





### The ESO Mission

- Mission (Convention):
  - > Build and operate world-class ground-based astronomical facilities
  - Foster collaboration in Astronomy
- **ESO** enables:
  - Scientific discoveries & understanding of the Universe
  - Other: Development of new technologies, impact in economy, international cooperation
- Complementing other ground & space facilities
- In collaboration with scientists, institutes and industry



### **Astronomy**

- Study of all that is "beyond" the earth
- Objects that are far away, therefore small and weak
  - > With limited information about their nature
  - > Need for large instruments: resolution and sensitivity
- The combination of different types of observations is crucial
  - Images / spectra / time-series



■ The field of visible, infrared and radio waves is accessible from landbased telescopes









### Why the ESO Observatories are in Chile?

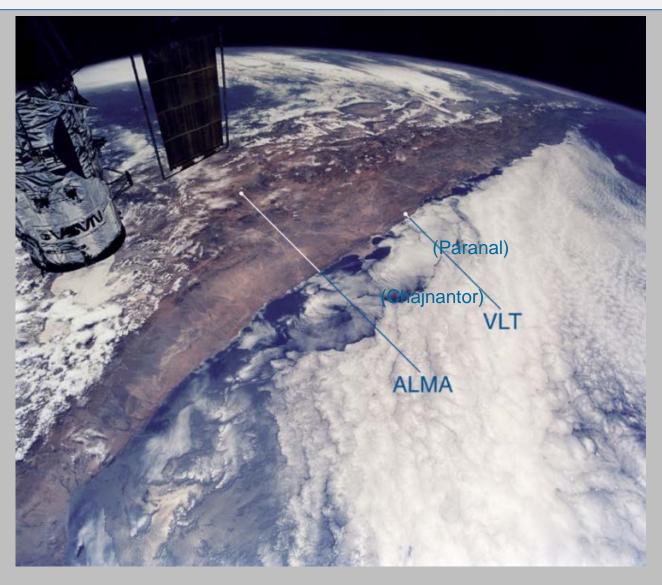
- Excellent conditions in the Atacama Desert
  - Extremely dry
  - > 90% clean sky
  - > Low turbulence
  - Very limited light pollution
- Excellent vision to the Southern Hemisphere



Poor site

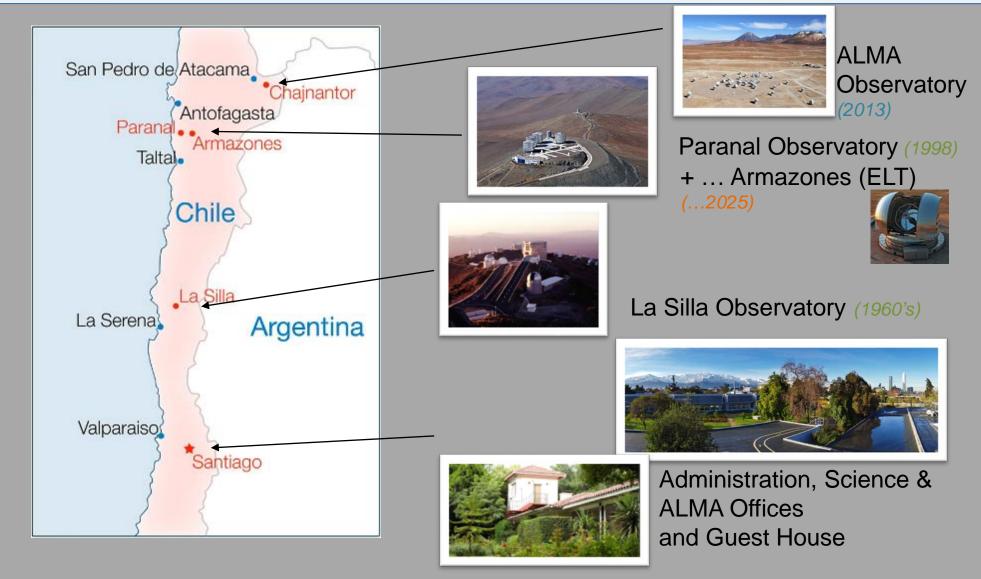


Chile





### **ESO in Chile**





## The ESO's Extremely Large Telescope (ELT)

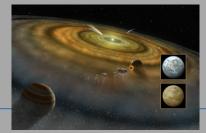
- Largest optical/infrared telescope in the world
  - > 39m diameter, primary mirror, 798 high precision segments
  - > Science: exo-earths, deep universe, resolved populations, open window to the unknowns
  - > System Design complete Construction on going on Cerro Armazones
    - As integral part of the Paranal Observatory ('one more telescope')
  - > Timeline 2014-2025
  - > ESO cost:
    - Capital cost: ~1175 MEUR incl. manpower, instruments and contingency
    - Operation cost: ~50 MEUR / year

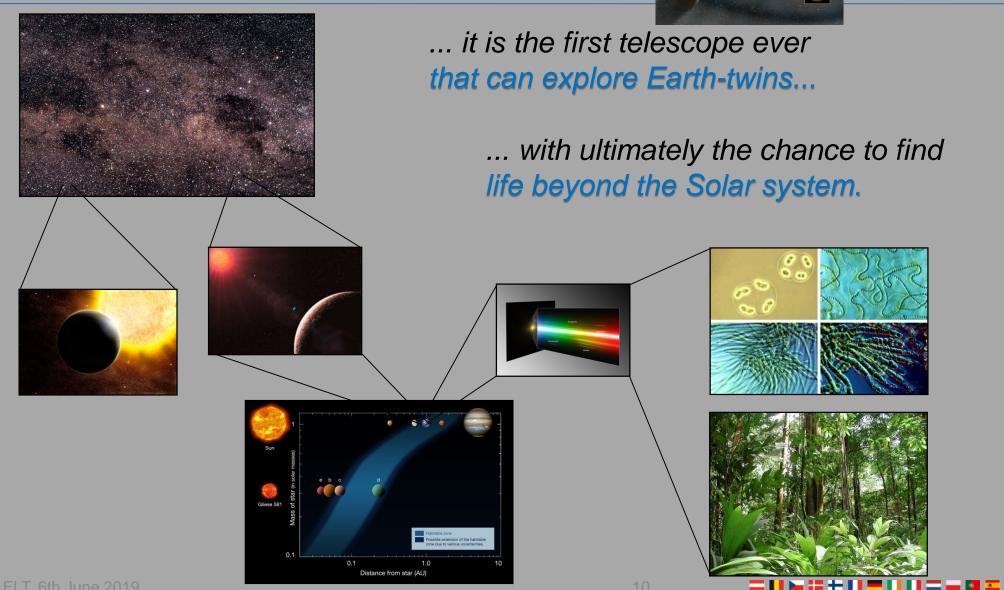






One top goal of the E-ELT is to find and to characterise exo-planets...





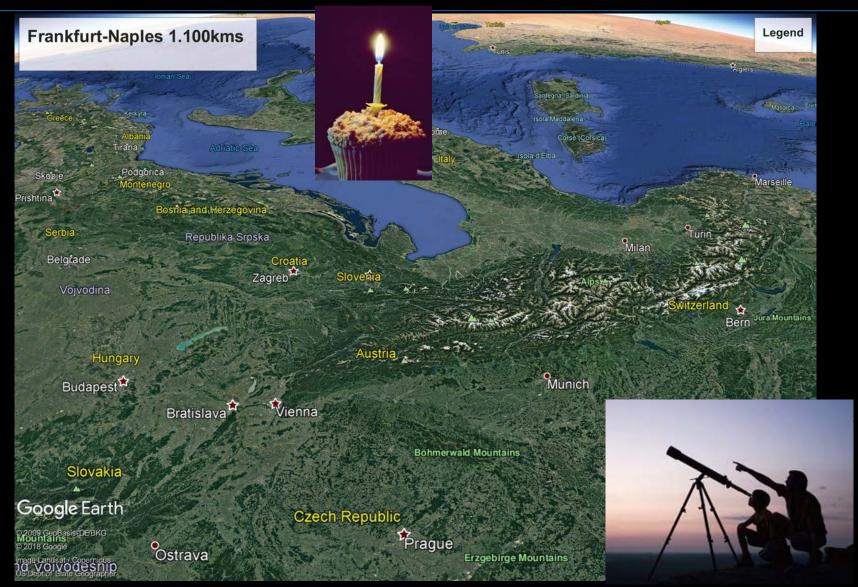


# **Spectacular Resolution**





## Required sensitivity



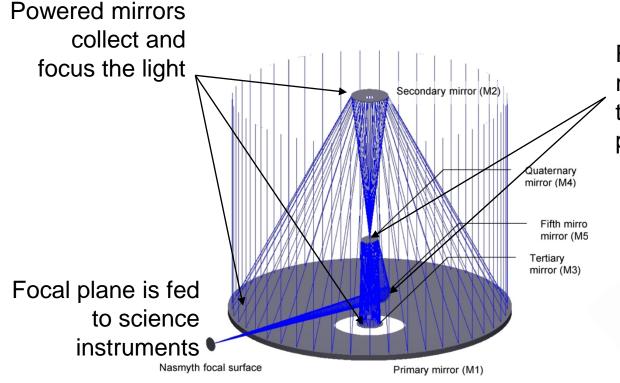


## To put it in perspective...

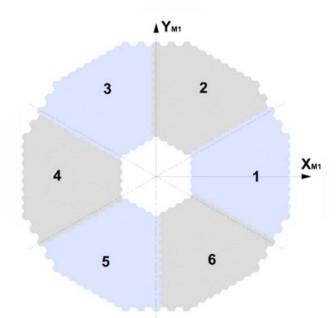




### How does it optically work?

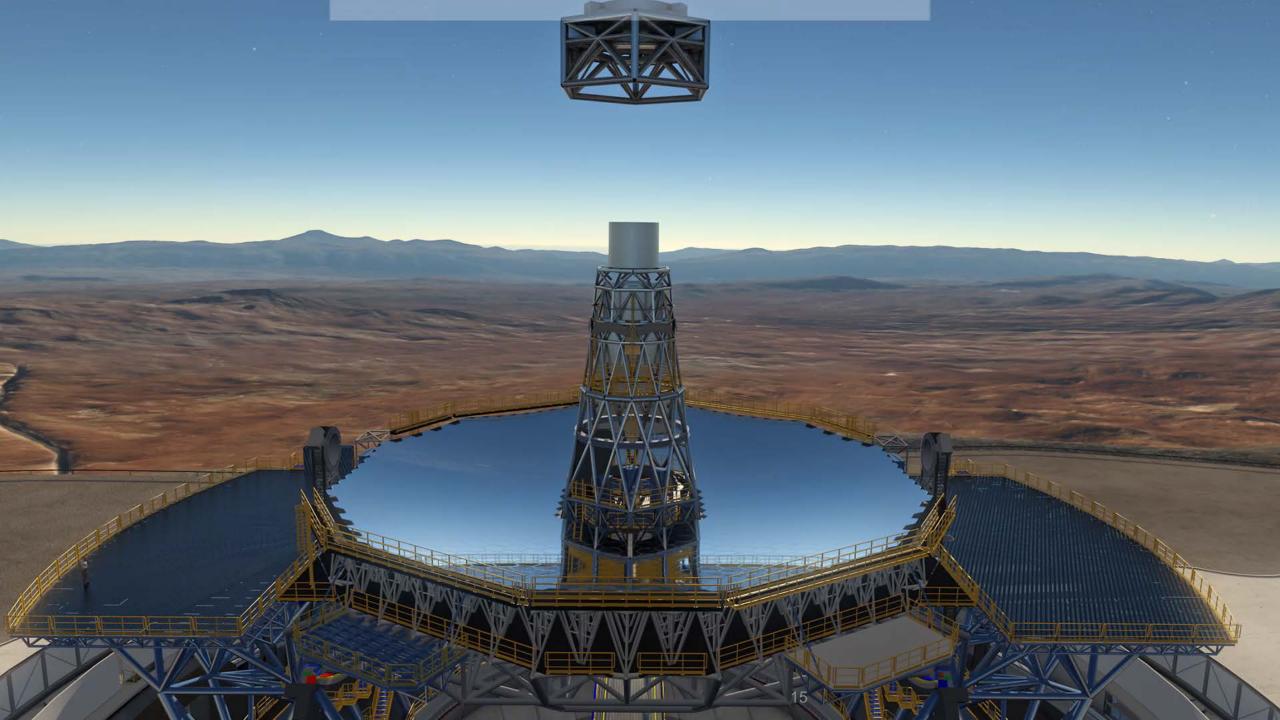


Flat mirrors redirect the light towards the focal plane



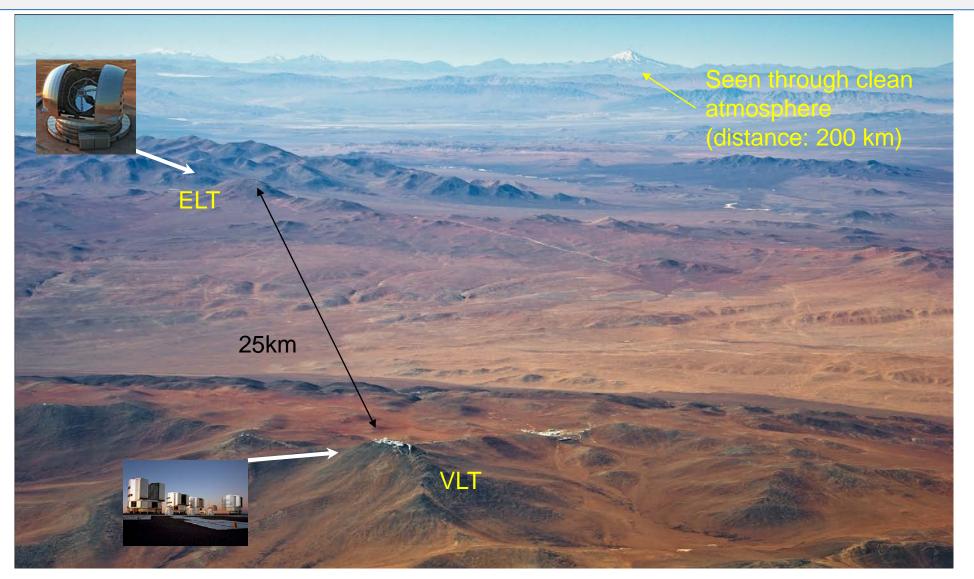
Light is precious – light waves must be preserved to a small fraction of their wavelength (0.0005 mm) and their direction preserved to a small fraction of one arc second

Primary Mirror (M1) 39-m diameter, 798 near-hexagonal segments re-aligned to ~ 0.0001 mm in real-time





### **Armazones and Paranal**





## How are we organised to build it

- **ESO** as "Prime" or "System Architect"
  - Defines the top-level scientific and technical requirements
  - Develops the system (observatory) concept and subsystem requirements
  - Subcontracts to (ESO Member States) industry for the construction
  - Assembles the subsystems together on-site (AIV)

#### ESO Member States Industry

- Detailed design and manufacturing of the subsystems based on requirements following competitive Call-for-Tenders
- Consortia of Scientific Institutes
  - Detailed design and manufacturing of the scientific instruments based on (collaborative) agreements



## **ELT Dome & Main Structure (DMS)**

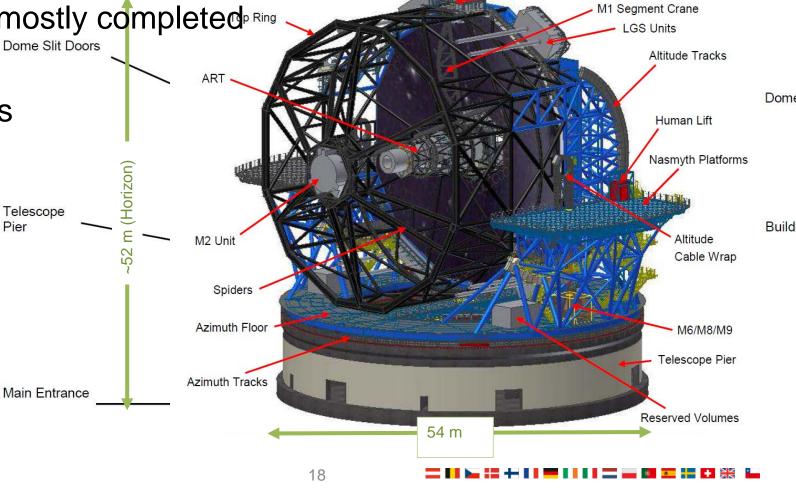
#### Contract placed with ACe, Consortium of Cimolai and Astaldi

> PDR of the Dome done

> PDR of the Main Structure mostly completed Ring

Manufacturing started

On site activities in progress

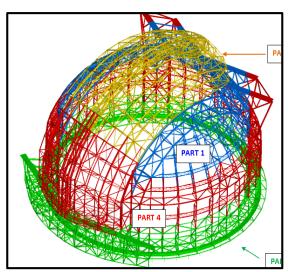


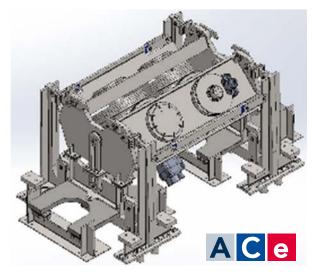
M1 Platform



## DMS manufacturing activities in Europe 1/3

- Dome & Main Structure Manufacturing phase has started for:
  - Enclosure structure
    - Part 3 (first ring in green in the picture here below) is manufactured, pending sand blasting and painting
    - Steel purchased and inspected by ESO, manufacturing on going (part 4)
  - Seismic Isolators of Dome and Aux. Building
    - First units manufactured and tested. Waiting for Contractor confirmation
    - Interface plates for embedding in foundation shipped to site
  - > Enclosure rotating mechanism design completed
    - production of first unit started









## DMS manufacturing activities in Europe 2/3











## DMS manufacturing activities in Europe 3/3

























### **Mirror Blanks**

#### ■ M1 Segment Blanks

- First M1 Segment Blank (tests) completed by SCHOTT end of August.
- Ready for delivery to REOSC as part of the first delivery set.
- M2 Blank
  - ➤ Technically accepted in Dec'18
  - Delivered to Safran/Reosc Jan'19
- M3 Blank
  - Casted
  - Checking the ceramization

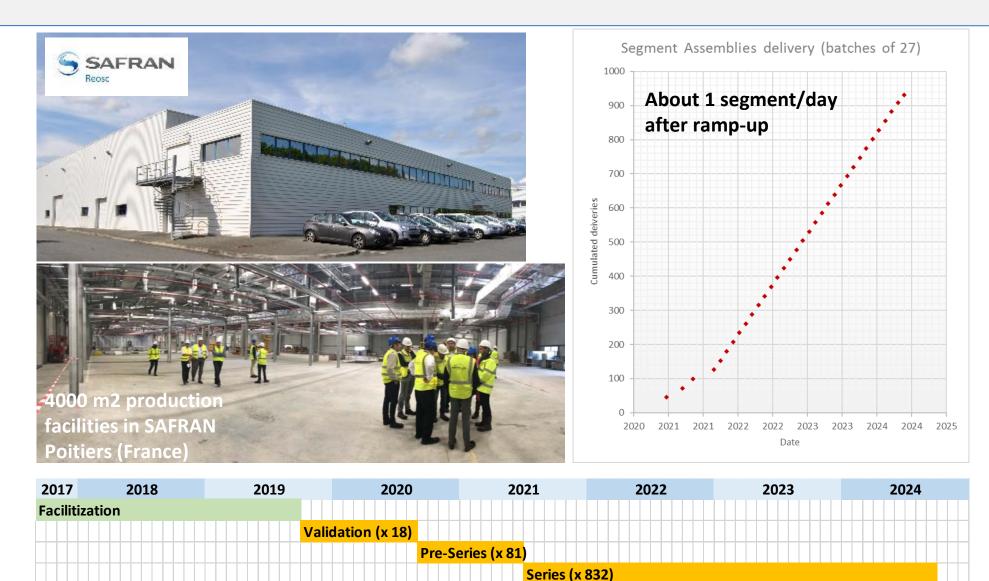








## **M1 Segments Polishing**

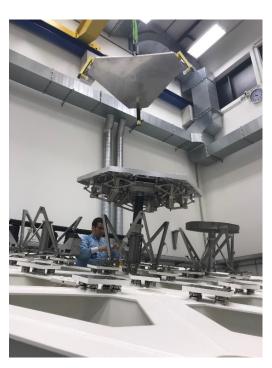






## M1 Segment Support

- M1 Segment Support (M1SS) Series production
  - Since Kick-Off with VDL (May'18), nominal progress (until April'19)
  - Held Manufacturing Readiness Review (MRR) for Pre-series (18 Supports)
  - Design contract deliverables (5 QM segment support + handling tools) for Reosc are ready for shipment.







ESO and the ELT, 6th June 2019



### M1 Edge Sensors and Position Actuators

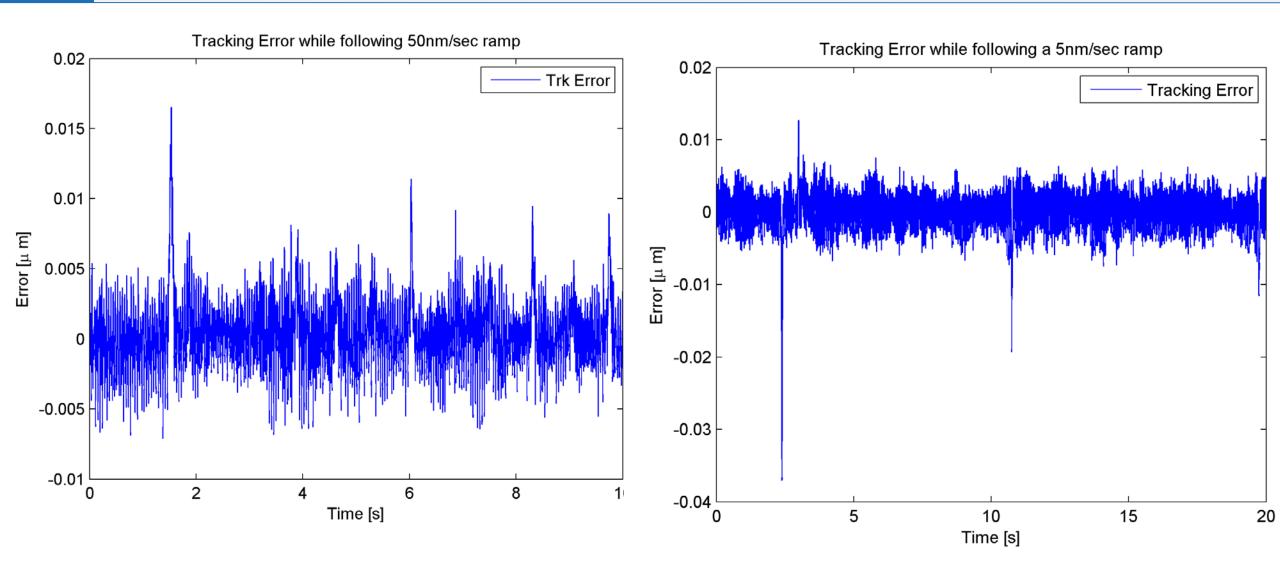
- M1 Edge Sensors (Contract with FAMES, FR-DE)
  - Design and performance are now under control
  - Preliminary Design Review in Jan'19 was succesful
  - > 42 Qualification Models (QMs) produced
  - > Total to be produced: 4566 pcs.
- M1 Position Actuators (Contract with PI, DE)
  - Qualification Test Review held (Jan'19),
  - ➤ Preliminary Design Review in Mar'19
  - > 5 QM's manufactured
  - ➤ Total to be produced: 2418 pcs.







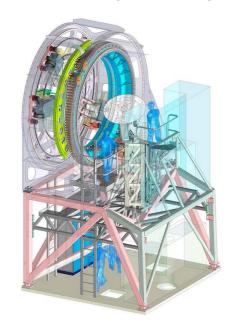
### **M1 Position Actuators**





#### M2 Cell and PFS

- M2/M3 Cell (SENER, ES)
  - Preliminary Design Review held in 2018
  - Qualification of Hexapod on-going
- Prefocal Station (IDOM, ES)
  - > Design on-going, PDR held in Apr '19





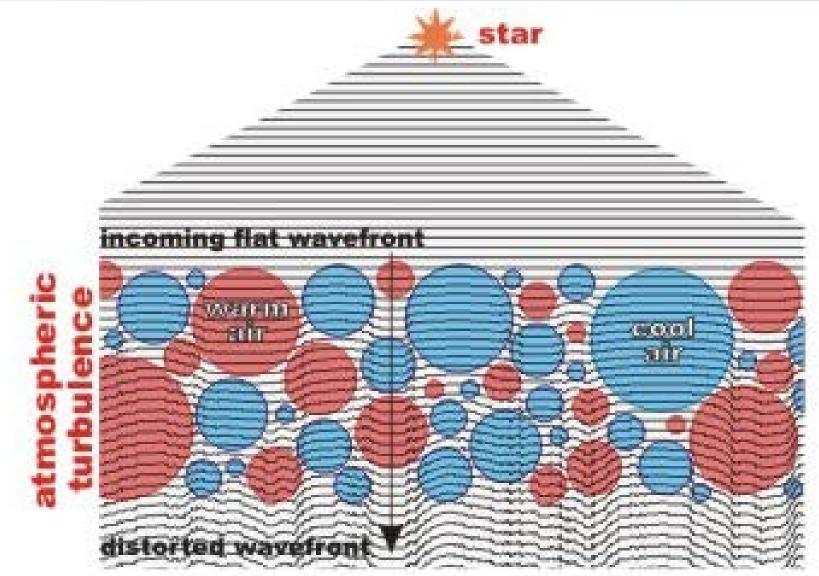








## **Adaptive Optics**

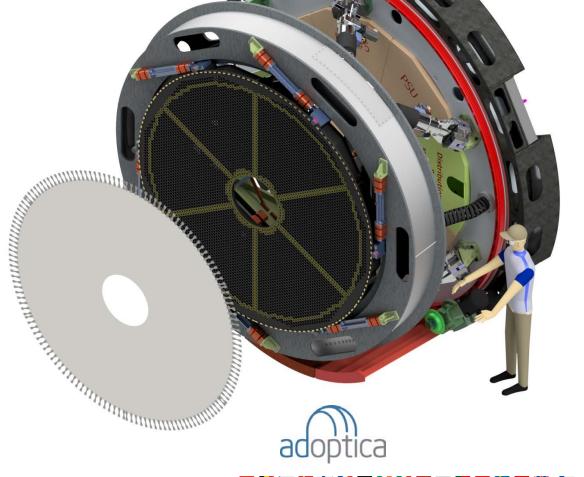




#### M4 Unit

- Contract placed with Consortium AdOptica ADS and Microgate, IT
- FDR passed
- In advanced manufacturing stage
- ESO is delivering the mirror shells







#### M4 Unit

#### M4 Shells

- ➤ Four (out of twelve) thin Shells accepted, two delivered to Adoptica for integration into M4 Unit
- > 3<sup>rd</sup> and 4<sup>th</sup> shells being delivered to ADS 12<sup>th</sup> June

#### M4 Adaptive Unit

- > Final Design passed
- Manufacturing in progress
  - Most components for the adaptive mirror actuators (more than 5300 actuators!) ordered and many received (~ 50%)
  - All 6 SiC petals for reference body completed and brazed
  - M4 Test Tower, manufacturing in progress







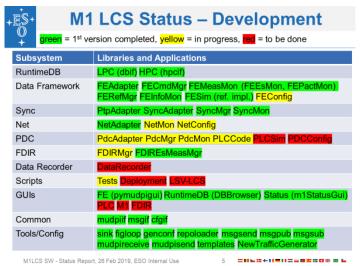


## **Telescope Control System**

- Telescope Control System
  - Instrument Control System Framework SW alpha release delivered to Consortia.
  - > Time Reference System technologies, verification and failure modes being studied.
  - Core Integration Infrastructure software first release imminent (testing on-going).
  - > M1 Electronics Cabinets (final prototype) integrated and ready for thermal testing.
  - First software release for M1 Local Control System (LCS); on-track and comfortably exceeding performance requirements for baseline Edge Sensor control loop.
  - > Central Control System (CCS) requirements specification released.
  - M1 Warping Harness (WH) Controller entered serial production
  - ➤ RTC Toolkit: WP commencing mid-2019 to provide SW for MIMO controller applications in the telescope (M1, TREx) and INS AO applications.



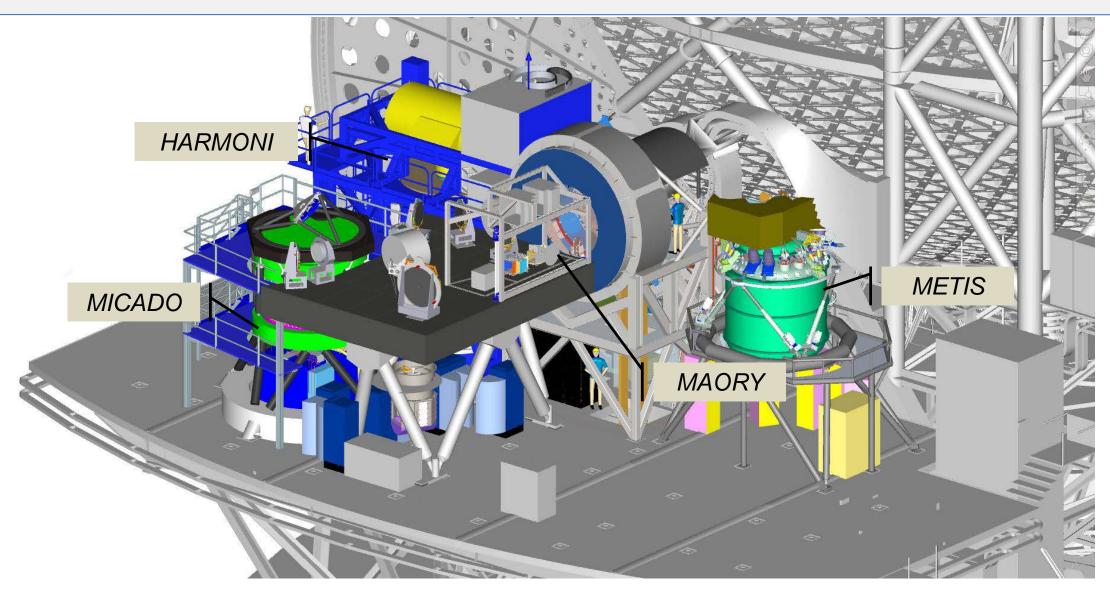






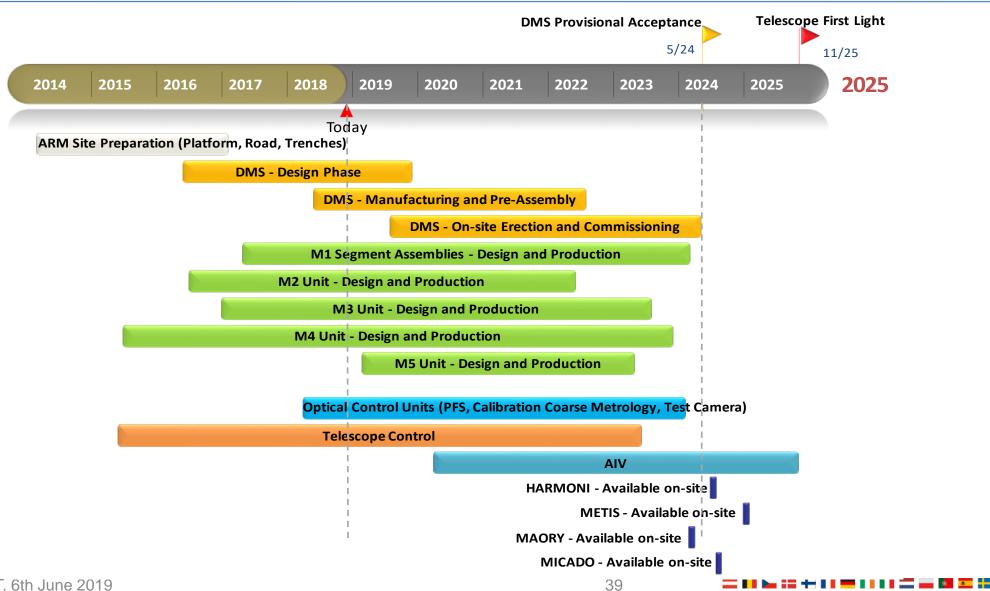


## **ELT First set of Instruments**



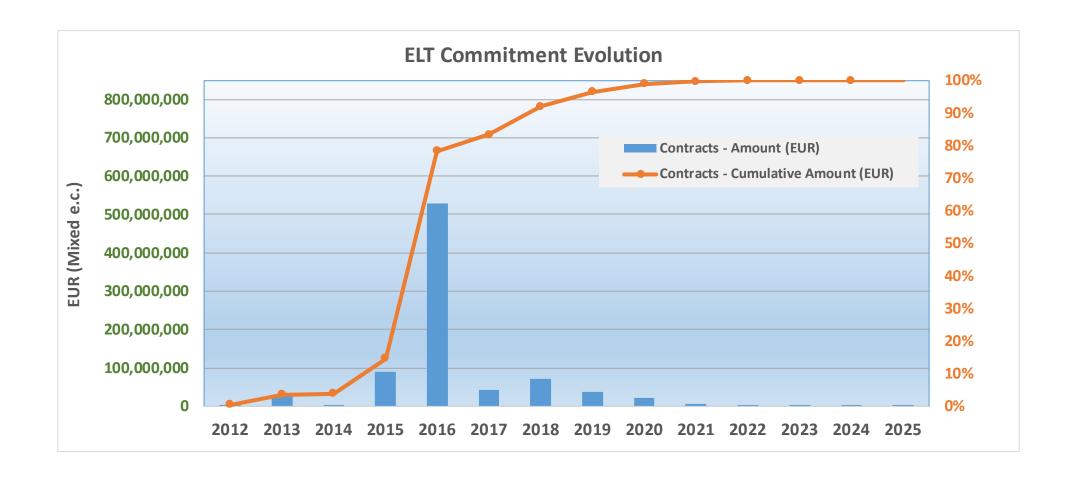


## **ELT Top Level Schedule**



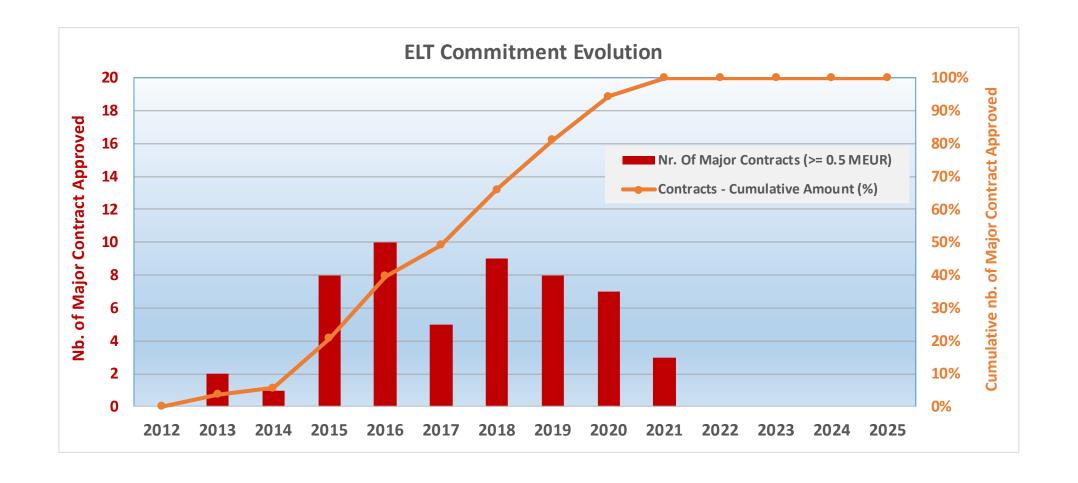


## **ELT Programme – Commitment Evolution**





# ELT Programme – Commitment Evolution Nr. of Contracts





## **ELT – On-Going Contracts**

Concluded/Ongoing Contracts	Description of Work	Contract Signature Date		Contract Responsible	Forecast Completion Date (w/o Options)	Status
PJ42.01 Project Office	PA Consultancy Services	Jan-16	ISQ	H. Kurlandczyk	Dec-18	On-going
	ISVV Consultancy Services	Jan-16	Critical Software	H. Kurlandczyk	Dec-18	On-going
	Construction All Risks Insurance	Mar-18	SCOR	B. Koehler	Mar-26	On-going
PJ42.02 DMS	Consultancy Support	Jun-13	Ramboll	R. Tamai	May-18	On-going
	DM&S Design and Construction Contract	May-16	ACe Consortium	S. Stanghellini	May-23	On-going
PJ42.03 Optomechanics	M4 Phase 1 Preliminary Design	May-12	AdOptica	N/A	Jan-15	Closed
	M4 Unit Final Design and Manufacturing	Jun-15	AdOptica	E. Vernet	Jan-23	On-going
	M1 Segment Supports - Qual. Units	Jan-15	VDL	O. Sqalli	Jul-17	On-going
	M1 Segment supports - Qual. Units	Feb-15	CESA	F. Derie	Oct-17	Closed
	M4 Mirror Shells Supply	Jul-15	Safran Reosc	E. Vernet	Nov-23	On-going
	M2 Mirror and Auxiliary Equipment Supply	Jul-16	Safran Reosc	C. Haupt	Feb-24	On-going
	M2 Blank Supply	Jan-17	Schott	O. Sqalli	Jan-19	On-going
	M3 Blank Supply	Jan-17	Schott	O. Sqalli	Jul-19	On-going
	M3 Mirror and Auxiliary Equipment Supply	Feb-17	Safran Reosc	C. Haupt	Sep-23	On-going
	M2 and M3 Cell Design and Manufacturing	Jan-17	Sener	M. Mueller	Jul-22	On-going
	M1 Edge Sensors Design and Manufacturing	Jan-17	FAMES	C. Lucuix	May-22	On-going
	M1 Mirrors Polishing	May-17	Safran Reosc	A. Foerster	Jun-23	On-going
	M1 Blanks Supply	May-17	Schott	O. Sqalli	Sep-22	On-going
	M1 Position Actuators	Jun-17	PI	L. Pettazzi	Sep-22	On-going
	M1 Segment supports - Production	Apr-18	VDL	O. Sqalli	May-22	On-going
	M5 Blank Supply + Polishing	Mar-19	Safran Reosc	E. Vernet	Sep-24	On-going
PJ42.04 Control	Core Integration Infrastructure	Jul-17	Cosylab AB	N. Kornweibel	Jun-20	On-going
PJ42.05 Civil Infrastructure	Road and Platform	Dec-13	ICAFAL	C. Cabrera	Feb-17	Closed
	Paranal ELT Technical Facility Design and Construction	Mar-18	Abengoa	C. Cabrera	Jul-19	On-going
PJ42.06 Support Infrastructure	Supply, and installation of ABC Power Substations (23kV + 0.4 kV)	Oct-16	SIEMENS	D. Kalaitzoglou	Jul-17	On-going
<u>.</u>	M1 Coating Plants Supply	Jun-18	AGC	P. Sansgasset /V. Heinz	Nov-21	On-going
PJ42.09 Science Data Ops	Dataflow Software Components for ELT	Nov-18	Etamax	M. Sterzik	Nov-22	On-going
PJ18.10 Instrumentation	MICADO Construction	Oct-15	MPE	F. Kerber	Mar-25	On-going
	HARMONI Construction	Oct-15	STFC	S. Egner	Apr-26	On-going
	METIS Construction	Oct-15	NOVA	C. Haupt	Mar-26	On-going
	MAORY Construction	Feb-16	INAF	F. Kerber	Aug-25	On-going
	IR Detectors for HARMONI, MICADO, METIS	Jul-18	Teledyne	D. Ives	Jan-23	On-going
	C-RED Cameras for MAORY	Jul-18	FLI	E. Marchetti	Sep-20	On-going
	CCD-220 Detect. for MAORY, MICADO, HARMONI, PFS-A	Apr-19	Teledyne	P. Amico	Jun-20	On-going
	MUSE type detectors for HARMONI	June-19 TBC	Teledyne	E. George	Mar-21	On-going
PJ42.11 Optical Control	PFS-A Main system Design and Manufacture	Apr-18	IDOM	S. Lewis	Feb-24	On-going
	Laser Sources	Dec-17	Toptica	S. Lewis	Dec-22	On-going
		230 11	. 50000	. 2011.0	500 LL	on going



### Conclusion

- The Programme is in full construction!
  - > 33 large contracts plus agreements
  - >>90% of material cost committed
  - ➤ On-site progress (e.g. Dome foundations at Armazones, Technical building at Paranal)
- A fantastic endeavor with many technical challenges
  - but all currently "under control"
- Very tight Timeline
  - ➤ All contracts signed for First Light 2024 (delays appearing at contractors level), new baseline foresee First Light in 2025.

Go to Details for next procurements

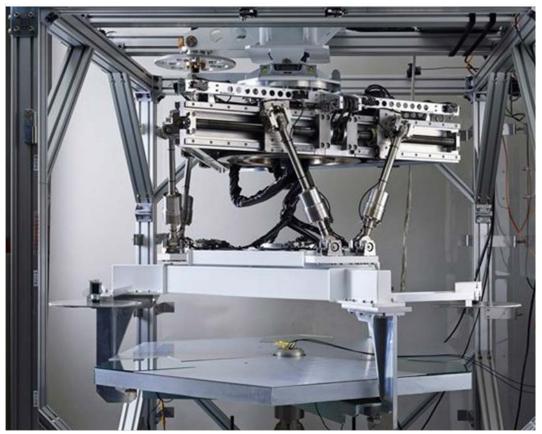
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# **On-going Procurement**



#### 1. M1 Manipulator

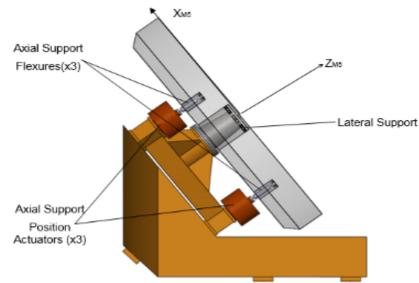


By Mitsubishi for TMT

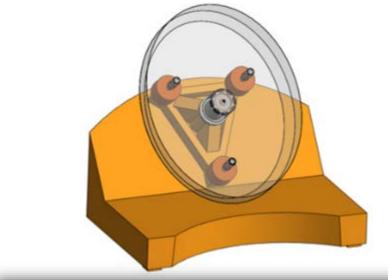


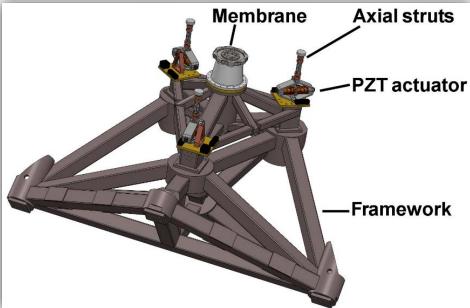
#### 1. M1 Manipulator

#### 2. M5 Cell







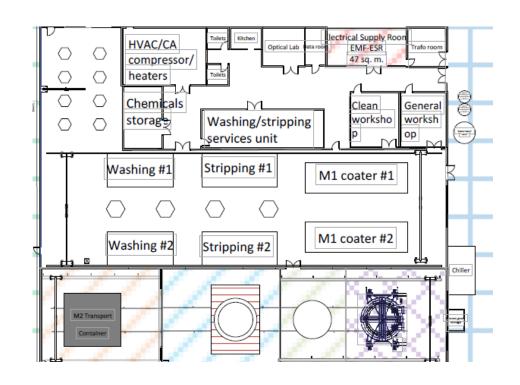


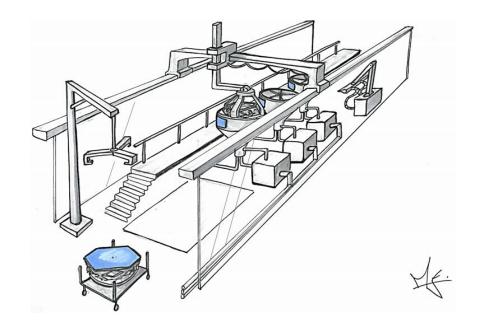






- 1. M1 Manipulator
- 2. M5 Cell
- 3. M1 Washing and Stripping







- 1. M1 Manipulator
- 2. M5 Cell
- 3. M1 Washing and Stripping
- 4. Coarse Metrology and alignment tools

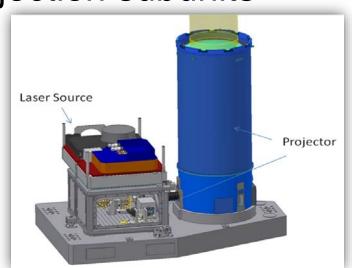


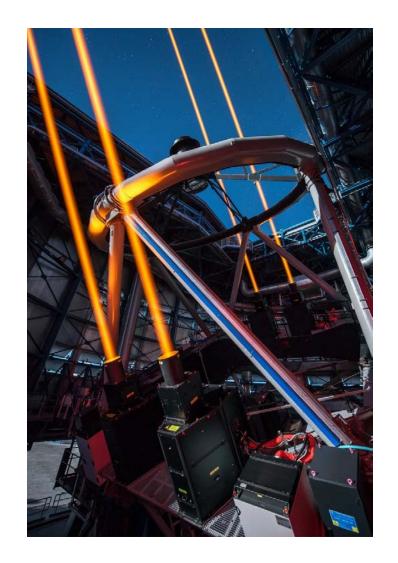


- 1. M1 Manipulator
- 2. M5 Cell
- 3. M1 Washing and Stripping
- 4. Coarse Metrology and alignment tools
- 5. Cameras for detectors



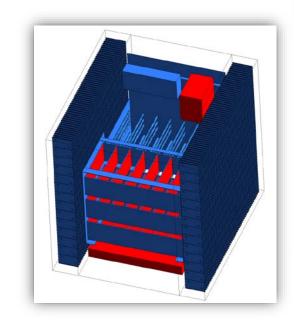
- 1. M1 Manipulator
- 2. M5 Cell
- 3. M1 Washing and Stripping
- 4. Coarse Metrology and alignment tools
- 5. Cameras for detectors
- 6. Laser Beam Projection subunits

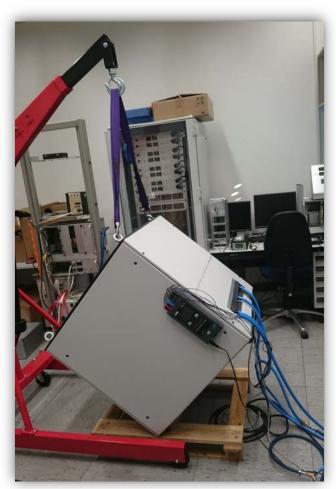






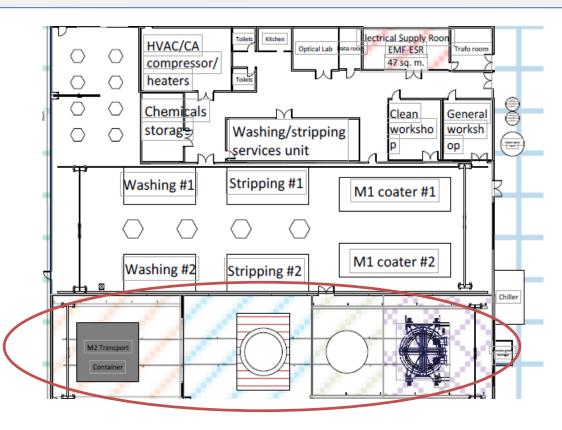
- 1. M1 Manipulator
- 2. M5 Cell
- 3. M1 Washing and Stripping
- 4. Coarse Metrology and alignment tools
- 5. Cameras for detectors
- 6. Laser Beam Projection subunits
- 7. M1 LCS Cabinets

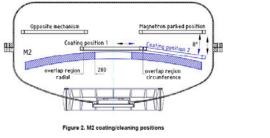


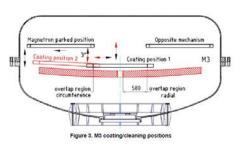




- 1. M1 Manipulator
- 2. M5 Cell
- 3. M1 Washing and Stripping
- 4. Coarse Metrology and alignment tools
- 5. Cameras for detectors
- 6. Laser Beam Projection subunits
- 7. M1 LCS Cabinets
- 8. 5m Coating unit









- 1. M1 Manipulator
- 2. M5 Cell
- 3. M1 Washing and Stripping
- 4. Coarse Metrology and alignment tools
- 5. Cameras for detectors
- 6. Laser Beam Projection subunits
- 7. M1 LCS Cabinets
- 8. 5m Coating unit
- 9. Network Infrastructure

## +ES+ O+

- 1. M1 Manipulator
- 2. M5 Cell
- 3. M1 Washing and Stripping
- 4. Coarse Metrology and alignment tools
- 5. Cameras for detectors
- 6. Laser Beam Projection subunits
- 7. M1 LCS Cabinets
- 8. 5m Coating unit
- 9. Network Infrastructure
- 10. RTC (Real Time Computing) Infrastructure





# Plan for 2019-2020 (Large Procurements)

Description of Work	Forecast FC Approval Date
M5 Mirror	February-19
MUSE Type CCD for HARMONI	February-19
CCD220 Detectors for MAORY, MICADO, HARMONI, PFS-A	February-19
M5 Cell	September-19
M1 Manipulator	November-19 (TBC)
Mirror Washing Stripping unit	November-19 (TBC)
Coarse Metrology and Alignment	November-19 (TBC)
Laser Beam Projection SubUnits	Feb-20 (TBC)
Cameras for LVSM, CCD220	May-20
Transportation Service Contract	May-20
M1LCS Cabinets Procurement	May-20
Mirror Coating Unit (5m)	November-20
Telescope Test Unit	November-20 (TBC)
Network Infrastructure*	November-20
M1LCS Network infrastructure Equipment*	November-20

Go to movie



## **Annual Turn-over Categories**

Category	Annual Turn-over
Low	<3 M€
Medium	3 to 15 M€
Large	>15 M€



## M1 Segment Assembly - Manipulator

#### Scope:

➤ Design, construction and testing of high-precision, 4-axis, fail-safe handling tool with gripper to remove the M1 segment assembly from the telescope



> ~ 1.5 years

Turn-over: Low

■ Timeline:



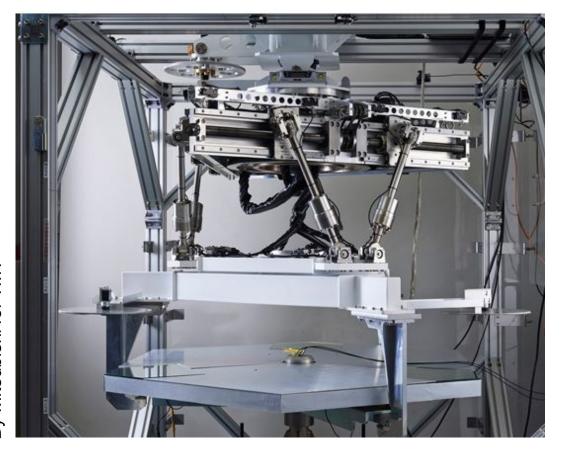


✓ Request for Information	Oct 2018
✓ Preliminary Inquiry	Jan 2019
Release Call for Tender	May 2019
Closing date	Sep 2019
> FC Approval	Nov 2019 (TBC)



## M1 Segment Assembly - Manipulator

- Specialties for potential (sub)contractors:
  - > Design, construction and testing of robotics arm
  - Mechatronics,
  - Automation engineering,
  - Industrial handling



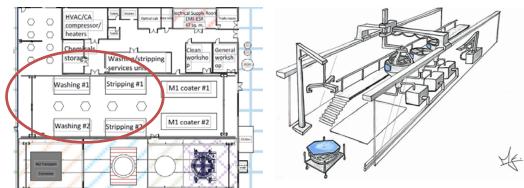
By Mitsubishi for TMT



## Washing & Stripping Unit (M1)

#### Scope:

- Design, manufacturing and installation on-site of the washing-stripping units for M1 Segments
- Expected Contract Duration:
  - > ~ 2-4 years
- Turn-over: Medium
- Timeline:



✓ RFI	Mar – Apr 2018
> PI	Jan 2019
▶ CfT	May 2019
> FC Approval	Nov 2019 (TBC)



## Washing & Stripping Unit (M1)

- Specialties for potential (sub)contractors:
  - Design, manufacturing and installation on-site of the washing-stripping units for M1 Segments
  - Chemical coating removal
  - Process automation
  - Safety standards



## Coarse Metrology and Alignment System

#### Scope:

- ➤ Procurement of standard tools and design, fabrication of high-accuracy long-range metrology network to monitor relative positions of telescope mirrors [long-range (tens of m) non-contact, micron-accuracy optical sensing in industrial environment]
- Expected Contract Duration:
  - >~ 3 years
- Turn-over: Low
- Timeline:

Start procurement process	Q4 2019 (TBC)
Closing date	Q2 2020 (TBC)
> FC Approval	(TBC)





### Cameras for LVSM and CCD220

#### Scope:

- Manufacture, Verification and Delivery of different types of Wavefront Sensing Cameras for Adaptive Optics applications at the ELT
- ➤ The cameras consist of the detector (ESO furnished) and its mount, read-out Front-End board, Main Control board, Power Regulator board, Peltier Controller/Cryostat, main structure and cooling system

#### Expected Contract Duration:

<b>I</b>		
>~2 years	✓ Request For Information	Q4 2018
Turn-over: Low	Release Preliminary Inquiry	Q3 2019
Timeline:	> Release Call for Tender	Q4 2019 (TBC)
	Closing date	TBD
	N FC Approval	May 2000 (TDC)

May 2020 (1BC)

ESO and the ELT, 6th June 2019



### Cameras for LVSM and CCD220

- Specialties for potential (sub)contractor:
  - Manufacturing and testing of small mechanics
  - Manufacturing and testing of low-noise electronics
  - Minimum understanding of optics

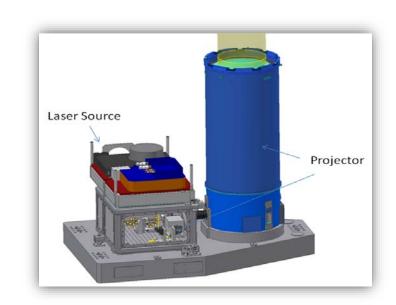


## **Laser Beam Projection Subunits**

#### Scope:

- Design, fabrication, testing of ~400mm diameter telescope, relay optics, beam steering & focus mechanism
- Expected Contract Duration:
  - >~ 4 years
- Turn-over: Medium
- Timeline:

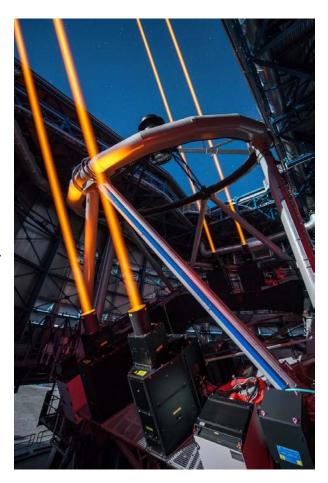
Request for Information	Q4 2019 (TBC)
Preliminary Inquiry	Q4 2019 (TBC)
Release Call for Tender	Q1 2020 (TBC)
Closing date	Q2 2020 (TBC)
> FC Approval	Nov 2020 (TBC)





## **Laser Beam Projection Subunits**

- Specialties for potential (sub)contractors:
  - Large precision optics and mechanisms and athermalisation
  - Polarisation analysis
  - Optical and mechanical alignment
  - Performance verification of large precision optomechanical and electro-mechanical systems specified for varying environmental and operational loads (temperature, gravity vector, laser thermal load)

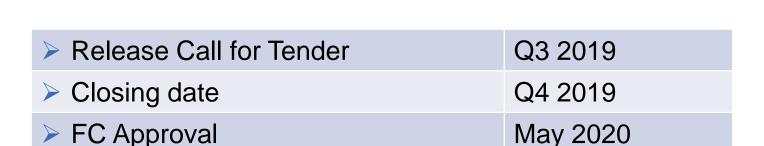


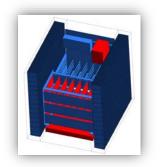


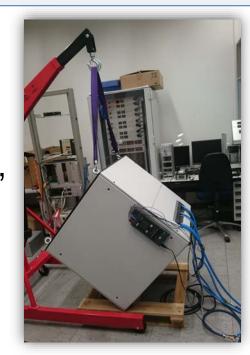
## **M1 LCS Cabinet Procurement**

#### Scope:

- ➤ Production of 132 electronic cabinets equipped with cooling heat exchanger, low power supply consumption, front-end electronics for Edge Sensors, PACTS, Warping Harness, COTS components.
- Expected Contract Duration:
  - >~2 years
- Turn-over: Medium
- Timeline:





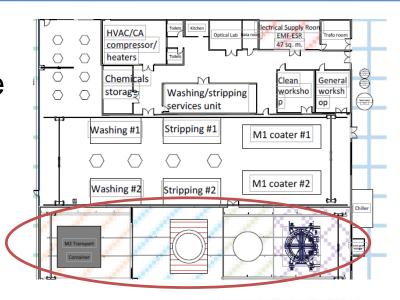


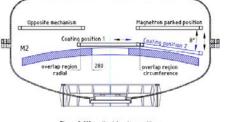


## Coating Unit (5m)

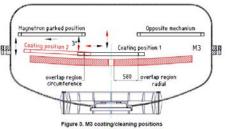
- Scope:
  - ➤ Design, manufacturing and installation on-site of the coating unit for the large mirrors (M2, M3, M5, M6)
- Expected Contract Duration:
  - >~2 years
- Turn-over: Medium
- Timeline:

> Release Call for Tender	Q2 2020
Closing date	Q3 2020
> FC Approval	Nov 2020











## Coating Unit (5m)

- Specialties for potential (sub)contractors:
  - Design, manufacturing and installation on-site of coating units for 4m class mirrors
  - Control systems
  - ➤ Thin-film coating technologies
  - > vacuum system (pumps)



#### **Network Infrastructure**

#### Scope:

- Supply of network devices hosted in Computer room (multilayer data center switches) and in the SCP-B cabinet (ruggedized industrial switches)
- Expected Contract Duration:
  - > ~ 3 years (+2 years possible extension)
- Turn-over: Low-Medium
- Timeline:

Release Call for Tender	Q1 2020
Closing date	Q2 2020
> FC Approval	Nov 2020



## Real Time Control (RTC) Infrastructure

#### Scope:

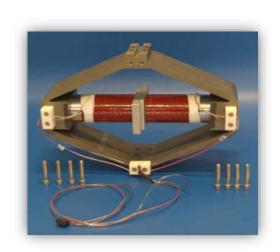
- Design & development of high performance computing cluster for reliable & deterministic computation of Adaptive Optics corrections to M4 and M5
- Delivery: High Performance computing cluster
- > HW, SW & network infrastructure
- Expected Contract Duration:
  - >~3 years
- Turn-over: Low
- Timeline:

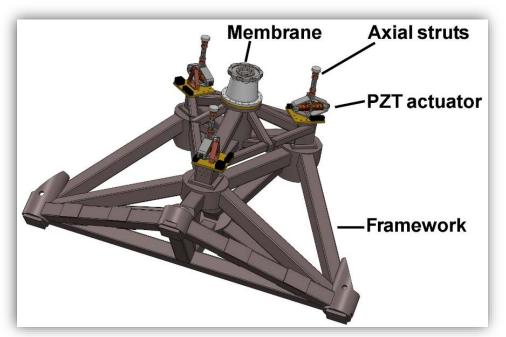
> Release Call for Tender	TBD
Closing date	TBD
> FC Approval	May '21



## M5 Cell – CfT closed, but...

- Specialties for potential (sub)contractor:
  - > Design, manufacture & testing of fast tip-tilt actuators
  - Fast nanometer-precision frictionless actuators and tip-tilt mechanism (Piezo, Flex pivot, stiff structure)
  - Cutting-edge dynamic control system technology







# Plan for 2019-2020 (Large Procurements)

Description of Work	Forecast FC Approval Date
M5 Mirror	February-19
MUSE Type CCD for HARMONI	February-19
CCD220 Detectors for MAORY, MICADO, HARMONI, PFS-A	February-19
M5 Cell	September-19
M1 Manipulator	November-19 (TBG)
Mirror Washing Stripping unit	November-19 (TBC)
Coarse Metrology and Alignment	November-19 (TBC)
Laser Beam Projection SubUnits	Feb-20 (TBC)
Cameras for LVSM, CCD220	May-20
Transportation Service Contract	May-20
M1LCS Cabinets Procurement	May-20
Mirror Coating Unit (5m)	November-20
Telescope Test Unit	November-20 (TBC)
Network Infrastructure*	November-20
M1LCS Network infrastructure Equipment*	November-20



# Plan for 2019-2020 (Small Procurements)

JOB	Activity Desc.
Common Lift., Handl. and Transp. Equipment	40ton truck heavy duty 6x6 with 100mt Palfinger type crane - Supply
	10ton truck - Supply
Instrumentation Infrastructure	Procurement of lab. equipment for Inst lab - 2020
	Procurement of handling equipment for Inst lab - 2019
M1 Unit	M1 Segment Assembly - Stands
Washing and Coating	Mirror Washing/Stripping unit (5m) Procurement
Supporting Equipment	PAR Supporting Equipment - ETF Chiller Manufacturing
Interlock and Safety	Purchase development environment (GAR) - (TCS-ILS)
ELT Laser Guide Star Units	LGS - Cooling System - Procurement
M1 In-Situ Cleaning Development	Segment Assembly - In situ cleaning Studies



# Plan for 2020-2021 (Small Procurements)

JOB	Activity Desc.
Common Lift., Handl. and Transp. Equipment	ELT Road transporters - 3ton Van - Supply
	Forklifts - 2 ton (x2) - Supply
	Forklifts - 5 ton - Supply
	Forklifts - 10 ton - Supply
	Forklifts - 1.5 ton (x2) - Supply
M1 Unit	M1 Cell Auxiliary Sensors
WFRTC	Purchase SW Development Environment - AO app SW



# Overview of Specialities involved in Main Procurements



## Specialities for potential (sub)contractors

Procurement	Planned FC Approval	Specialities
M5 Cell	Sep'19	<ul> <li>Fast nanometer-precision frictionless actuators and tip-tilt mechanism (Piezo, Flex pivot, stiff structure)</li> <li>Cutting-edge dynamic control system technology</li> </ul>
M1 Manipulator	Sep/ Nov'19	• mechatronics, automation engineering, industrial handling
Laser Beam Projection SubUnits	Nov'19	<ul><li>Precision opto-mechanics and control,</li><li>Lens polishing and laser coating</li></ul>
Mirror Washing Stripping unit	Nov'19	<ul><li>Chemical coating removal</li><li>Process automation</li><li>Safety standards</li></ul>
Coarse Metrology and Alignment	Nov'19 (TBC)	• Long-range (tens of m) non-contact, micron-accuracy optical sensing in industrial environment



## Specialities for potential (sub)contractors

Procurement	Planned FC Approval	Specialities
Cameras for LVSM, CCD220	May'20	<ul> <li>Manufacturing and testing of small mechanics</li> <li>Manufacturing and testing of low-noise electronics</li> </ul>
M1LCS Cabinet Procurement	Nov'20	<ul> <li>Low-power consumption electronics, power supply, cabinet cooling (heat exchanger), COTS components</li> </ul>
Mirror Coating Unit (5m)	Nov'20	<ul> <li>Design, manufacturing and installation on-site of coating units for 4m class mirrors</li> <li>Control systems</li> <li>Thin-film coating technologies,</li> <li>vacuum system (pumps),</li> </ul>
Telescope Test Unit (TBC)	Nov'20 (TBC)	<ul><li>Opto-mechanical design and manufacture</li><li>Detectors</li></ul>
Network Infrastructure	Nov'20	• Network components (Routers, Switches, Firewall, WLAN Controller, etc.)
M1LCS Network infrastructure Equipment	Nov'20	<ul> <li>network devices including multilayer data center switches</li> <li>ruggedized industrial switches.</li> </ul>



