



## Triplets, RO chips, DAQ: Updates on Trieste activities

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(on behalf of Luciano Bosisio, Pietro Cristaudo, Livio Lanceri, Irina Rashevskaya, Lorenzo Vitale)

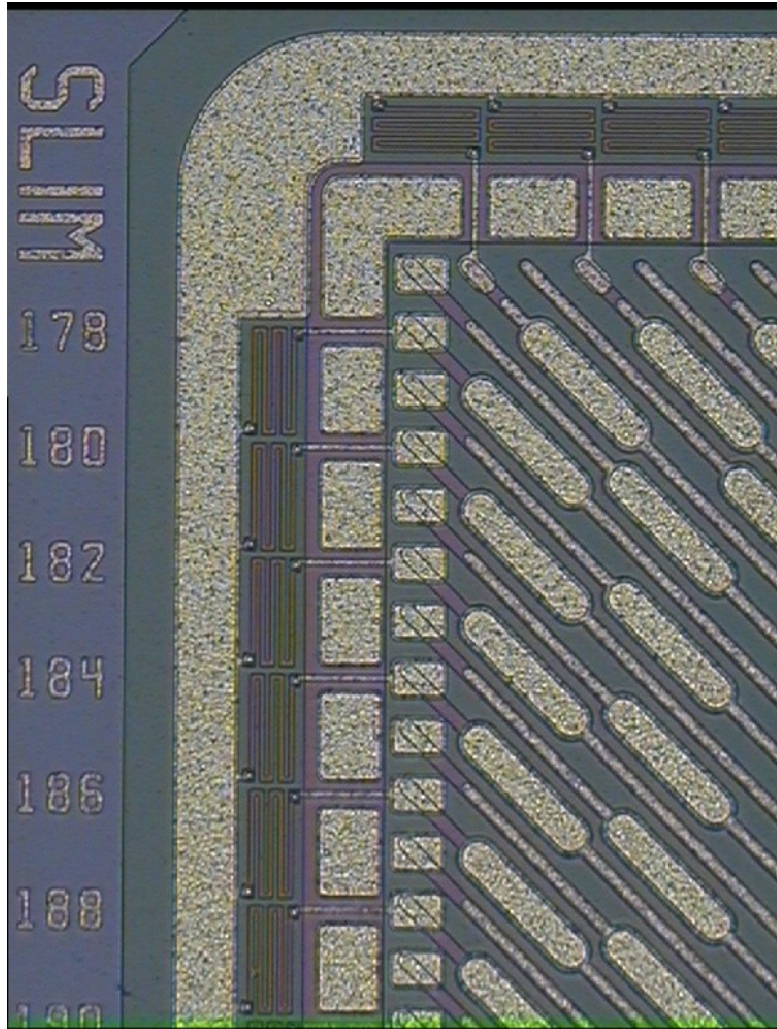
Università degli Studi di Trieste & INFN – Trieste

- What are we involved in
  - Triplets & Strip detectors
  - FSSR2 chip
- Noise measurements
  - New effect observed in FSSR2; understood
  - Update on noise @ 2008 test-beam & comparison with benchmark
  - (mini) temperature scan
    - New setup
- Noise characterization: To do list
- Update on new DAQ chain
- Conclusion



- R&D Italian collaboration
- Mission: “Pushing thin tracking-devices state-of-the-art for High Energy Physics”
- Highlights:
  - MAPS → not in this talk!
  - Triplets
  - Double sided telescope
  - Data-driven DAQ-architecture
  - Test beam in 2008 @ CERN – PS
- Paper ready for submission

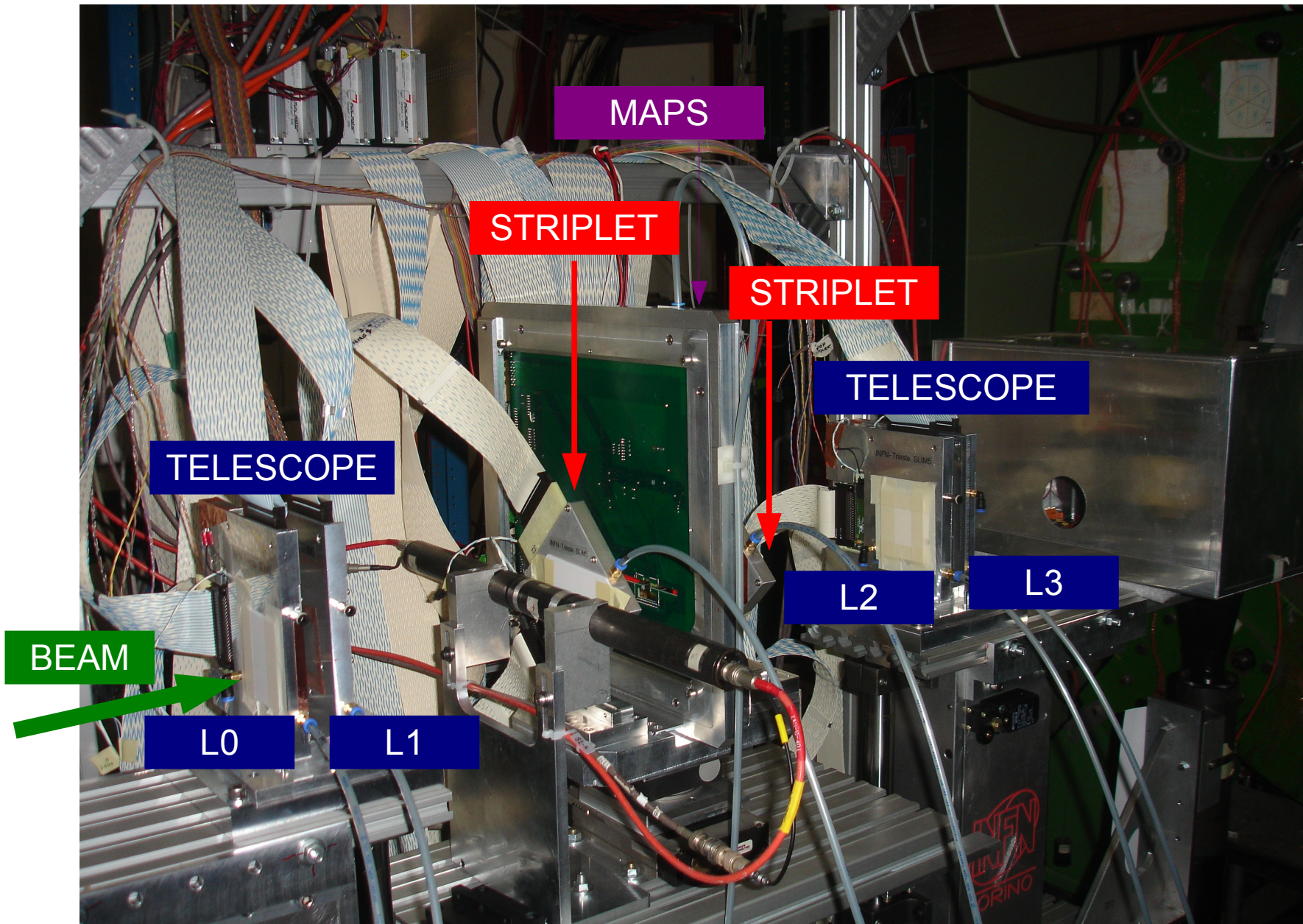
## Designed sensor for L0 & inner layers



- 200  $\mu\text{m}$ -thick double-sided strip detector
  - $\pm 45^\circ$  oriented strips
- the design allows a long double-sided detector with short strips on both sides
- Active area = 27 x 12.9 mm<sup>2</sup>
- 50  $\mu\text{m}$  pitch on p-side
- 50  $\mu\text{m}$  pitch on n-side
- Strip capacitance  $\sim 4$  pF
- Designed & fabricated at FBK-IRST

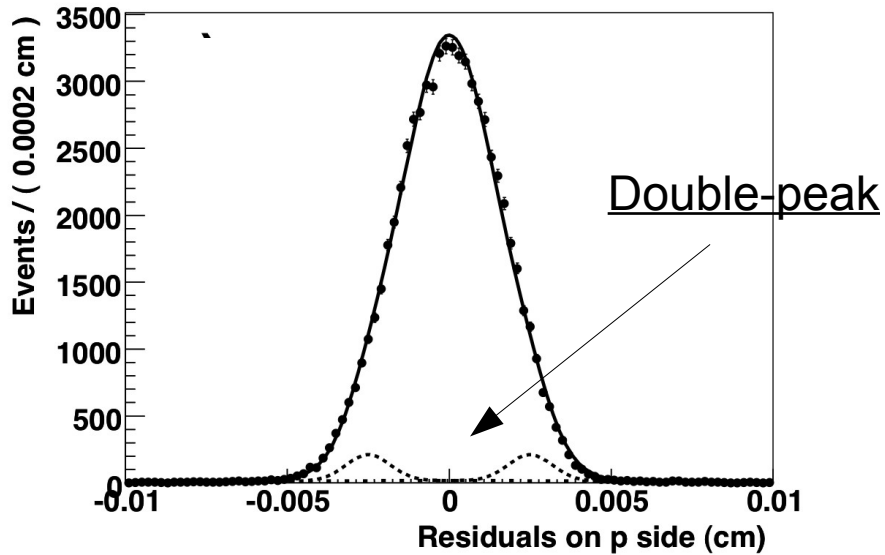


# Slim5 – Test beam setup



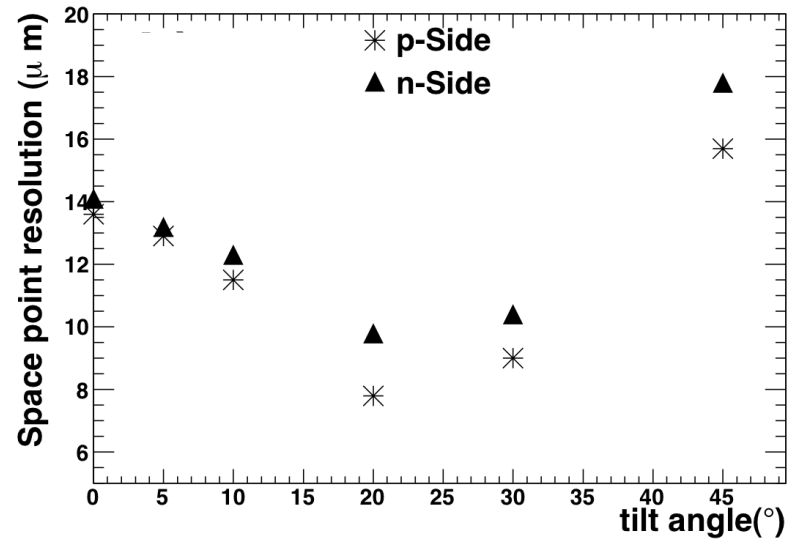


## Spatial resolution



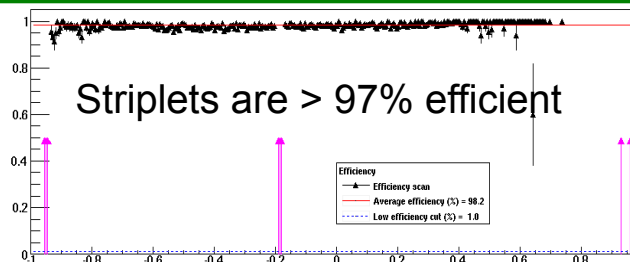
- p-Side: Space Point resolution: 13.6  $\mu\text{m}$
- n-Side: Space Point resolution: 14.1  $\mu\text{m}$
- Pitch = 50  $\mu\text{m}$  on both sides

## Spatial resolution Vs tilt angle



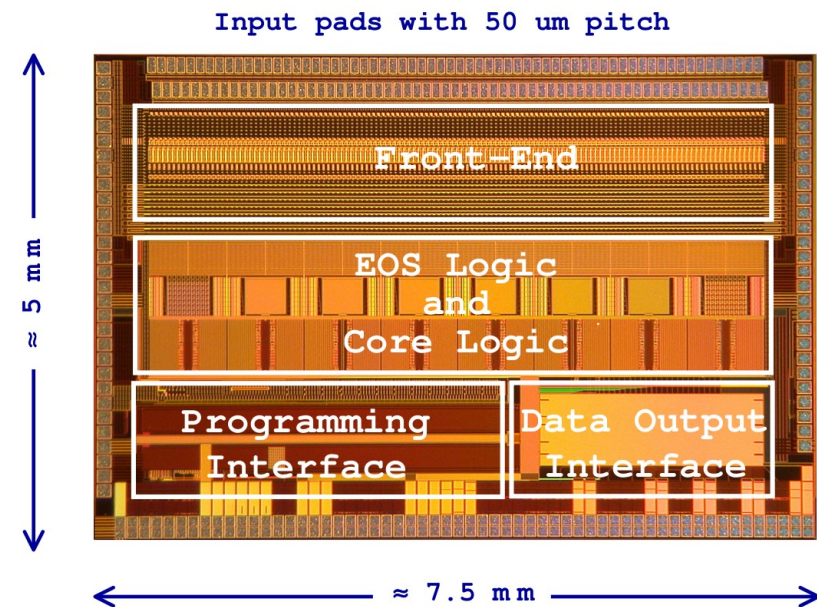
- Double-peak effect in resolution plot
- It helped in improving resolution of almost 10%

## Efficiency along the detector





- Fermilab Silicon Strip Readout chip v2
  - The chip has been developed by an INFN Pavia & Bergamo and Fermilab for the BTeV strip detectors
- 128 analog channels, with address and time information for all hits
- Self-triggered readout architecture, with digital output only
- Read out up to 70 MHz
  - Operated at 20 MHz @ testbeam

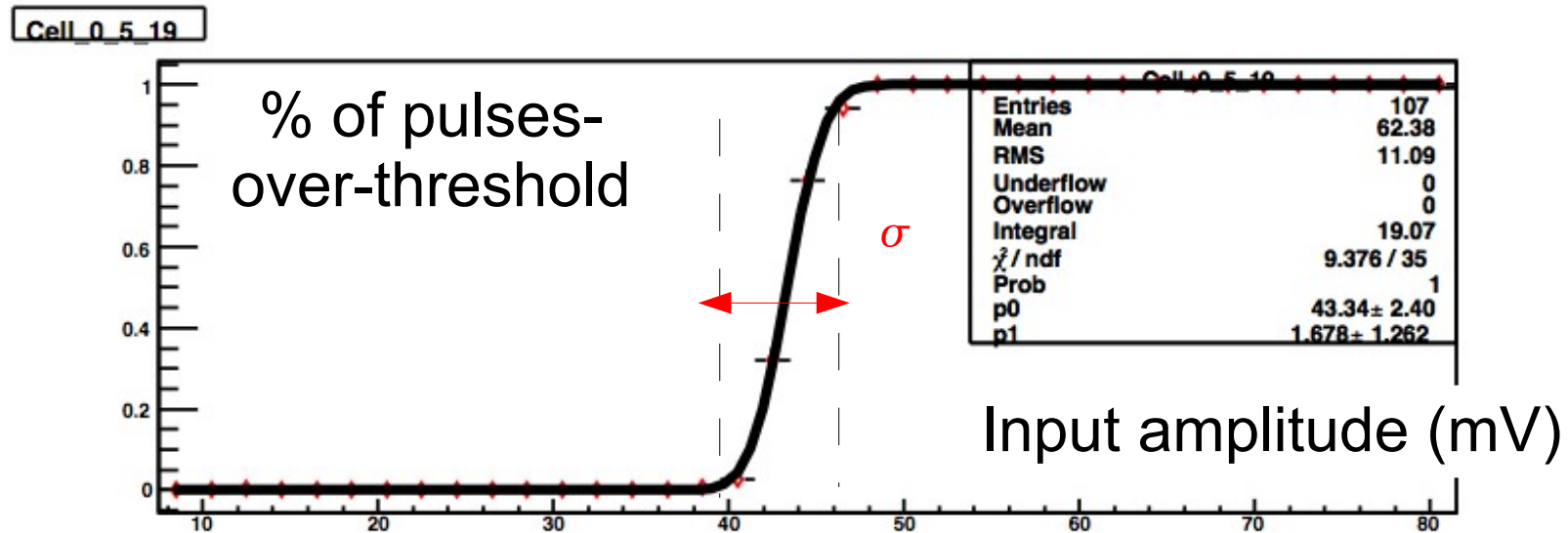


# FSSR2- cont'd

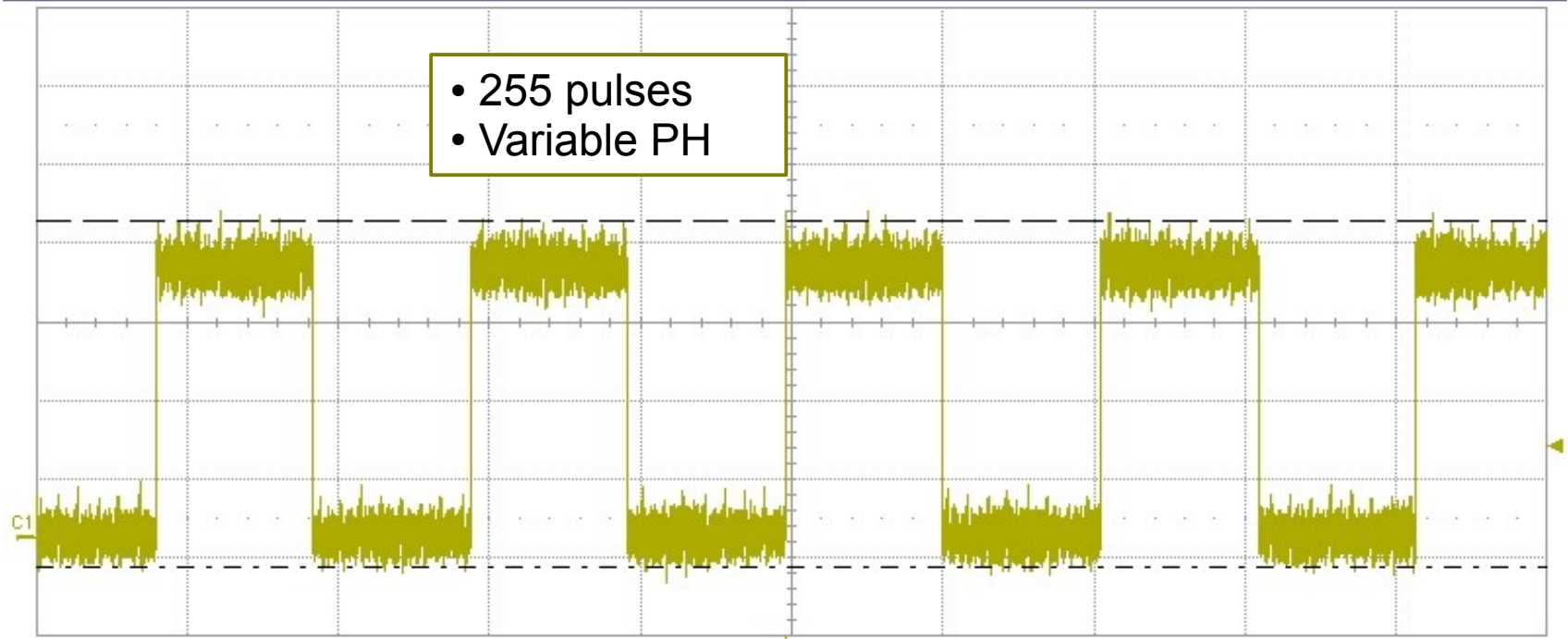
- 8 programmable thresholds, with the 0<sup>th</sup> one acting as hit/no hit discriminator
  - Each channel has its own set of 8 comparators
- 3-bit ADC information is provided for each hit
- Programmable gain and peaking time
- Baseline restorer available
- Optimized for positive signals
  - Limited dynamic range for n-side: just hit/no hit information for negative signals



- Noise was estimated using FSSR2 internal-calibrator, during beam test
- At fixed threshold, input amplitude was increased, and fraction of pulses-over-threshold recorded
- The result is fitted with an erf function, where  $\sigma$  is the estimated noise



File Vertical Timebase Trigger Display Cursors Measure Math Analysis Utilities Help



| Measure | P1:pkpk(C1) | P2:rms(C1) | P3:max(C1) | P4:--- | P5:--- | P6:--- |
|---------|-------------|------------|------------|--------|--------|--------|
| value   | 94.4 mV     | 48.49 mV   | 83.1 mV    |        |        |        |
| mean    | 93.939 mV   | 47.6669 mV | 83.712 mV  |        |        |        |
| min     | 91.9 mV     | 31.18 mV   | 82.5 mV    |        |        |        |
| max     | 97.5 mV     | 48.66 mV   | 86.3 mV    |        |        |        |
| sdev    | 1.245 mV    | 3.4910 mV  | 1.043 mV   |        |        |        |
| num     | 33          | 33         | 33         |        |        |        |
| status  | ✓           | ✓          | ✓          |        |        |        |

C1 DCIM  
20.0 mV/div  
-55.00 mV  
---- -7.6 mV  
----- 80.6 mV  
Δy 88.2 mV

300 enc

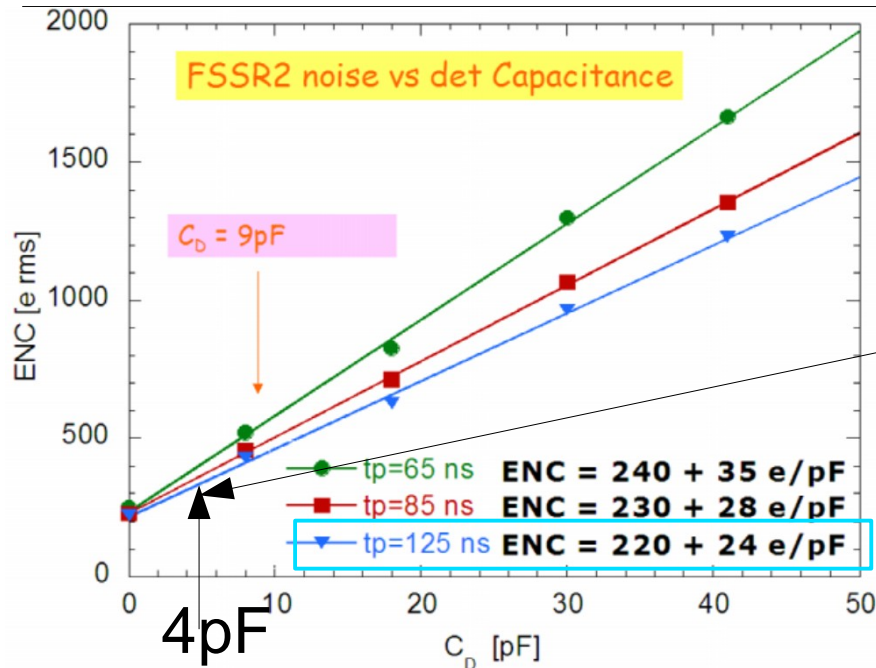
Timebase -400 μs  
10.0 ms/div  
2.00 MS 20 MS/s

Trigger C1 DC  
Normal 23.2 mV  
Edge Positive

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- The pulser-induced noise has to be subtracted
- So we re-interpreted the results obtained:

| Detector           | Striplets |        | Telescope |        |
|--------------------|-----------|--------|-----------|--------|
| Polarity           | p side    | n side | p side    | n side |
| Noise ( $e^-$ RMS) | 560       | 978    | 400       | 742    |
| S/N                | 29        | 16     | 60        | 32     |
| Gain (mV/fC)       | 96        | 67     | 97        | 67     |

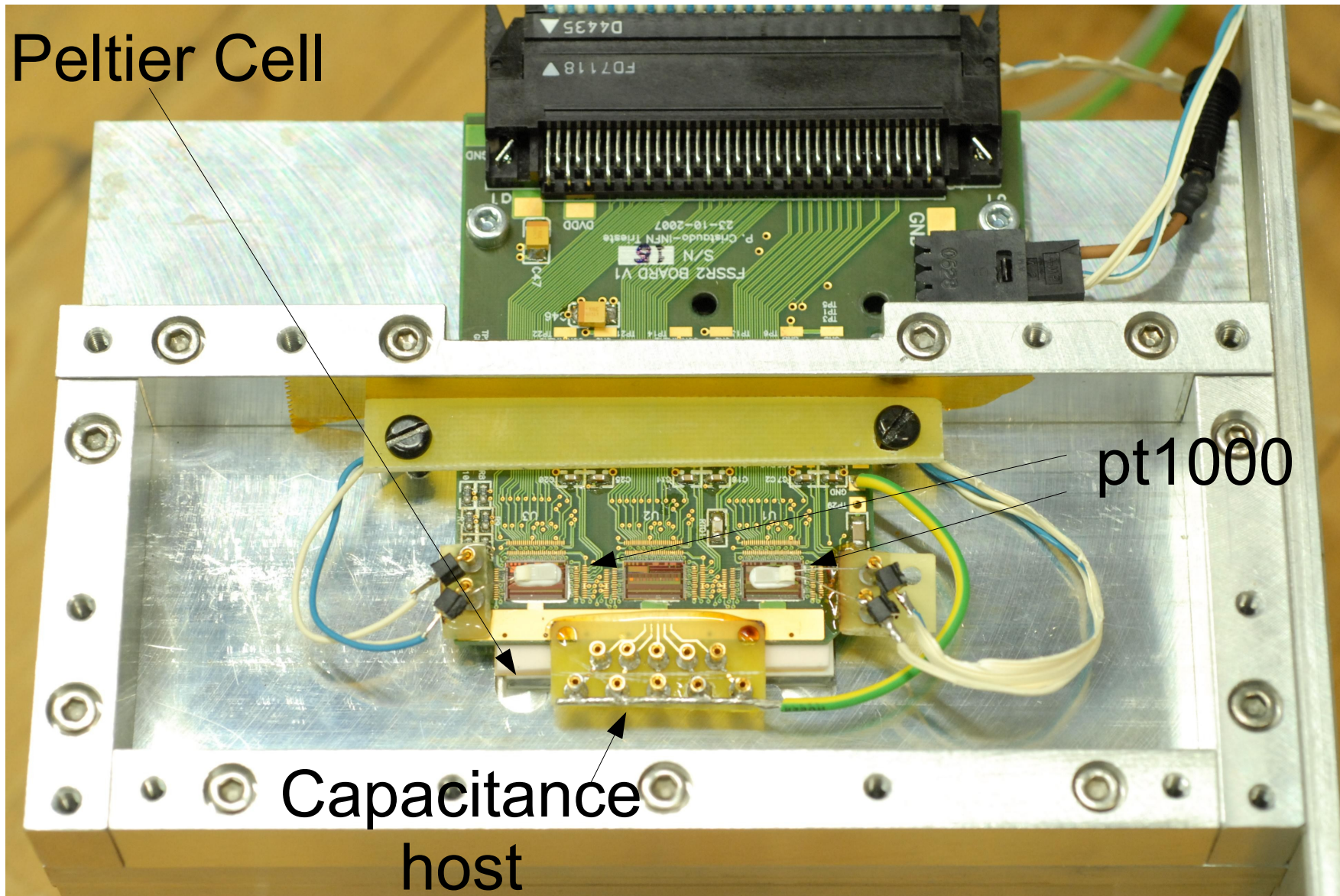


About 316 enc\*

At test-beam we were very close to benchmark for telescope detector on p-Side

\*= expected for p-Side of telescope

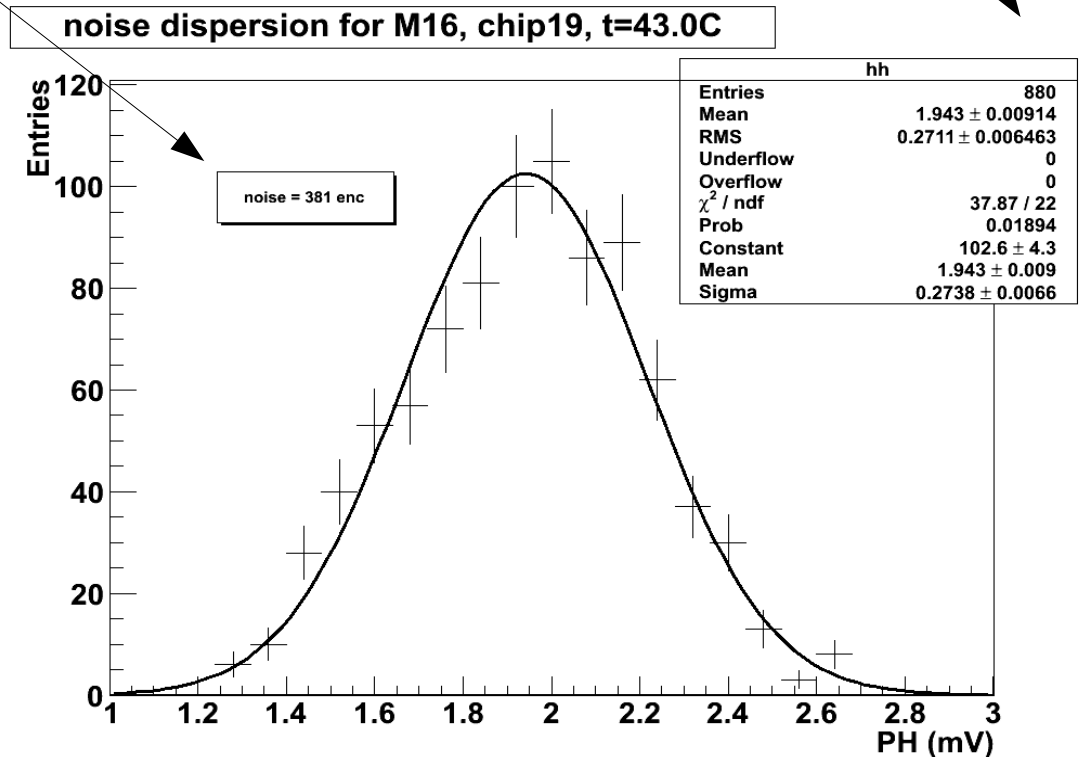






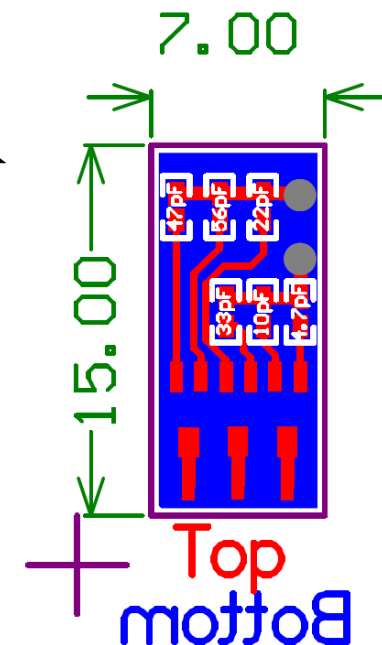
- (mini) temperature scan
  - $33^{\circ}\text{C} \rightarrow 360\text{ enc}$
  - $43^{\circ}\text{C} \rightarrow 381\text{ enc}$
  - $44.4^{\circ}\text{C} \rightarrow 385\text{ enc}$
- Positive signals only
- ... more data to come!!!

- Calibration performed with FSSR2 internal pulser and old BTeV test-beam DAQ chain
- 8 (thresholds) x 128 (channels) injected
  - Not all fits do converge
  - Some extra-counts enter the fit



# To Do list

- More temperature points
- Change shaper parameters
- Measure triplets-module capacitance
  - Sensor + fanout + ecc
- Bond FSSR2 channels to capacitors to measure noise as a function of capacitance
- A new DAQ... (see next slide)





# New DAQ



- All we have shown so far was realized using the BTeV test-beam DAQ “Pomone”
- It's a one-piece-in-the-world, which comes with no warranty and no spares
  - But we received invaluable help from former BTeV Milan group
- So we are developing a new DAQ, which is based on a CAEN board which has FPGAs
- We will program chips and read data through a VME-USB bridge and a Labview-based acquisition program
- Status: FPGA is programmed (many thanks to Mauro Villa); ready to start some tests

- There is a lot of activity about triplets and the FSSR2 RO-chip in Trieste
- Oscillation of FSSR2 internal pulser has been identified as a non-negligible source of noise
- We started a study of noise versus
  - Temperature
  - Load capacitance
  - Shaper parameters
- New DAQ for strips + FSSR2 is under development





# That's it



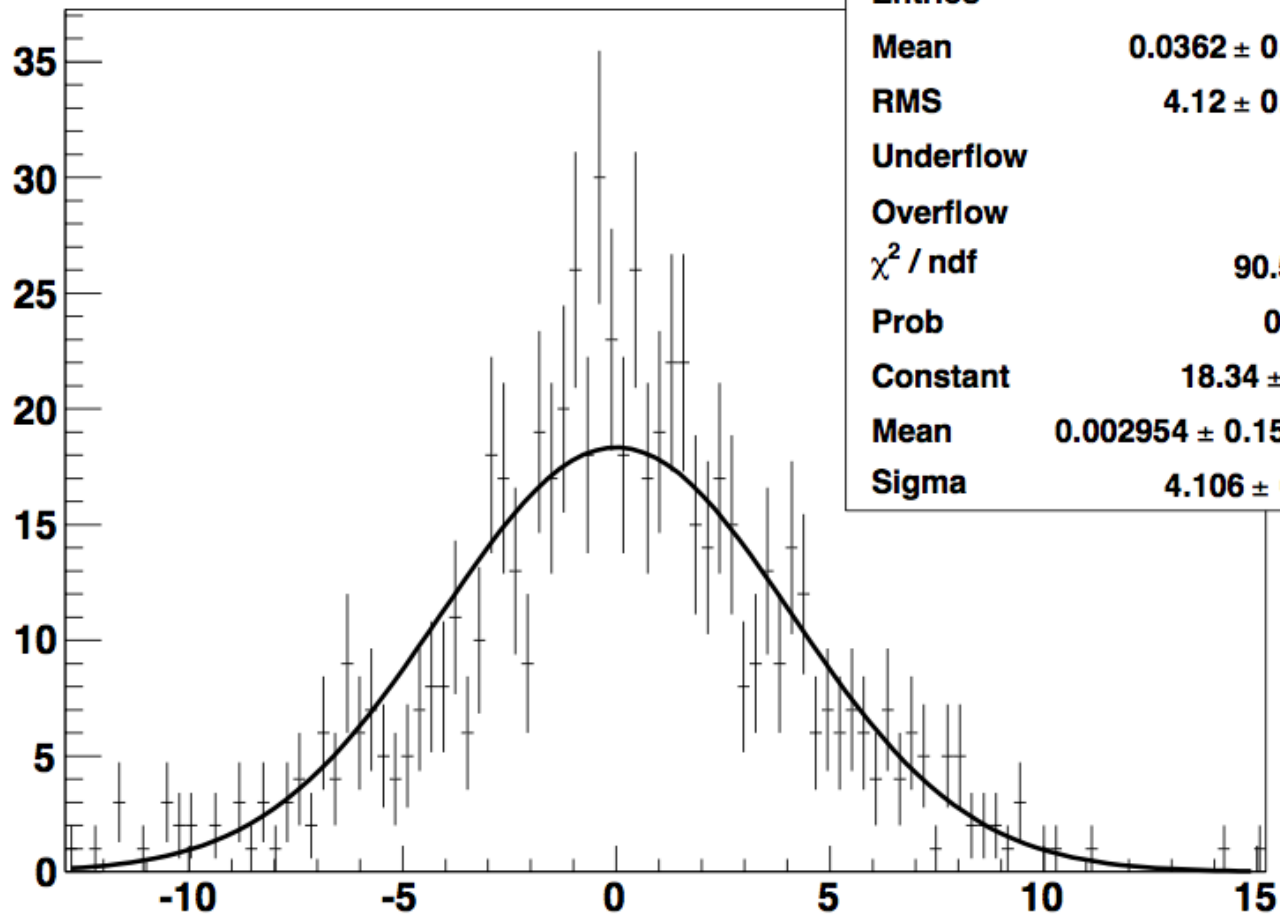


# Backup slides



# Threshold dispersion

Threshold dispersion = 981 enc



| allDisp               |                         |
|-----------------------|-------------------------|
| Entries               | 673                     |
| Mean                  | $0.0362 \pm 0.1589$     |
| RMS                   | $4.12 \pm 0.1124$       |
| Underflow             | 1                       |
| Overflow              | 0                       |
| $\chi^2 / \text{ndf}$ | 90.5 / 96               |
| Prob                  | 0.6391                  |
| Constant              | $18.34 \pm 0.87$        |
| Mean                  | $0.002954 \pm 0.159422$ |
| Sigma                 | $4.106 \pm 0.116$       |

We strongly suspect its a POMONE related feature