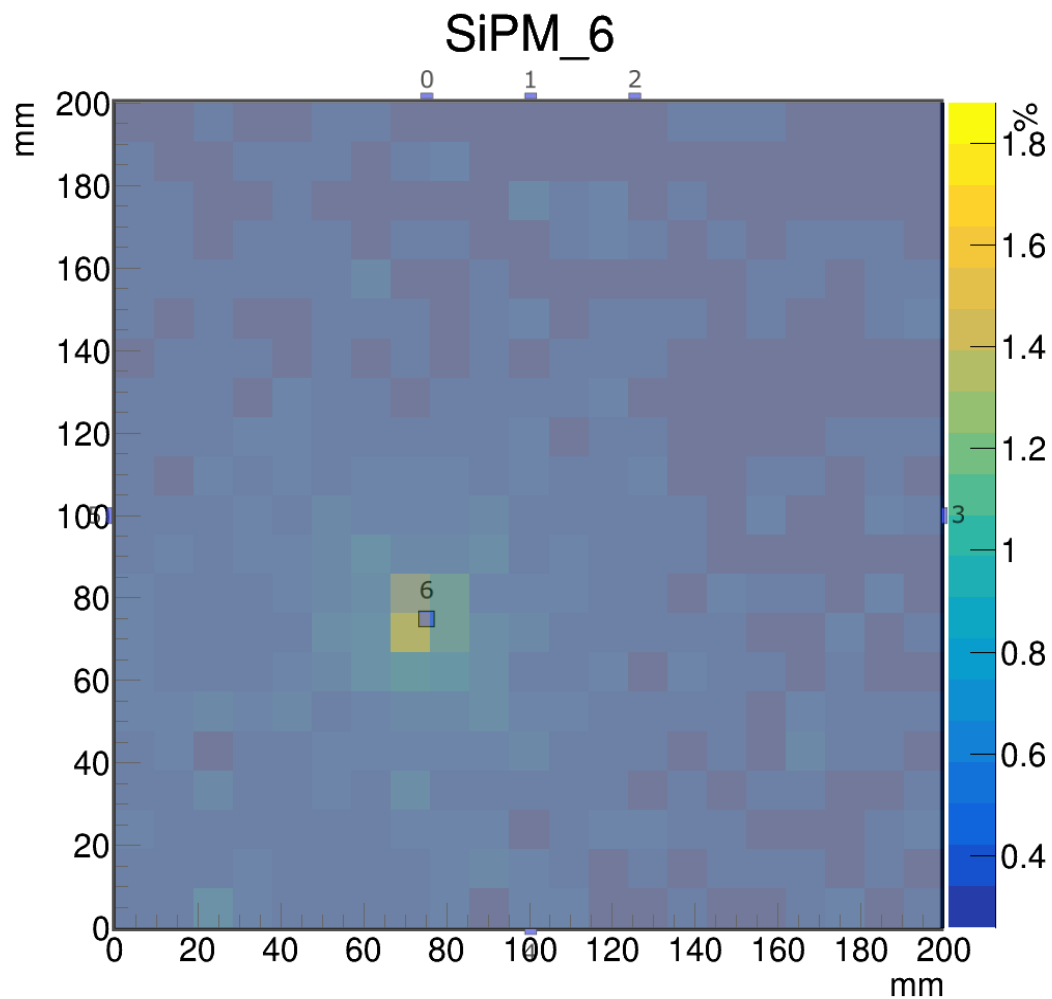
Tile B2 (10mm)

10 cm



Tile B2 (10mm)

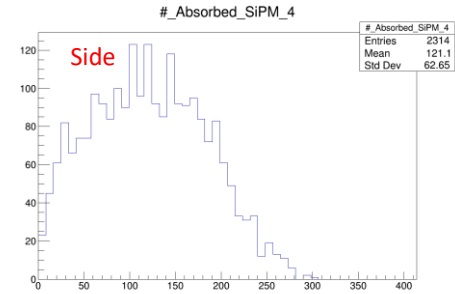
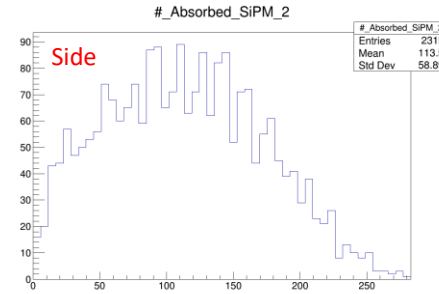
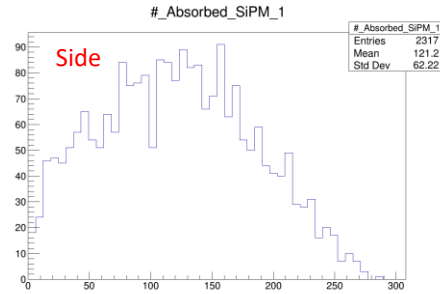
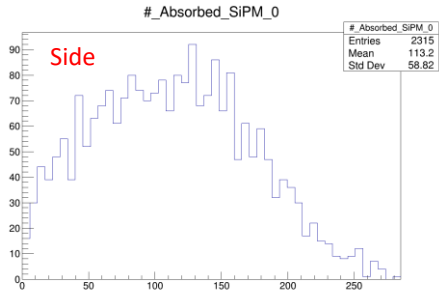
20 cm



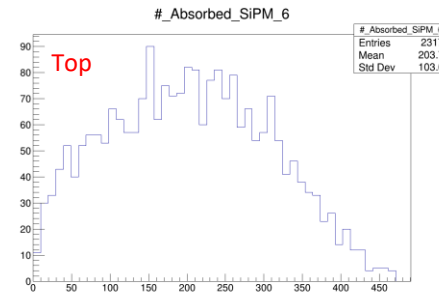
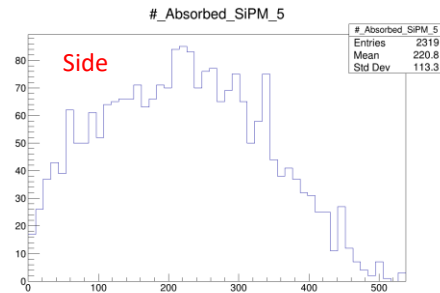
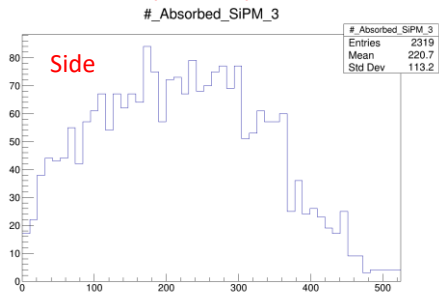
Backup

^{90}Sr Absorbed Photons*

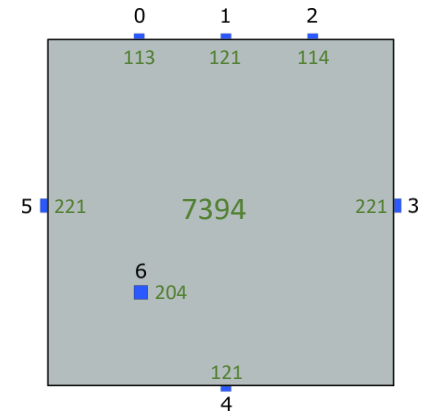
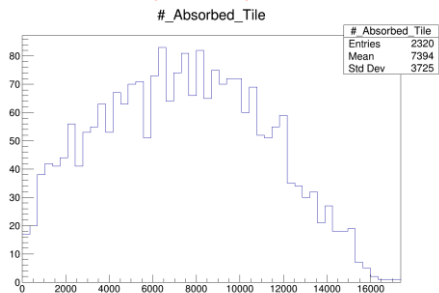
Tile B1 (5 mm) -> 3mm SiPMs



Tile B1 (5 mm) -> 4mm SiPMs



Tile B1 (5 mm) -> Tile

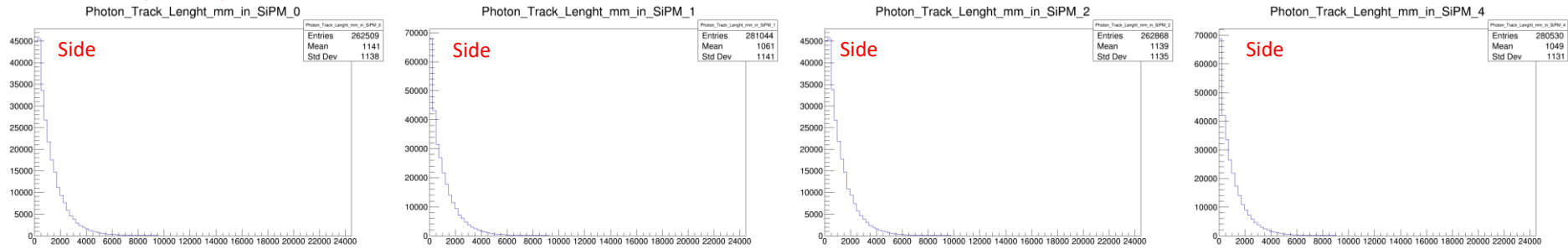


*10 k events simulated

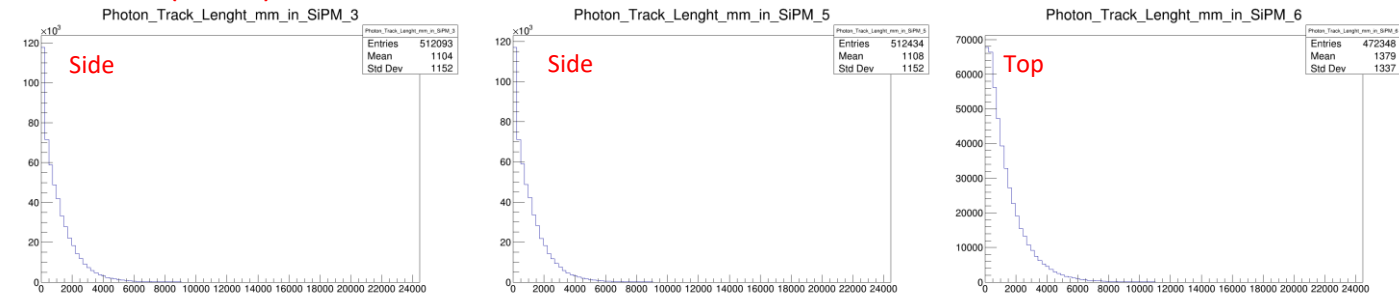
100% Reflectivity

^{90}Sr Tracklength*

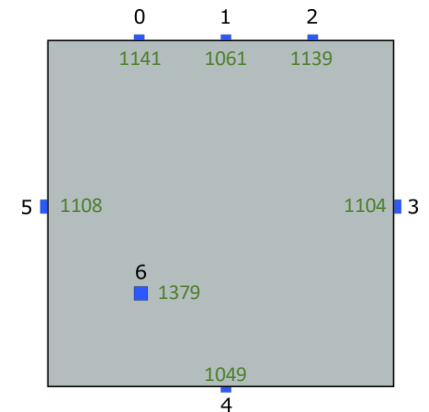
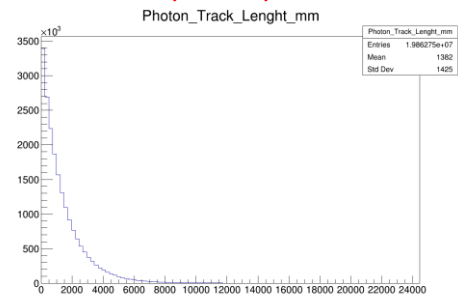
Tile B1 (5 mm) -> 3mm SiPMs



Tile B1 (5 mm) -> 4mm SiPMs



Tile B1 (5 mm) -> Total

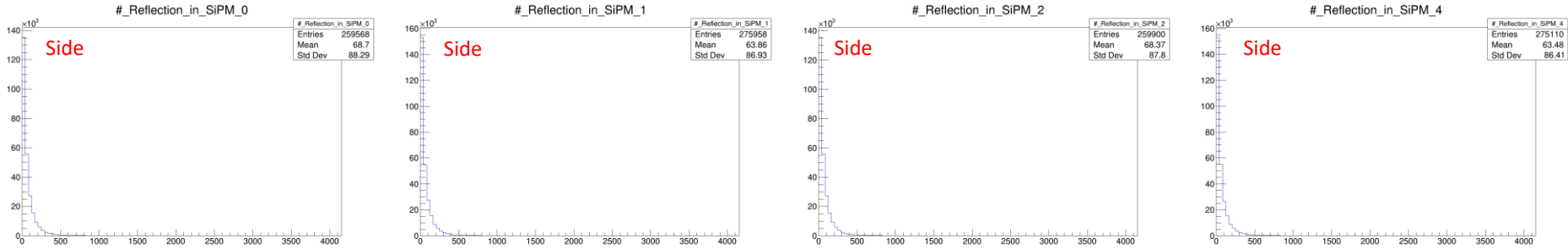


*10 k events simulated

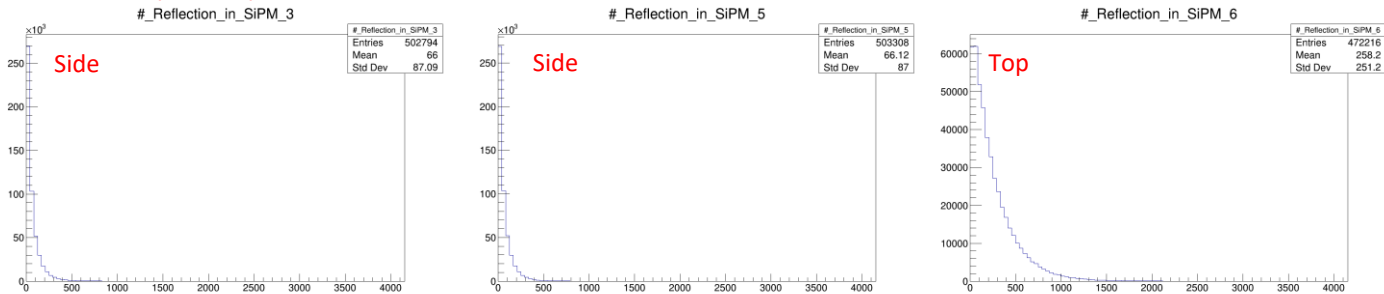
100% Reflectivity

^{90}Sr Reflections*

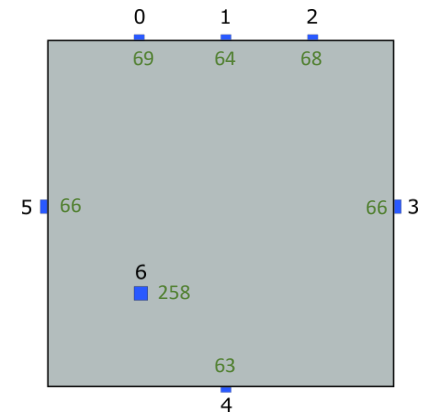
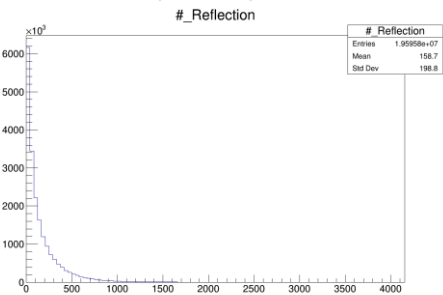
Tile B1 (5 mm) -> 3mm SiPMs



Tile B1 (5 mm) -> 4mm SiPMs



Tile B1 (5 mm) -> Total

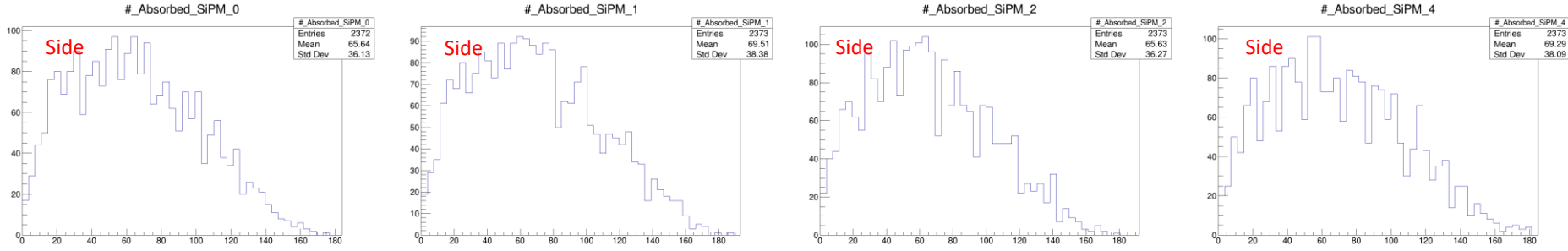


*10 k events simulated

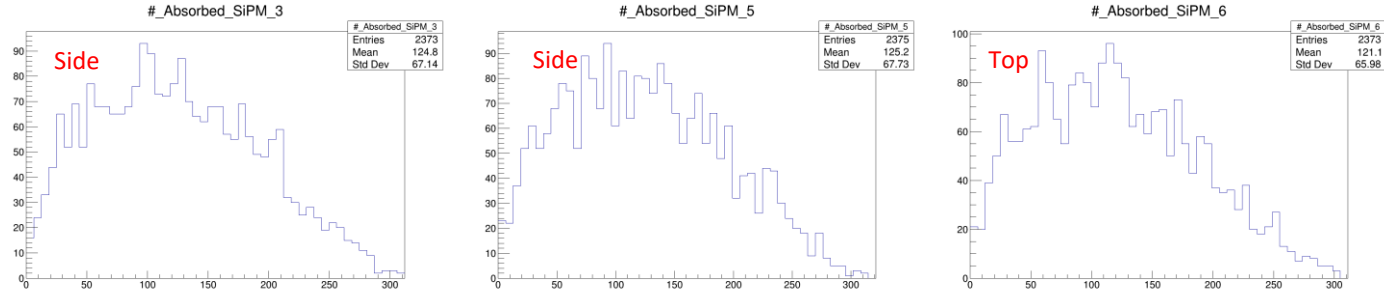
100% Reflectivity

^{90}Sr Absorbed Photons*

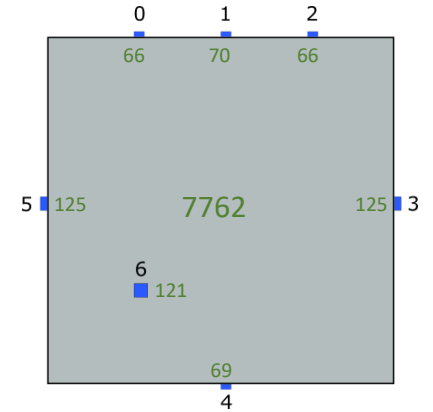
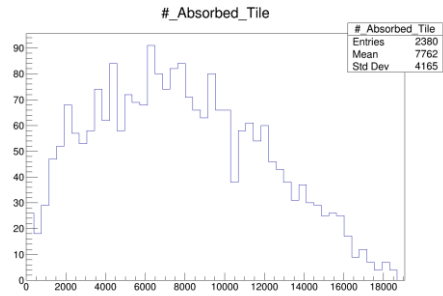
Tile B2 (10 mm) -> 3mm SiPMs



Tile B2 (10 mm) -> 4mm SiPMs



Tile B2 (10 mm) -> Tile

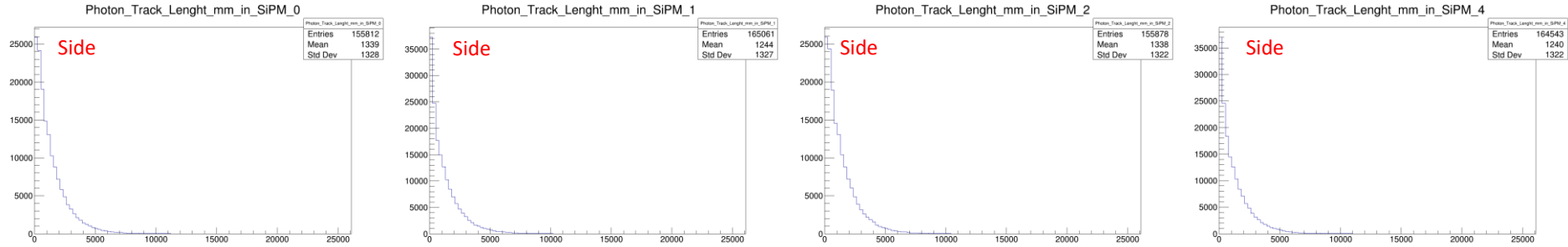


*10 k events simulated

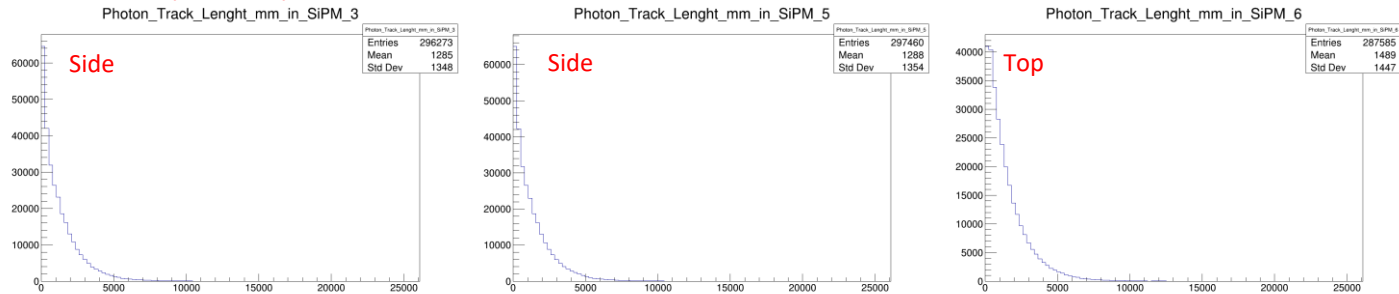
100% Reflectivity

^{90}Sr Tracklength*

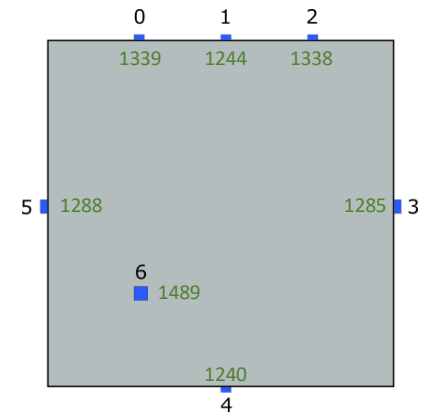
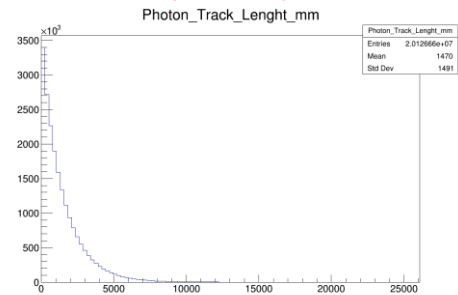
Tile B2 (10 mm) -> 3mm SiPMs



Tile B2 (10 mm) -> 4mm SiPMs



Tile B2 (10 mm) -> Total

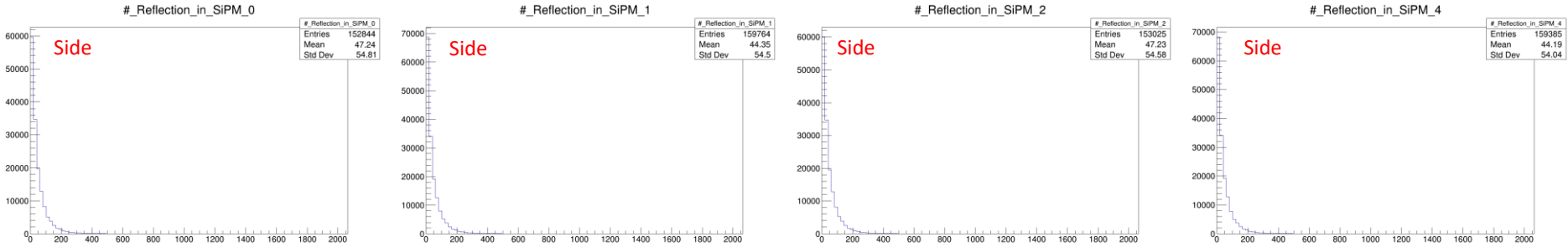


*10 k events simulated

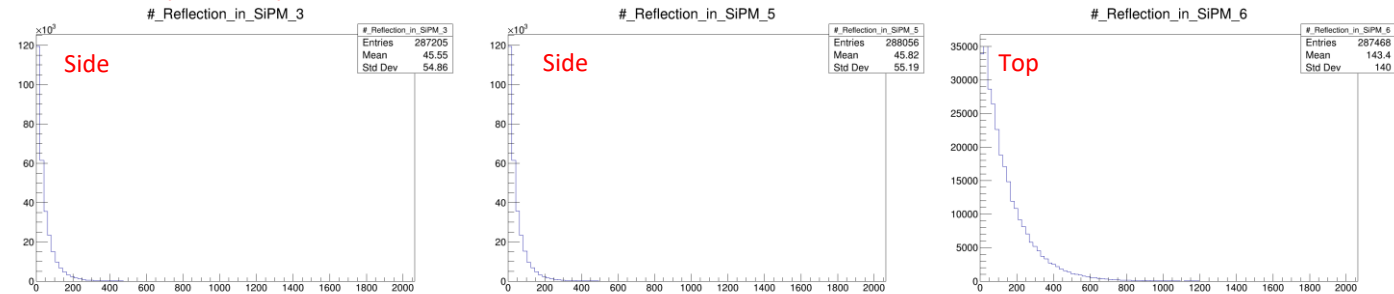
100% Reflectivity

^{90}Sr Reflections*

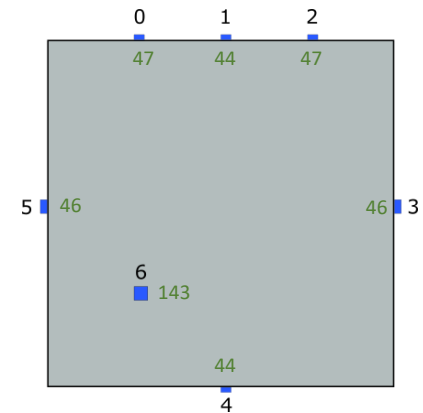
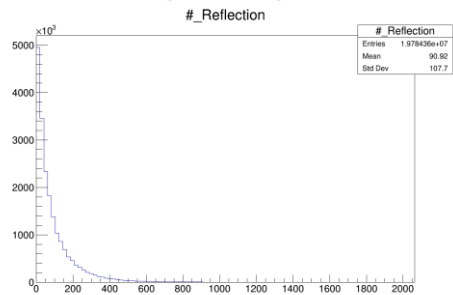
Tile B2 (10 mm) -> 3mm SiPMs



Tile B2 (10 mm) -> 4mm SiPMs



Tile B2 (10 mm) -> Total

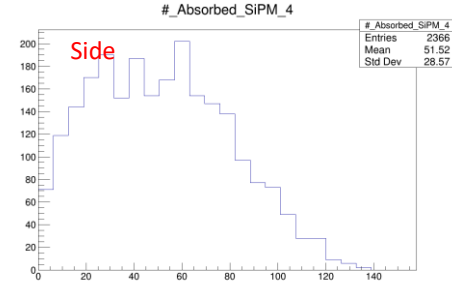
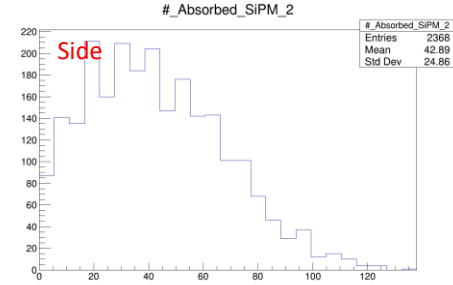
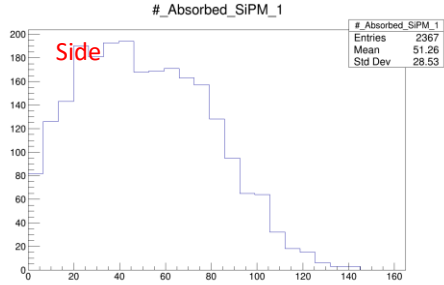
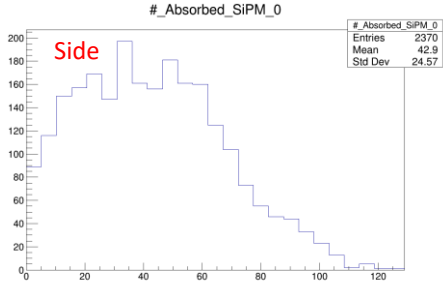


*10 k events simulated

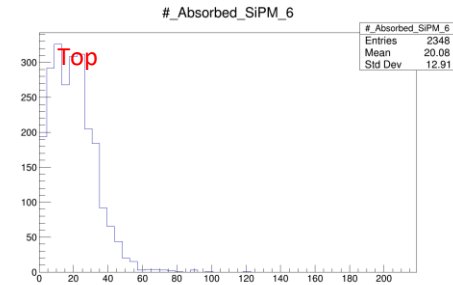
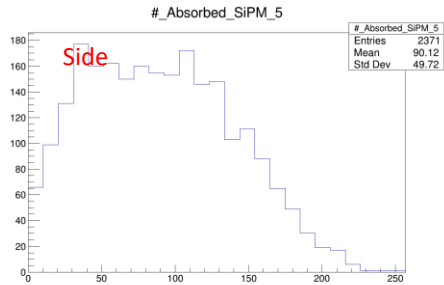
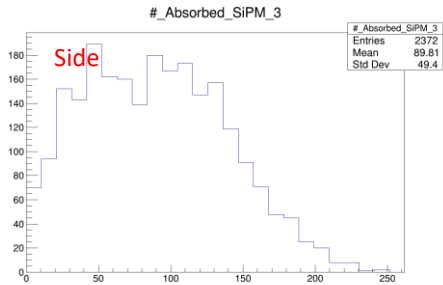
100% Reflectivity

^{90}Sr Absorbed Photons*

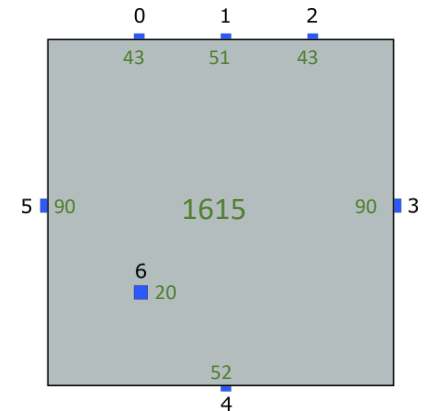
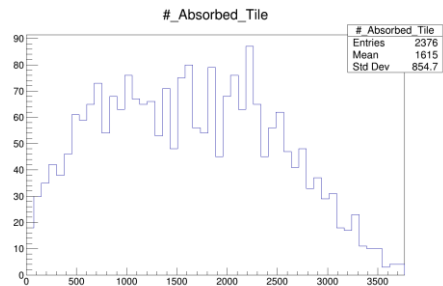
Tile B1 (5 mm) -> 3mm SiPMs



Tile B1 (5 mm) -> 4mm SiPMs



Tile B1 (5 mm) -> Tile

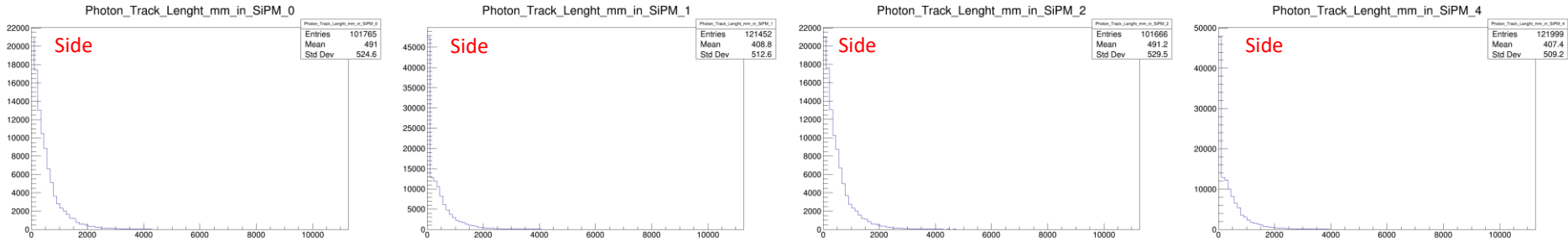


*10 k events simulated

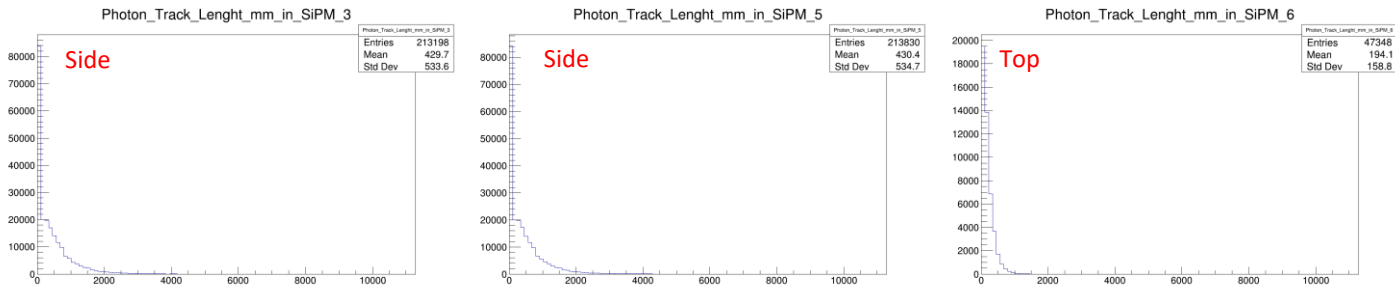
97.1% Reflectivity

^{90}Sr Tracklength*

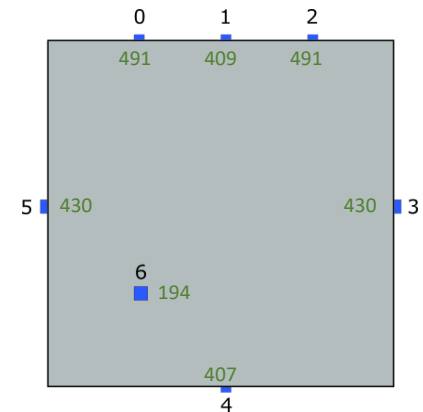
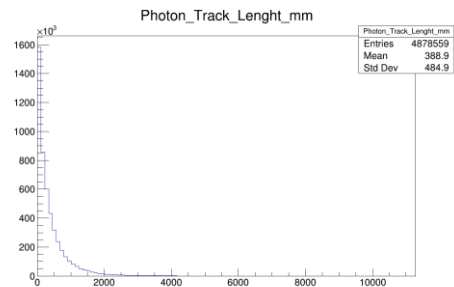
Tile B1 (5 mm) -> 3mm SiPMs



Tile B1 (5 mm) -> 4mm SiPMs



Tile B1 (5 mm) -> Total

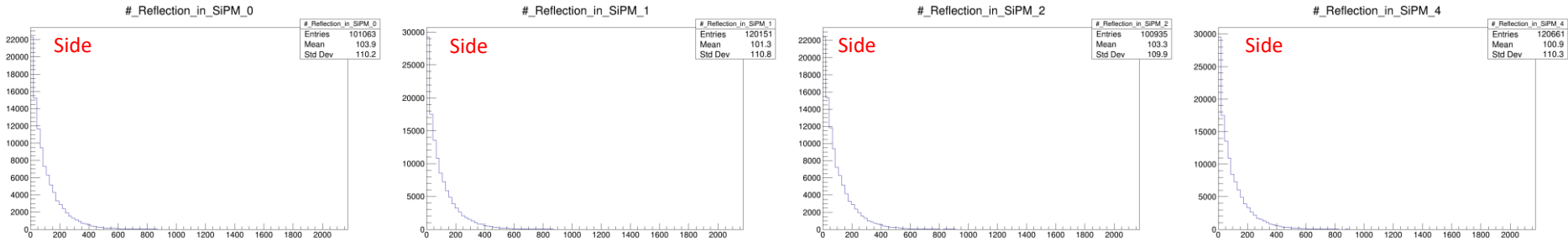


*10 k events simulated

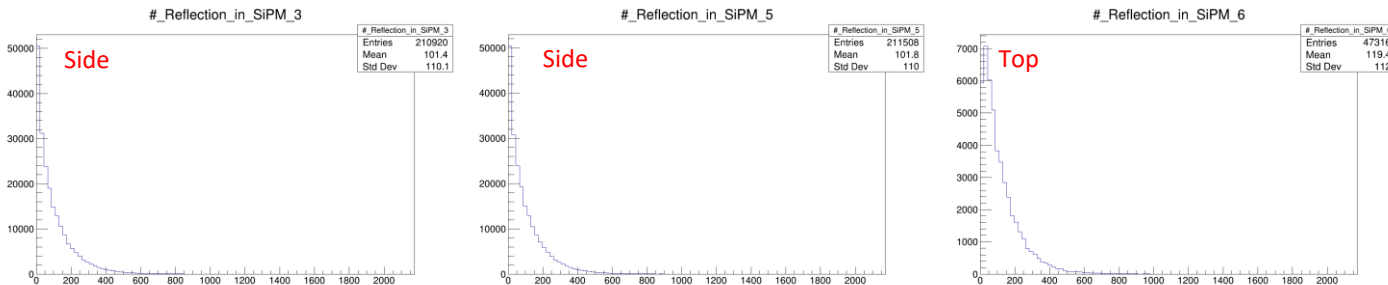
97.1% Reflectivity

^{90}Sr Reflections*

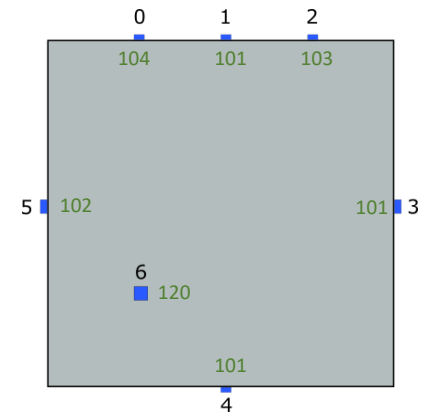
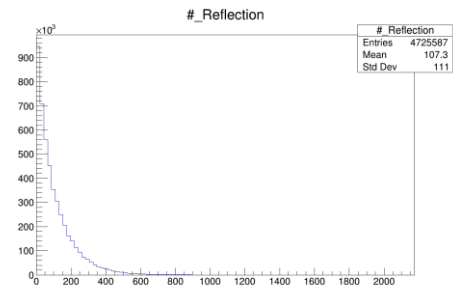
Tile B1 (5 mm) -> 3mm SiPMs



Tile B1 (5 mm) -> 4mm SiPMs



Tile B1 (5 mm) -> Total

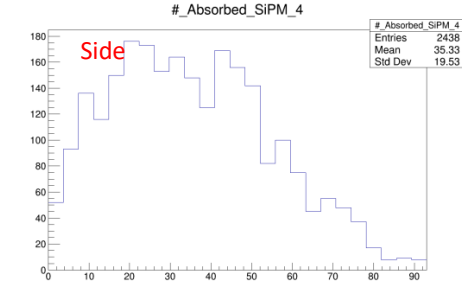
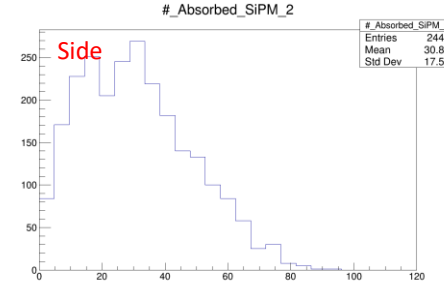
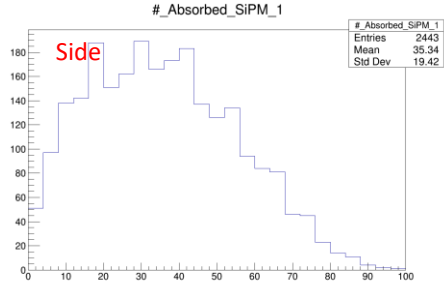
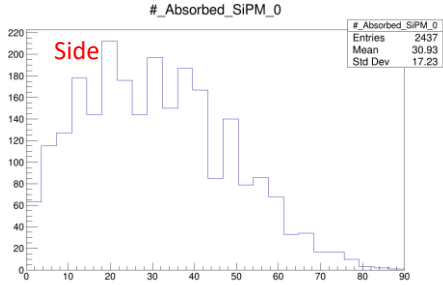


*10 k events simulated

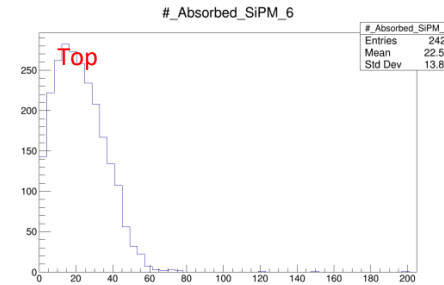
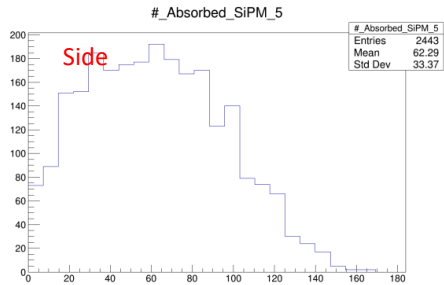
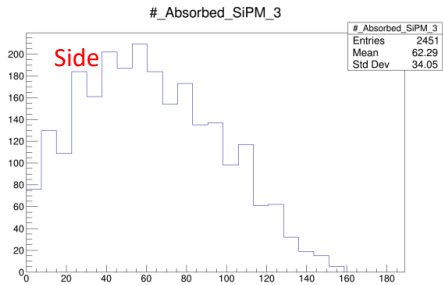
97.1% Reflectivity

^{90}Sr Absorbed Photons*

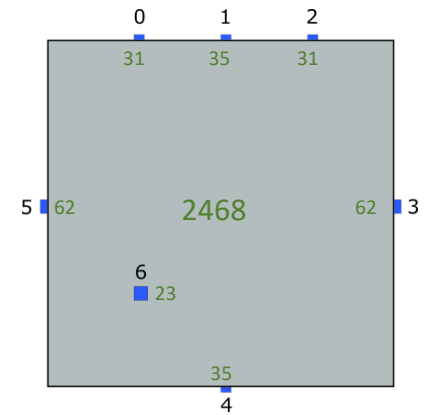
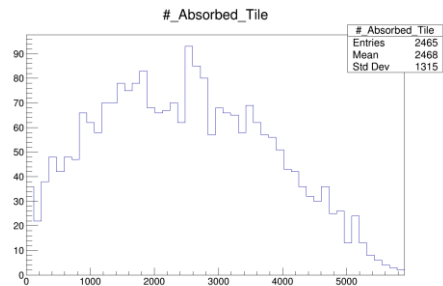
Tile B2 (10 mm) -> 3mm SiPMs



Tile B2 (10 mm) -> 4mm SiPMs



Tile B2 (10 mm) -> Tile

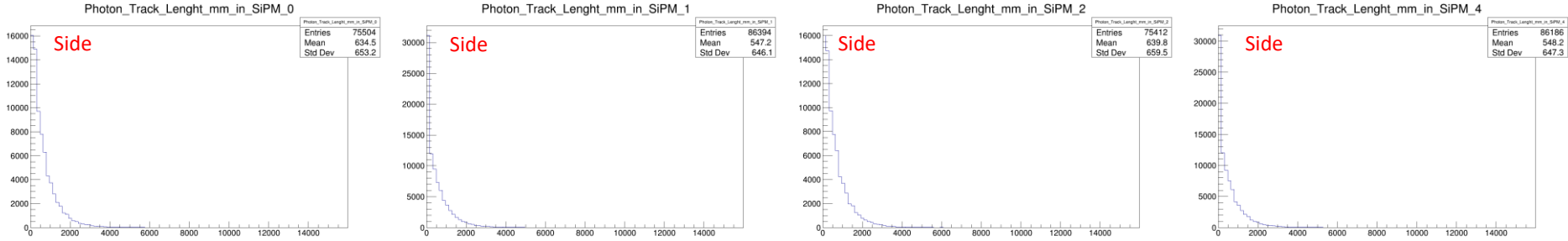


*10 k events simulated

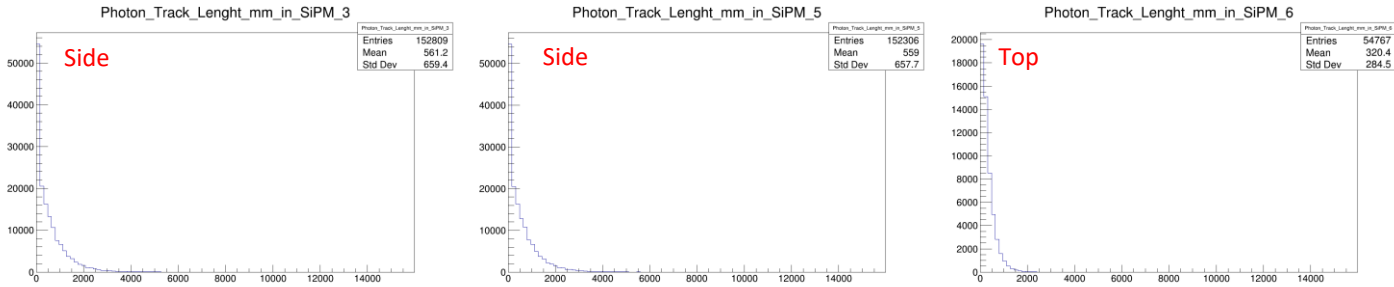
97.1% Reflectivity

^{90}Sr Tracklength*

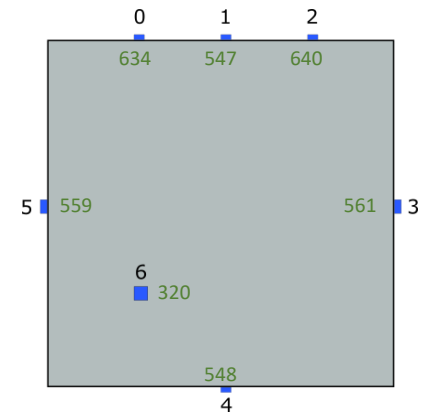
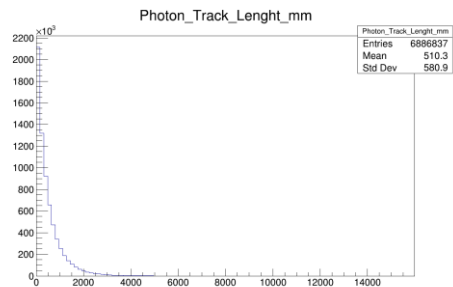
Tile B2 (10 mm) -> 3mm SiPMs



Tile B2 (10 mm) -> 4mm SiPMs



Tile B2 (10 mm) -> Total

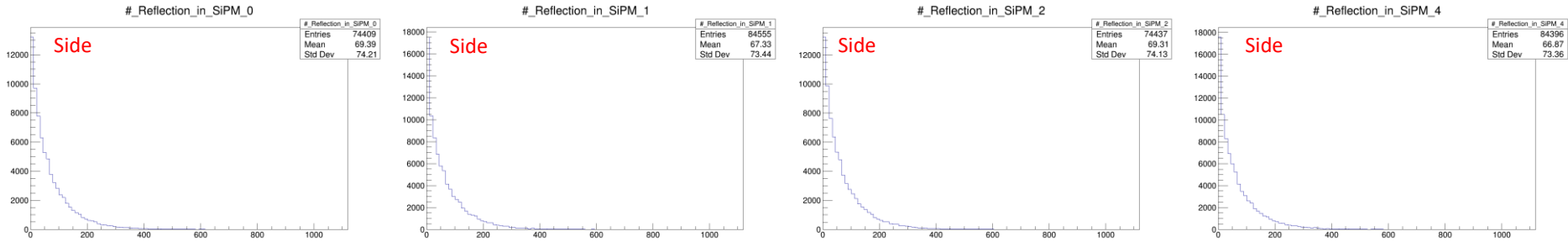


*10 k events simulated

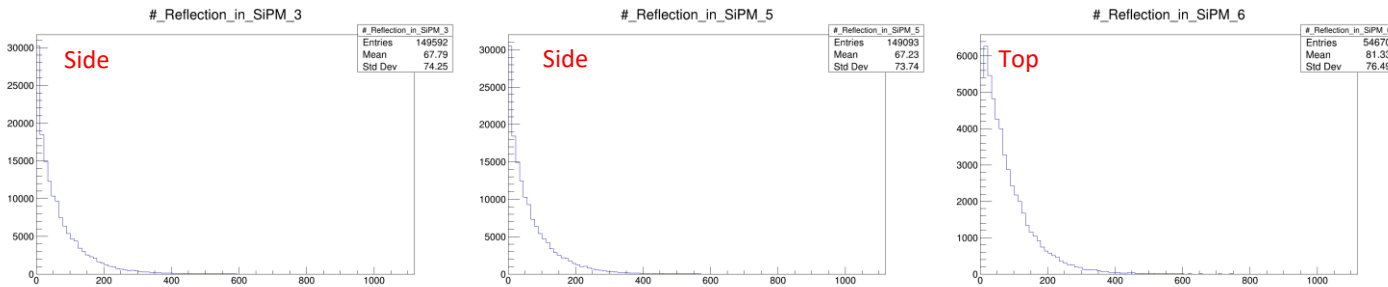
97.1% Reflectivity

^{90}Sr Reflections*

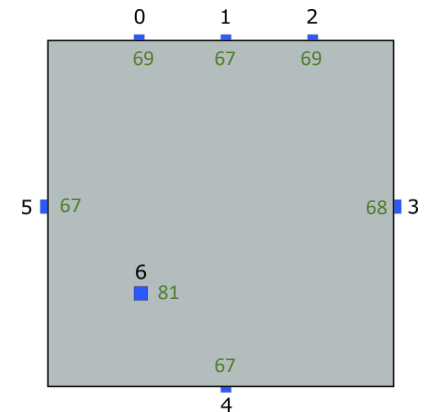
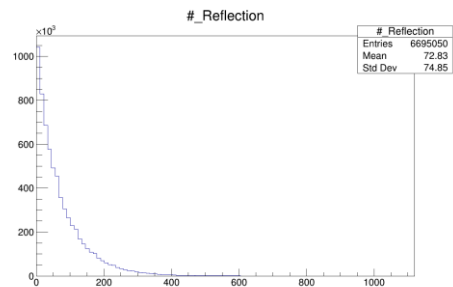
Tile B2 (10 mm) -> 3mm SiPMs



Tile B2 (10 mm) -> 4mm SiPMs



Tile B2 (10 mm) -> Total



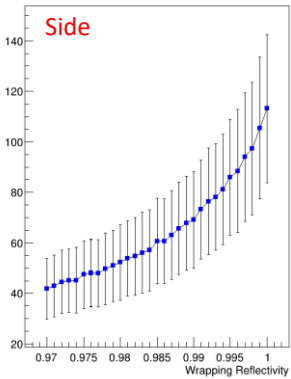
*10 k events simulated

97.1% Reflectivity

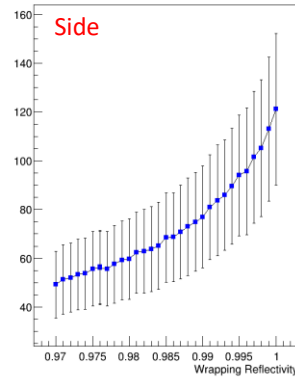
40

Tile B1 (5 mm) -> 3mm SiPMs

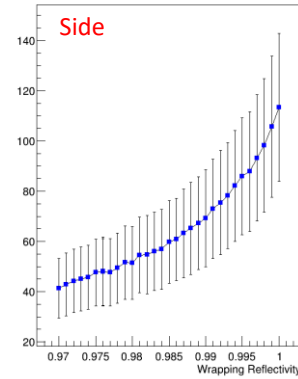
#_Absorbed_SiPM_0



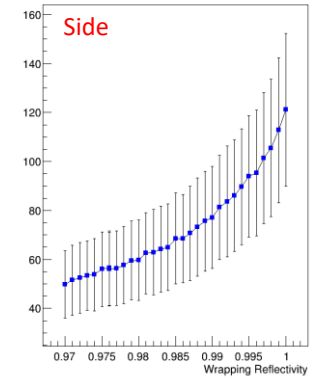
#_Absorbed_SiPM_1



#_Absorbed_SiPM_2

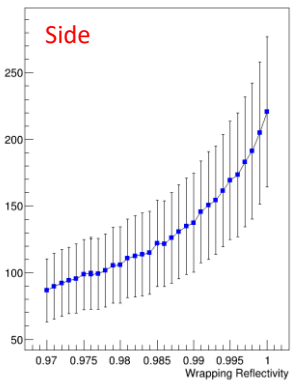


#_Absorbed_SiPM_4

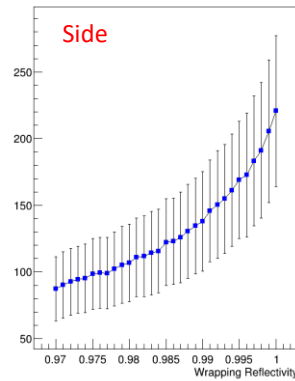


Tile B1 (5 mm) -> 4mm SiPMs

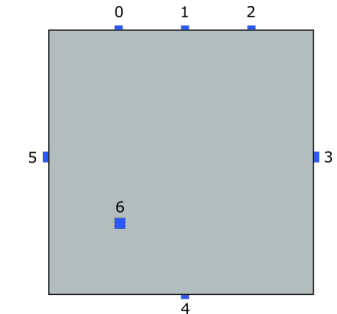
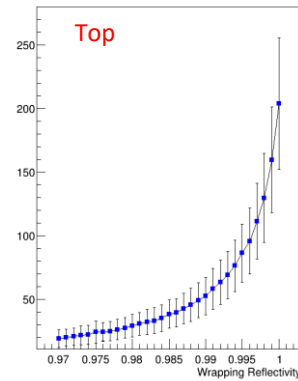
#_Absorbed_SiPM_3



#_Absorbed_SiPM_5

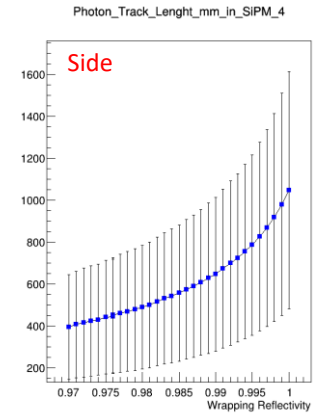
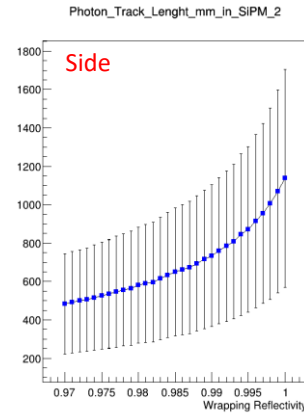
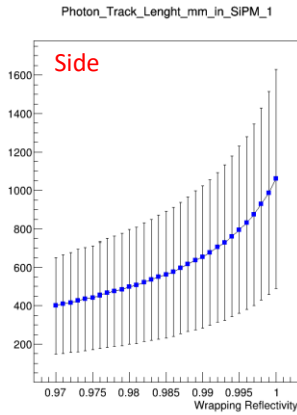
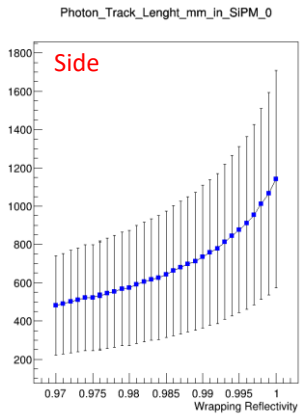


#_Absorbed_SiPM_6

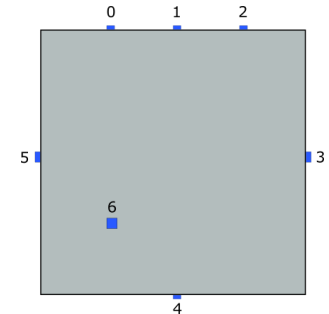
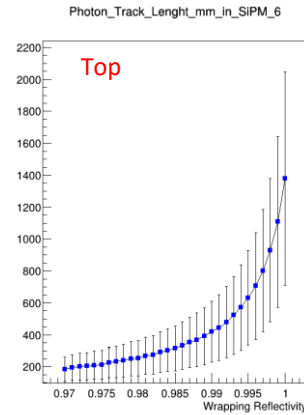
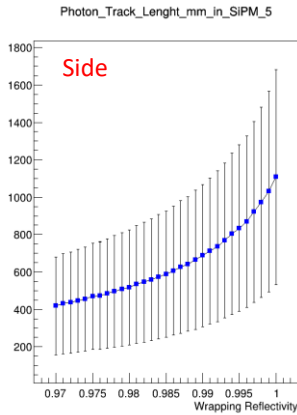
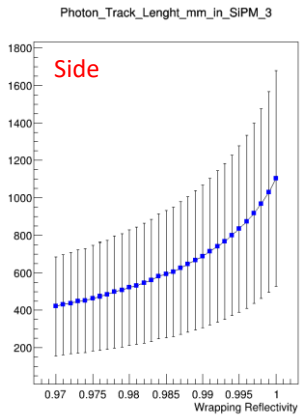


Reflectivity dependence*

Tile B1 (5 mm) -> 3mm SiPMs



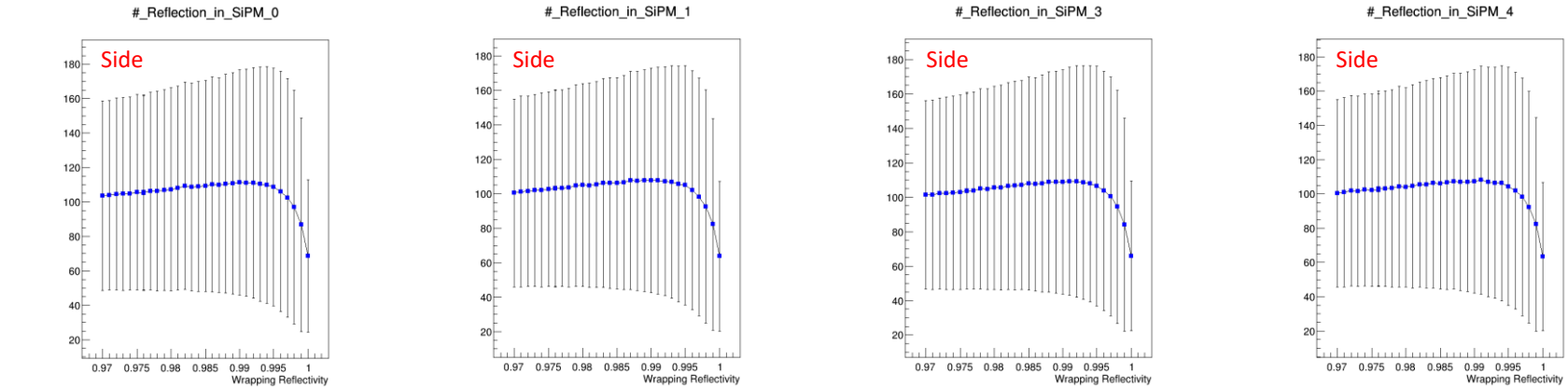
Tile B1 (5 mm) -> 4mm SiPMs



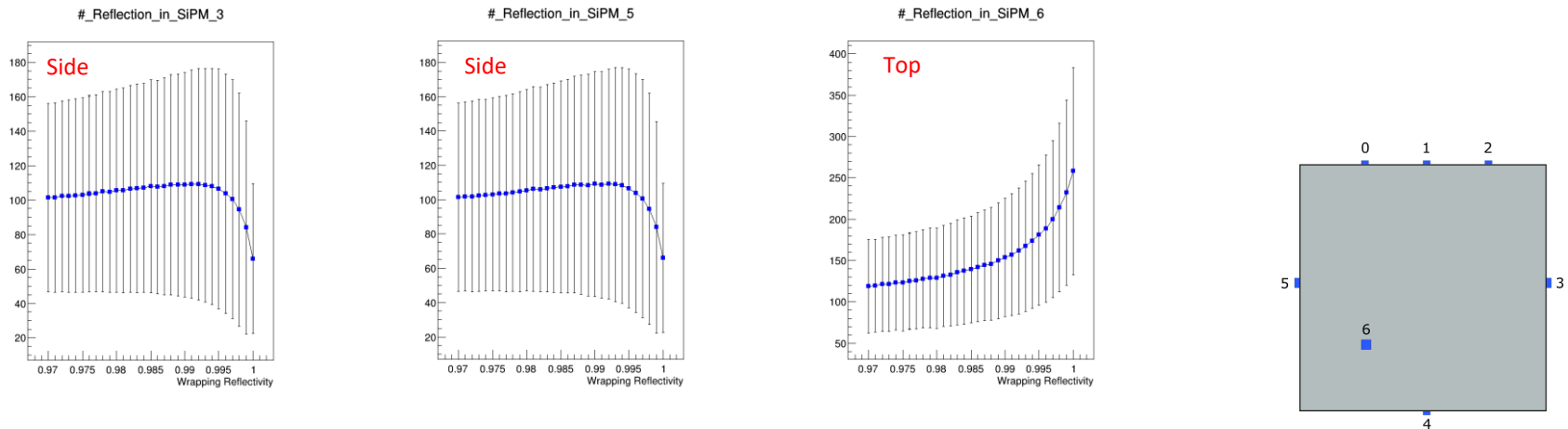
*Track Length

Reflectivity dependence*

Tile B1 (5 mm) -> 3mm SiPMs

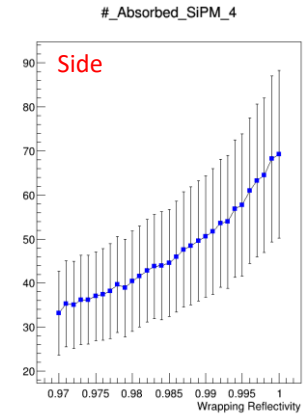
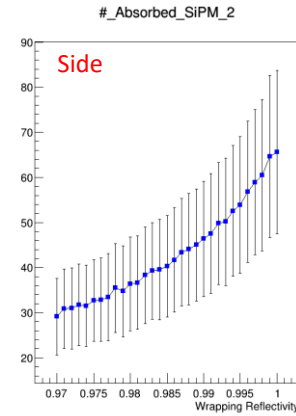
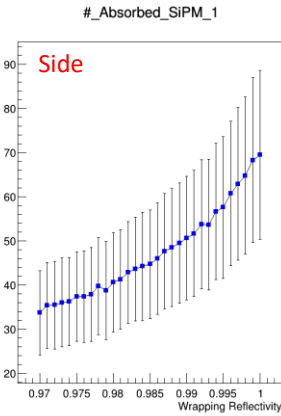
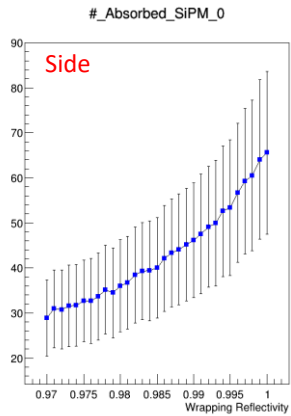


Tile B1 (5 mm) -> 4mm SiPMs

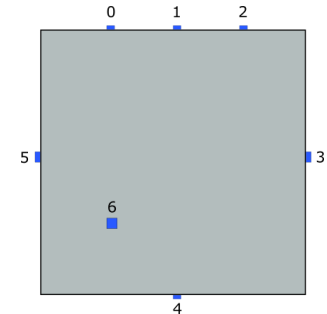
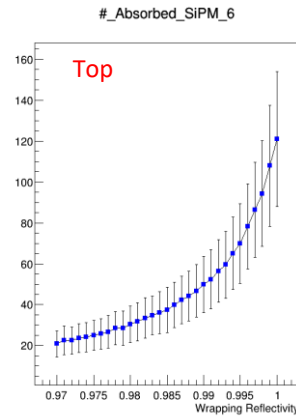
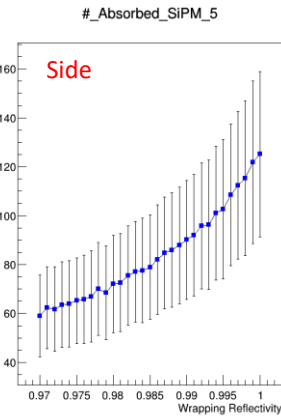
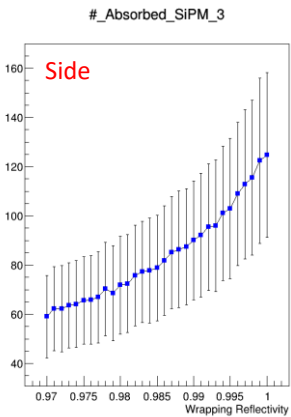


*Number of Reflections

Tile B2 (10 mm) -> 3mm SiPMs

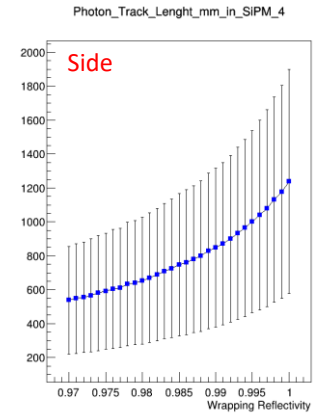
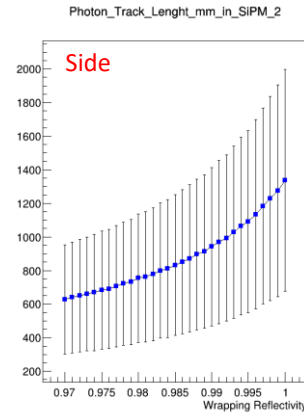
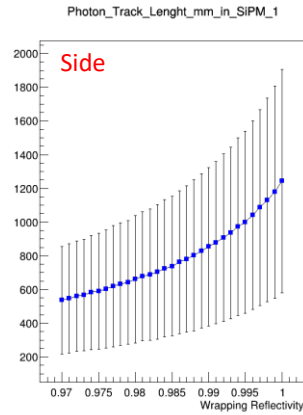
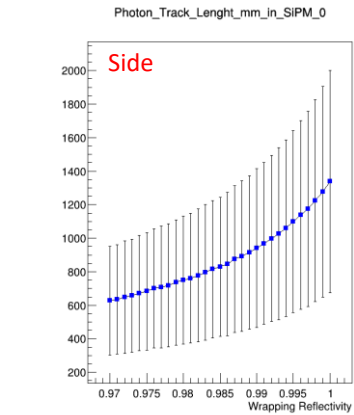


Tile B2 (10 mm) -> 4mm SiPMs

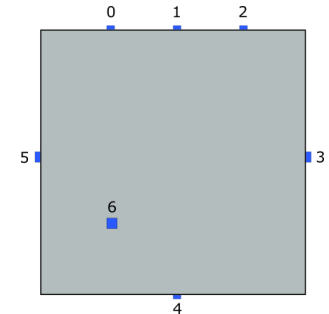
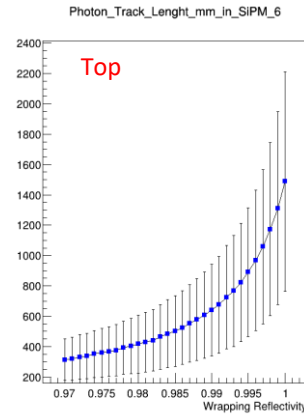
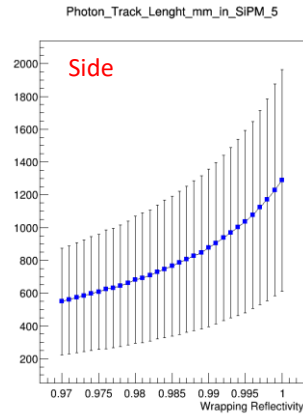
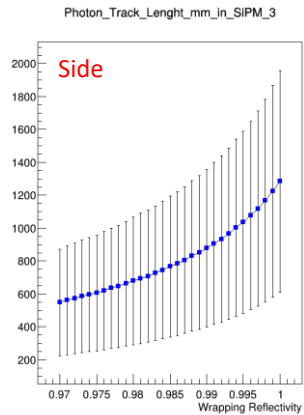


Reflectivity dependence*

Tile B2 (10 mm) -> 3mm SiPMs



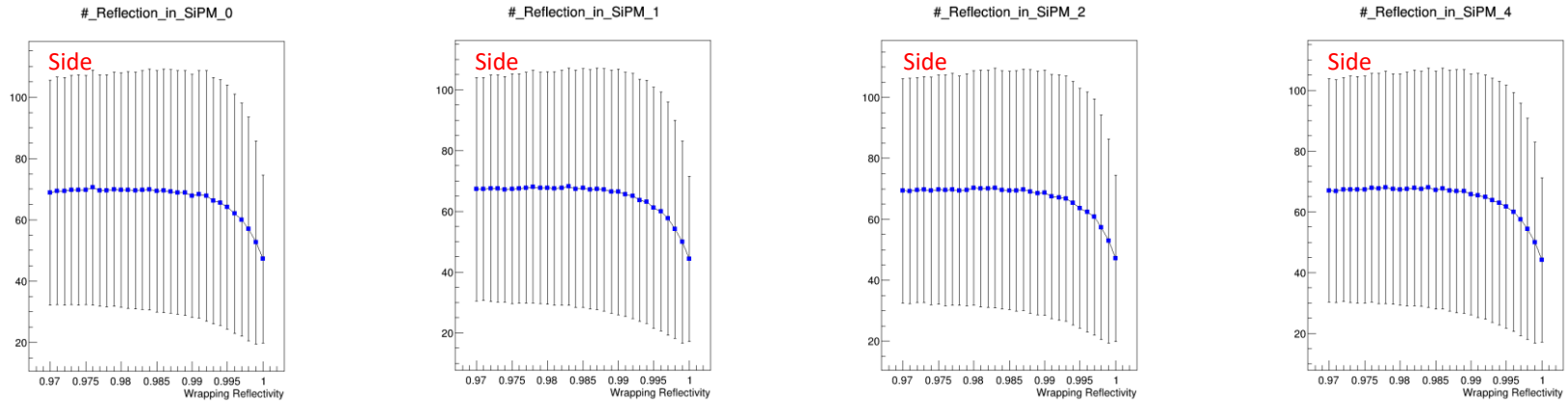
Tile B2 (10 mm) -> 4mm SiPMs



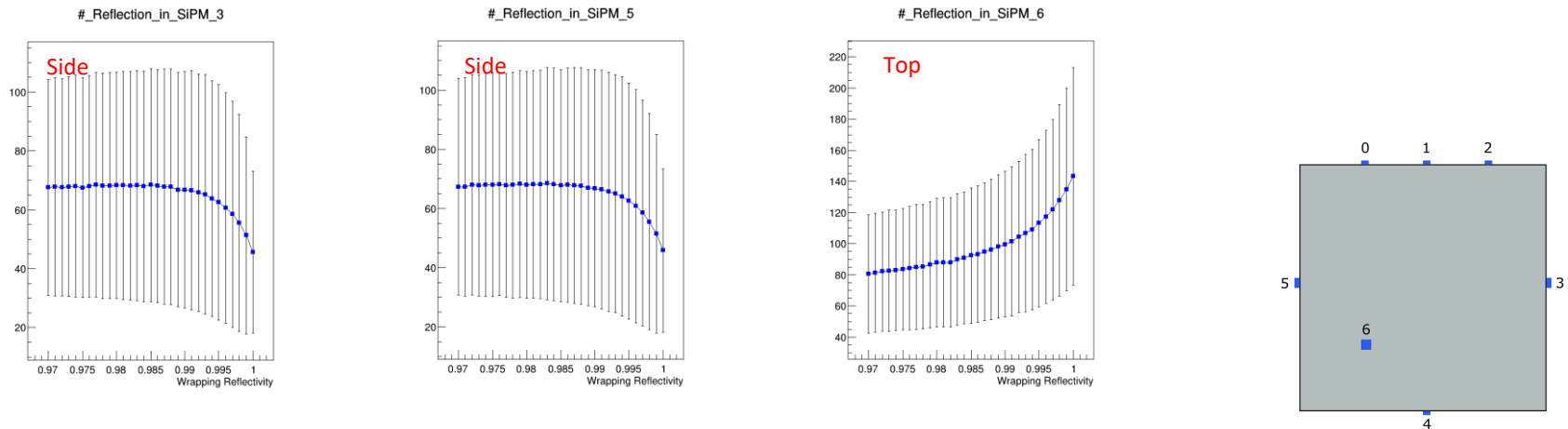
*Track Length

Reflectivity dependence*

Tile B2 (10 mm) -> 3mm SiPMs



Tile B2 (10 mm) -> 4mm SiPMs



*Number of Reflections