Report on secondments in Naples

Sophie Wuyckens, Université catholique de Louvain

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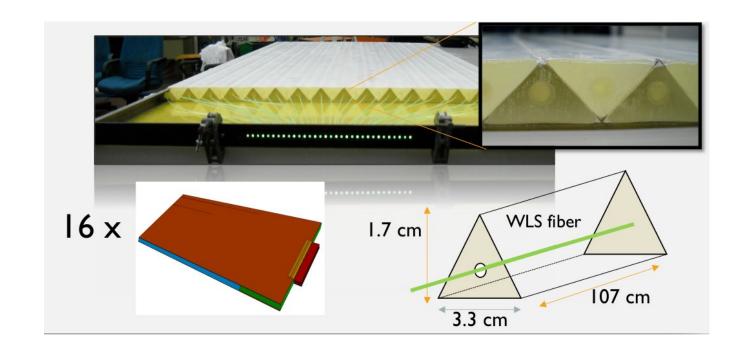


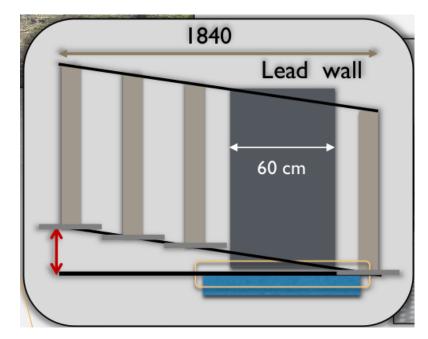


Outline

- MURAVES experiment
- First secondment
- Second secondment
- Third secondment
- Future plans
- Summary
 - * In practice, work with INFN Naples team on MURAVES project (immediate motivation) **BUT** work done is also of broader interest!

From **UCLouvain** to **TECNO IN*** company, Naples





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MURAVES experiment In a nutshell

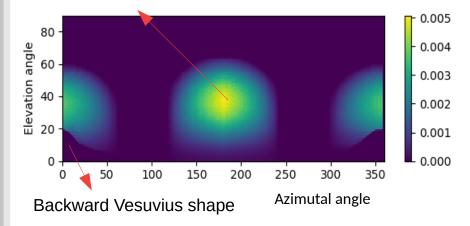
- GOAL : Looking inside an active volcano, Mt. Vesuvius
- HOW : Muon Radiography
- WHY: Provides information on the distribution of density
- WHO: 4 main actors from the University of Naples Federico II & INFN Naples, people from INGV and from the University of Florence and us (UCLouvain)
- SET-UP: 3 muon trackers with 4 X-Y planes (~1m²) based on plastic scintillators (named as ROSSO, NERO and BLU), 35 tons of lead for shielding
- STATUS: 2 telescopes installed, data acquisition ongoing & expected to last at least 1 or 2 years

First secondment (May 12->26) Introduction to MURAVES

- Each team member presented her/his work :
 - Global presentation by team leader, Giulio Saracino
- Data reconstruction software + online monitoring by Luca Scognamiglio
 - Simulation with PUMAS by Mariaelena D'Errico
 - Hardware work by Luigi Cimmino
- Contributions :
- Mainly focused on hardware tasks i.e electronic boards characterization
- Simulation of the cosmic muon flux convoluted with detector acceptance (! Not yet normalized to data)

Forward Free-sky

PUMAS muon flux X Acceptance (m⁻²s⁻¹deg⁻²)







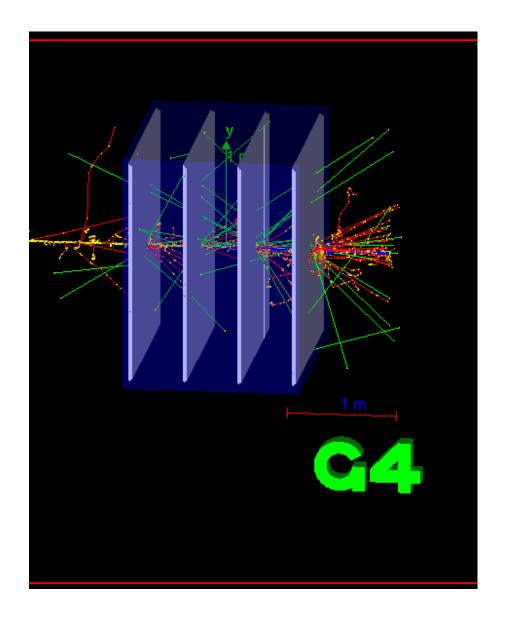
Second secondment (July 8->28) NERO installation & time of flight study



- ROSSO already installed in free-sky position (for calibration)
- NERO finally ready to be installed after a few adjustments on boards (problem spotted with <u>time of</u> <u>flight study</u>)
- NERO installed in volcano direction

Third secondment (September 30->October 12) **Geant4 simulation (I)**

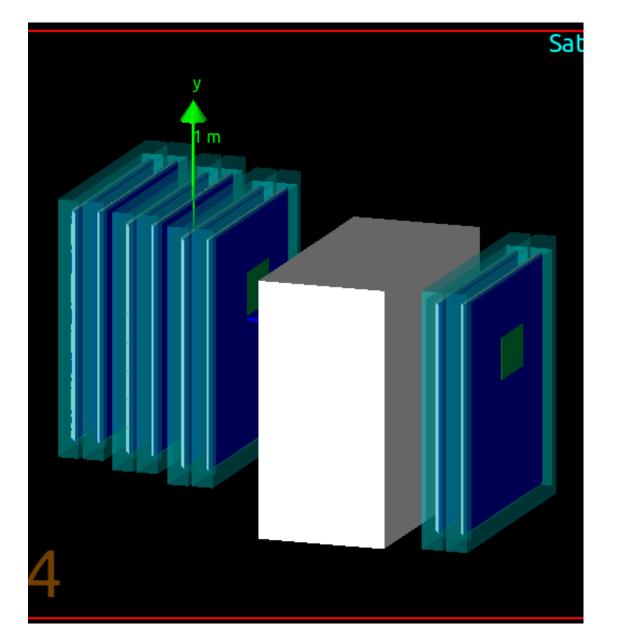
- New task: Simulate MURAVES detector as close as possible to real-life detector with focus on digitization of information for efficiency and timing studies
- Software Geant4: Toolkit for the simulation of the passage of particles through matter using Monte Carlo methods
- Inspiration from Nicola Mori's work for MuRay detector in 2013



Third secondment **Geant4 simulation (II)**

A. Geometry

- Geometry similar to real one=> to match electronic requirements
- 1 module made of 16 + 16 triangular scintillator bars
- 1 plane = 2 modules
- 1 station = 1 plane X + 1 plane Y
- 1 telescope = 4 stations



Third secondment **Geant4 simulation (III)**

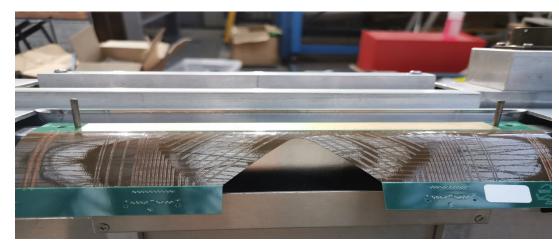
B. Physics

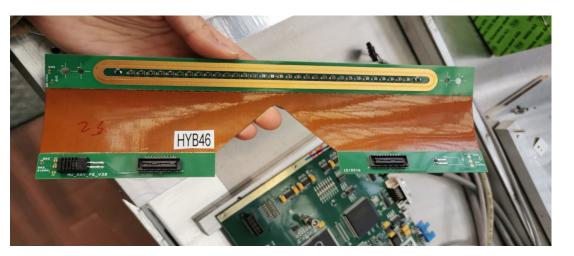
- Step 1: MC simulation: Energy deposition and hits in scintillator bars (associated to specific module)
- Step 2 : Digitization of signals (RAW-like data format) :
- => module ~ board & scintBar~electronic channel
- Step 3: Interface to attach ADCs (TDCs) to each electronic channel
- Step 4: Geometrical reconstruction with data-Framework and efficiency studies

Third secondment ROSSO SHIFT & BLU Hardware

- ROSSO moved from free-sky position to volcano position
- PMTs mounted on BLU (2 missing)
- Starting of BLU mounting in the lab







Future plans

- Hardware: Installation of BLU at Mt. Vesuvius
- Focus on Geant4 project with side project :
 - Simulation of a single scintillating bar with high level of detail
 - Goal: Get the energy released in scintillator as accurate as possible
 - Parametrization of the response as a matrix
 - Full simulation vs complex scintillator : look-up tables
- Adaptation of Geant4 simulation code to our own set-up @UCLouvain or to TECNO-IN detectors





- Secondments very instructive globally!
- 1st secondment got me familiar with all sides of work ongoing and to be done in MURAVES experiment
- <u>2nd secondment</u> allowed me to be part of the installation of one of the muon tracker on site (Mt. Vesuvius), as well as to study physics aspects like time of flight
- <u>3rd secondment</u> was about what could be my major contribution to the project, that was found as Geant4 simulation of MURAVES
 - => + +: this work could be applied to any cosmic muon experiment

Thanks to Giulio, Fabio, Samip, Andrea and the whole Naples team for their support and help.