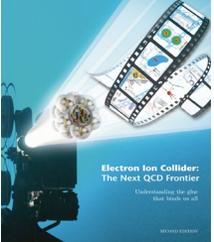


# Lo stato del progetto EIC

- Considerazioni Introduttive
- Il progetto EIC
- Lo stato del progetto
- INFN & EIC

S. Dalla Torre



# Il programma della "Giornata"

**Materie di interesse  
della collaborazione  
EIC\_NET**

Thu 7/11

14:00

15:00

16:00

17:00

18:00

<b>Sessione chiusa</b> Silvia Dalla Torre	
Aula multimediale INFN - I piano, Dipartimento Interateneo di Fisica - Bari	
14:30 - 16:00	
<b>Coffee break</b>	
Saletta riunioni - I piano, Dipartimento Interateneo di Fisica - Bari	
16:00 - 16:30	
<b>Sessione chiusa</b> Silvia Dalla Torre	
Aula multimediale INFN - I piano, Dipartimento Interateneo di Fisica - Bari	
16:30 - 18:30	

Fri 8/11

09:00

**Indirizzi di saluto**

Aula multimediale INFN - I piano, Dipartimento Interateneo di Fisica - Bari

09:00 - 09:15

**Stato progetto EIC**

Silvia Dalla Torre

Aula multimediale INFN - I piano, Dipartimento Interateneo di Fisica - Bari

09:15 - 09:50

10:00

**La fisica a EIC: base-line e nuove prospettive**

Giuseppe Bozzi

Aula multimediale INFN - I piano, Dipartimento Interateneo di Fisica - Bari

09:50 - 10:35

**Coffee break**

Saletta riunioni - I piano, Dipartimento Interateneo di Fisica - Bari

10:35 - 11:05

11:00

**L'attivit  italiana in EIC\_NET: strumenti per la simulazione, attivita' di Monte Carlo e studi di fisica**

Roberto Preghenella

Aula multimediale INFN - I piano, Dipartimento Interateneo di Fisica - Bari

11:05 - 11:40

**L'attivit  italiana in EIC\_NET: progetti di R&D**

Andrea Celentano

12:00

**Conclusioni e fine Giornata Nazionale EIC\_NET**

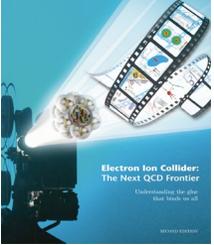
Aula multimediale INFN - I piano, Dipartimento Interateneo di Fisica - Bari

12:15 - 12:30

**Aggiornamento informativo con  
valenza interna ed esterna:  
Invito esteso a tutti gli interessati**

**Proficua collaborazione coi colleghi teorici**

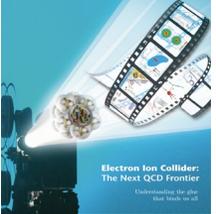
**Giovani alla ribalta**



# Lo stato del progetto EIC

- Considerazioni Introduttive
- Il progetto EIC
- Lo stato del progetto
- INFN & EIC

S. Dalla Torre

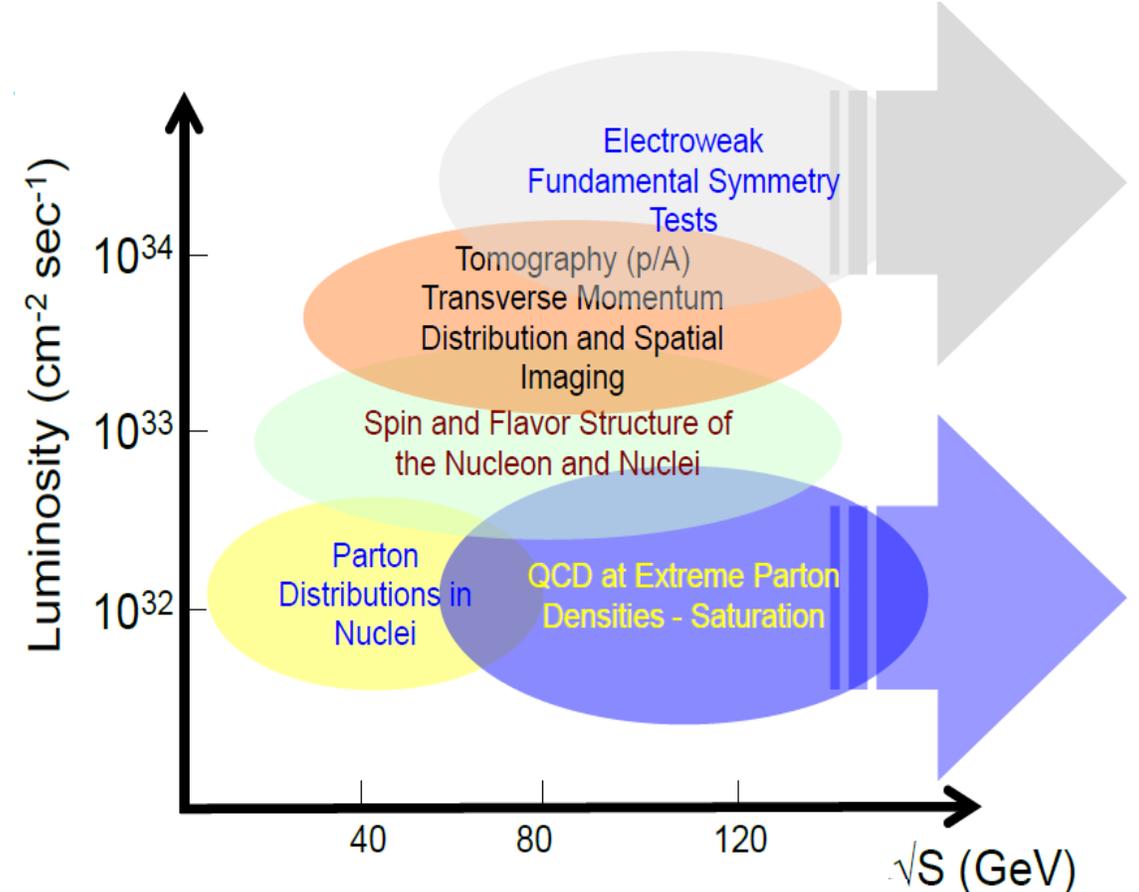


# Il progetto EIC in nuce

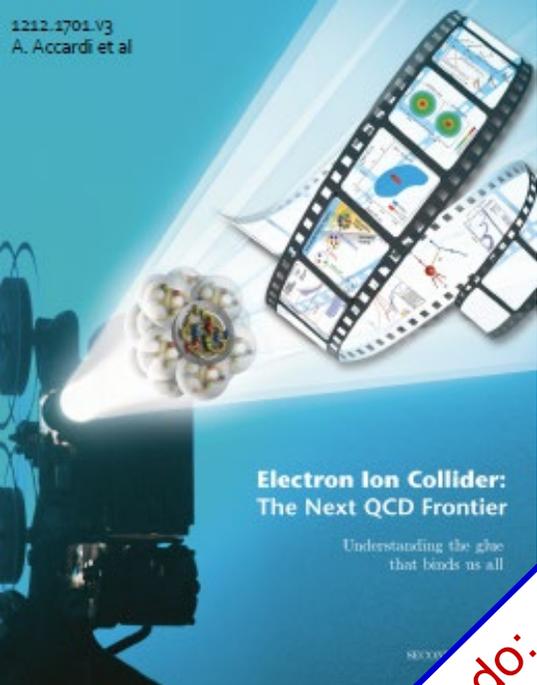
Verso la QCD non perturbativa,  
le domande a cui EIC risponderà

- Distribuzione  $q, g$  (momento, spazio, spin) nel **nucleone**?
- Le **proprietà del nucleone** da  $q, g$  e QCD?
- Distribuzione  $q, g$  nel **mezzo nucleare denso**?
- **Densità gluonica nei nuclei**? Saturazione a piccolo  $x$ ?
- **l'interazione** tra  $q$  e  $g$  colorati e particelle colorless **con il mezzo nucleare**?
- Come **emergono stati adronici confinati**?
- E ancora:
  - Spettroscopia di quark pesanti (e leggeri)
  - Alle più alte luminosità, finestra su BSM
  - Studio di 'initial state' nelle collisioni HI

- **EIC:** Electron - Ion Collider
- **MISSIONE:** **la compressione della QCD**



→ molto di più sulle  
motivazioni ed il programma  
di fisica nel talk di G. Bozzi



per la prima volta al mondo:

- collisore e polarizzati - p/A leggeri polarizzati
- collisore eA

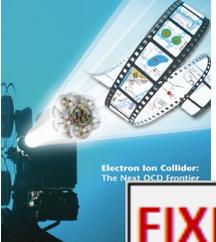
## “SPECIFICHE EIC”:

- Esplorare un'ampio dominio cinematico
  - ECM: 20 – 100 GeV, estendibile a 140 GeV
- Alta luminosita'
  - fino a  $10^{34} \text{ cm}^{-2} \text{ s}^{-1}$
- Fasci e con alta polarizzazione (~ 80%)
- Fasci A leggeri con alta polarizzazione (~70%)
- Ampia variet  di nuclei: da H a Pb/U
- genuina copertura  $4\pi$ 
  - IR e rivelatore completamente integrati
- Misura e identificazione degli e
- Esperimenti con sistemi PID a grande accettazione (e/h, h-PID)
- Rivelazione di TUTTI I frammenti nucleari

COLLISORE

ESPERIMENTO

# la fisica e-i: coniugazione di E e $\mathcal{L}$



## PASSATO / PRESENTE

### FIXED TARGET, e BEAM

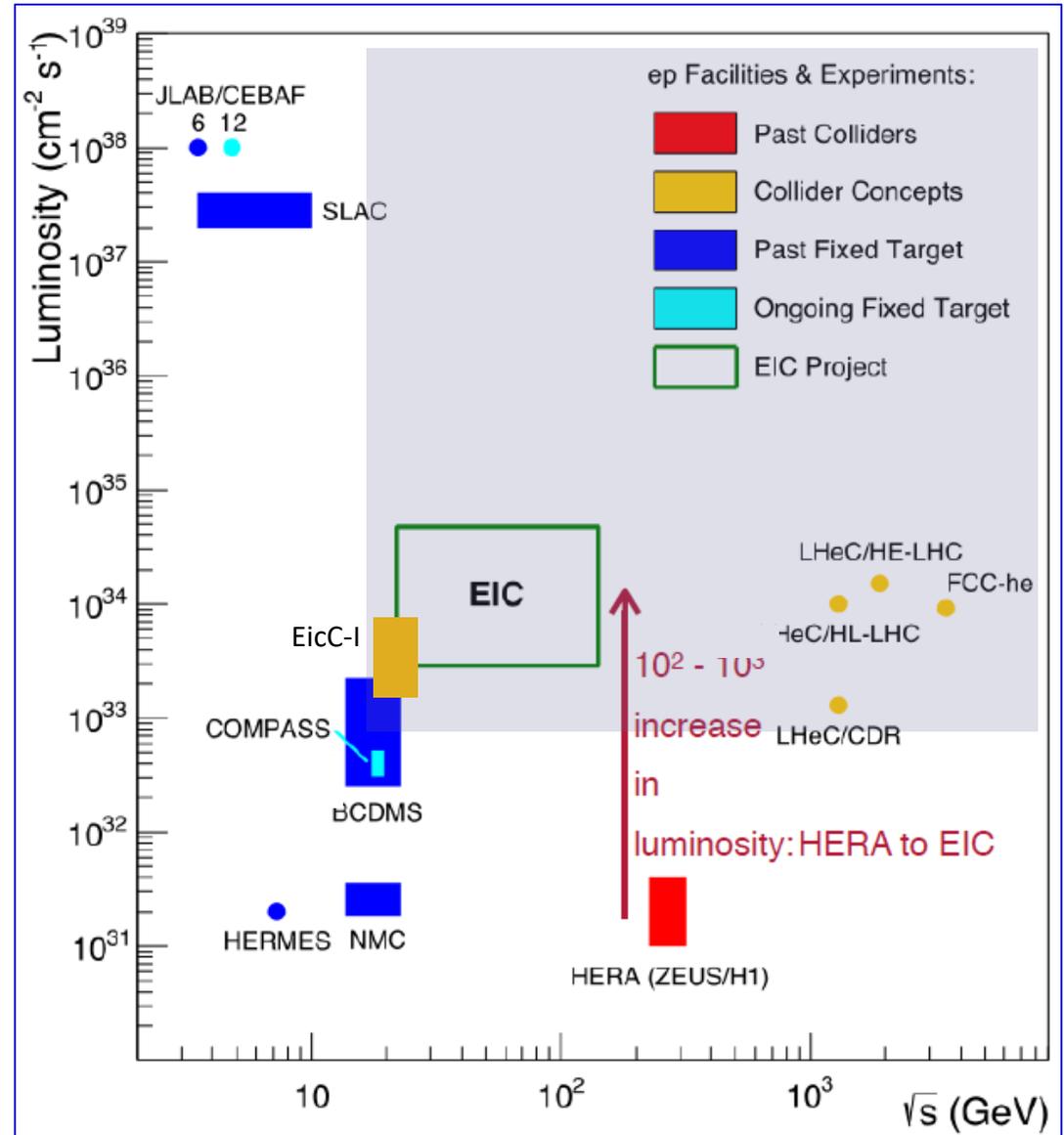
SLAC	concluded	high $\mathcal{L}$	polarization	
CEBAF	active		polarization	
HERMES	concluded	limited $\mathcal{L}$	polarization	internal gas jet target

### FIXED TARGET, HIGH ENERGY $\mu$ BEAM

BCDMS	concluded	high $\mathcal{L}$		access to small x & large Q2 range
EMC	concluded		polarization	
NMC	concluded	limited $\mathcal{L}$		
SMC	concluded		polarization	
COMPASS	active	high $\mathcal{L}$	polarization	

### COLLIDER ep

HERA	concluded	limited $\mathcal{L}$		high energy, access to very small x & very large Q2 range
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## FUTURO:

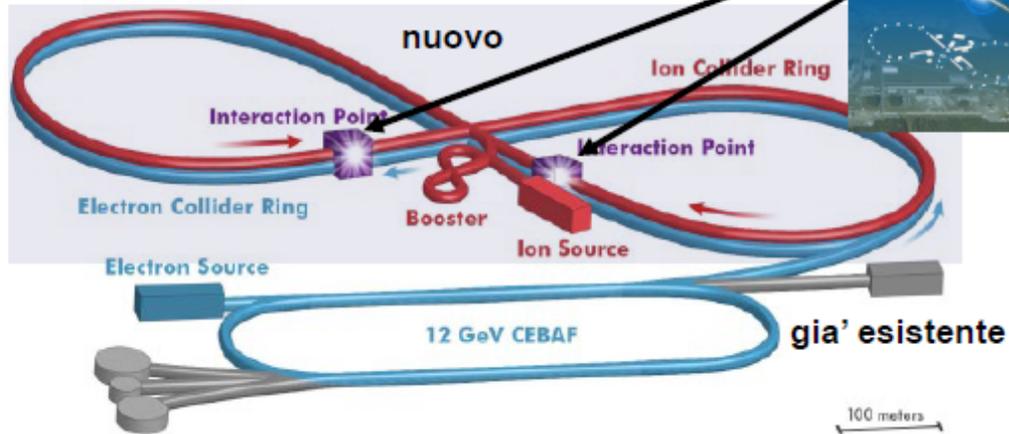
Esplorare la regione alta E - alta  $\mathcal{L}$  :

- MISURE DI PRECISIONE
- AMPIE REGIONI CINEMATICHE
  - anche a grande x

# LE 2 OPZIONI per IL COLLISORE

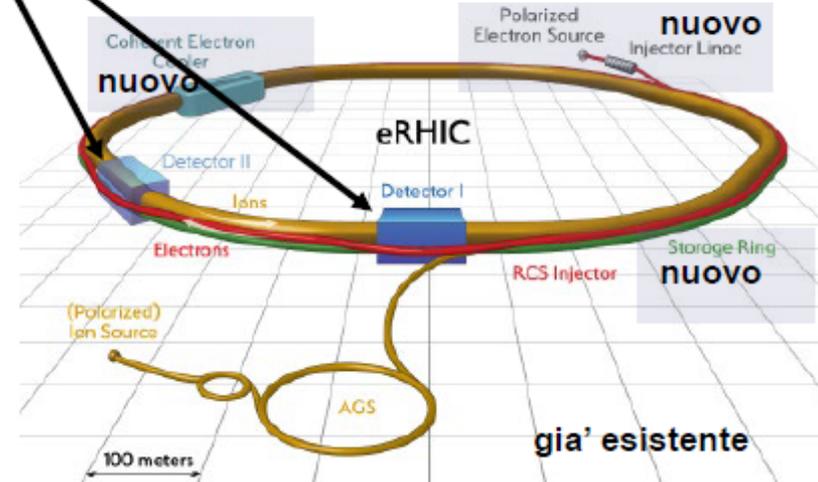
in entrambe le opzioni 2 punti di interazione

## JLEIC @ Jlab



- CEBAF (esistente) come iniettore di e polarizzati
- Schema ad “8” dei nuovi anelli: ottimizzato per conservare alta polarizzazione
- energie:  $\sqrt{s}$  : 20 to 65 – possibile fino a 140 GeV (dipende dalla tecnologia dei magneti)
- Piena luminosita' gia' in fase iniziale
- Energia incrementata in fasi successive, dove la tecnologia determina l'energia iniziale

## eRHIC @ BNL



- Utilizzo delle componenti di RHIC:
  - p polarizzati fino a 275 GeV
  - tunnel, sale sperimentali, complesso dell'iniettore h
- Add
  - “Strong p cooling” necessario per l'alta luminosita'
  - Per e: 400 MeV, 10 nC guns at 1Hz linear injector
  - Per e: 18 GeV injector in the same tunnel
  - Per e: 5-18 GeV electron storage ring in the same tunnel
- energie:  $\sqrt{s}$  29-140 GeV
- Intervallo completo di E gia' in fase iniziale
- Luminosita' in crescita in fasi successive

# Acceleratori di EIC: tecnologie e stato 1/2

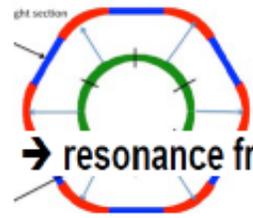
Both design benefit from existing Nuclear Physics infrastructure and are based on the same accelerator principles:

- **Electron Storage Rings** with frequent injection of fresh polarized beams
- **Hadron storage rings** with strong cooling or alternatively frequent injections

F. Willeke, talk at EICUG 2019: "EIC Accelerator Overview"

## ABOUT e POLARIZATION

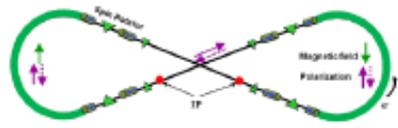
### eRHIC



→ resonance free acceleration up >18 GeV

in the electron storage ring  
on average, every bunch refilled in 2.2 min

### JLEIC



negligible depolarization demonstrated by spin tracking

### eRHIC

presently

#### Measured RHIC Results:

- Proton Source Polarization 83 %
- Polarization at extraction from AGS 70%
- Polarization at RHIC collision energy 60%

empowerment

#### Planned near term improvements:

**AGS:** Stronger snake, skew quadrupoles, increased injection energy

→ expect 80% at extraction of AGS

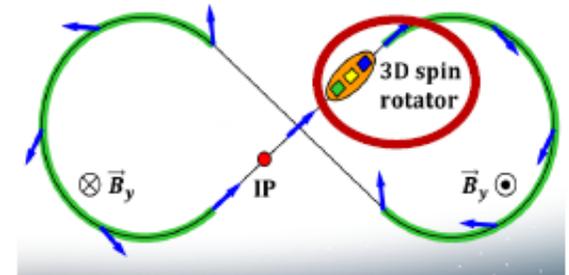
**RHIC:** Add 2 snakes to 4 existing no polarization loss

→ expect 80% in Polarization in RHIC and eRHIC

High polarization  $^3\text{He}$  and D beams also foreseen

## ABOUT h POLARIZATION

### JLEIC



spin rotation due to orbit errors

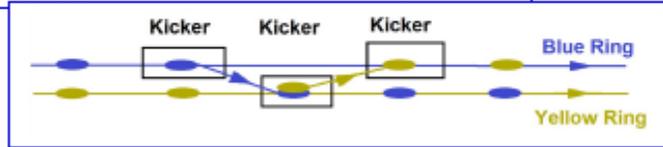
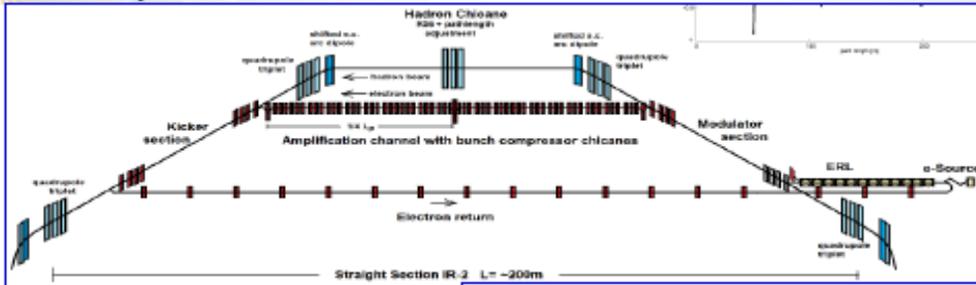
**3D spin rotator:**  
combination of small rotations about different axes provides any polarization orientation at any point in the collider ring

# Acceleratori di EIC: tecnologie e stato 2/2

## STRONG COOLING & HIGH LUMINOSITY

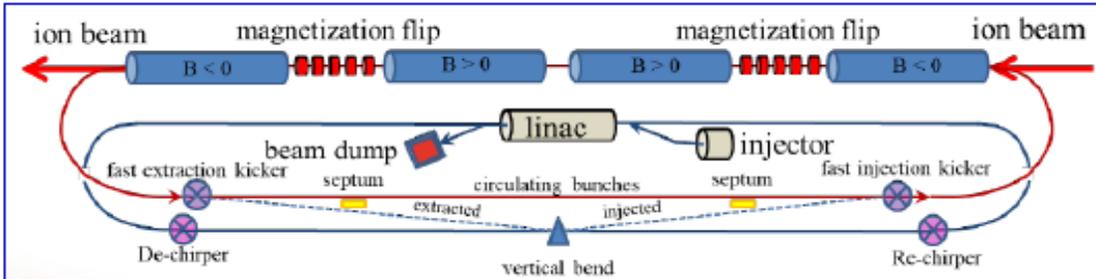
### eRHIC

eRHIC has only modest IBS growth rates of  $t > 2h$  for highest luminosity. It uses micro-bunched electron cooling as an option but does not rely on cooling to operate at highest luminosity as there is an on-energy for frequent injections available which results in an average luminosity which is still 90% of the peak luminosity.



### JLEIC

JLEIC uses a multi-turn magnetized bunched electron beam cooling ring fed by an energy recovery linac to balance IBS growth time between 15 and 40 minutes. This cooling increases the luminosity at lower energies, however JLEIC is not relying in this cooling for reaching NSAC goals, as it can use short fills with rapid turn arounds for achieving high average luminosity quoted as  $1 \cdot 10^{34} \text{ cm}^{-2} \text{ s}^{-1}$ .



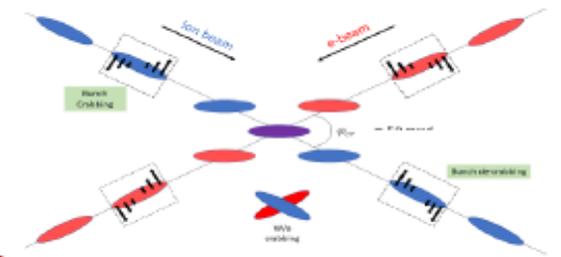
## INTERACTION REGION

- It needs to fit several essential components into a relatively small area
- Such as: Strong focusing, spin rotators, crab cavities, auxiliary detectors, mask and collimators, diagnostic equipment

## EIC High Luminosity with a Crossing Angle

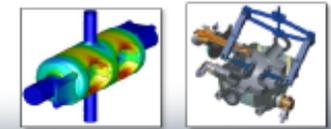
crossing angle is necessary to avoid parasitic collisions due to short bunch spacing, make space for machine elements, improve detection and reduce detector background,  $q = 50 \text{ mrad}$  (JLEIC),  $25 \text{ mrad}$  (eRHIC)

- However, crossing angle causes
- Low luminosity
  - Beam dynamics issues
- Crab Crossing



Effective head-on collision restored and most severe beam dynamic issue resolved

Both JLAB and BNL developed prototypes which have been tested with beam in the Cern-SpS



Courtesy V. Morozov and Andrei Seryi

## IN SUMMARY (about accelerators)

The two designs rely for the most part on established accelerator technology

- Crab cavity, IR magnets, and ERL are close to state of the art
- strong hadron cooling is beyond, but is well mitigated
- BNL and JLab are committed to working together and with the community to advance the EIC.

F. Willeke, talk at EICUG 2019: "EIC Accelerator Overview"



# LE MISURE A EIC

## Inclusive Reactions in ep/eA:

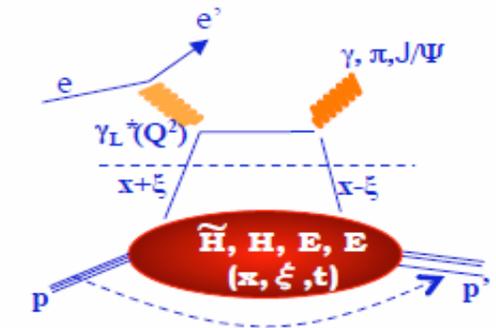
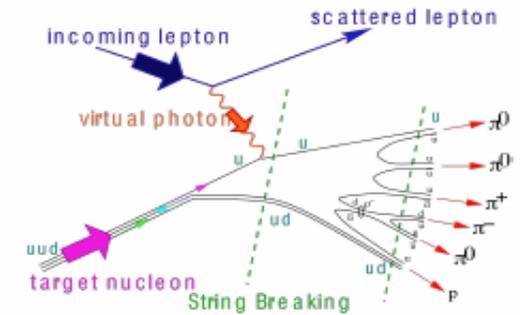
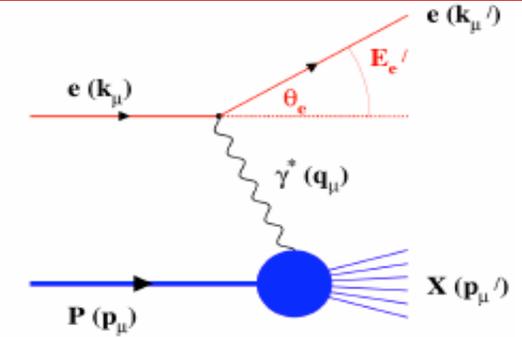
- ☐ Physics: Structure Functions:  $g_1, F_2, F_L$
- ☐ → Very good scattered electron ID
- ☐ → High energy and angular resolution of  $e'$  (defines kinematics  $\{x, Q^2\}$ )

## Semi-inclusive Reactions in ep/eA:

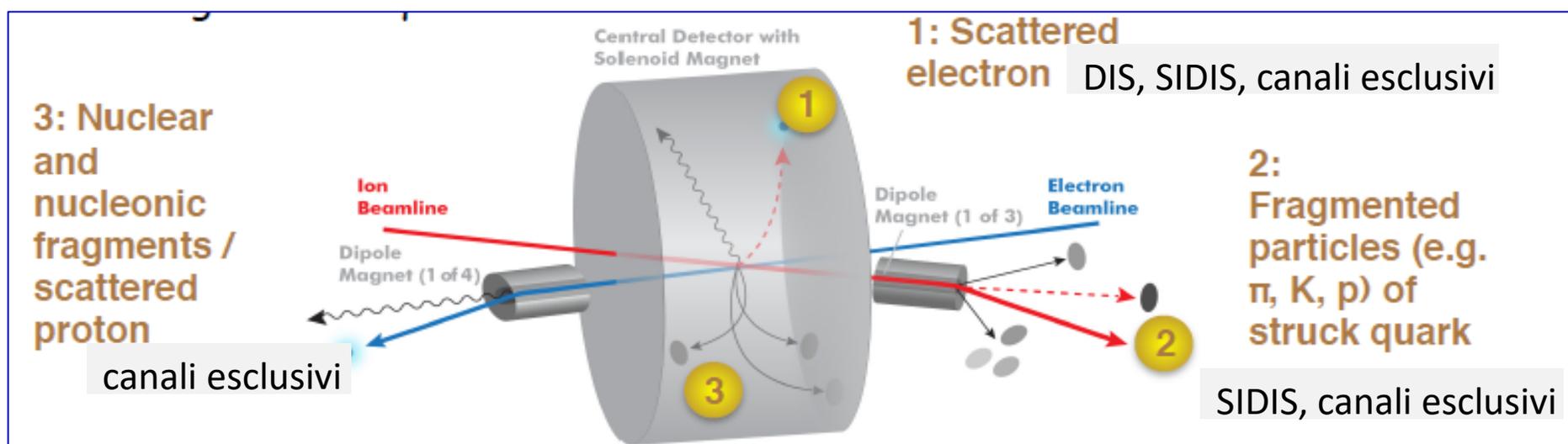
- ☐ Physics: TMDs, Helicity PDFs, FFs (with flavor separation); di-hadron correlations; Kaon asymmetries, cross sections; etc
- ☐ → Excellent hadron ID:  $p^\pm, K^\pm, p^\pm$  separation over a wide  $\{p, \eta\}$  range
- ☐ → Full  $\Phi$ -coverage around  $\gamma^*$ , wide  $p_t$  coverage (TMDs)
- ☐ → Excellent vertex resolution (Charm, Bottom separation)

## Exclusive Reactions in ep/eA:

- ☐ Physics: DVCS, exclusive VM production (GPDs; parton imaging in  $b_T$ )
- ☐ → Exclusivity (large rapidity coverage; reconstruction of all particles in a given event)
- ☐ → High resolution, wide coverage in  $t$  → Roman pots
- ☐ → (eA): veto nucleus breakup, determine impact parameter of collision
- ☐ → Sufficient acceptance for neutrons in ZDC



# LE SPECIFICHE PER I RIVELATORI



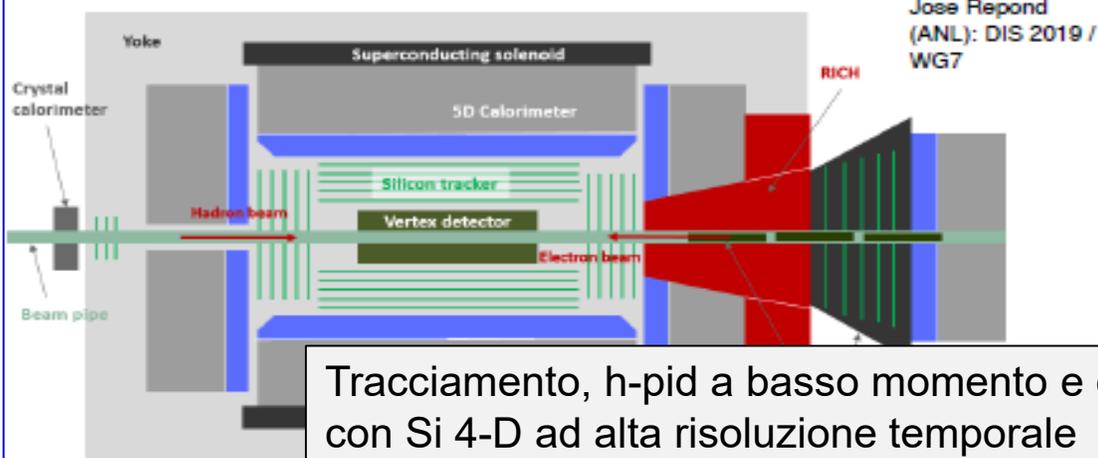
## Le richieste di base all'apparato sperimentale

- Accettanza  $\sim 4\pi$  ( $|\eta| < 3.5$ ): calorimetria EM e tracciatori
- Apparato leggero:  $\sim 5\% X_0$
- Risoluzione in momento:  $\Delta p/p \sim$  qualche %
- e-PID con separazione e/h a  $10^{-4}$ :  $\sim 2-3\%/\sqrt{E}$  ( $\eta < -2$ ),  $\sim 7\%/\sqrt{E}$  ( $-2 < \eta < 1$ )
- h-PID ( $\pi, K, p$ ) da  $< 1$  GeV/c a 50 GeV/c nell'intervallo  $|\eta| < 3$
- Risoluzione spaziale al vertice: 10-20  $\mu\text{m}$
- Verso l'avanti: p (Roman Pot); tracciamento a piccolo  $Q^2$ , n in Avanti (ZDC)
- Luminosità (assoluta e relativa); polarimetria e, A

# GLI SCHEMI DI RIVELATORE

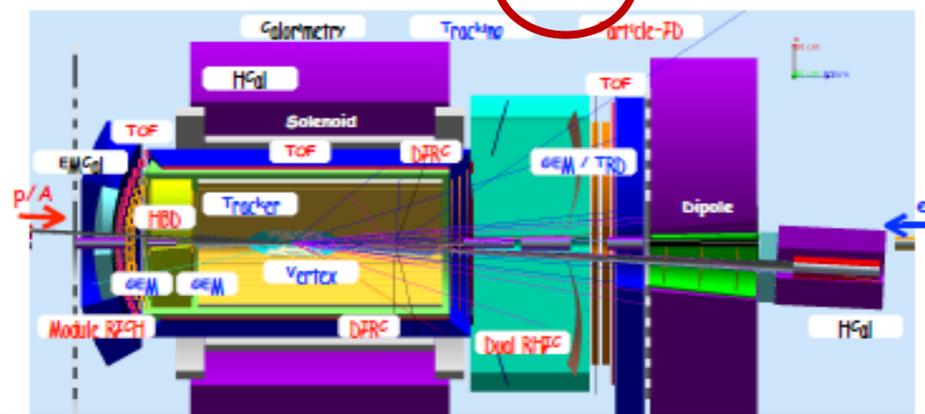
## EIC detector design at JLab and BNL

(a) TOPSIDE at JLab:



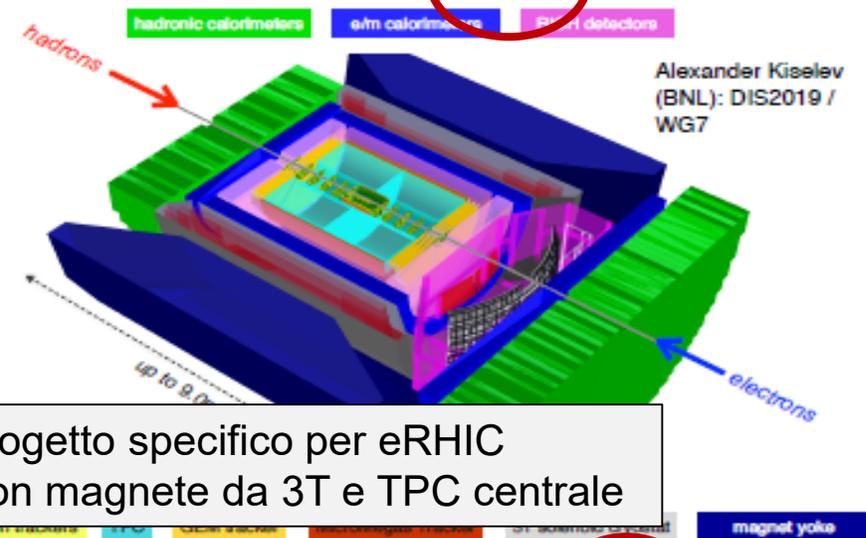
Tracciamento, h-pid a basso momento e cal em con Si 4-D ad alta risoluzione temporale

(b) JLEIC detector design at JLab:



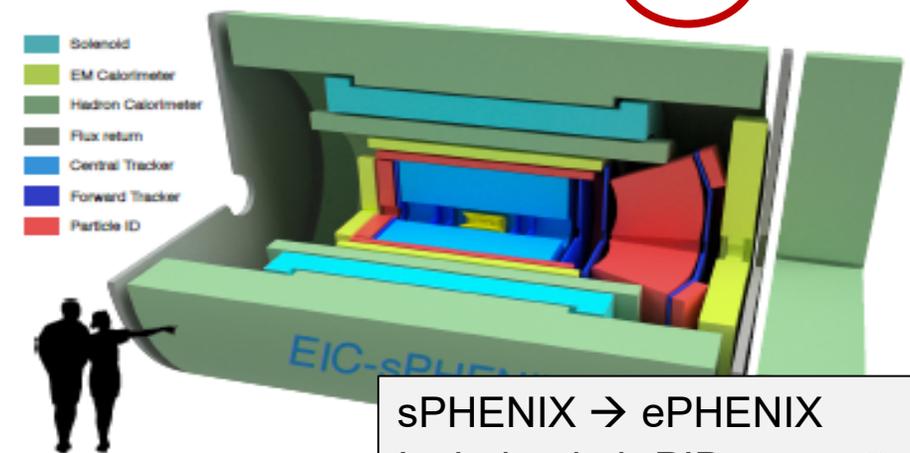
Progetto specifico per JLEIC  
Tracciamento con set di MPGD nella regione centrale

(c) BEAST detector design at BNL:

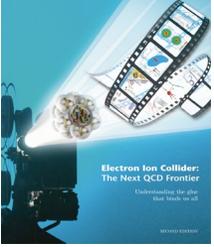


Progetto specifico per eRHIC  
Con magneti da 3T e TPC centrale

(d) sPHENIX-EIC detector design at BNL:



sPHENIX → ePHENIX  
Includendo h-PID e accettazione  $4\pi$



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S. Dalla Torre

# EIC – IL CAMMINO DI UN PROGETTO

## Il libro bianco di EIC

“**Electron Ion Collider:  
The Next QCD Frontier  
Understanding the glue  
that binds us all**”

- Prima edizione 2012
- Seconda edizione 2014

A. Accardi et al., Electron-Ion Collider: The next QCD frontier, Eur. Phys. J. A52 (2016) 268.

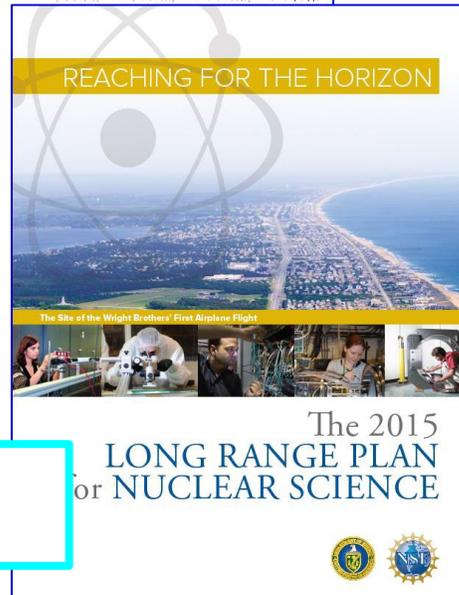
### The 2015 Long Range Plan for Nuclear Science

Construct a high-energy high-luminosity polarized electron-ion collider (EIC) as the highest priority for new construction following the completion of FRIB.

Il progetto e' compattamente appoggiato dalla comunita' di fisica nucleare in USA



**Bottom up**



**Nel 2017 il DOE ha richiesto formalmente il parere del NAS (the National Academy of Science-Engineering-Medicine)**

An Assessment of  
U.S.-Based Electron-Ion Collider Science

Committee on U.S.-Based Electron-Ion Collider Science Assessment

Board on Physics and Astronomy

Division on Engineering and Physical Sciences

A Consensus Study Report of

The National Academies of

SCIENCES · ENGINEERING · MEDICINE

THE NATIONAL ACADEMIES PRESS

Washington, DC

www.nap.edu

**Top down**

NAS report,  
July 2018:

**EXTREMELY  
POSITIVE**

The committee unanimously finds that the science that can be addressed by an EIC is compelling, fundamental, and timely.

# EIC – VERSO L'APPROVAZIONE

Top down

- Il prossimo passo: CD0  
(Critical Decision 0)
- CD0 nel 2019 ? Un opzione realistica

<https://www.energy.gov/cfo/downloads/fy-2020-budget-justification>

Volume 4 - DOE/CF-0154:  
EIC development part of the  
most recent DOE FY2020  
Congressional Budget  
Request:

Pg. 10: "Funding is  
requested in FY 2020 for the  
start of R&D and conceptual  
design for a proposed U.S.-  
based Electron Ion Collider."

Pg. 276: "Other Project  
Costs (OPC) funding to  
support high priority,  
critically needed accelerator  
R&D to retire high risk  
technical challenges for the  
proposed U.S.-based EIC.  
Subsequent to the FY 2018  
National Academy of  
Science Report confirming  
the importance of a domestic  
EIC to sustain U.S. world  
leadership in nuclear science  
and accelerator R&D core  
competencies. Critical  
Decision-0, Approve Mission  
Need, is planned for FY  
2019."

- Il prossimo passo: CD0  
(Critical Decision 0)
- CD0 nel 2019 ? Un opzione realistica

Ad oggi le due camere USA hanno indicato lo stesso  
stanziamento per EIC nel 2020:

- \$1M for a TEC start (project start) and
- \$10M for OPC or "Other Project  
Costs" such a pre-conceptual R&D

Il budget finale nasce dal confronto fra le 2  
proposte →

il CD0 e' a portata di mano

Fisica fra circa 10 y !

# EIC – VERSO L'APPROVAZIONE

- Il prossimo passo: CD0  
(Critical Decision 0)
- CD0 nel 2019 ? Un'opzione realistica

- Il pr...

**Il DOE ha palesato l'intenzione di accompagnare il CD0 con la scelta del sito; un panel ad hoc e' al lavoro ed ha gia' audito le delegazioni delle 2 sedi: il progetto sta rapidissimamente spostandosi sull'asse reale**

confronto fra le 2

il CD0 e' a portata di mano

**Fisica fra circa 10 y !**

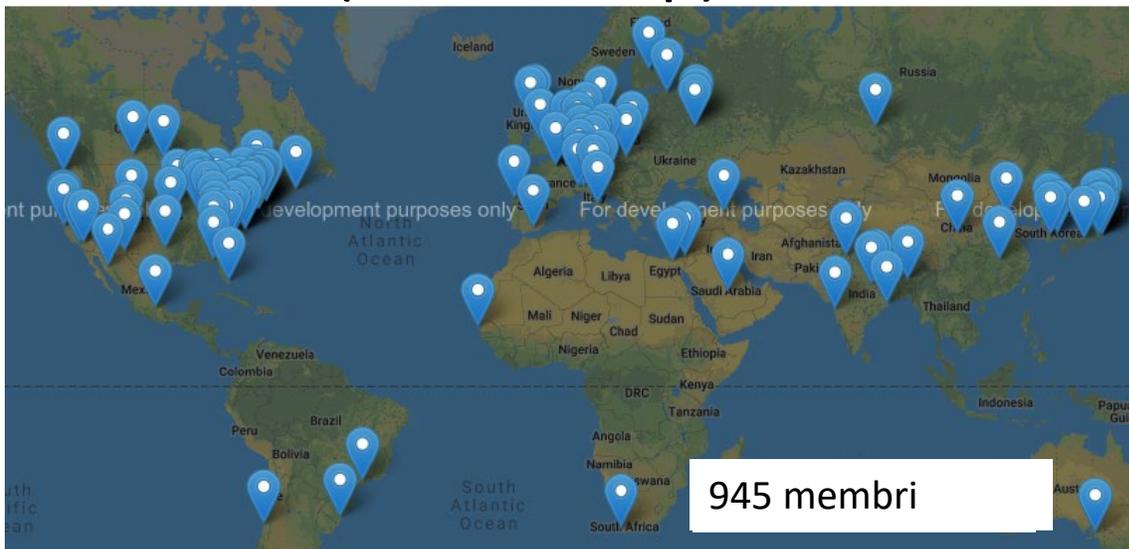
# L'INTERNAZIONALIZZAZIONE DEL PROGETTO

- **"in camera meeting" su EIC a Londra 3 agosto 2019** (notizie da E. Nappi)
  - istituzioni e agenzie di ricerca rappresentate:  
CFI, Canada; CNRS/IN2P3 France; CEA, France; INFN, Italy; DoE, USA; RIKEN, Japan; NRF, South-Africa; STFC, UK
  - Istituzioni / agenzie dichiaratesi pronte a collaborare (oltre DoE):  
CFI, CNRS/IN2P3, CEA, INFN
  - Tempistica (tentativa del DoE):
    - CDO e' atteso nel 2019; [ufficializzazione progetto]
    - CDO accompagnato dalla scelta del scelta sito
    - inizio costruzioni di acceleratori nel 2026
  - **Formato della collaborazione internazionale:**
    - il DOE lavora ad "Accordo Quadro" da far sottoscrivere alle agenzie di finanziamento, per l'Italia il MIUR

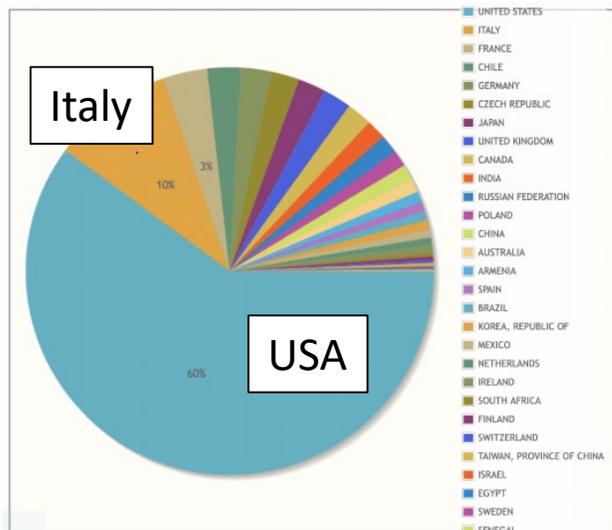
Top down

# L'EIC User Group (EICUG)

## The EICUG (User Group)



945 membri



## Una comunita' in rapida crescita

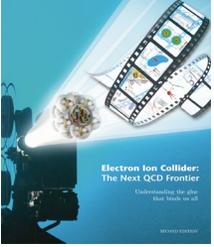
Luglio 18: 788  
 Luglio 19: 873  
 Ottobre 19: 945

## Una comunita' attivamente impegnata

- Meeting annual di EICUG
- La conferenza annuale dedicata (POETIC - Physics Opportunities at an Electron-Ion Collider)
- I gruppi di lavoro
- E altro ancora ...



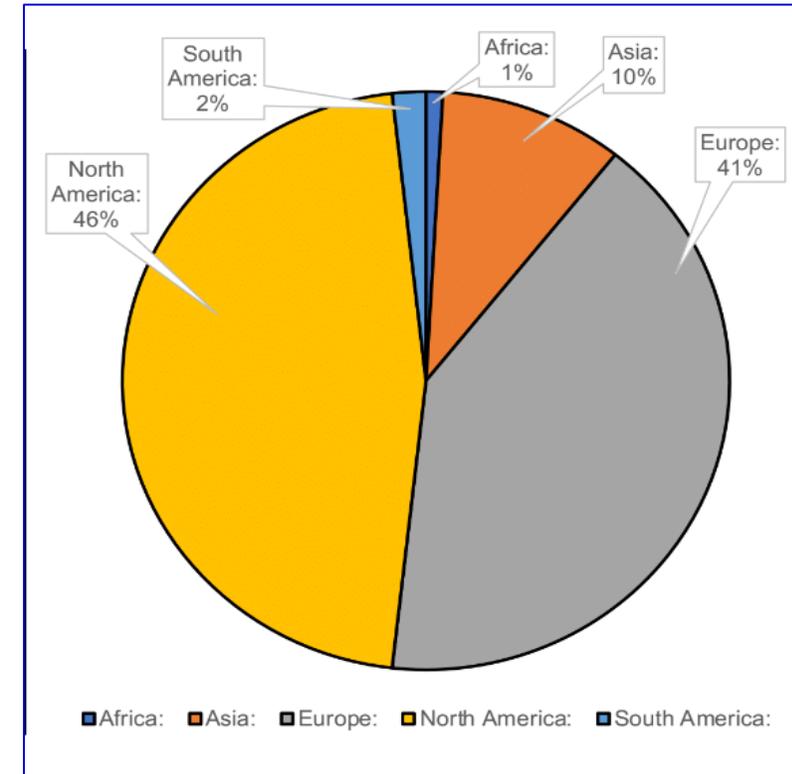
**Bottom up**



# IL SURVEY DI EICUG

Bottom up

- Lanciato quest'estate, da compilare a cura dei gruppi in EICUG
- **Campi da riempire**
  - Istituzione / dimensione gruppo
  - Interesse fisica del gruppo
  - Interesse rivelatori del gruppo
  - Infrastrutture disponibili localmente
- Analisi delle risposte in corso
- I gruppi EIC\_NET hanno attivamente risposto



# YELLOW REPORT

## EIC Physics and Detector Concepts: The Path to a Yellow Report

Bottom up

- Quantify **physics measurements** for existing or new physics topics and implications for detector design (“Physics/Detector Group”) 4 conveners
- Study **detector concepts** based on the requirements defined above, and quantify implications for the physics measurements (“Detector/Physics Group”) 4 conveners
- Study opportunities for **accelerator physics experiments** at a future EIC (“Accelerator Physics Group”) 2 conveners

### Proposed Physics/Detector Sub-Groups

Proposal after folding in IB meeting input and analysis of EICUG Request of Information:

1. Inclusive/Semi-inclusive Structure Functions and PDFs (F2, FL, g1, etc.)
2. 3D spatial imaging of nucleon/nuclear structure
3. 3D momentum imaging of nucleon/nuclear structure
4. High density parton physics
5. Beyond Standard Model / Electro-weak physics
6. Particle transport in matter and hadronization
7. Nuclear Structure / Short-range correlations
8. Jets and Heavy Flavors
9. Origin of nuclear force
10. Collective effects
11. Spectroscopy
12. Origin of mass
13. Diffractive Physics

Contributions from groups already active within the program “generic R&D for EIC” expected

### Proposed Detector/Physics Sub-Groups

- First order we plan to follow the EICUG *Request of Information* call:
  - Tracking
  - Vertexing
  - Calorimetry
  - Particle ID
  - Forward instrumentation / Backward instrumentation
  - IR design / Background studies
  - Ancillary Measurements: Polarimetry, Luminosity
  - Software / Computing
  - DAQ / Slow Controls / Readout
  - Other

*and subconveners needed;  
in total ~30 people per WG → ~10% of EICUG members:  
moving towards a proto collaboration*



# YELLOW REPORT

Bottom up

## Timeline

2019	October	Information gathering stage
	Early November	Announce effort/plan and conveners
	December 12 + 13	Kick-off Meeting* @ MIT (EICUG SC, Conveners, ...)
2020	March 19-21	First workshop near NY (Temple or Stony Brook)
	May 22-24 (TBC)	Second workshop at Trieste (TBC), Italy
	August 3-7	Status reports at EICUGM @ FIU – Miami, FL
	September 17-19 November 19-21	Third workshop at CUA – Washington, DC Fourth workshop at UCB – Berkeley, CA or Final Meeting (assembly of Yellow Report(s))
2021	January	(optional) Final Meeting

& weekly video meetings



# YELLOW REPORT

EIC\_NET offers of contribution

**dall' e-mail a EICUG Steering Committee dai responsabili locali EIC\_NET**

...

**After an internal (initial) survey, these is a tentative list of subgroups to which we can contribute:**

## **Physics:**

**3D nucleon / nucleus structure, in particular TMDs  
Spectroscopy, possibly with an improved title  
diffractive physics , wherever it is included**

## **Detectors:**

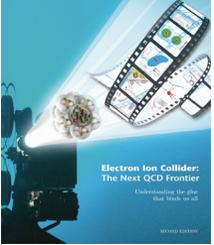
**Vertexing**

**PID**

**DAQ**

...

**Bottom up**



# Lo stato del progetto EIC

- Considerazioni Introduttive
- Il progetto EIC
- Lo stato del progetto
- **INFN & EIC**

S. Dalla Torre



# INFN & EIC, un po' di storia

- INFN participation in EIC scientific program is discussed in the periodical bilateral meeting between INFN and DOE:

- October 2016      October 2017      December 2018

- **11 May 2017** – a BNL delegation visits INFN headquarters: EIC is the main element of the agenda

- Representatives of the EIC interested community invited

- **19-22/7/2017** – EICUG meeting in Trieste

- E. Nappi: “INFN consider EIC an important opportunity for the hadronic physics community and encourage partnerships and collaborations with the other Institutions involved in the project”

- **May 2018** – INFN management visits Jlab, INFN contribution to the EIC project discussed in this context

- **May 2018** – an collaboration of INFN experimentalists interested in EIC is formed

- **10 June 2018** – project EIC\_NET approved

- **3 August 2019** – London, "in camera meeting" : INFN ready to collaborate

- **August-September 2019** – EICUG starts activity towards a future TDR: EIC\_NET groups answer to the survey, offer concrete contributions for the YR in preparation

INFN  
Community

INFN  
Management  
INFN  
Community

INFN  
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EFFECTIVE SYNERGIES OF  
TOP-DOWN & BOTTOM-UP ACTIONS

INFN  
Community

INFN  
Management

INFN  
Management

INFN  
Management

INFN  
Community

Management

INFN  
Management

INFN  
Community

# EIC NET : EVENTI EIC IN ITALIA

- **EICUG2017, annual meeting of EICUG**  
(<https://agenda.infn.it/event/13037/>)

- Trieste, 18-22 Luglio 2017



- **The spectroscopy program at EIC and future accelerators**  
(<https://indico.ectstar.eu/event/29/>)

- Trento, 19-21 December 2018



The spectroscopy program at EIC and future accelerators

- **EIC software meeting**  
(<https://agenda.infn.it/event/17249/>)

- Trieste, 20-21 May 2019



- **Meeting of the EIC Streaming Readout consortium**  
(<https://agenda.infn.it/event/18179/overview>)

- Camogli, 22-24 May 2019

Streaming readout IV

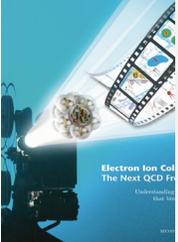
22-24 May 2019  
Camogli



- **Giornata nazionale EIC\_NET**  
(<https://agenda.infn.it/event/20360/overview>)

- **Bari, 7-8/11/2019**





# EICUG2019 – Parigi, 22-26/7/2019

- La struttura del meeting:

- In totale, 3 giorni di sessioni plenarie
- In totale, 1 giorno di sessioni parallele (ed una poster session), 4 in tutto su fisica e rivelatori
- Riunione dell'Institutional Board

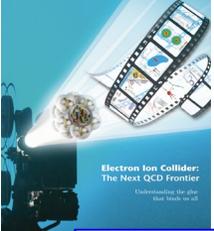
- La partecipazione INFN e EIC\_NET:

- Partecipanti: 20 INFN ( / 151)
  - 16 da EIC-NET
  - 3 teorici
  - Il nostro referee Leonello Servoli (*grazie, Leonello, per l'impegno ed il tempo dedicati!*)
- International Advisory Committee: 16 membri di cui 2 INFN (1 EIC\_NET)
- 29 plenary talk, di cui 5 INFN (3 EIC\_NET)
- 9 convener delle sessioni parallele, di cui 1 INFN (EIC\_NET)
- 44 talk in sessioni parallele, di cui 2 INFN (1 EIC\_NET)
- 1 sessione di "tutorial" per le simulazioni per EIC: 2 organizzatori di cui 1 INFN (EIC\_NET)

====

<https://indico.in2p3.fr/event/18281/>





# ATTIVITA' EIC\_NET

## • PHYSICS

- **Event generators** for the electron-nucleon and electron-nucleus scattering (*Trieste*)
- Building-up the **physics case** for **hadron spectroscopy** at EIC (*Genova, Roma2, Bologna*)
- Simulation studies to **extract diffractive structure functions** (*Torino*)

## • MONTE CARLO STUDIES

- **Simulation studies** for physics and detectors (*Bari, Bologna, Torino*)
- **Particle identification** at EIC by a **Time-of-Flight detector** (*Bologna*)

## • DETECTOR R&D

- **Electromagnetic calorimetry** (*Genova, Roma2*)
- **Streaming RO** (*Genova, Roma2*)
- **R&D for Cherenkov imaging techniques** (*Catania, Ferrara, Frasacti, Roma1*)
- **R&D for gaseous single photon detectors** for Cherenkov applications (*Bari, Trieste*)

*una buona miscellanea di continuazioni e nuove attivita'*

continuation

new

new

new

new

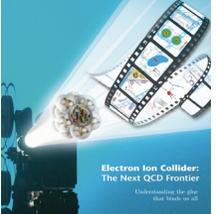
continuation

continuation

continuation

continuation

# EIC\_NET e il support al di la' dell'INFN



In collaboration with Colleagues from USA within the program:

## "Generic R&D for EIC"

- **eRD1** "Calorimeter Consortium"
  - **Genova, Roma 2**
- **eRD6** "Tracking & PID detector R&D towards an EIC detector"
  - **Trieste**
- **eRD14** "ID Consortium for an integrated program for Particle Identification (PID) at a future Electron-Ion Collider"
  - **Ferrara, Roma 1**
- **eRD20** "Developing Simulation and Analysis Tools for the EIC"
  - **Trieste**
- **eRD23** "Streaming Readout for EIC Detectors"
  - **Contact persons:** *M. Battaglieri (from INFN)* and *J.C. Bernauer*
  - **Genova, Roma 2**

From USA

STATUS:  
On-going support

## STRONG-2020

- project **STRONG-2020** financed by the EU community, 2 WPs:
  - JRA4 "3D structure of the nucleon in momentum space" (Cagliari, Pavia, Torino, Trieste) [*Theorists & Experimentalists*]
  - JRA14 "Micropattern Gaseous Detectors for Hadron Physics" (Trieste)

From EC

STATUS:  
APPROVED

## AIDA++

- Proposal being assembled for a new EC call (following AIDA, AIDA2020):
- Eol 24 "*Photon detectors for hadron particle identification at high momenta with compact RICHes*" (Bari, Trieste)

STATUS:

Proposal preparation

From ITALY

- **PROGETTI GRANDE RILEVANZA (Projects of Large Relevance) 2018**

(Ministry of Foreign Affairs)

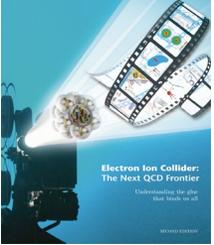
### "A triggerless DAQ for the Electron Ion Collider (EIC)"

- **INFN Participants:** Genova, Roma1, Roma2
- **Participants from abroad :** MIT
- **STATUS:** **APPROVED !**



STATUS:  
APPROVED

# I teorici INFN & EIC



Theoretical Hadronic Physics in Italy organized in INFN project NINPHA:

**NINPHA National Initiative in Physics of Hadrons**

located in: **TO**rino, **PaV**ia, **GE**nova,  
**PeruG**ia, **RoMa1**, **CA**gliari

INFN theoretical activity for  
EIC  
within a more general  
project related  
to hadron physics at large

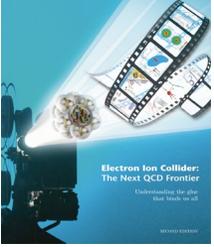


- **Main goal:**
  - full 3D mapping (in momentum and position space) of confined parton dynamics inside the nucleon
  - understand how partons make up hadrons through QCD
- **Research items:**
  - **properties of 3D partonic distributions** (TMDs, GPDs, GTMDs, Wigner): factorization th.'s, evolution eq.'s, universality, matching with fixed-order pQCD, calculations, relation to partonic (orbital) angular momentum, etc..
  - **phenomenological extraction of PDFs / TMDs** from global fits of exp. data
  - modeling of TMDs, GPDs, GTMDs; support to **experimental activities (JLab12)**
  - models of double parton distributions; studies of double parton scattering and search for **new physics at LHC**
  - study of proton polarizabilities in Compton scattering; **support to experiments (Mainz)**
  - quark models of baryon and meson wave functions; study of spectrum of meson hybrids and X, Y, Z resonances; **support to spectroscopy activities at JLab**
- **Other activities:**
  - co-organization of various workshops, particularly at ECT\*(Trento) and INT (Seattle)
  - members of IAC / conveners in many workshops and conferences (Light-Cone, MENU, DIS, QCD Evolution, EuNPC, Transversity, EICUG meetings..)
  - Pasquini (PV) member of IAC at CFNS (Center for Frontiers in Nuclear Science)

# PROIEZIONE TEMPORALE

## RIASSUMENDO

- **Per il progetto EIC**
  - CD0 e scelta sito nei prossimi mesi
  - Inizio costruzioni macchina 2026
- **Per la comunita' internazionale (EICUG)**
  - Preparazione dello YR nel 2020
  - Formazione delle collaborazioni nel 2021
- **Per EIC\_NET**
  - Continuazione dell'attivit  preparatoria fino al 2021 incluso
    - EIC\_NET si e' dato uno statuto interno per garantire il suo processo di gestione
  - Dal 2020 in modo maggiormente focalizzato grazie all'impegno per il YR
  - Nel 2021 : costruire la transizione da EIC\_NET a "EIC\_exp"
  - **Nel 2022: parte "EIC\_exp"**



# CONCLUDENDO

- **Il progetto EIC**
  - **Vicinissimo all'approvazione**
- **Lo stato del progetto**
  - **Importanti avanzamenti nell'ambito acceleratore**
  - **Inizia l'avventura del disegno concreto dei rivelatori (stesura YR)**
- **INFN & EIC**
  - **Comunita' nazionale determinata, attiva, entusiasta**
  - **In sintonia e col support del management (azioni top-down e bottom-up sinergiche)**