

Napoli, 27-28 gennaio 2020, Kick-off meeting PRIN NAT-NET

**PRIN**

[Progetto di Rilevante Interesse Nazionale]

**NAT-NET**

[Neutrino and Astroparticle Theory NETWORK]

**INTRODUZIONE**

Eligio Lisi  
(INFN, Bari)

Grazie a tutti (compresi gli assenti),  
e in particolare agli amici di Napoli,  
per il generoso impegno  
nell'organizzazione  
di questo kick-off meeting!



Piccioni Pancini Conversi

## Origini del nostro PRIN...

- 1999-2012: Precedenti PRIN astroparticellari; P.I. Fogli, Masiero, Fornengo (Uni)
- 2017 (27 dicembre): esce il bando “PRIN 2017”, lungamente atteso
- 2018 (gennaio): discussione, configurazione <6 unità impedisce PRIN “grandi”
- 2018 (febbraio): convergenza su proposta di PRIN “Linea Sud” Bari-L’Aquila-Napoli
- 2018 (feb-mar), burocrazia: 3 sedi → 5 unità: INFN+UniBa+UniNa+UnivAq+GSSI
- 2018 (29 marzo), chiusura e sottomissione, sigla NAT-NET; chiesti 330 kE al MIUR
- 2019 (5 marzo), approvazione, sigla 2017W4HA7S; ricevuti 296 kE dal MIUR
- 2019 (29 agosto), inizio ufficiale del nostro PRIN, P.I. Lisi (INFN)
- 2022 (28 agosto) termine ufficiale del nostro PRIN

*Ampia sovrapposizione con iniziativa specifica TAsP (ex FA51) dell’INFN:  
Comunità scientifica con una solida tradizione in campo astroparticellare*

## Abstract

Neutrino and Astroparticle Physics represent rapidly evolving fields at the crossroad of particle physics, astrophysics and cosmology. In this context, the project NAT-NET (Neutrino and Astroparticle Theory Network) is being proposed by research groups based in Bari, Naples and L'Aquila, with a strong tradition of common interests and research activities in astroparticle theory and phenomenology. NAT-NET builds upon previous collaboration experiences involving the Universities and INFN branches of Bari, Naples and L'Aquila and, more recently, the Gran Sasso Science Institute.

NAT-NET aims at performing top-level research on open problems in neutrino and astroparticle physics, including: deeper understanding of neutrino mass-mixing phenomena (flavor oscillations, absolute mass observables, possible new states and interactions) in different energies ranges (from meV relic to PeV astrophysical neutrinos); studying astrophysical neutrino sources in a multi-messenger approach; addressing issues related to early-universe and large-scale aspects of the cosmological model, such as matter-antimatter asymmetry, nucleosynthesis, and dark matter. This research program will be integrated by: exchange visits; co-tutoring of students; organization of common events; outreach activities.

### Responsabili di Unità:

LISI Eligio (INFN), → P.I.

MARRONE Antonio (Bari)

MIELE Gennaro (Napoli Federico II)

PAGLIAROLI Giulia (Gran Sasso Science Institute) → Under 40

VILLANTE Francesco Lorenzo (L'Aquila)

+ Membri iniziali e nuovi afferenti (ricordate di formalizzare!)

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Siamo qui per realizzare  
insieme una diseguazione  
spesso invocata in passato:

**PRIN >  $\Sigma_i$  attività<sub>i</sub>**

## Focus: cosa stiamo facendo e come potremmo fare (meglio) network su

**WP1** - Standard neutrino framework. Investigation of the remaining unknowns of the three-neutrino framework (absolute masses and their ordering, Dirac/Majorana nature, CP phases); refinement of our understanding of neutrino oscillations in vacuum, in matter and with self-interactions; neutrinoless double beta decay with light Majorana neutrinos: constraints on its nuclear model uncertainties and connections with cosmological bounds.

**WP2** - Beyond the standard neutrino framework. Sterile neutrino oscillations in the light of upcoming laboratory and cosmological data; constraints on new neutrino interactions; neutrinoless double beta decay beyond light Majorana neutrinos; long-distance and multi-messenger tests of dispersion relations; neutrinos as components or signals of dark matter; neutrino model building and leptogenesis.

**WP3** - Sources and fluxes of neutrinos and of other messengers. From low to high energy: relic neutrino detection prospects; axions and axion-like particles in astrophysical contexts; issues in big-bang nucleosynthesis neutrinos; improvements of solar neutrino models and low-energy flux detection; set-up of a reference geo-neutrino model; tests of core-collapse supernova physics; high-energy neutrinos: study of astrophysical sources (within a multimessenger approach) and of propagation in the Earth.

**WP4** - The standard cosmological model and beyond. Nonstandard scenarios for the relic neutrino background and big-bang nucleosynthesis; pre-big-bang and string cosmology; effects of large-scale inhomogeneities and anisotropies; laboratory approaches to vacuum energy; warm dark matter components via heavy neutrinos.

+ Formazione pre/postdoc + Organizzazione eventi + Divulgazione

specialmente fra **BA+AQ+NA** ma non solo (+RM, +PI, +FE etc.)

La differenza fra  $>$  e  $=$  dipende solo da noi...

$$\text{PRIN} > \sum_i \text{attività}_i$$

**Buon lavoro a tutti!**