

JLAB12 Collaboration Meeting
Rome, October 18-19

EG6 Status Report

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(for R.De Vita)
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Genova - Italy

**Scheduled to run in Hall B
from October 2nd to December 23rd**

Two experiments during the eg6 run:

E-07-009 - “Meson spectroscopy in the coherent production off ^4He with CLAS”

Approved by PAC-31 for 45 days with “A” rating

E-08-024 – “Deeply Virtual Compton Scattering off ^4He ”

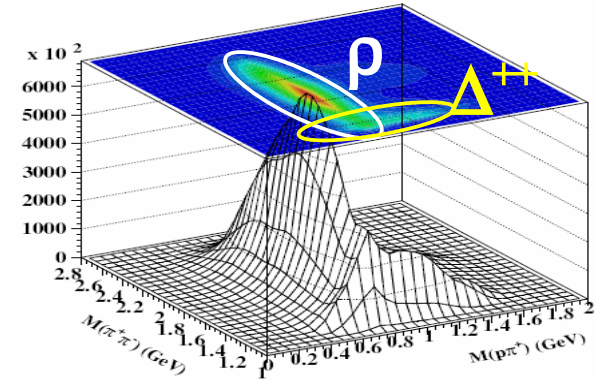
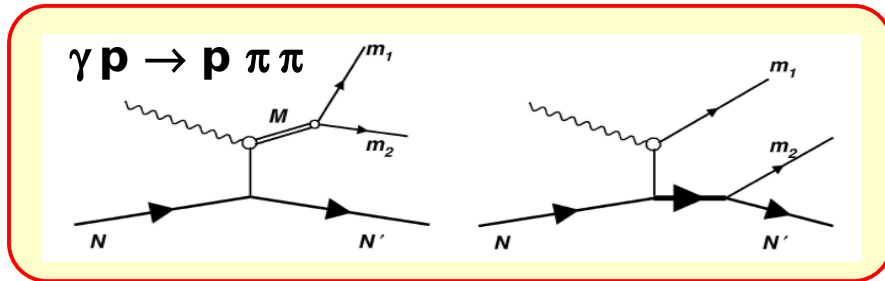
Approved with by PAC-33 for 45 days with “A” rating

Groups Involved:

ANL, INFN-Genova, JLab, LPSC, ODU, OU, UNH, YerPhi

Coherent meson production on nuclei

★ Eliminate *s*-channel resonance background

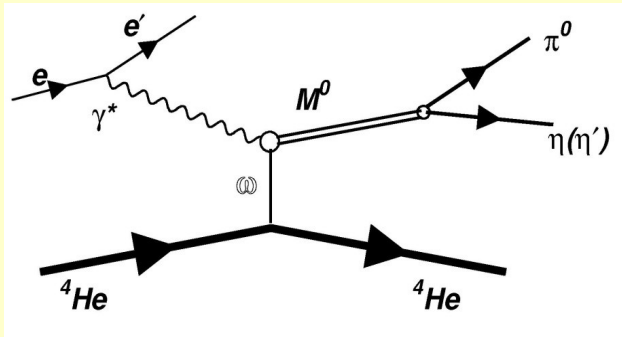


★ Simplify PWA: $S=I=0$ target acts as spin and parity filter for final state mesons

★ Production cross section expected $\sim e^{-bt} |A F_A(t)|^2 \rightarrow$ **low -*t* kinematic**

Meson spectroscopy on ^4He

$$\gamma ^4\text{He} \rightarrow ^4\text{He} \pi^0 \eta \quad \gamma ^4\text{He} \rightarrow ^4\text{He} \pi^0 \eta'$$



Detection of recoiling nucleus:

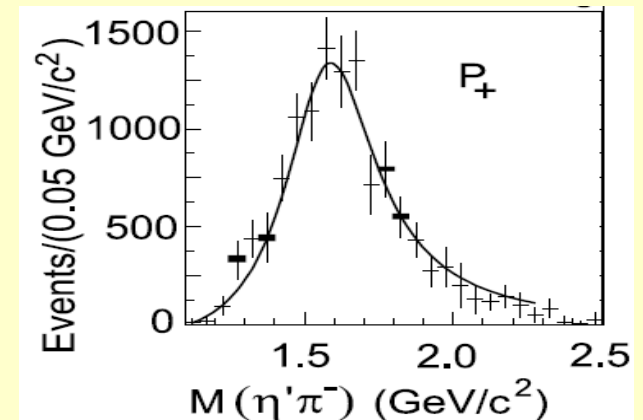
- **low -*t*** ($p \sim 0.2-0.5$ GeV)

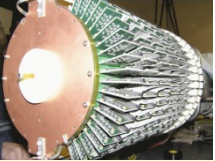
- **thin (gas) target** ($\sim 10^{-3}$ g/cm 2)

★ Strongest evidence of $J^{PC}=1^- \pi_1(1400)$ exotic meson $\pi^- p \rightarrow n \eta \pi^0$ in E852-Brookhaven

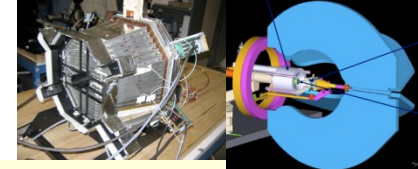
★ Search for a resonance in P-wave in $\pi^0 \eta$ and $\pi^0 \eta'$

★ Known (non-exotic) resonances can be used as a benchmark (e.g. $J^{PC}=2^{++} a_2(1232)$)





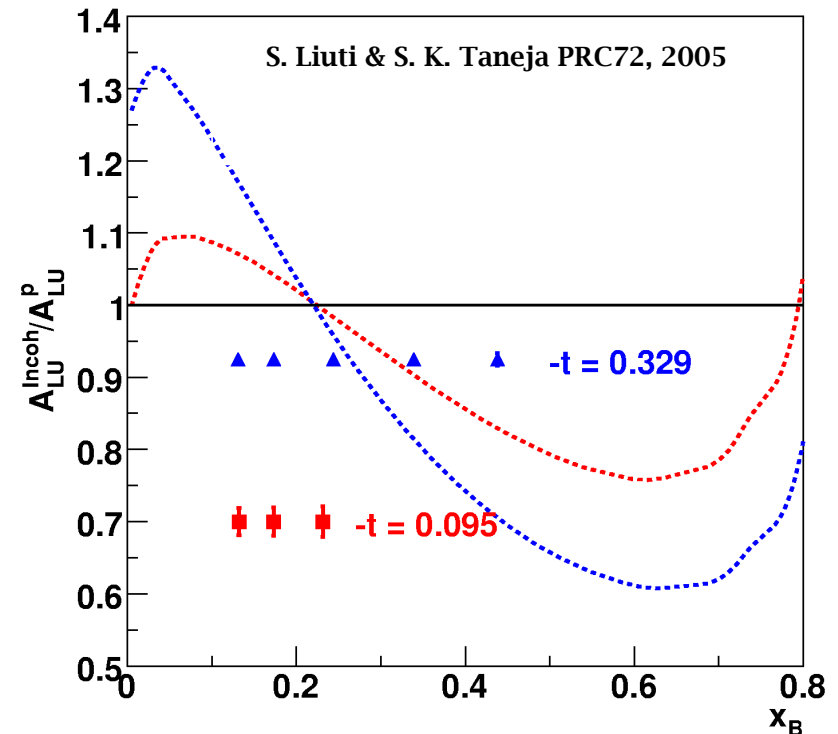
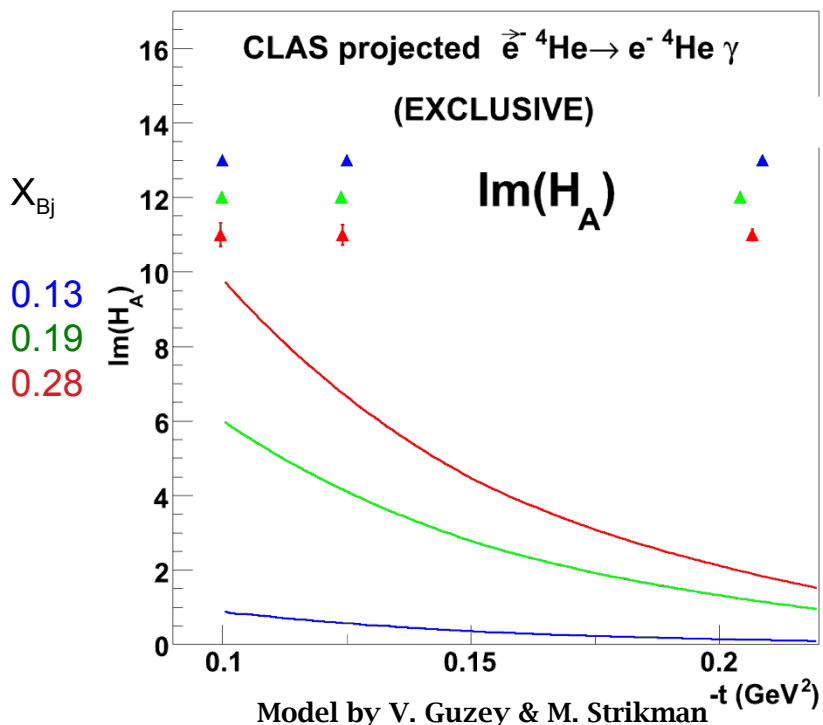
Deeply Virtual Compton Scattering off ^4He



Experiment: Measure Beam Spin Asymmetry (BSA) in DVCS off ^4He : $A_{\text{LU}}(^4\text{He})$ for coherent ^4He ($e, e^{\gamma} ^4\text{He}$) and incoherent ^4He ($e, e^{\gamma} p$) channels

Objectives:

- ★ Model independent extraction of the real and imaginary part of the Compton Form Factor (CFF) $\mathcal{H}_{^4\text{He}}(\mathbf{x}_B, t)$ from coherent ^4He ($e, e^{\gamma} ^4\text{He}$) channel
- ★ Determine the \mathbf{x}_B and t dependences of the “generalized EMC ratio” $R(^4\text{He}) = A_{\text{LU}}(^4\text{He})/A_{\text{LU}}(p)$ for spin zero target for coherent ^4He ($e, e^{\gamma} ^4\text{He}$) and incoherent ^4He ($e, e^{\gamma} p$) channels



Coherent production on ^4He

- Both experiments require detection of recoiling He nucleus, α -particle, to ensure coherent scattering
- Measurements should be carried out at small $|t|$ to keep recoiling ^4He intact
- Detection of low energy α -particles requires ^4He gas target with thin target cell walls and RTPC [BoNuS]
- Both experiments require detection of forward going (multiple) photons

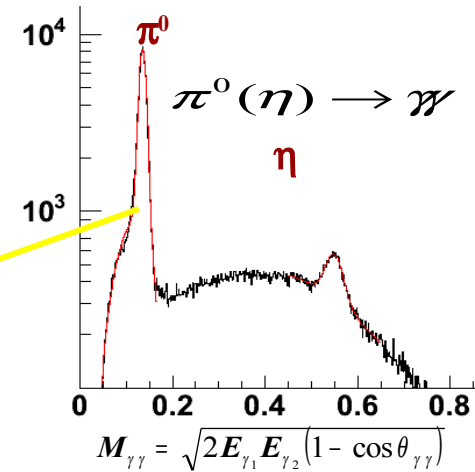
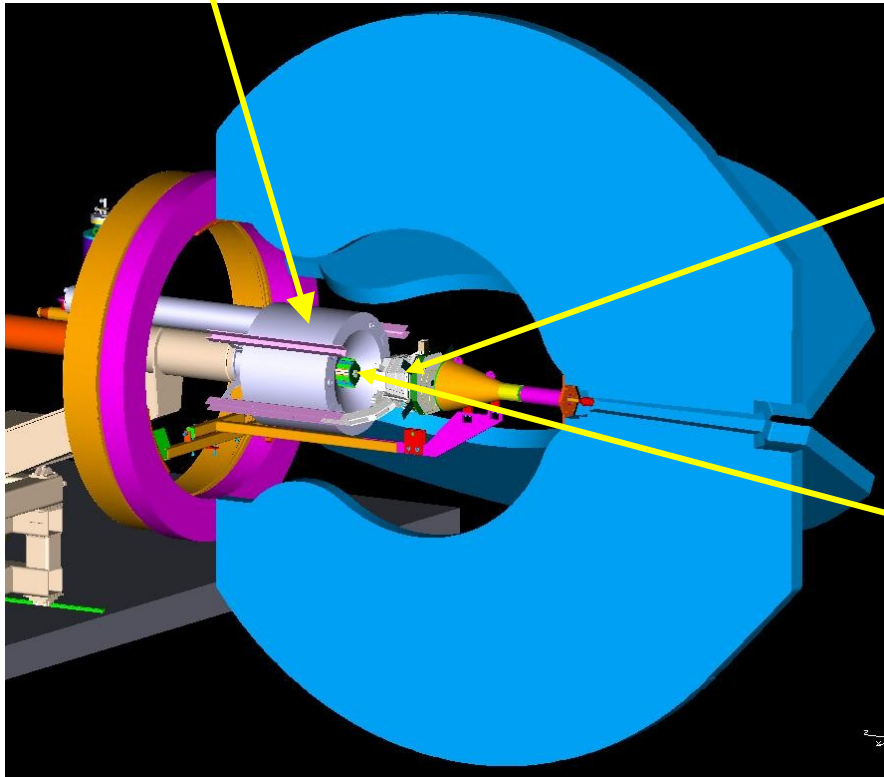
Eg6 will use:

- ★ 6 GeV polarized electrons
- ★ ^4He gas target
- ★ RTPC for detection of recoiling nucleus (Ne-DME, 1atm)
- ★ IC + Hodoscope to increase acceptance for photons

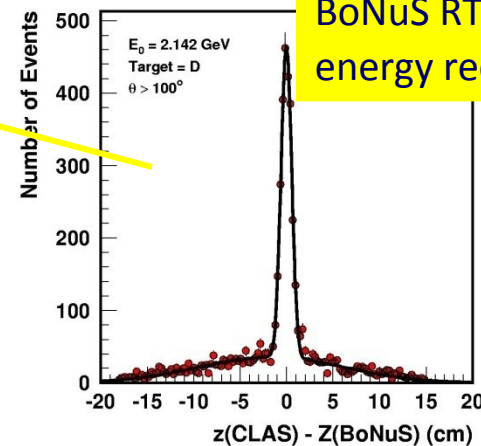
Experimental setup

DVCS solenoid magnet will provide field for tracking in RTPC and will be used as Moller shield

DVCS IC for detection of photons at small angles



BoNuS RTPC for detection of low energy recoiling α -particles (^4He)



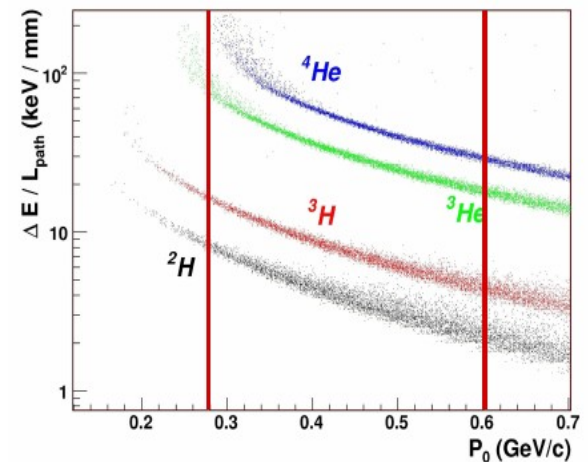
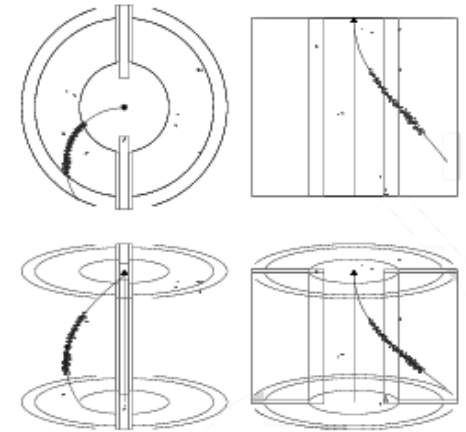
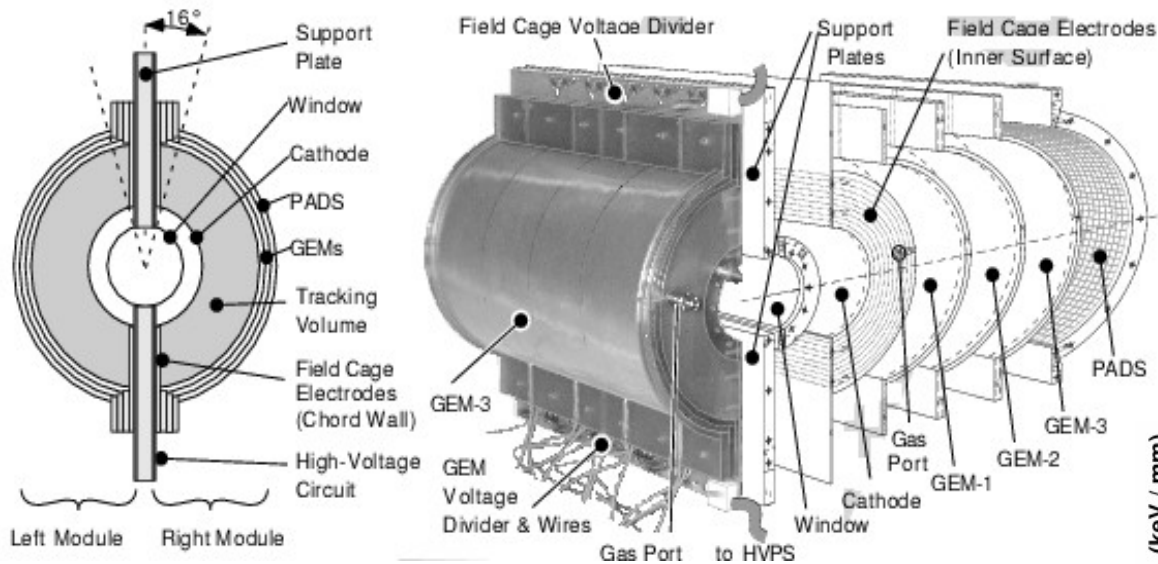
Coherent meson production on nuclei

Low $-t$ requires low momentum α detection ($-t > 0.07 \text{ GeV}^2 \Leftrightarrow p > 0.25 \text{ GeV}$)



Active gas-target (TPC-like)

CLAS BONUS-RTPC



Radial TPC performance

- Radial He-DME, GEM-based 2x1600-readout pads
- Resolution: $\sigma_R \sim 0.5 \text{ mm}$, $\sigma_z \sim 1.2 \text{ mm}$, $\sigma_j \sim 1.5 \text{ deg}$
- Run in 4T solenoid magnet
- Time and amplitude in $\sim 10 \mu\text{s}$ time-window
- Readout: 1kB events @ 500Hz (easily up to 1.5 kHz)

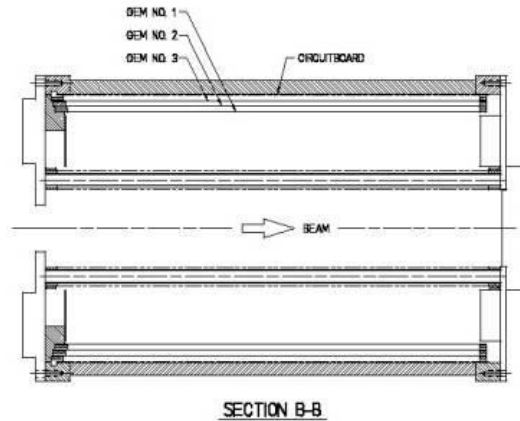
Improvements to the RTPC-Bonus setup

- **Main improvement** planned with respect to original Bonus setup related to **DAQ electronics**. Bonus-I had limitation in DAQ rate (<500 Hz) . EG6 aims to reach data rate of ~2kHz
- Analysis of Bonus data showed that **PID** capability of the RTPC was not satisfactory to **separate ^3He and ^4He particles**. Main reasons for poor PID:
 - Non-uniformity of gains of GEMs due to mechanical stress
 - Lack of reliable calibration

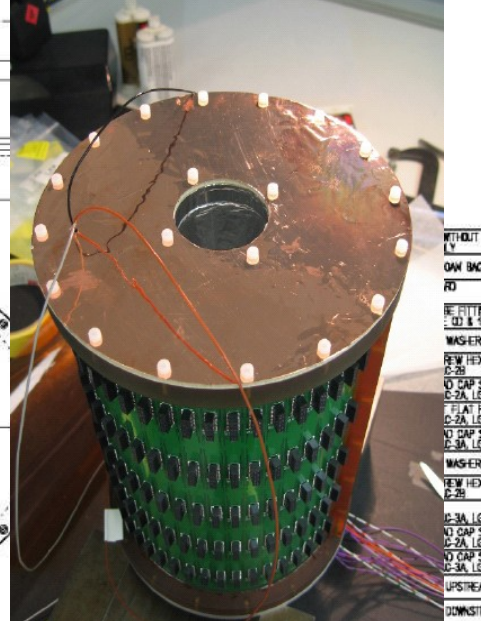
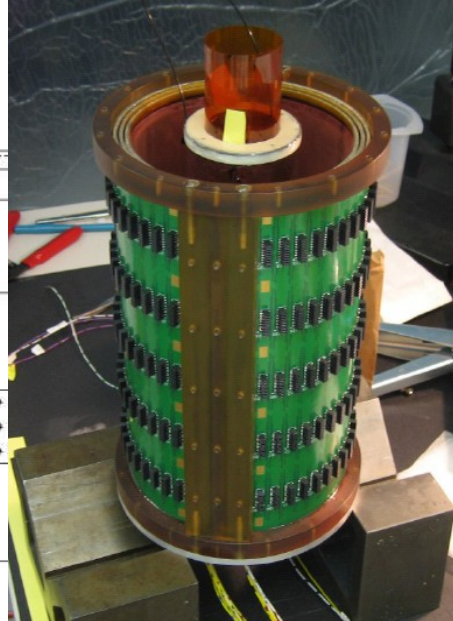
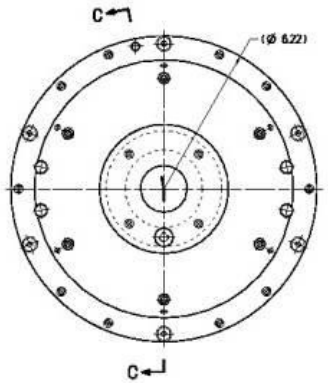
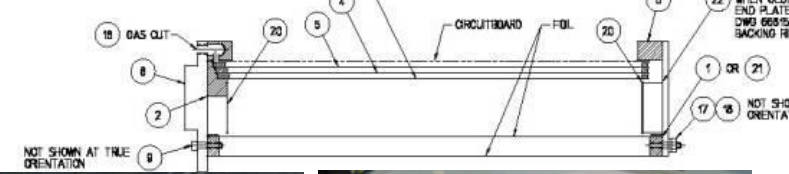
New RTPC built from EG6 group to address both issues

- **Improved RTPC construction technique**
- **New read-out electronics**
- **New target cell**

Target & RTPC assembly



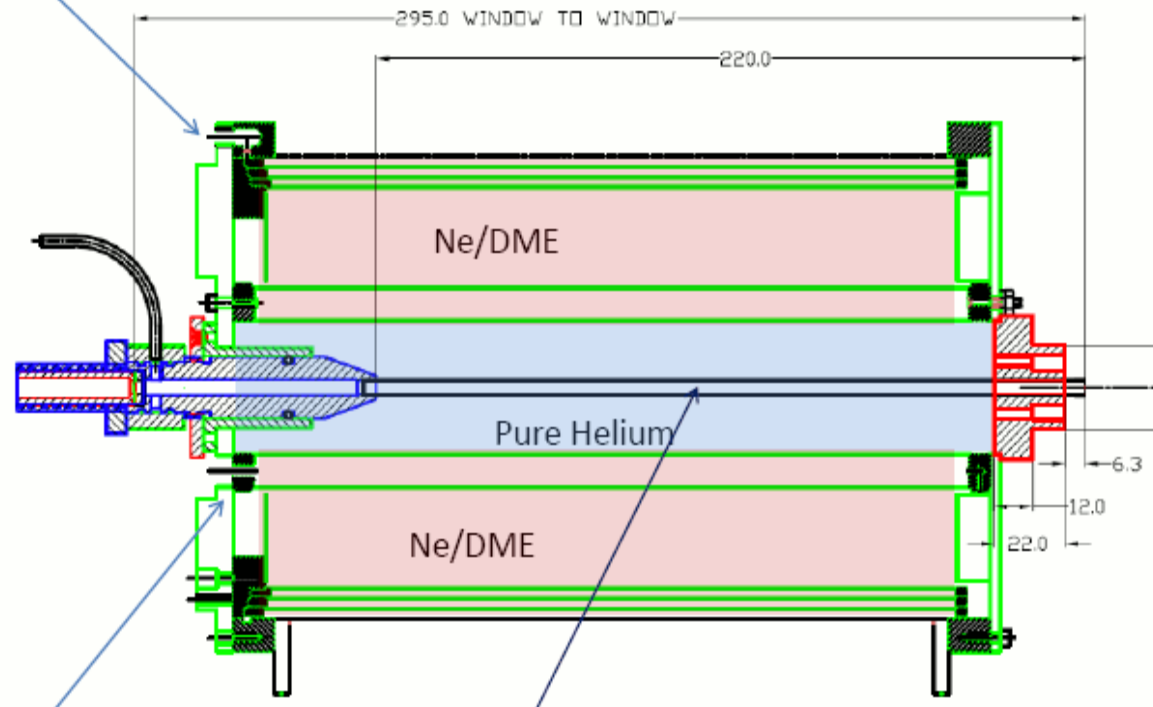
- GEM mounted around a cylindrical mandrel
- Single volume
- Read-out still split in 2 half-cylinders
- Wall thickness $4\mu\text{m}$
- He pressure = 7atm



Target & RTPC assembly

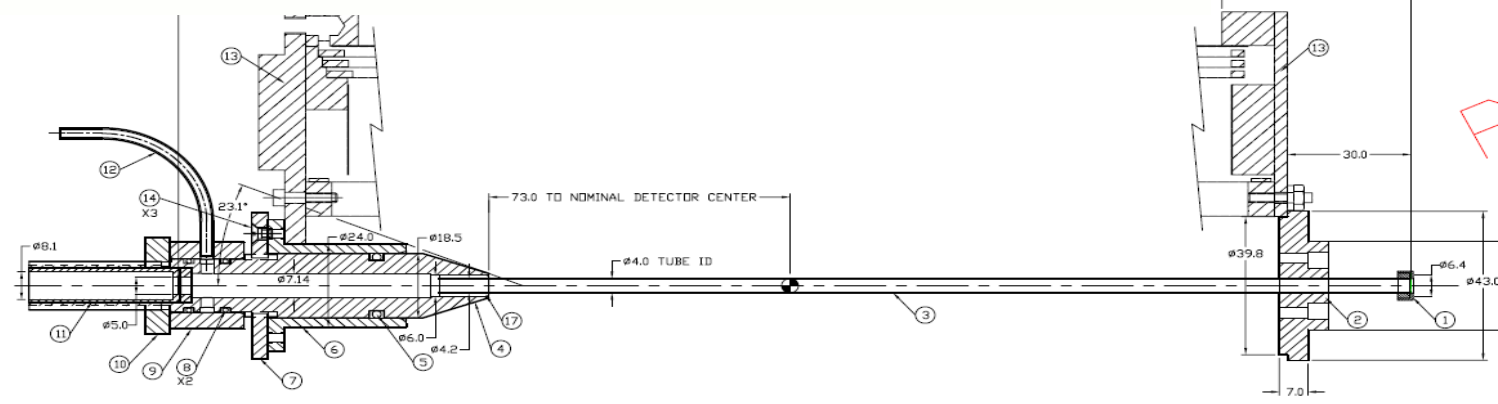
Gas outlet

Gas inlet



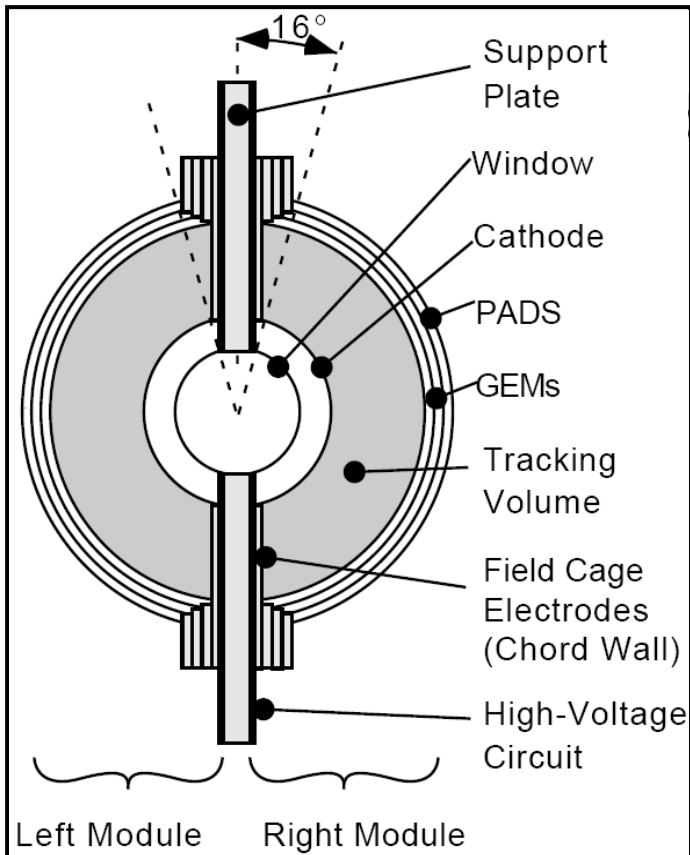
- Kapton tube as target cell
- target wall thickness 35 μ m
- target length 23cm (17 active)
- He pressure = 7atm

New target cell, 4 or 6 mm ID & 30 μ m walls (BoNuS ran with 6mm wide 50 μ m cell)



BONUS-I DAQ system

- The electronic DAQ system is based on ALICE TPC readout cards.
- It follows the RTPC structure split in two independent and identical sectors. Left and Right.



Boards per sector:

- 104 JLAB 16 chs preamplifier Tx/Rx cards capable of driving the RTPC signals across a ~6m long ribbon cable.
- 13 FrontEndCards (FECs)
 - 128 chs/FEC → 1664 channels/sectors
- Custom ALTRO 40 bits data bus and control bus backplane
- U2F readout controller
- U2F readout controller:

NO MULTI-EVENT CAPABILITY

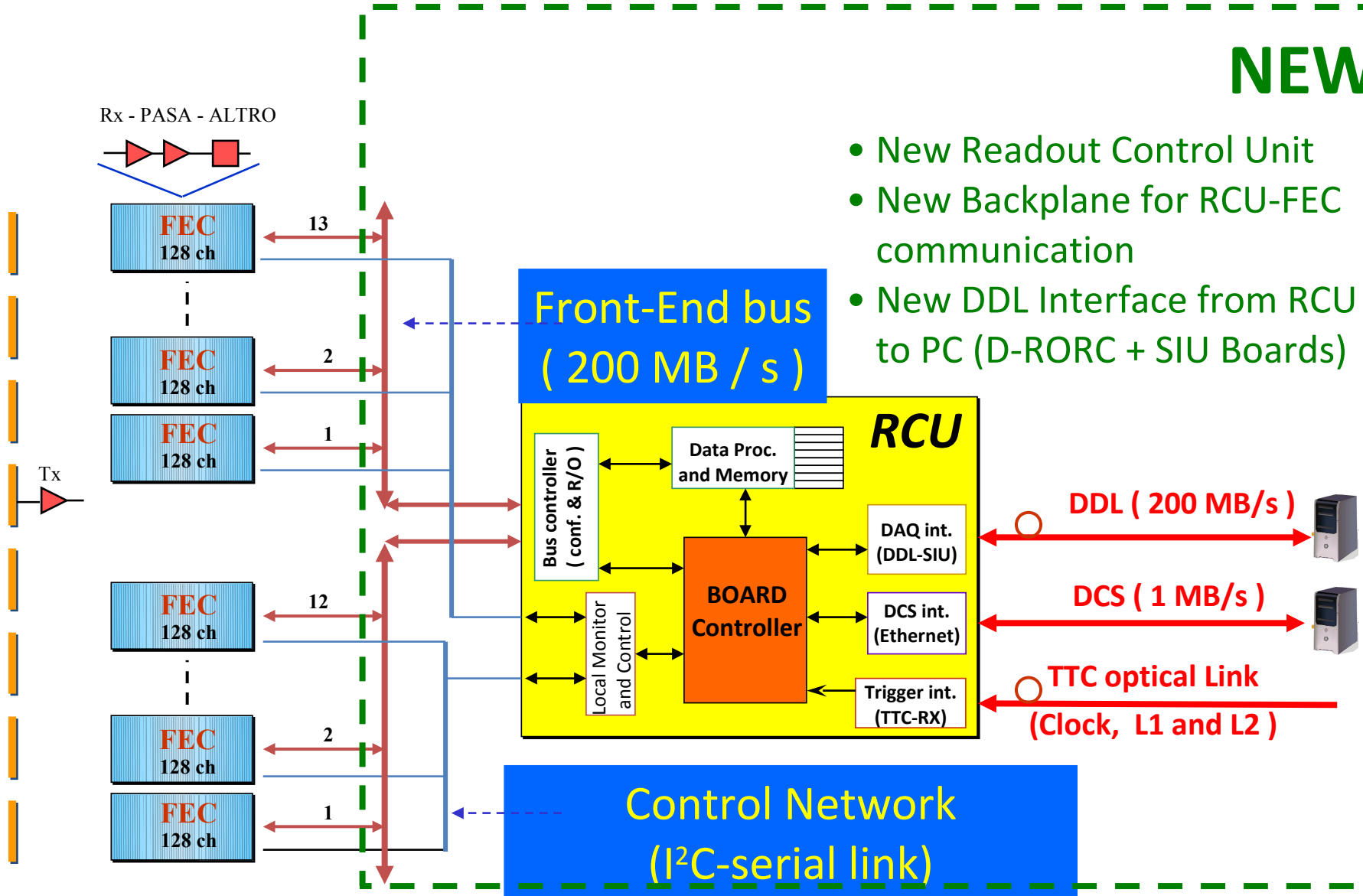
max. DAQ rate = 500 Hz in
ROC-Lock Mode
(1 trigger sent ↔ 1 event read)

DAQ with new Read Out Control board

NEW

- New Readout Control Unit
- New Backplane for RCU-FEC communication
- New DDL Interface from RCU to PC (D-RORC + SIU Boards)

DETECTOR



**Control Network
(I²C-serial link)**

DDL (200 MB/s)

DCS (1 MB/s)

**TTC optical Link
(Clock, L1 and L2)**

DAQ Upgrade

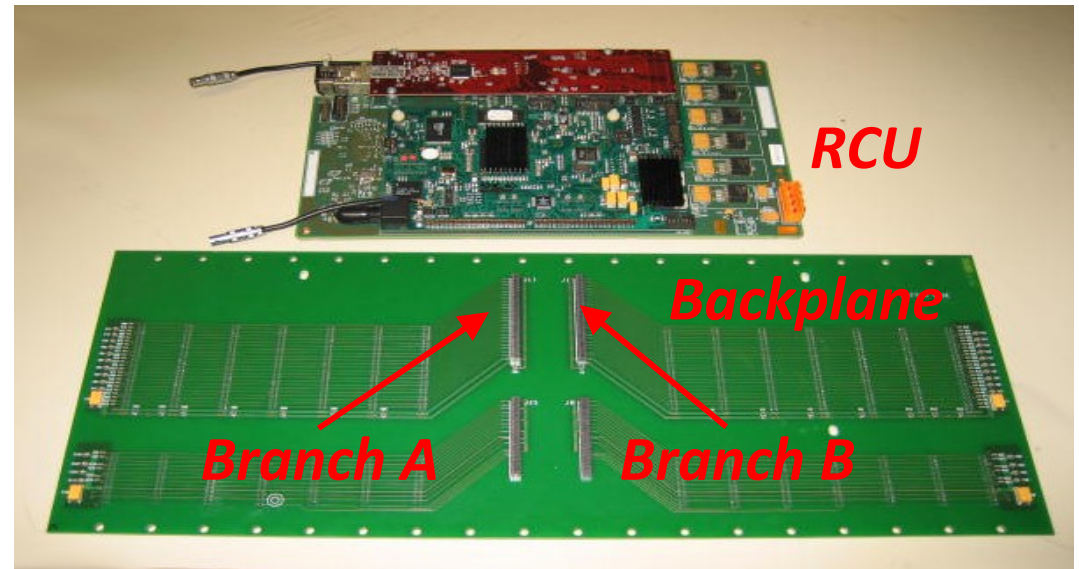
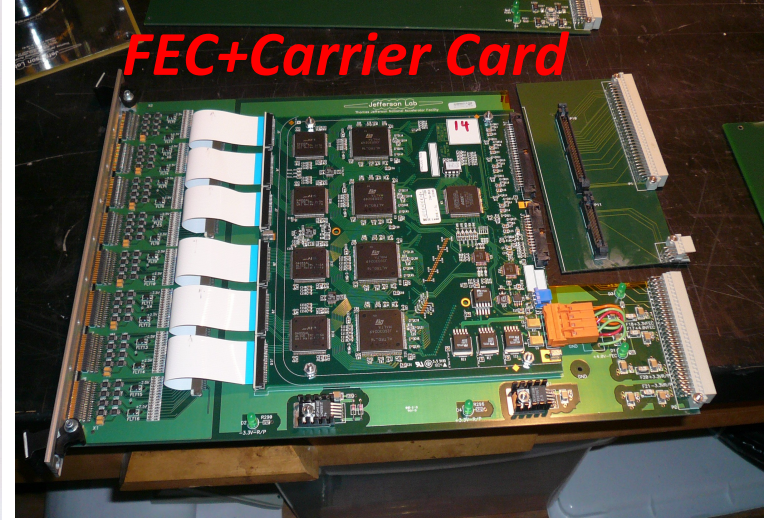
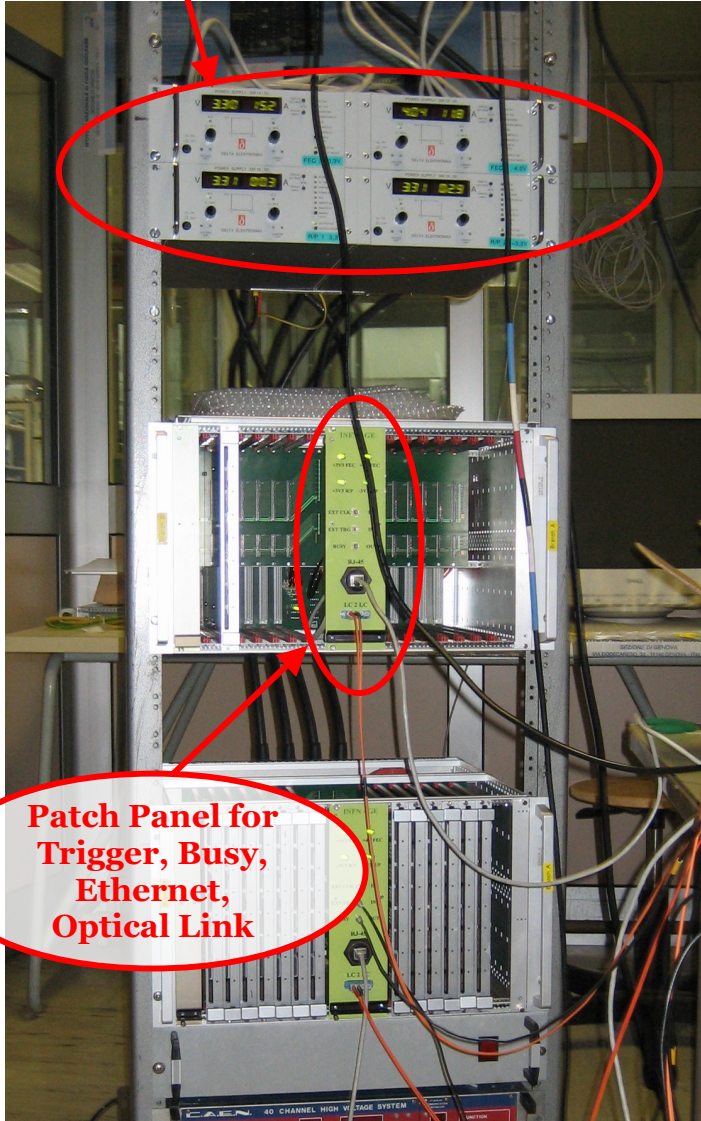
- **New Readout Controller Unit from CERN with modifications (trigger signal from CLAS Trigger supervisor to RCU trigger chip and RCU busy signal to CLAS Trigger supervisor)**
- **New data and low voltage backplanes designed in Genova S. Minutoli, P. Musico following Alice specifications**
- **New boards for data transfer from RCU to PC SIU+D-RORC (Cerntech Inc.)max. data rate 96MB/s**
- **New crates and DC power supply**
- **New FEC and RCU firmware to maximize readout rate zero suppression algorithm of ALTRO chip to reduce data payload**
- **Concurrent FEC readout on 2 RCU Branches**

Full readout mode (all channels are readout)

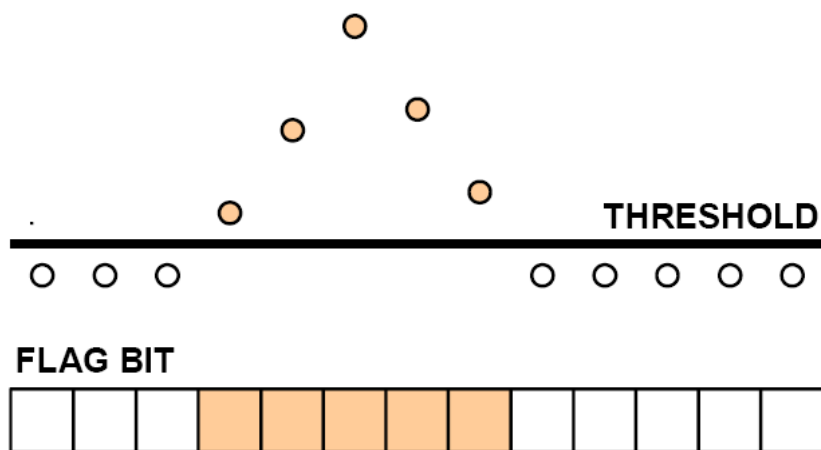
- **minimal dead time (15 μ s)**
- **24 FECs readout by 6 RCU to overcome channel handshake (700ns)**

High-Linearity, low-noise DC power supplies

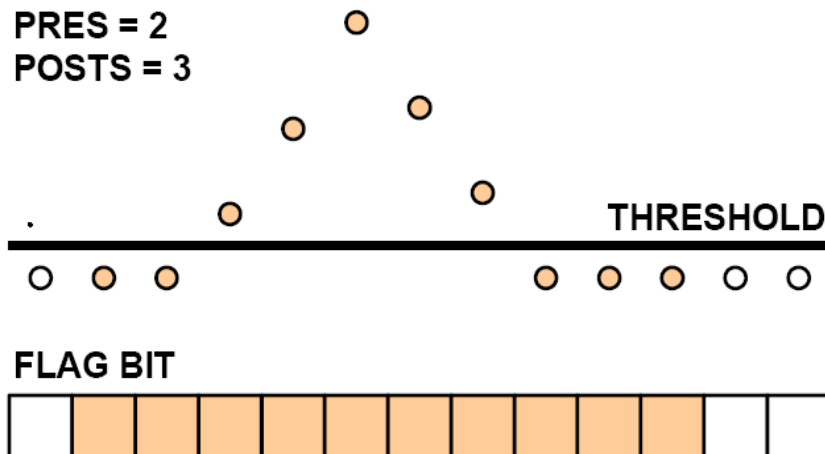
DAQ Upgrade



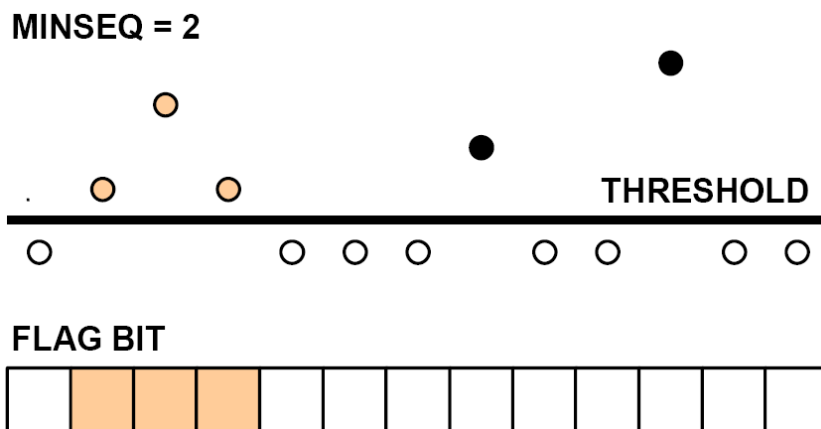
Zero Suppression



Basic detection scheme



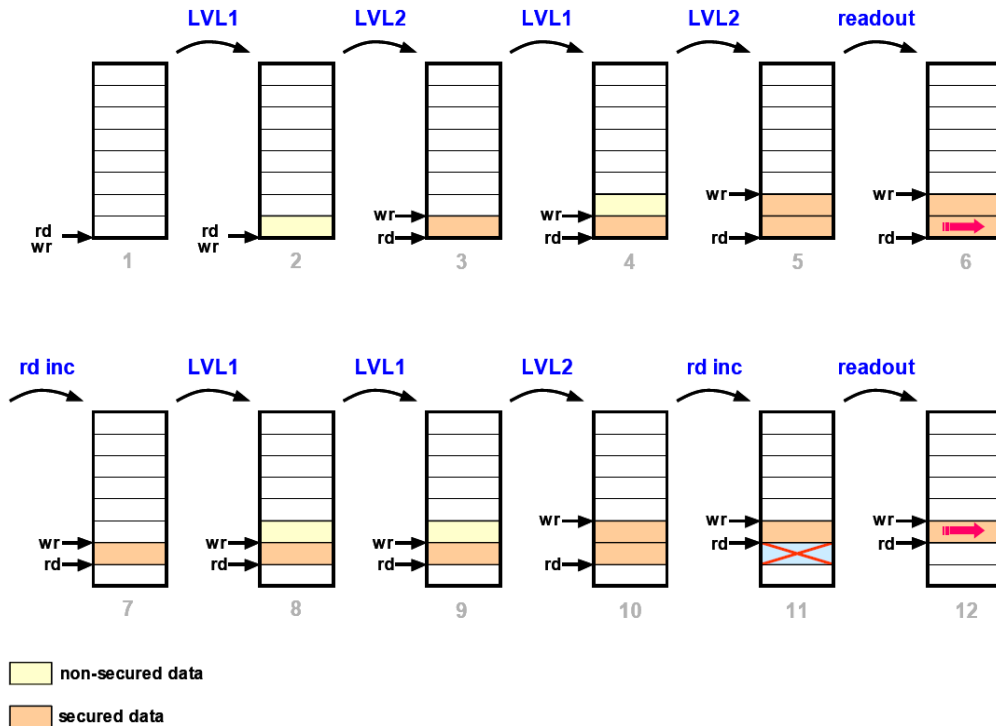
Feature extraction



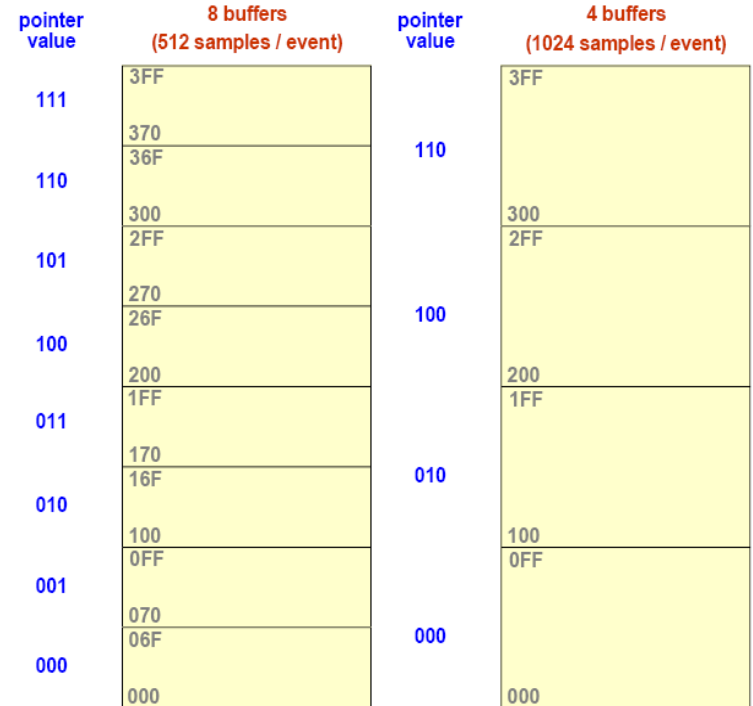
Glitch filter

- The ALTRO zero suppression features, provides extensive data compression capabilities
- Expect RTPC occupancy 1%
- With zero-suppression up to 99% of readout data eliminated.

Multi Event Buffer



Multi Event Buffer operation



Multi Event Buffer structure

DAQ Performances

- **24 FECs (128 ch/FEC) readout by 6 RCU \Rightarrow 512 chs/RCU**
- **100 samples/ch at 10 MHz sampling frequency**
- **1% channel occupancy**



- **ALTRO MEB \rightarrow RCU FIFO**
- **DataBlockSize/ch = [100samples + 2 (time + block length)] : 3 = 34 words (32 bits long)**
 - **TotalDBS/ch = DBS/ch + trailer = 35 words**
- **RO_time/ch (empty channel) = 700ns(ch handshake) + (25ns * 1 word) = 0.725 μ s**
- **RO_time/ch (full channel) = 700ns(ch handshake) + (25ns * 35 word) = 1.575 μ s**
- **RO_time/RCU \approx (1.575 μ s * 506) + (0.725 μ s * 6) \cong 370 μ s**

- **Max_Event_Rate = 1/RO_time/RCU \cong 2.7kHz**
- **Event Size/RCU \approx 2.9 KB**
- **Total event size \approx 17.6 KB**
- **Data Rate (2KHz trigger rate) \approx 35 MB/s (\ll DDL limit)**

- **Expected performances confirmed by tests in Genova and at JLab**
- **First tests with CLAS DAQ confirm max. event rate of 2.5-3 KHz**

EG6 Index - SeaMonkey

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Home Bookmarks INFN - Istituto Nazio... Jefferson Lab Experi...

Hall-B/CLAS EG6 - E07-009 & E08-024

Logs, Links and Documentation

Contacts and Phone Numbers

- [CLAS phone/pager numbers](#)
- [Operational and Emergency Contacts](#)

Required Reading For Shift Takers:

- [Conduct Radiati](#) [pdf]
- [EG6 Ex \(ESAD\)](#)
- [TOSP fc](#)
- [Hall-B I \(ESAD\)](#)
- [Hall B V](#)
- [Reques](#)
- [Gener](#)

Docume

- [Procedures for ego](#)
- [Shift Taker's Howto](#)
- [Shift Checklist](#)
- [Startup Procedures](#)
- [Required beam quality](#) [pdf] [ps]
- [Run Coordinator Duties](#)
- [Note on IC](#)

WEB Based Monitoring Links:

- [Logbook Entries](#)
- [CLAS Run Data Base](#)
- [End Station Status](#)
- [Online Time Histories](#) (Hit reload if you get a blank page)
- [Slow Controls Time Histories \(EPICS\)](#)
- [Jefferson Lab Beamtime Accounting system](#)
- [User Beam Accounting](#)
- [Online Calibration Database](#)

Short-term Schedule

Current Run Coordinator:

[Stepan Stepanyan](#)

RC Cell Phone: 757-876-1797
Office Phone: x7578


mack-up in place

- Install solenoid magnet, connect IC and hodoscope to the solenoid
- Install RTPC and the target
- Start commissioning of the RTPC

This page is updated by the run coordinator. These are the [instructions](#) on how to update this page.

\$Id: run_plan.html,v 1.1 2009/09/07 22:48:08 stepanya Exp : [Privacy and Security Notice](#)

Long-term Schedule



rdinator Schedule

| Dates | Run Coordinator |
|-----------------|-------------------|
| Sept 21 - Oct 7 | Stepan Stepanyan |
| Oct 7 - Oct 14 | Stephen Bueltmann |
| Oct 14 - Oct 21 | Kawtar Hafidi |
| Oct 21 - Oct 28 | Raffaella De Vita |
| Oct 28 - Nov 11 | Eric Voutier |
| Nov 11 - Nov 25 | Hovanes Egiyan |
| Nov 25 - Dec 2 | Aji Daniel |
| Dec 2 - Dec 9 | FX Girod |
| Dec 9 - Dec 16 | Kawtar Hafidi |
| Dec 16 - Dec 23 | Marco Battaglieri |

Other Schedule and Reports

- Accelerator: [White Board Schedule \(available on-site only\)](#)
- The [Weekly Run Coordinator Reports](#) to scheduling meeting.
- [You are welcome at the daily 8am meeting](#)

Installation completed on Oct. 5

First beam on Target on Oct. 6

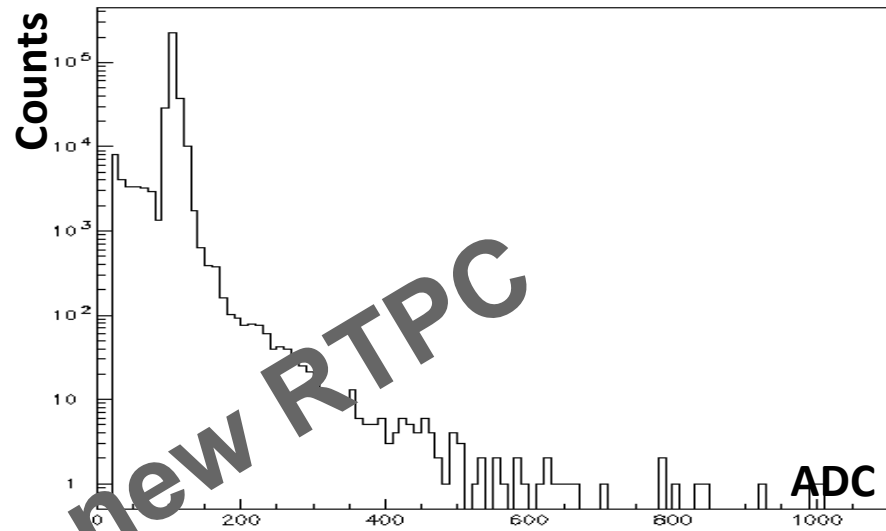
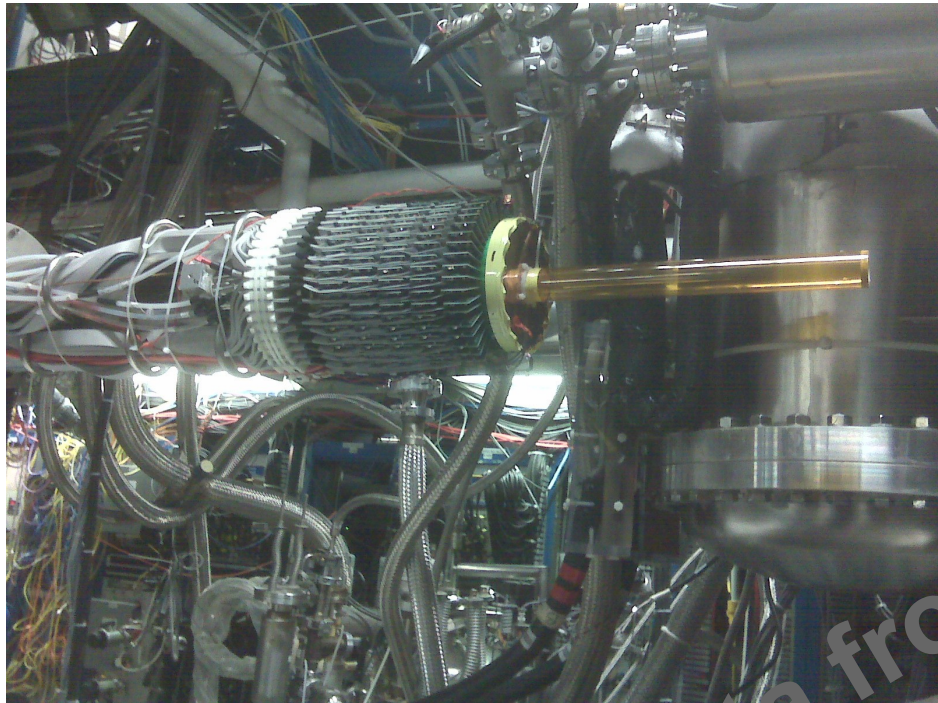
Trigger Studies completed

Commissioning of RTPC in progress

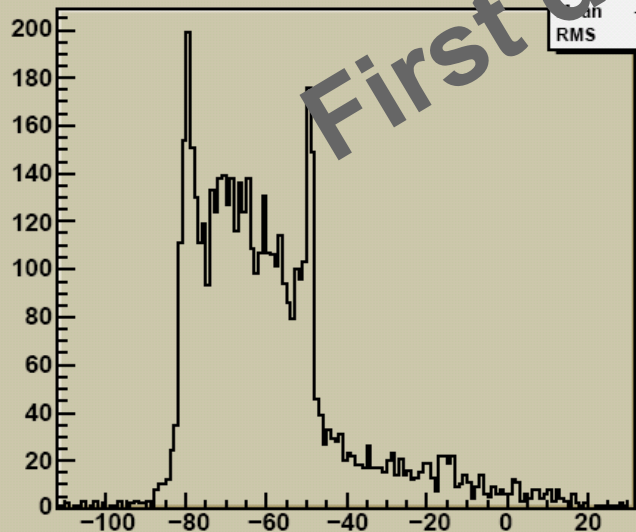
RTPC Readout implemented in CLAS DAQ

RTPC-DAQ optimization in progress

http://clasweb.jlab.org/shift/current/rtpc.jpg

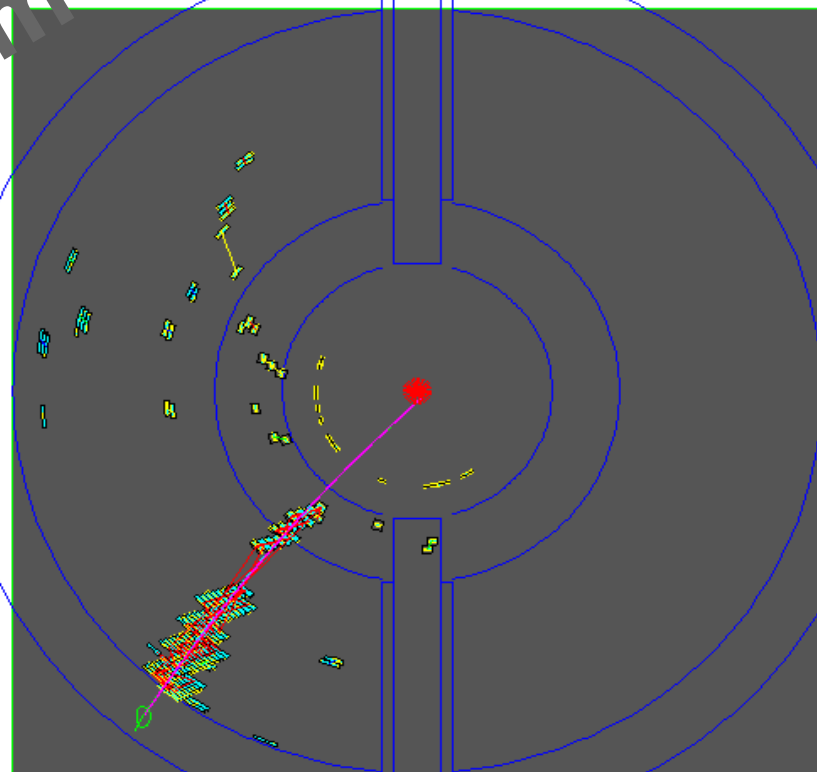


Zv (cm) itrk0



| | |
|---------|--------|
| Event | 120115 |
| Entries | 5244 |
| Mean | -58.82 |
| RMS | 20.18 |

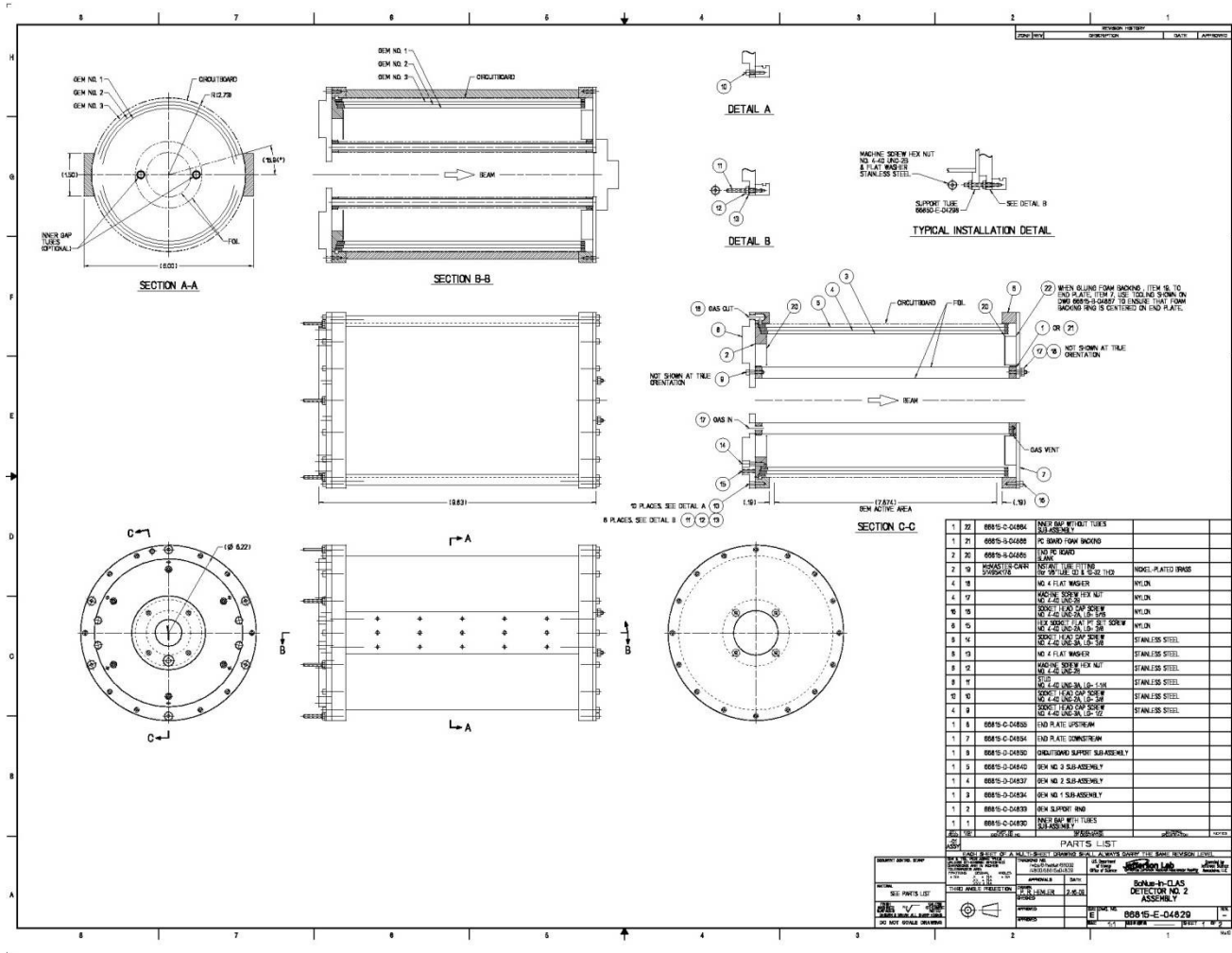
First data from new RTPC



REAL HITS(212)

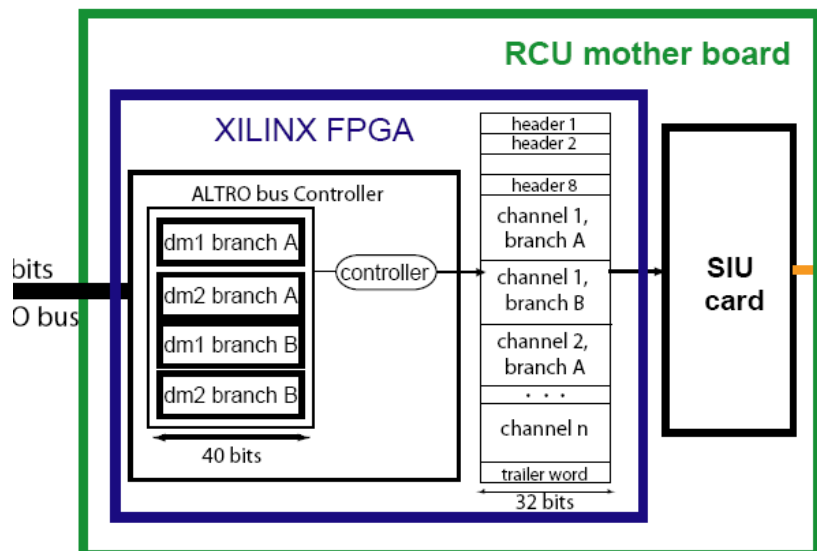
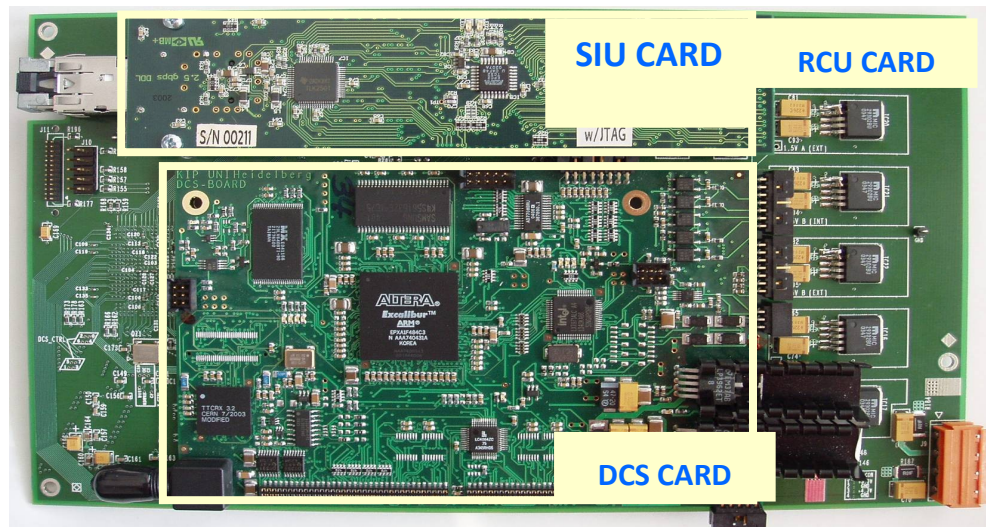
Backup slides

RTPC-II



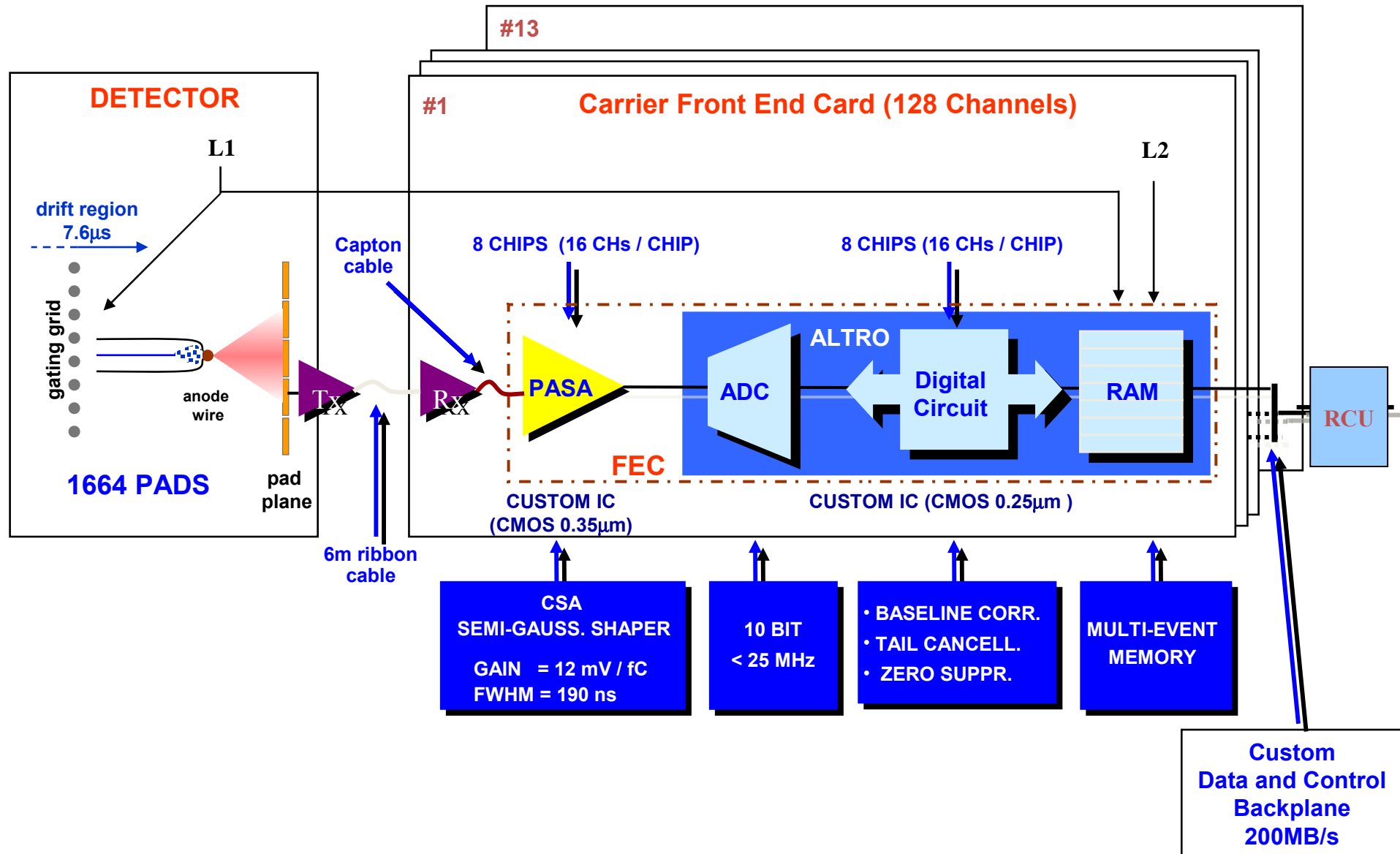
RCU features

- Controls up to 32 FECs divided in 2 independent Branches
- Manage optical Serial Interface Unit
- Clock, Trigger distribution to FEC
- Data formatting and transfer to DAQ
- Handle FEC Configuration
- Multi-Event Buffer (8 events)



- 3 trigger sources
 - LHC TTC system
 - Software (debugging)
 - Hardware
- Safety module monitoring
- Linux Controller
 - FEC settings
 - Firmware update, check and reload
- Ethernet

FEC Overview



ALTRO Block Diagram

