

P2.4008 Characterization of a TE₁₀-TM₀₁ mode converter for microwave plasma interaction experiments.

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See full abstract here:

<http://ocs.ciemat.es/EPS2019ABS/pdf/P2.4008.pdf>

An experimental system SYMPLE (System for Microwave Plasma Experiments) is developed to investigate interaction of high power microwave (HPM) with an over-dense plasma (plasma > microwave) to address the physics of various linear and non-linear mechanisms related to wave absorption in plasma¹. A washer-gun based pulsed (100 μ s duration) plasma system¹ has been developed for this purpose, having plasma density $n_e \sim 1 \times 10^{18} \text{ m}^{-3}$ and electron temperature $\sim 10 \text{ eV}$. The HPM source is an S-band pulsed magnetron (3 GHz, 3.1 MW, 5 μ s flat-top, TE₁₀ mode), satisfying the condition $\frac{1}{2} \frac{0E^2}{nkT_e} \sim 1$ where E is the wave field, 0 is the free space permittivity, k is the Boltzmann constant and T_e is electron temperature. The coupling between the HPM and Plasma is achieved with the help of WR 284 based coupling components. In order to have the wave launched to the experimental volume with E directed parallel to n(plasma density gradient), a TE₁₀-TM₀₁ mode converter is incorporated in the coupling scheme². Prior to taking up experiments involving wave interaction with plasma, a low power ($\sim 20 \text{ dBm}$, 3 GHz) characterization of the TM₀₁ mode output has been carried out first in free space, free of boundary effects, followed by experiments in the vacuum chamber which is a bounded media. The diagnostics used consist of a double ridge horn antenna, a D dot sensor and an isotropic electric field probe. The observed power and field distribution confirms effective TE₁₀-TM₀₁ mode conversion. A detailed account of the experiments and results will be presented in this paper.

References: 1 Anitha V. P., Priyavandana J. Rathod, Jayesh Raval, Renu Bahl and Y. C. Saxena, Rev. Sci. Instrum. 90, 013502(2019). 2 Anitha V. P., Priyavandana J. Rathod, Raj Singh and D V Giri, IEEE Transaction on Plasma Science, vol. 44, 2226(2016).

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