

**XXXII INTERNATIONAL SEMINAR of NUCLEAR and SUBNUCLEAR  
PHYSICS "Francesco Romano"**

**Silicon Drift Detectors  
for high precision kaonic atoms measurements:  
the SIDDHARTA-2 experiment**

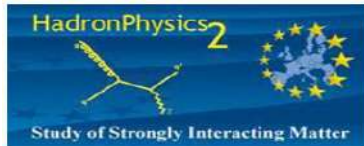
*Francesco Sgaramella*

*On behalf of SIDDHARTA-2 collaboration*



Istituto Nazionale di Fisica Nucleare  
Laboratori Nazionali di Frascati

## Silicon Drift Detectors for Hadronic Atom Research by Timing Application



---

LNF-INFN, Frascati, Italy

---

SMI-ÖAW, Vienna, Austria

---

Politecnico di Milano, Italy

---

IFIN –HH, Bucharest, Romania

---

TUM, Munich, Germany

---

RIKEN, Japan

---

Univ. Tokyo, Japan

---

Victoria Univ., Canada

---

Univ. Zagreb, Croatia

---

Univ. Jagiellonian Krakow, Poland

---

ELPH, Tohoku University

**STRONG-2020**

Croatian Science Foundation,  
research project 8570

# SIDDHARTA-2 Scientific Goal

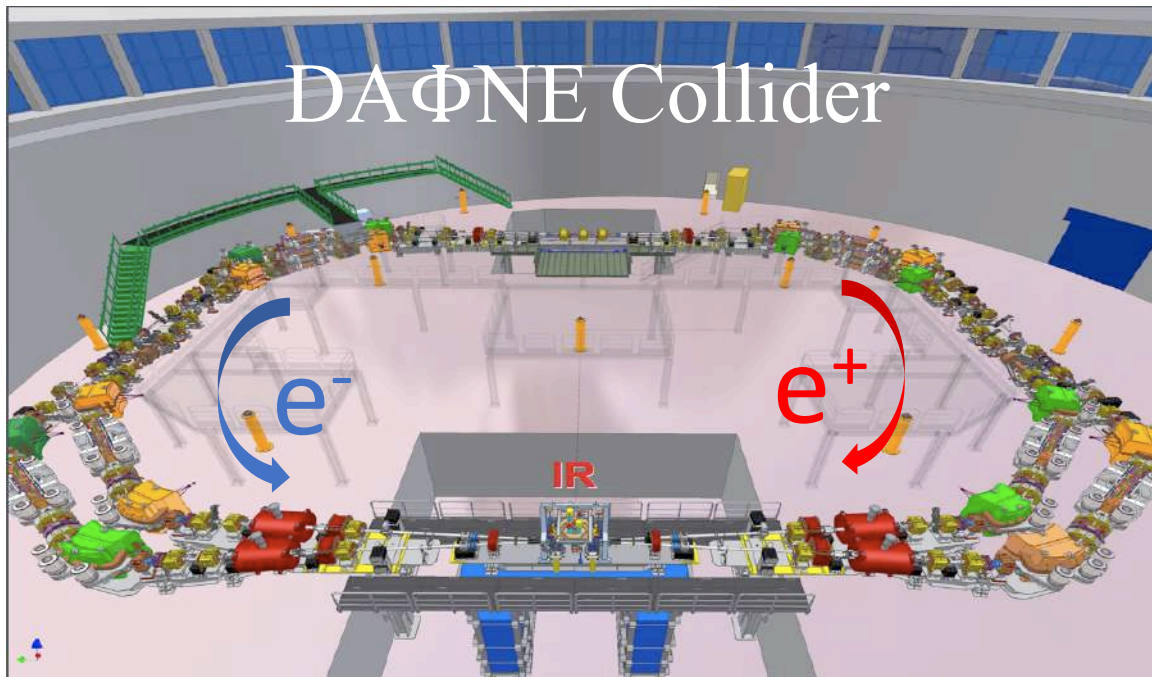
To perform precision measurements at threshold of kaonic atoms X-ray transitions

- unique information about QCD in the non-perturbative regime in the strangeness sector

Started with the precision measurement of **shift** and **width** of **kaonic hydrogen** (SIDDHARTA)

## SIDDHARTA-2 AIM

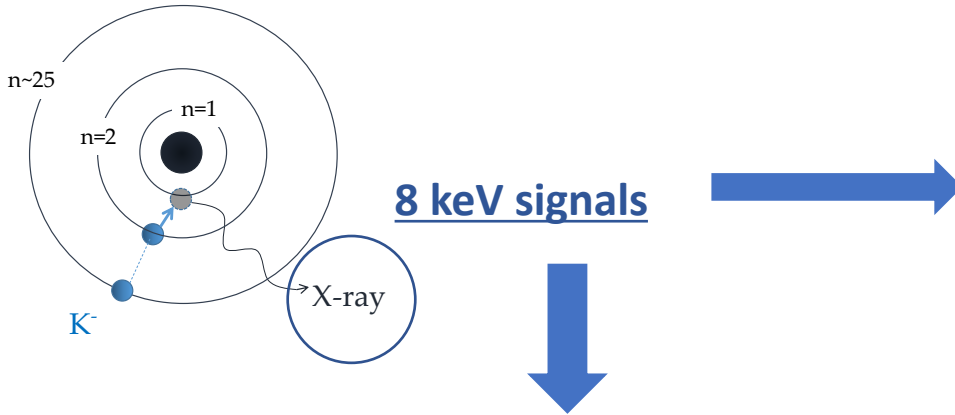
To perform the *first measurement ever of kaonic deuterium X-ray transition* to the ground state (1s-level) such as to determine its shift and width induced by the presence of the strong interaction



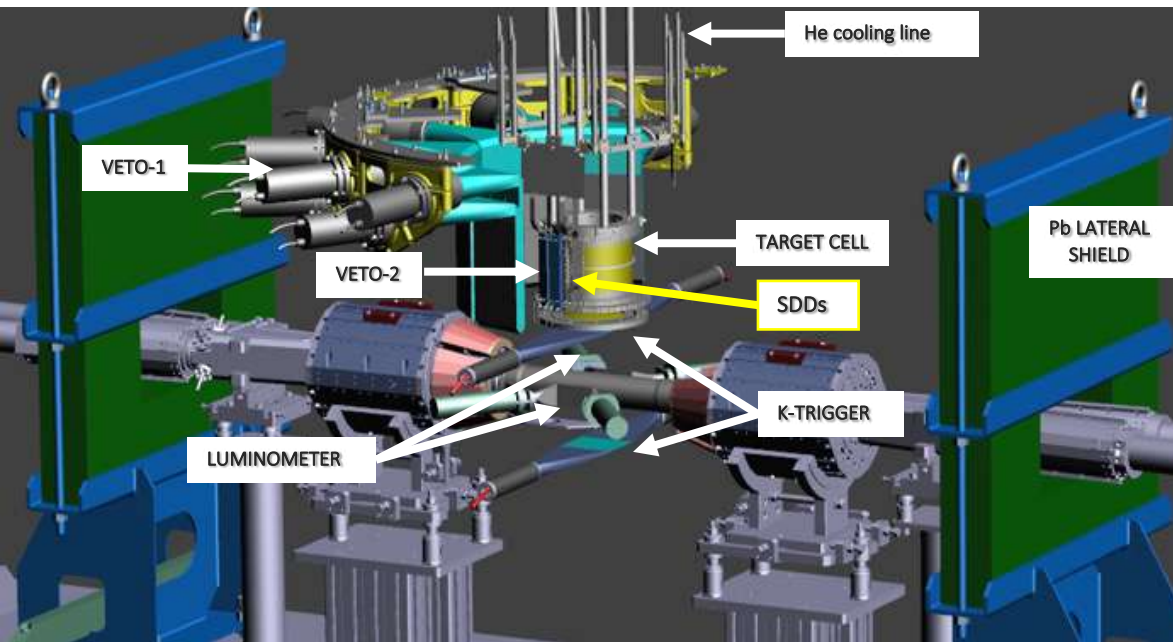
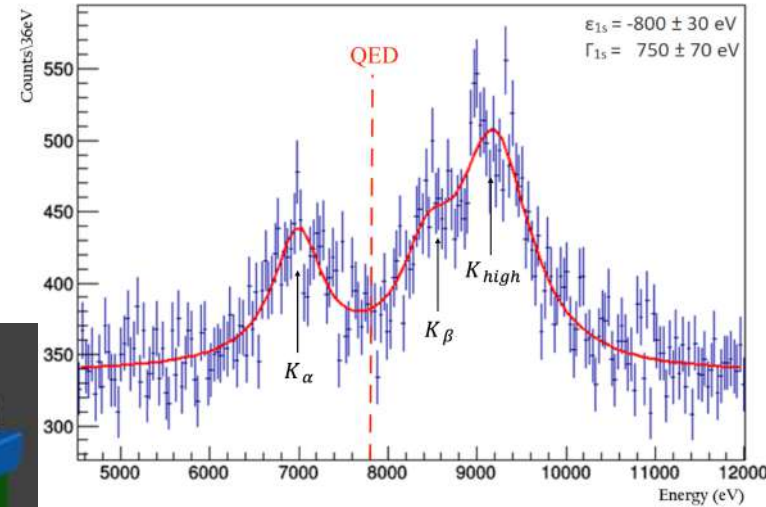
- $\Phi \rightarrow K^- K^+$  (49.1%)
- Monochromatic low-energy  $K^-$  ( $\sim 127$  MeV/c ;  $\Delta p/p = 0.1\%$ )

# SIDDARATA-2 experiment

## Kaonic Atom



## Monte Carlo simulation of SIDDHARTA-2 kaonic deuterium spectrum



## SIDDHARTA-2 experimental apparatus



# Large area Silicon Drift Detectors for X-ray spectroscopy

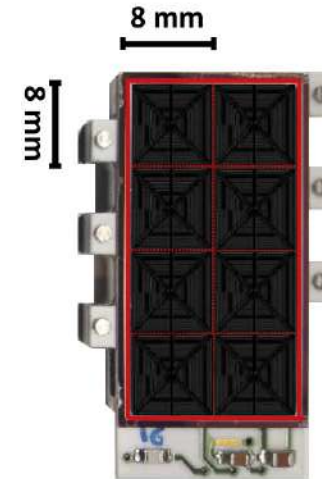


POLITECNICO  
MILANO 1863

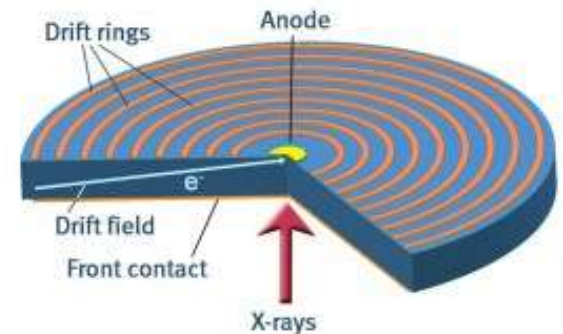
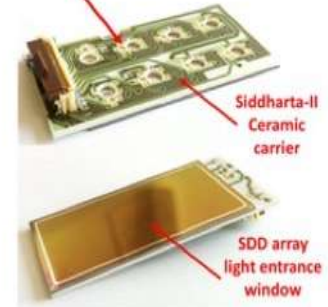


Istituto Nazionale  
di Fisica Nucleare  
Laboratori Nazionali di Frascati

**8 SDD units ( $0.64 \text{ cm}^2$ )  
for a total active area of  $5.12 \text{ cm}^2$**

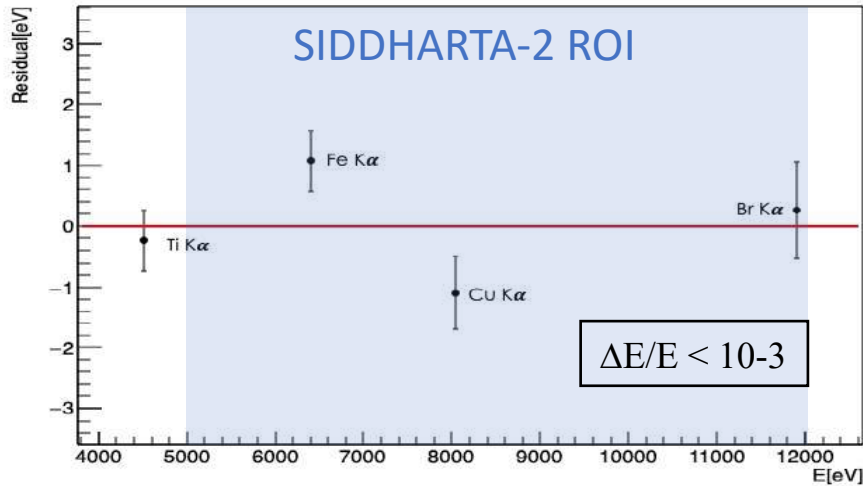


CUBE preamplifier

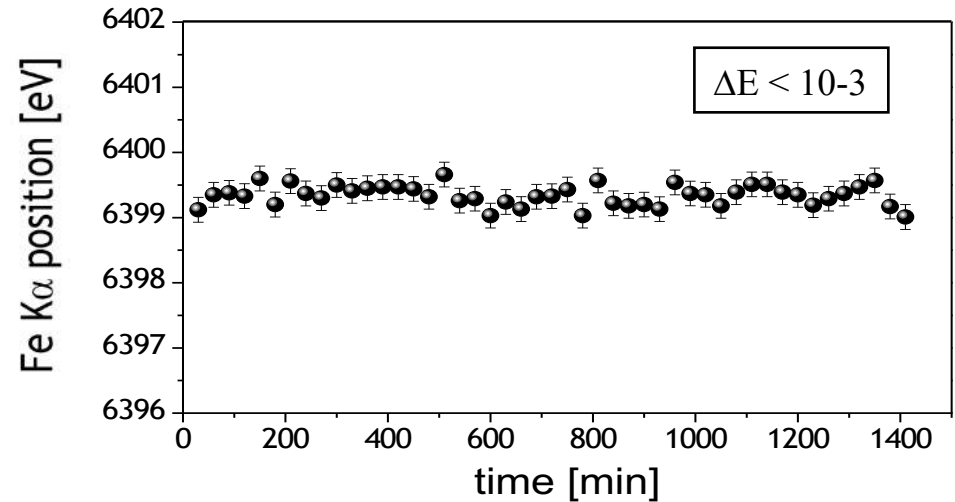


# SDDs spectroscopy response

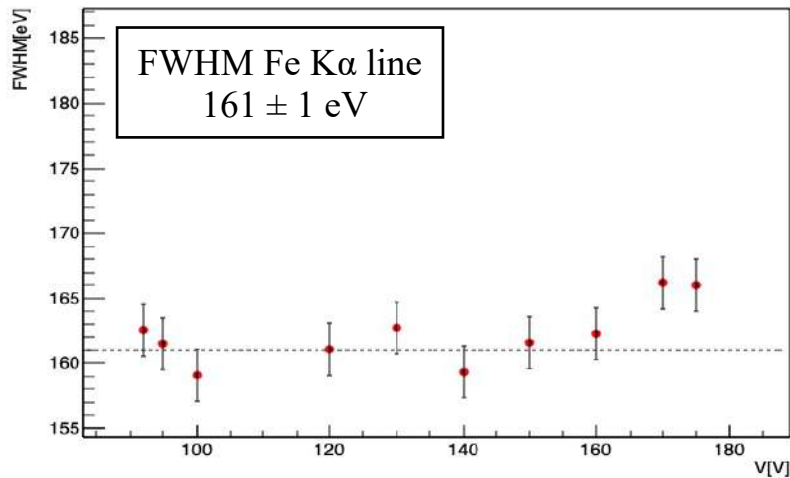
## Linearity



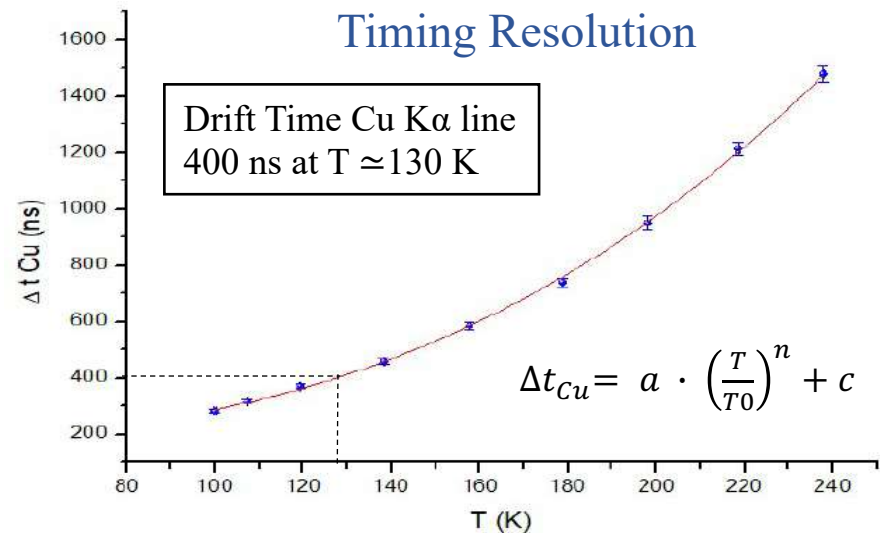
## Stability



## Energy Resolution

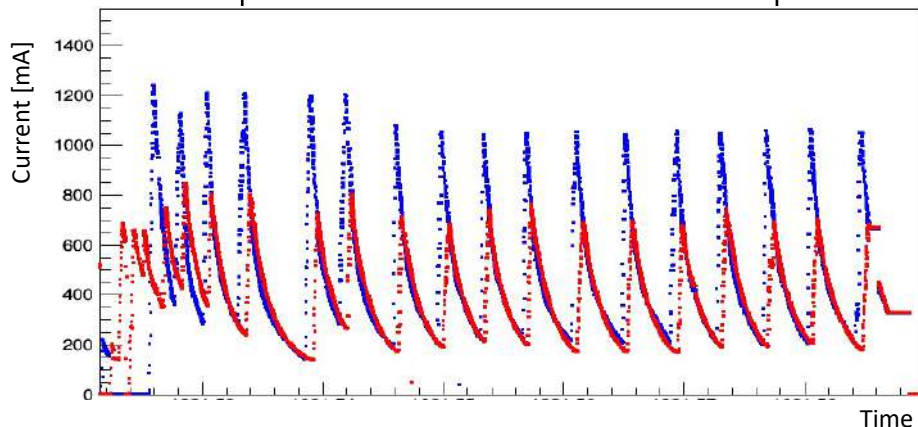


## Timing Resolution

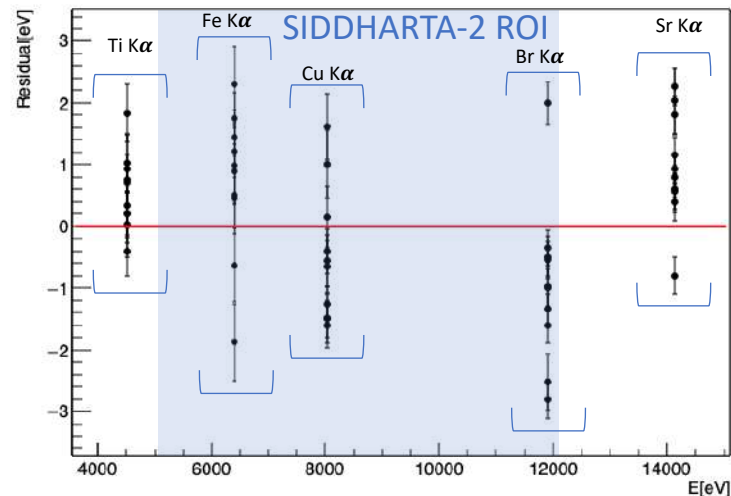


# SDDs energy response during DAΦNE BCP

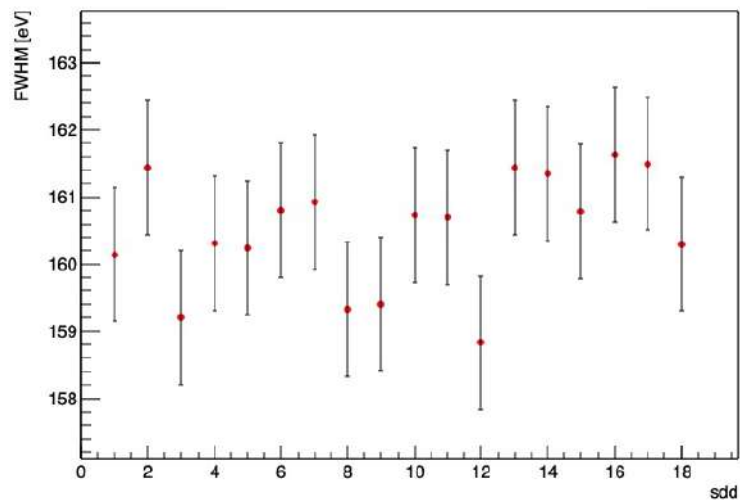
DAΦNE(BCP)  
Beam Commissioning Phase  
 $e^-e^+$



Linearity

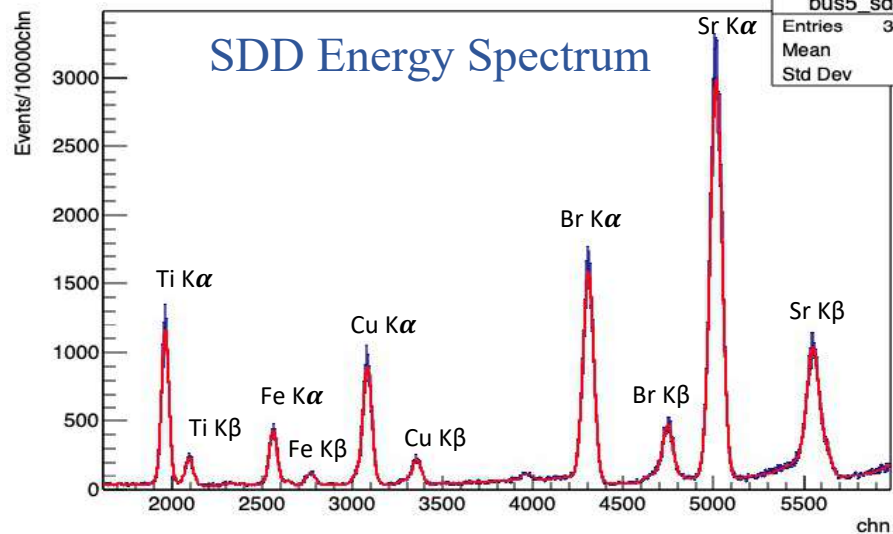


FWHM Fe  $K\alpha$  line



SDD Energy Spectrum

bus5_sdd64	
Entries	3480329
Mean	4323
Std Dev	1164





THANK YOU

