

# The distributed Acquisition system used at LNL: XDAQ

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Agata Week 2019  
Sept. 19, 2019



UNIVERSITÀ  
DEGLI STUDI  
DI PADOVA



Dipartimento  
di Fisica  
e Astronomia  
Galileo Galilei

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- Starting from release 14.0 → compatible **CentOS7**

The GALILEO array in few words

- 25 Compton-Suppressed HPGe  $\implies \sim 300$  kHz
- Ancillaries: EUCLIDES, SPIDER, LaBr<sub>3</sub>, ...  $\implies \sim 50$  kHz - 200 kHz ...

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# Practical example: The data acquisition of the GALILEO $\gamma$ -ray array

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All of this translates into ONE single XML files (similar to Narval/DCOD approach)

- Definition of the different actors  $\rightarrow$  RU, LF, BU, MU, GF
- Network connections between the actors
- Parameters (buffer size, data file, spy, ...)

# The GALILEO Topology file

```
<?xml version="1.0"?>
<xc:Partition xmlns:soapenc="http://schemas.xmlsoap.org/soap/encoding/"
  xmlns:xc="http://xdaq.web.cern.ch/xdaq/xsd/2004/XMLConfiguration-30"
  xmlns:xsi="http://www.w3.org/2001/XMLSchema-instance">

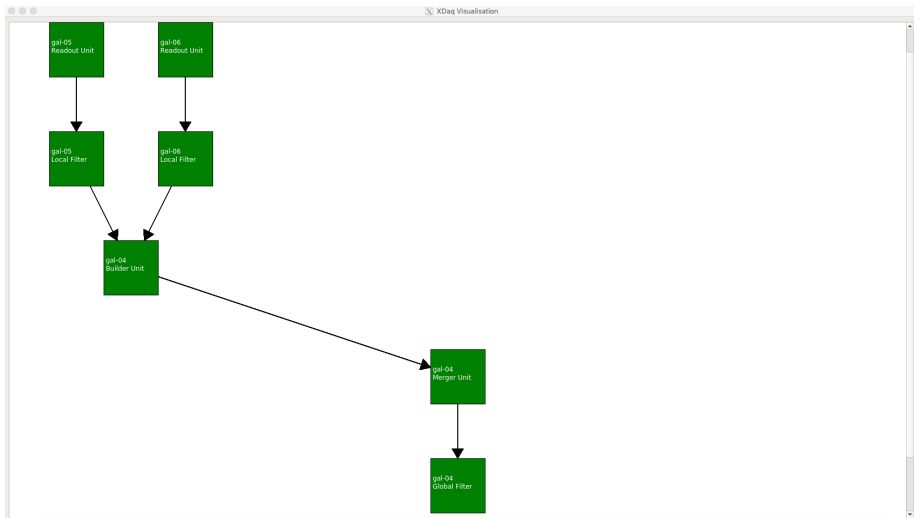
  <120:protocol xmlns:120="http://xdaq.web.cern.ch/xdaq/xsd/2004/120Configuration-30">
    <120:target class="rbuilder::ru:Application" instance="0" tid="100"/>
    <120:target class="rbuilder::ru:Application" instance="1" tid="110"/>
    <120:target class="LocalFilter" instance="0" tid="200"/>
    <120:target class="LocalFilter" instance="1" tid="210"/>
    <120:target class="rbuilder::bu:Application" instance="0" tid="500"/>
    <120:target class="rbuilder::marger:Application" instance="0" tid="600"/>
    <120:target class="GlobalFilter" instance="0" tid="610"/>
  </120:protocol>

  <xc:Context url="http://gal-05.lnl.infn.it:50000">
    <xc:Module%XDAQ_ROOT/11b/libxdaq2rc.so</xc:Module>
    <xc:Endpoint protocol="atcp_00" service="120" hostname="192.168.45.7" port="40000" network="net_atcp0"/>
    <xc:Application class="pt:atcp:rcv1_00:PeerTransportATCP" id="10" instance="0" network="local">
      <properties xmlns="urn:xdaq-application:pt:atcp:rcv1_00:PeerTransportATCP" xsi:type="soapenc:Struct">
        <synchronousSend xsi:type="xsd:boolean">true</synchronousSend>
        <blockingReceive xsi:type="xsd:boolean">true</blockingReceive>
        <nonBlockingConnection xsi:type="xsd:boolean">false</nonBlockingConnection>
        <maxPacketSize xsi:type="xsd:unsignedInt">262140</maxPacketSize>
      </properties>
    </xc:Application>
    <xc:Application class="rbuilder::ru:Application" id="30" instance="0" network="local">
      <properties xmlns="urn:xdaq-application:rbuilder::ru:Application" xsi:type="soapenc:Struct">
        <number xsi:type="xsd:unsignedInt">0</number>
        <inputFilePath xsi:type="xsd:string">/galileodisks/xData/rudata_gal-05</inputFilePath>
        <detInputMask xsi:type="xsd:string">f</detInputMask>
        <dataOutput soapenc:arrayType="xsd:ur-type[2]" xsi:type="soapenc:Array">
          <item soapenc:position="0" xsi:type="xsd:string">network</item>
          <item soapenc:position="1" xsi:type="xsd:string">local</item>
        </dataOutput>
        <packetLength xsi:type="xsd:unsignedInt">464</packetLength>
        <driverBufLength xsi:type="xsd:unsignedInt">528000</driverBufLength>
        <writeDataFile xsi:type="xsd:boolean">false</writeDataFile>
        <idleEventOnFile xsi:type="xsd:boolean">false</idleEventOnFile>
        <dfile xsi:type="xsd:boolean">false</dfile>
        <lfile xsi:type="xsd:boolean">false</lfile>
        <sf file xsi:type="xsd:boolean">false</sf file>
        <outputFilePath xsi:type="xsd:string">/galileodisks/xData/rudata</outputFilePath>
        <LocalFilterInstances soapenc:arrayType="xsd:ur-type[1]" xsi:type="soapenc:Array">
          <item soapenc:position="0" xsi:type="xsd:unsignedInt">0</item>
        </LocalFilterInstances>
      </properties>
      <xc:Unicast instance="0" class="LocalFilter" network="net_atcp0"/>
    </xc:Application>
    <xc:Module%XDAQ_ROOT/11b/libtptatcpvcv100.so</xc:Module>
    <xc:Module%XDAQ_ROOT/11b/librbuilderutils.so</xc:Module>
    <xc:Module%XDAQ_ROOT/11b/librbuilderdrru.so</xc:Module>
  </xc:Context>

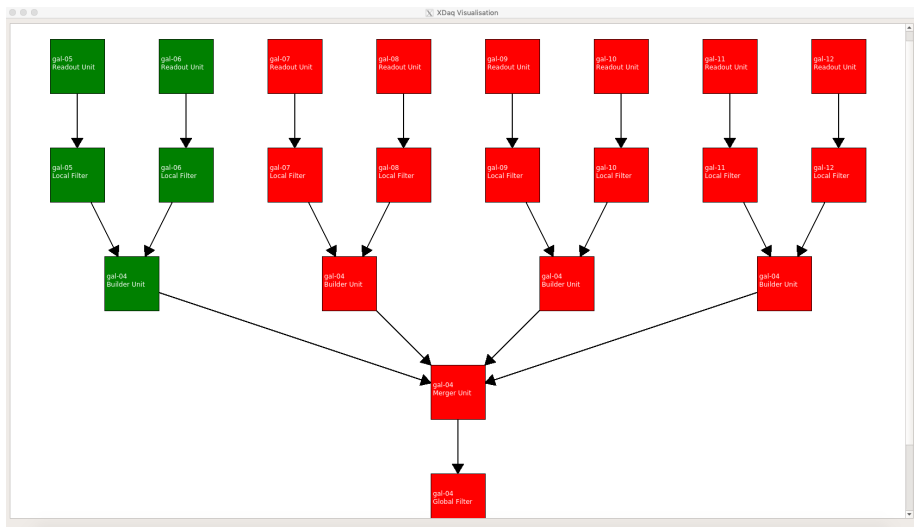
  ...

</xc:Partition>
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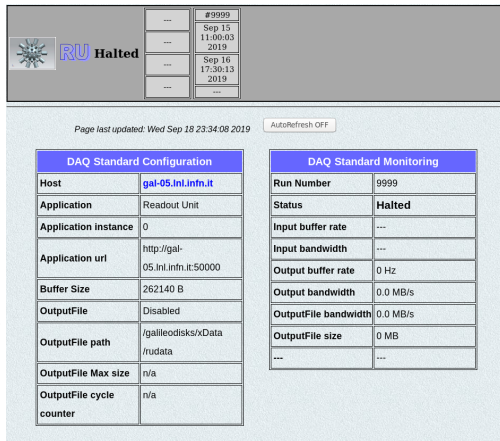
# Readout units (RU)

## Interface to the front-end electronic:

- GGP readout
- VME readout for ancillaries

⇒ Application developed in C++

Accessible web interface with the important parameters



The screenshot displays the web interface for a Readout Unit (RU). At the top left, there is a logo and the text "RU Halted". To the right, a table shows the current run status:

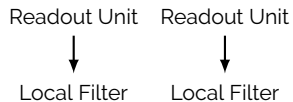
---	#9999
---	Sep 15 11:00:03 2019
---	Sep 16 17:30:13 2019
---	---

Below this, the page is updated with the timestamp "Page last updated: Wed Sep 18 23:34:08 2019" and a button for "AutoRefresh OFF".

The interface is divided into two main sections:

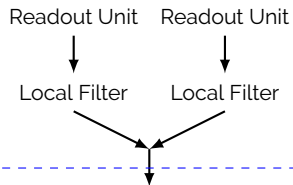
- DAQ Standard Configuration:** A table listing various parameters such as Host, Application, Application instance, Application uri, Buffer Size, OutputFile, OutputFile path, OutputFile Max size, and OutputFile cycle counter.
- DAQ Standard Monitoring:** A table showing real-time status information including Run Number, Status, Input buffer rate, Input bandwidth, Output buffer rate, Output bandwidth, OutputFile bandwidth, and OutputFile size.

## Event reconstruction based on timestamp information

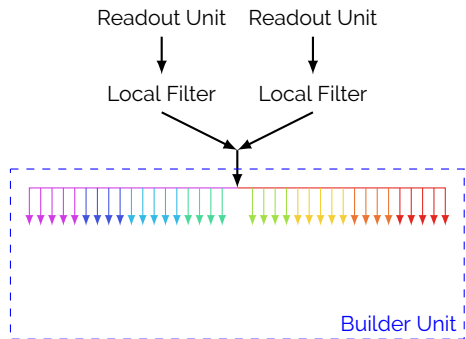




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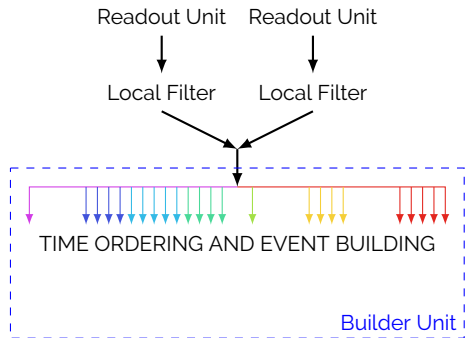


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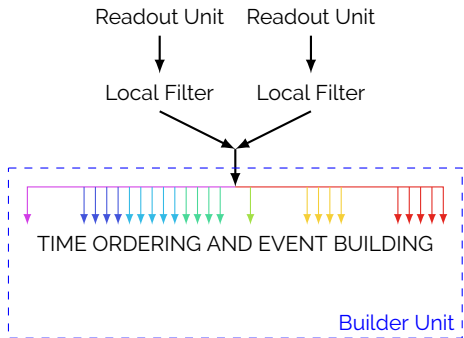
- Configurable inputs

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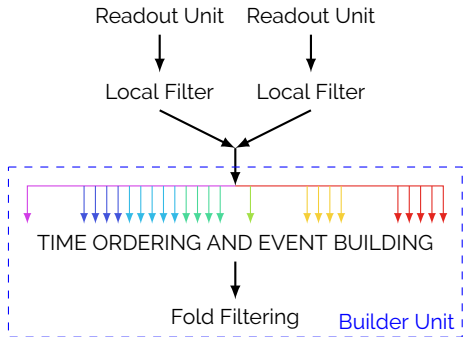
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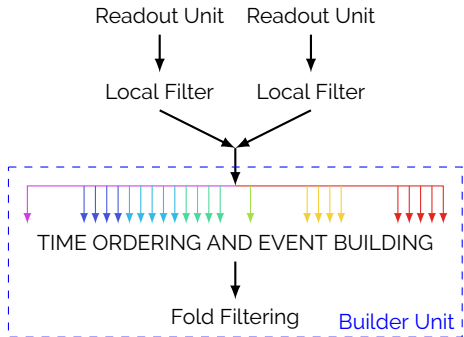
- Configurable inputs
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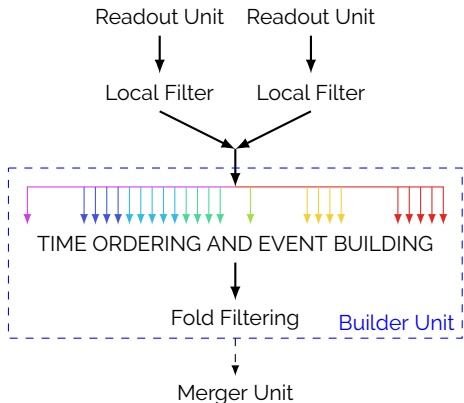
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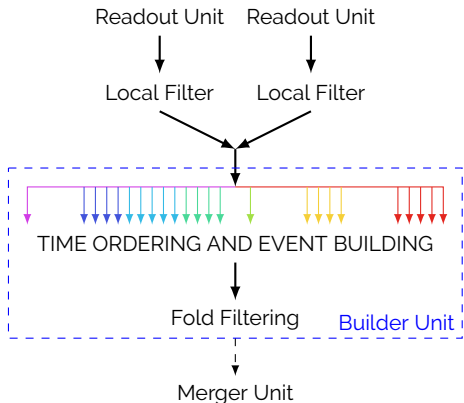
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- Configurable inputs
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- Minimum fold requirement for the output
- Composite frames with configurable keyword



Separation of Data Flow and Data Treatment:

- Generic application ensuring the communication between the actor and the DAQ  
⇒ Common to all data filters

# User Supplied Actors: The Local (LF) and Global (GF) Filters

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⇒ Common to all data filters

- Skeleton of data treatment actor in C/C++

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/**
 * User supplied function implementing the action to be executed on the
 * Halted->Ready transition of the application's finite state machine.
 */
void process_config(const char* file, int *error_code);

/**
 * User supplied function implementing the action to be executed on the
 * Ready->Enabled transition of the application's finite state machine.
 */
void process_start(uint32_t run, int *error_code);

/**
 * User supplied function implementing the action to be executed on the
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 */
void process_stop(int *error_code);

/**
 * User supplied function that is invoked on the filter application when
 * a buffer is received.
 */
void process_block(
void *input_buffer, int input_size, int packet_ID,
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  - CFD
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⇒ Coupling of GALILEO with LaBr<sub>3</sub> detectors (High energy or Fast timing)

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- SOAP server on PCIe/USB host
- SOAP client on remote PC
- **DPP-PSD** firmware registers
- Support USB and Optical Fiber

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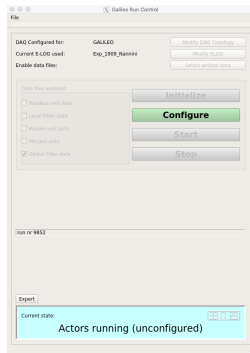
## Readout

- Architecture for all available firmwares
- Preliminary test for **DPP-PSD**
- Support of list-mode (LM)
- Support of mixed-mode (MM)
- Preliminary test with Fast-Timing detectors  
→ ~ 230 ps resolution
- PLL at 100 MHz available
- On-going coupling with the GTS

# Run Control

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- Simple graphical interface with **limited** possible actions
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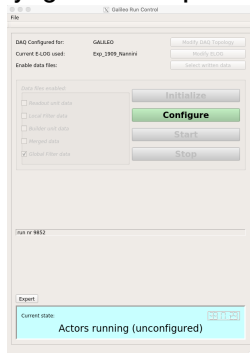
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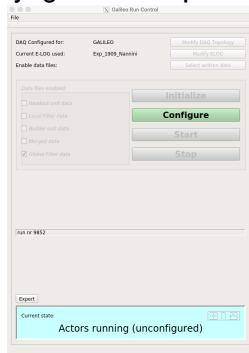
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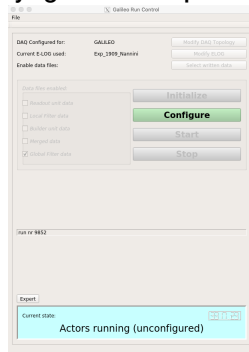
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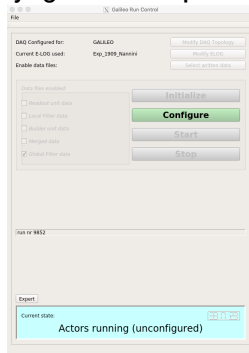
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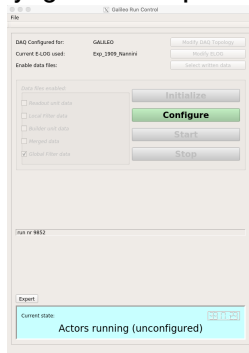
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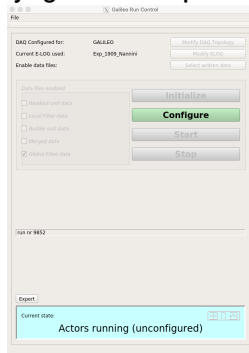
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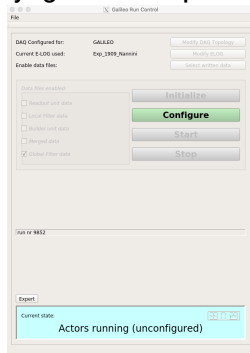
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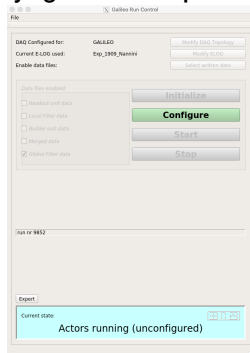
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Personal opinions:

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- One dedicated network for the ancillaries with 1 bridge with AGATA DAQ.

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THANK YOU FOR YOUR ATTENTION

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