



Contribution ID: 73

Type: Oral

Oral_73: Nuclear diagnostics for assessing the performance of the DT burning plasma experiment SPARC

Friday, 10 September 2021 11:40 (30 minutes)

Various private investors have recently shown their interest into nuclear fusion as a source of clean energy. One of the most challenging project is SPARC, a DT tokamak under development by Commonwealth Fusion Systems in collaboration with the Massachusetts Institute of Technology and contribution from investors among which the Italian ENI. The SPARC [1] tokamak is at present under design and has the main features of being superconducting, of compact size (major radius ~ 1.9 m, minor radius ~ 0.6 m) with very high magnetic field (toroidal field > 12 T). External heating to achieve these plasma conditions will be provided by ICRH. Despite being of compact size, SPARC aims to reach the conditions of a burning plasma with a fusion gain $Q > 2$ and $P_{fus} \sim 55$ MW in the most conservative extrapolations, and $Q > 10$, $P_{fus} \sim 140$ MW in the most favorable one, with high power density ($P_{fusion}/V_{plasma} \sim 7$ MWm $^{-3}$) relevant for fusion power plants. This will open up the possibility to study the alpha particle physics and their of interactions with high-frequency MHD modes. In this work, starting from the last two decade experience on JET, we will present a preliminary study of the nuclear (neutron and gamma ray) diagnostics that could be installed on SPARC. Focus will be given to the alpha particle diagnostic capabilities offered by gamma ray diagnostic and to the assessment of the effectiveness of ICRH heating scheme with high resolution neutron and gamma ray spectroscopy.

Primary authors: TARDOCCHI, Marco (stituto per la Scienza e Tecnologia dei Plasmi, Consiglio Nazionale delle Ricerche, Milan, Italy); Dr DAL MOLIN, Andrea (CNR-ISTP); Mrs CANCELLI, Stefanie (Università degli Studi di Milano-Bicocca, Milan, Italy); Dr CROCI, Gabriele (Università degli Studi di Milano-Bicocca, Milan, Italy); GROSSO, Giovanni; KUSHORO, Matteo Hakeem (Università degli Studi Milano Bicocca); MARCER, Giulia (Università degli Studi di Milano-Bicocca, Milan, Italy); MURARO, Andrea (IFP-CNR); NOCENTE, Massimo (Dipartimento di Fisica - Università di Milano-Bicocca); PANONTIN, Enrico; PERELLI CIPPO, Enrico (Istituto per la Scienza e Tecnologia dei Plasmi - CNR); REBAL, Marica (MIB); Dr RIGAMONTI, Davide (ISTP CNR); Mr SCIONTI, Jimmy (Istituto Scienza e Tecnologia del Plasma-CNR); ELENA , De Marchi (Magnetic Fusion Energy DE -R&D/MAFE, ENI, Venezia, Italy); PARISI, Miriam (3Magnetic Fusion Energy DE -R&D/MAFE, ENI, Venezia, Italy); TROTTA, Antonio (3Magnetic Fusion Energy DE -R&D/MAFE, ENI, Venezia, Italy); FARINA, Daniela (Istituto per la Scienza e Tecnologia dei Plasmi, Consiglio Nazionale delle Ricerche, Milan, Italy); GORINI, Giuseppe (Universita' degli Studi di Milano-Bicocca)

Presenter: TARDOCCHI, Marco (stituto per la Scienza e Tecnologia dei Plasmi, Consiglio Nazionale delle Ricerche, Milan, Italy)