



# The MAX IV Injector

Sara Thorin

Microbunch instability workshop, 24-26 of March, Frascati



# MAX IV



We  
are  
moving!

# MAX IV

MAX-lab  
MAX-lab

sweco



2009.04.29 – Funded  
2010.02.26 – Building contract  
2012 – First  $e^-$  in injector

# MAX IV

MAX-lab

SWECO

Storage ring (~ 500 m circumference)

Short Pulse Facility

Free Electron Laser (phase 2)

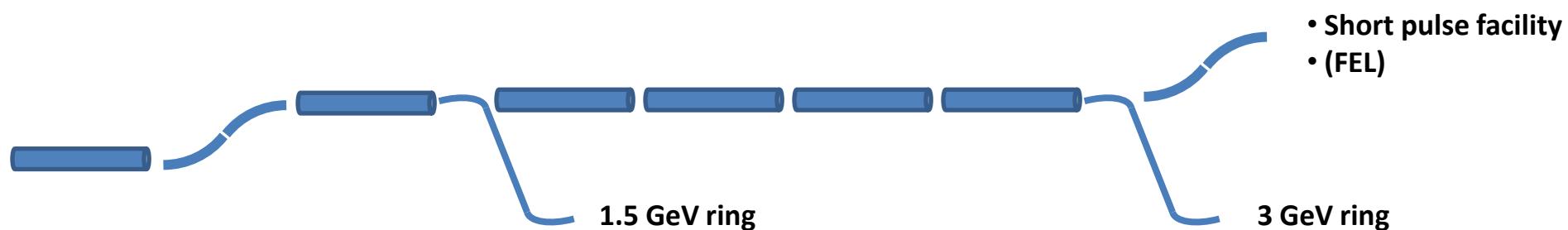
MAX IV 1.5 GeV

MAX IV 3 GeV

Linear accelerator (~ 250 m long)

Electron guns

# Different modes for the injector



## Injection and top up for the two rings

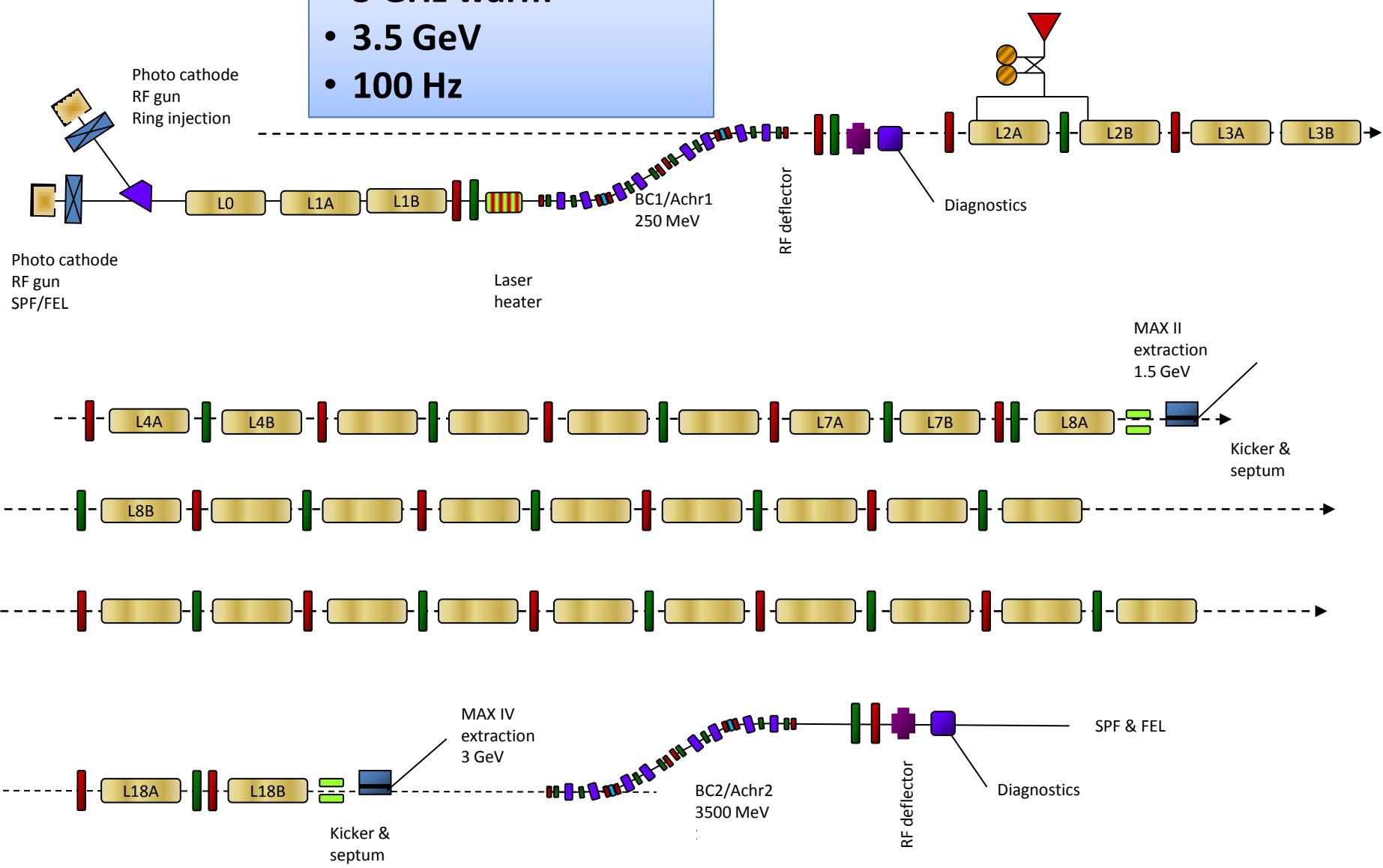
- 1.5 GeV and 3 GeV
- 1 nC charge
- $\sim 1$  ns bunch length
- $\sim 4$  mm rad emittance

## High brightness injector for

- SPF – different pulses
  - 100 pC
  - 100 fs clean pulses
  - vary pulse length/emittance
- FEL (phase two)
  - shorter pulses
  - lower emittance
  - few fs, few pC, very low emittance

# MAX IV - Injector

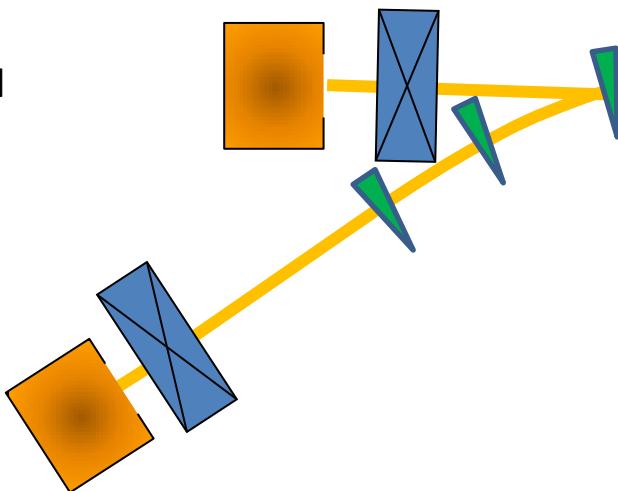
- 3 GHz warm
- 3.5 GeV
- 100 Hz



# Photo cathode guns

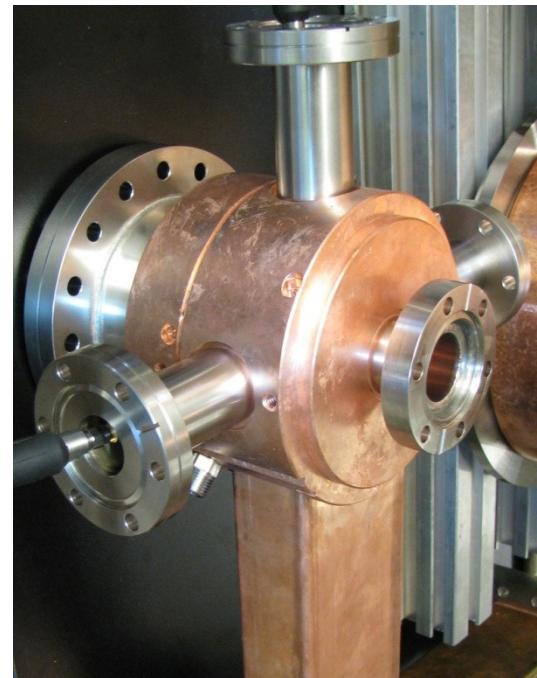
## High brightness gun

- copper cathode
- 100 pC
- 5 ps
- 0.4 mm mrad



## Ring injection gun

- BaO cathode
- 1 nC
- ~1 ns
- ~4 mm mrad

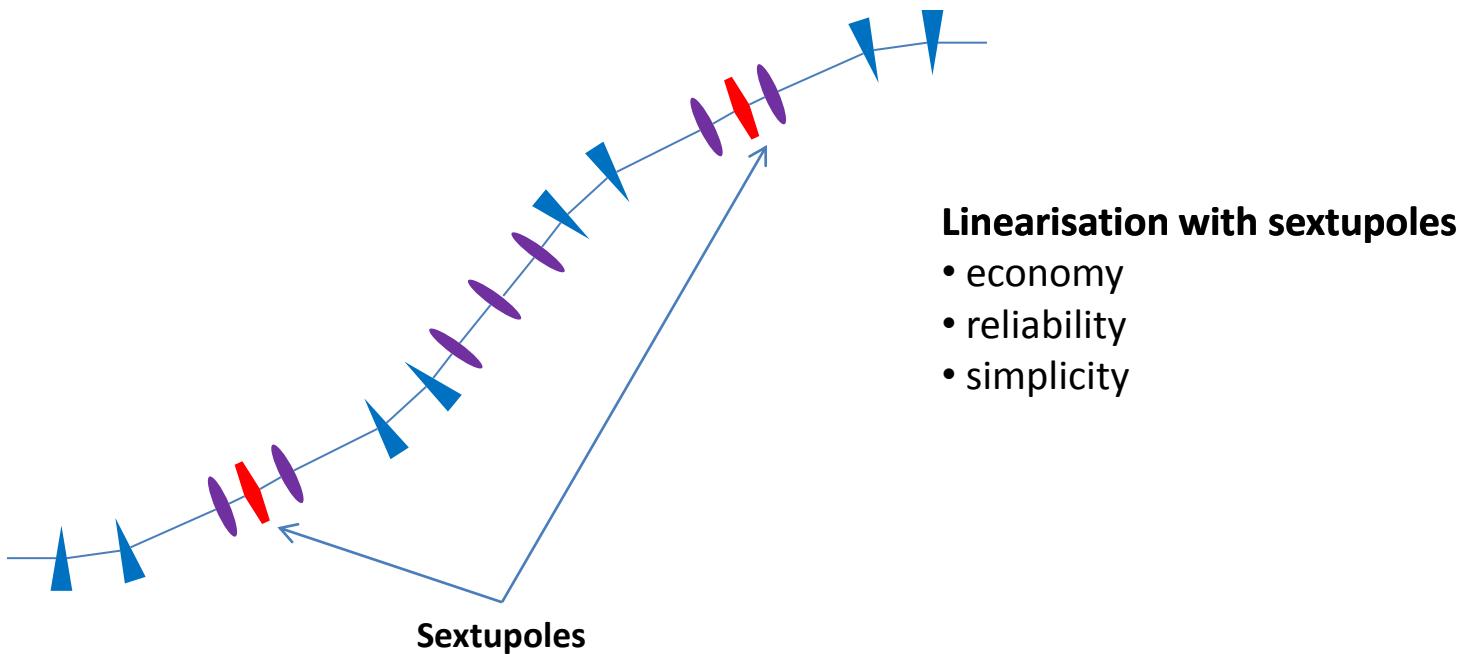


In collaboration with Elettra

M. Trovò et al., EPAC 08, MOPC080.

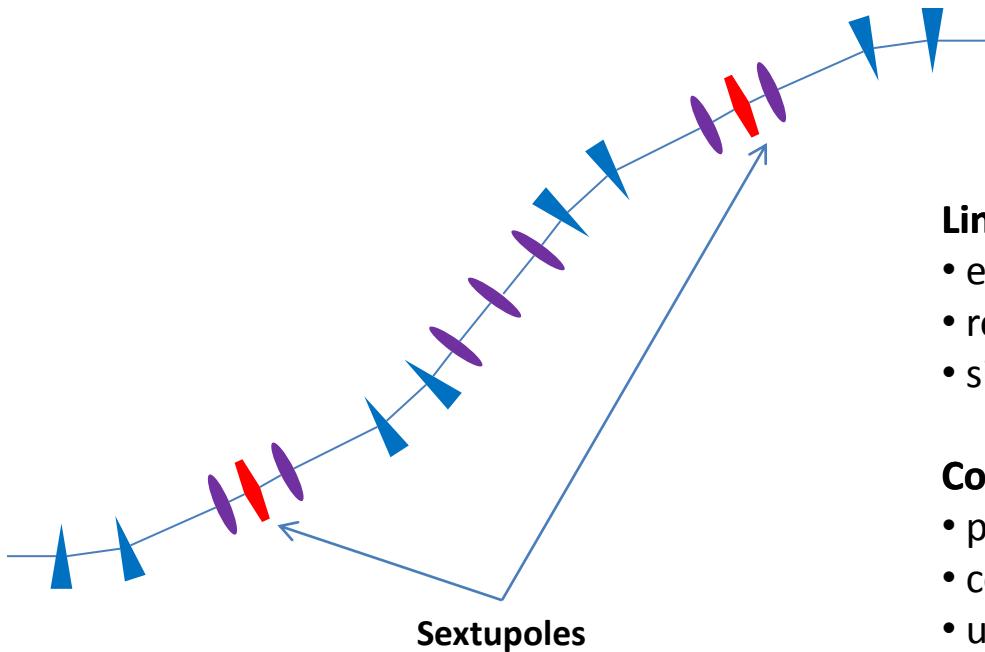
# Bunch compression and linearisation

## done in double achromats



# Bunch compression and linearisation

## done in double achromats



### Linearisation with sextupoles

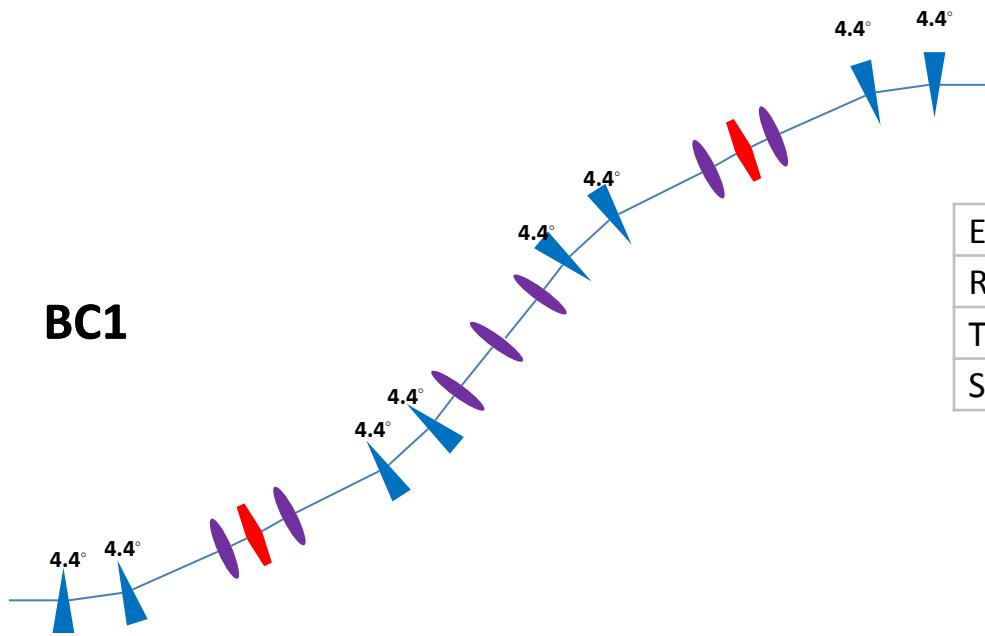
- economy
- reliability
- simplicity

### Compression in double achromats

- positive R56 (fixed)
- compression varied with RF phase
- utilise the natural T566 for linearisation
- “weak” sextupoles for tuning linearisation
- symmetry keeps the second order energy dependent matrix elements small

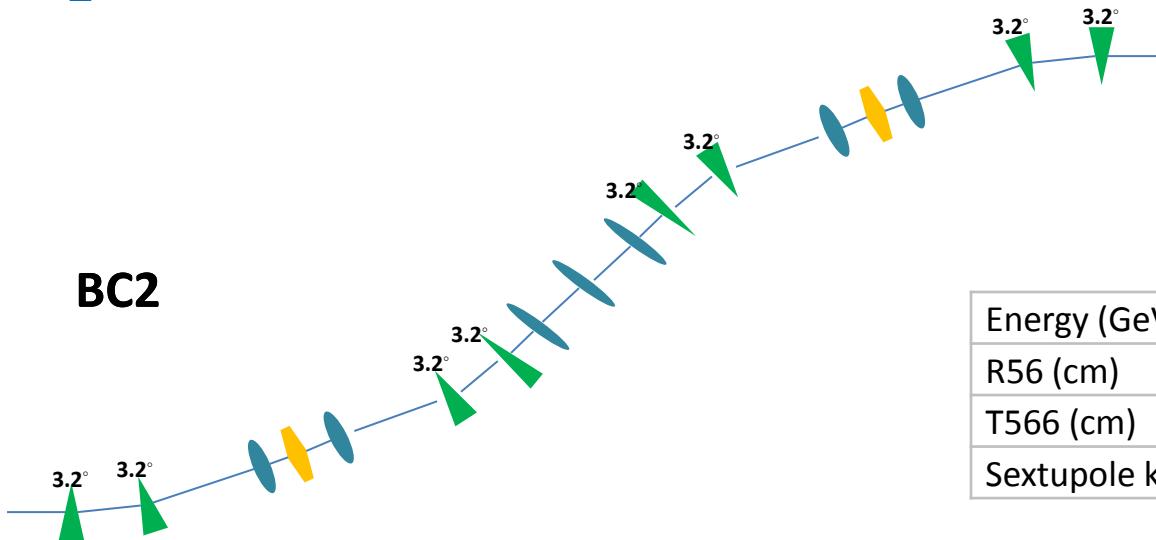
# Bunch compression and linearisation

**BC1**



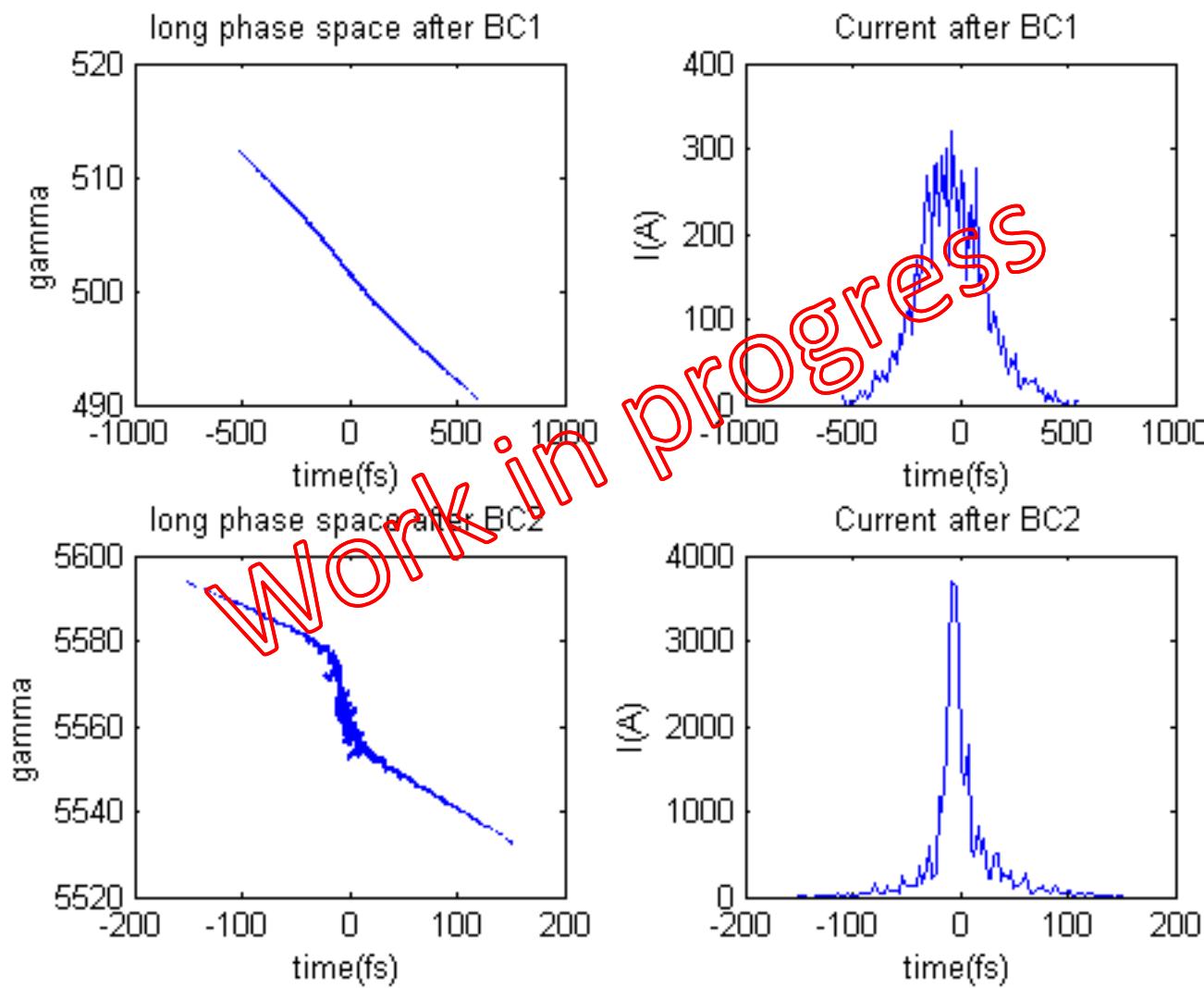
Energy (MeV)	260
R56 (cm)	3.053
T566 (cm)	7.289
Sextupole k2 ( $m^{-3}$ )	$\pm 57$

**BC2**

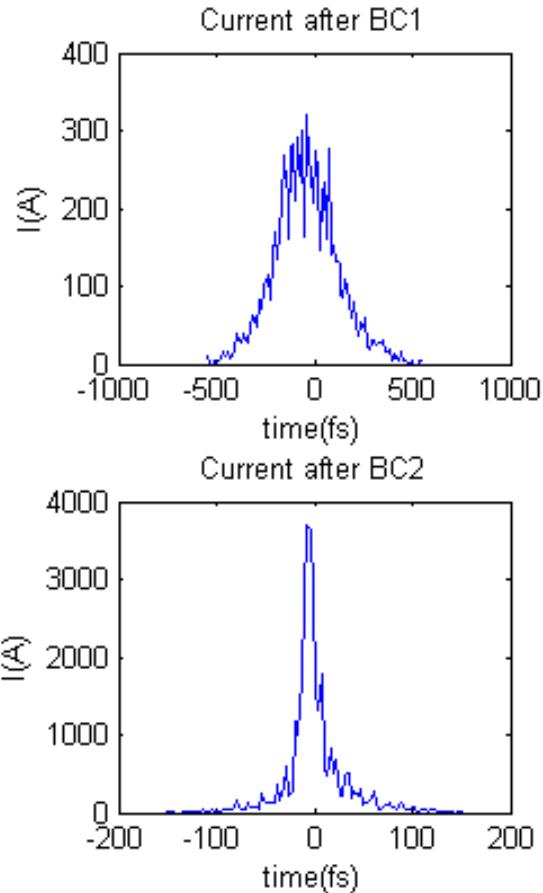
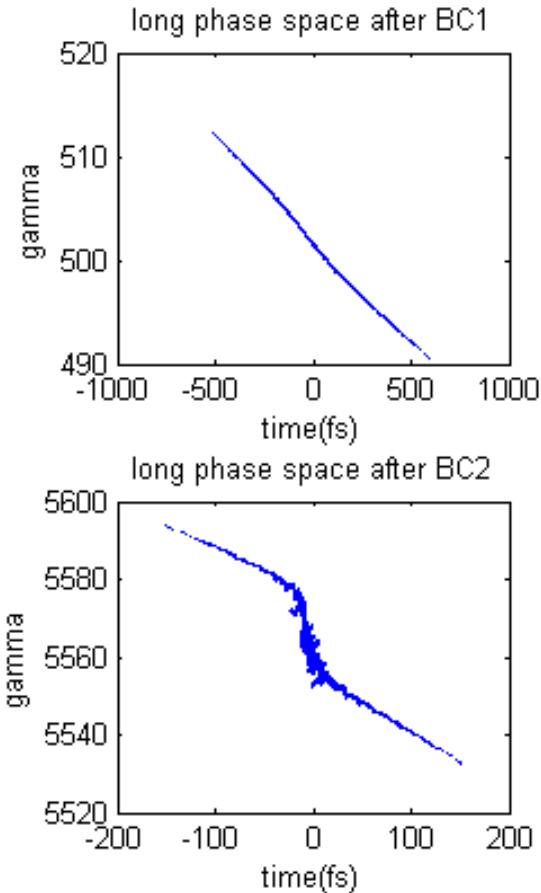


Energy (GeV)	3.3
R56 (cm)	2.176
T566 (cm)	15.510
Sextupole k2 ( $m^{-3}$ )	$\pm 200$

# Bunch compression and linearisation



# Bunch compression and linearisation

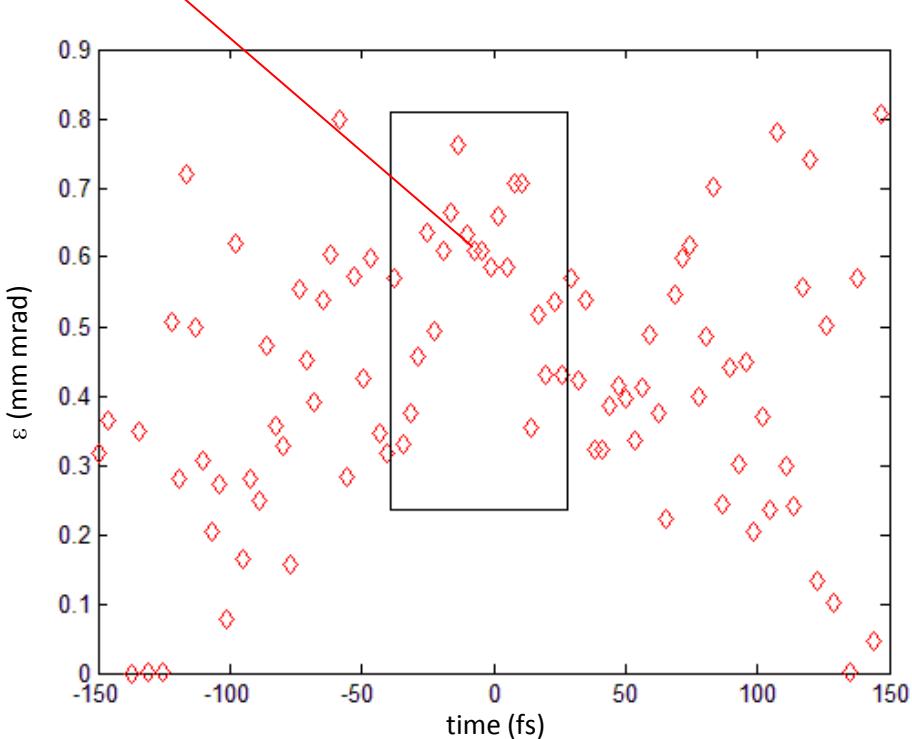


Input beam	
Energy (MeV)	100
RMS bunch length (ps)	3
Projected emittance (mm mrad)	0.4
Charge (pC)	100
After BC1	
Energy (MeV)	260
RMS bunch length (fs)	163
Projected emittance (mm mrad)	0.408
Projected rms energy spread dE/E	0.7 %
linac phase (deg)	34.5
After BC2 (final bunch)	
Energy (MeV)	2850
RMS bunch length (fs)	31
Projected emittance (mm mrad)	0.997
Projected rms energy spread dE/E	0.19 %
linac phase (deg)	18

# Bunch compression and linearisation

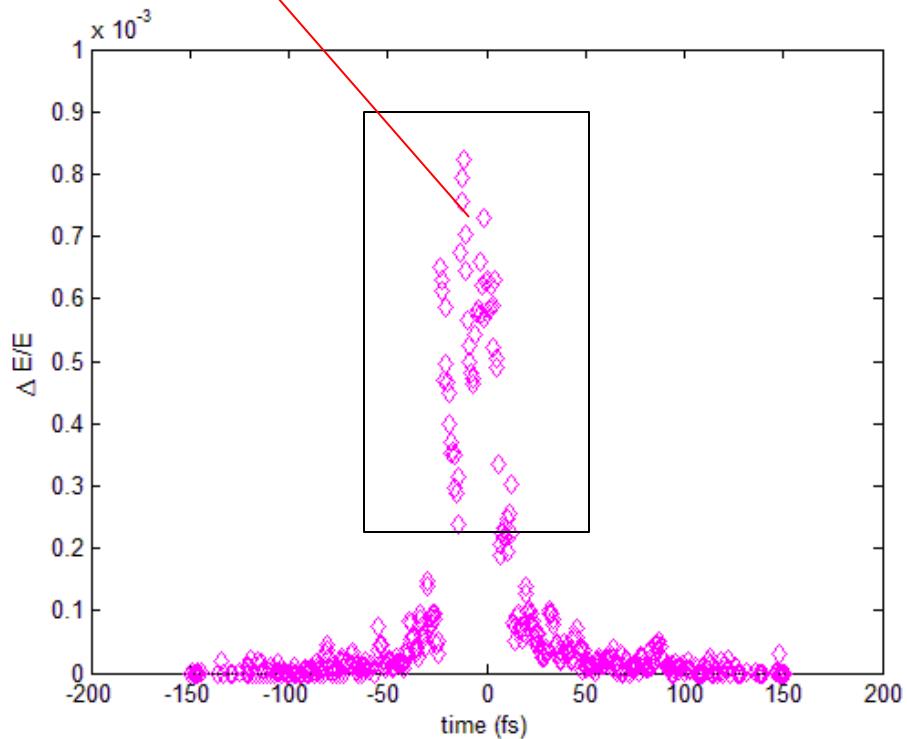
$\sim 0.65 \text{ mm mrad}$

**Slice emittance**

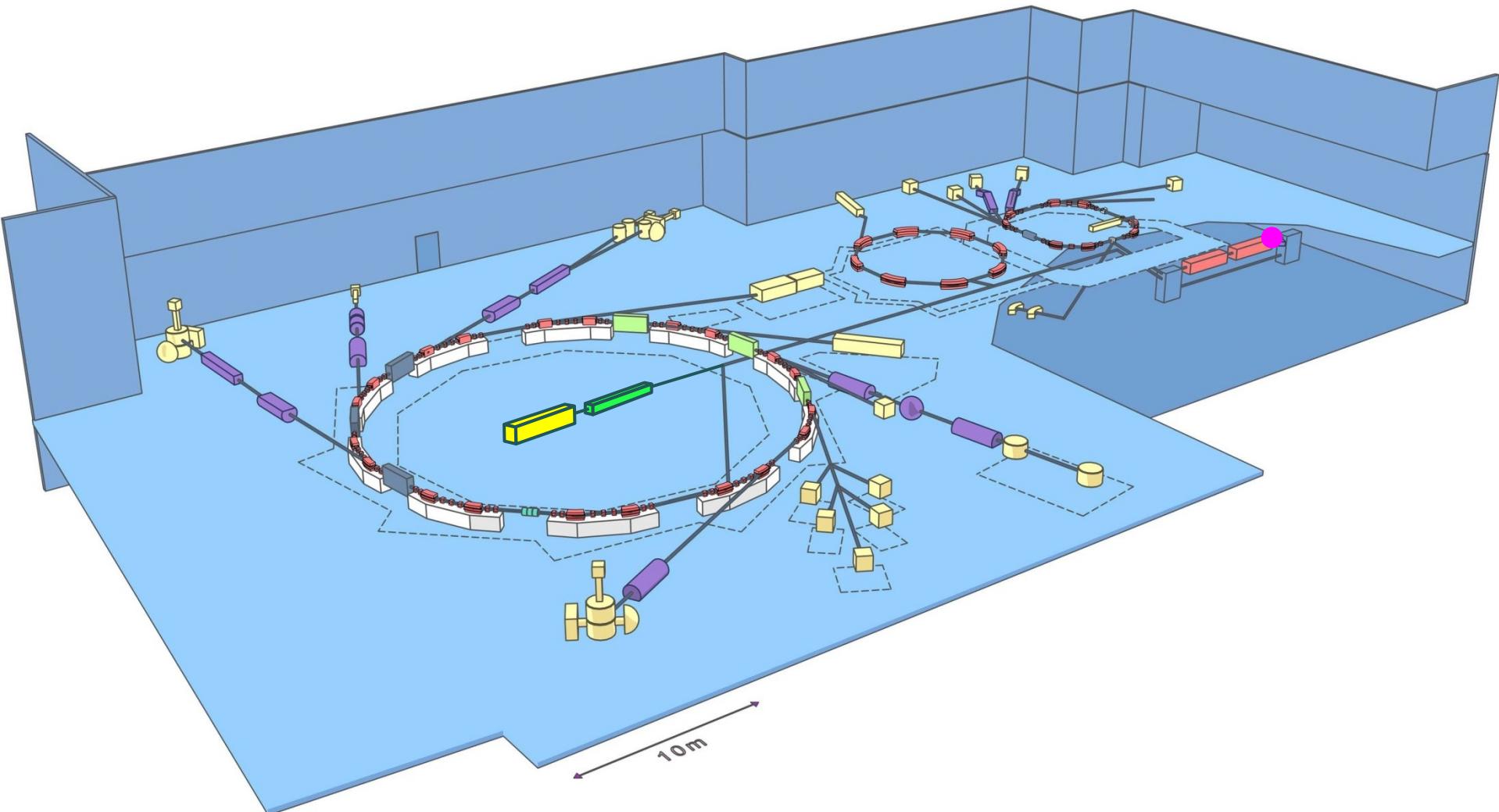


$\sim 0.08 \%$

**Slice energyspread**



# The current MAX-lab injector



# FEL test facility



## MAX-lab

Francesca Curbis\*, Nino Cutic, Filip Lindau, Sara Thorin and Sverker Werin

## HZB/BESSY

Johannes Bahrdt and Karsten Holldack

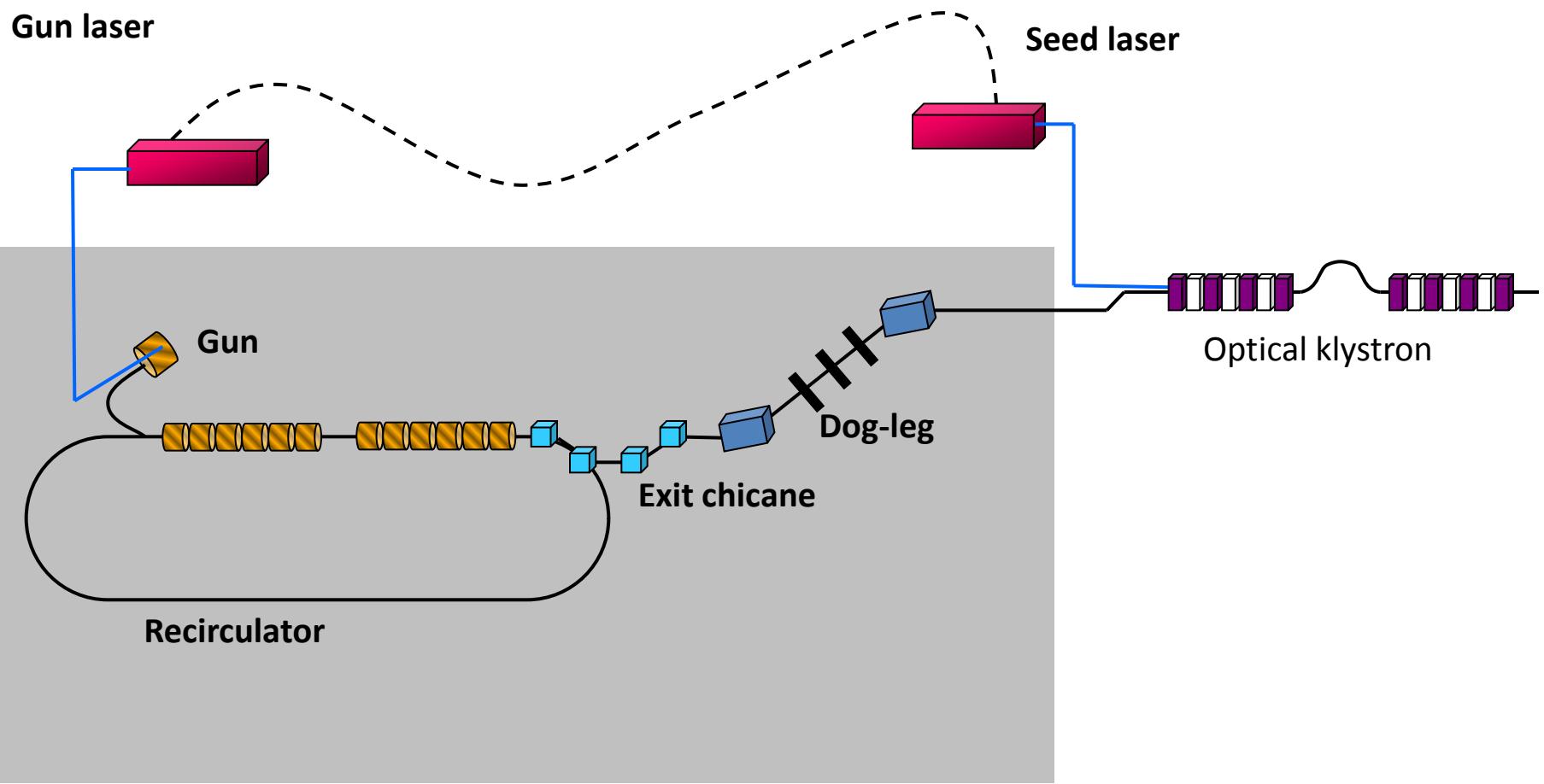
## Atomic Physics

Christian Erny and Erik Mansten

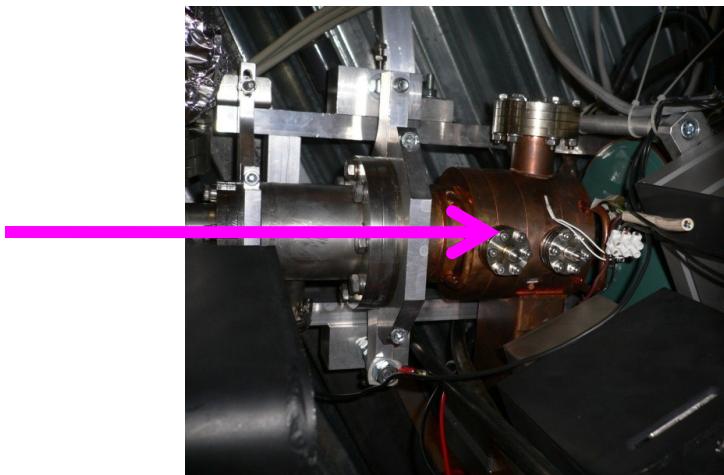
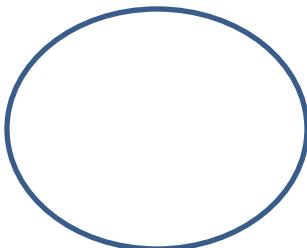
\*) Now at FLASH DESY



# Seeded CHG test facility

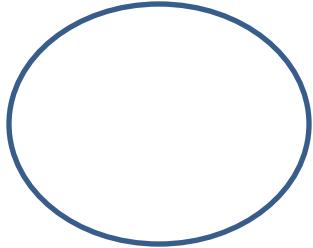
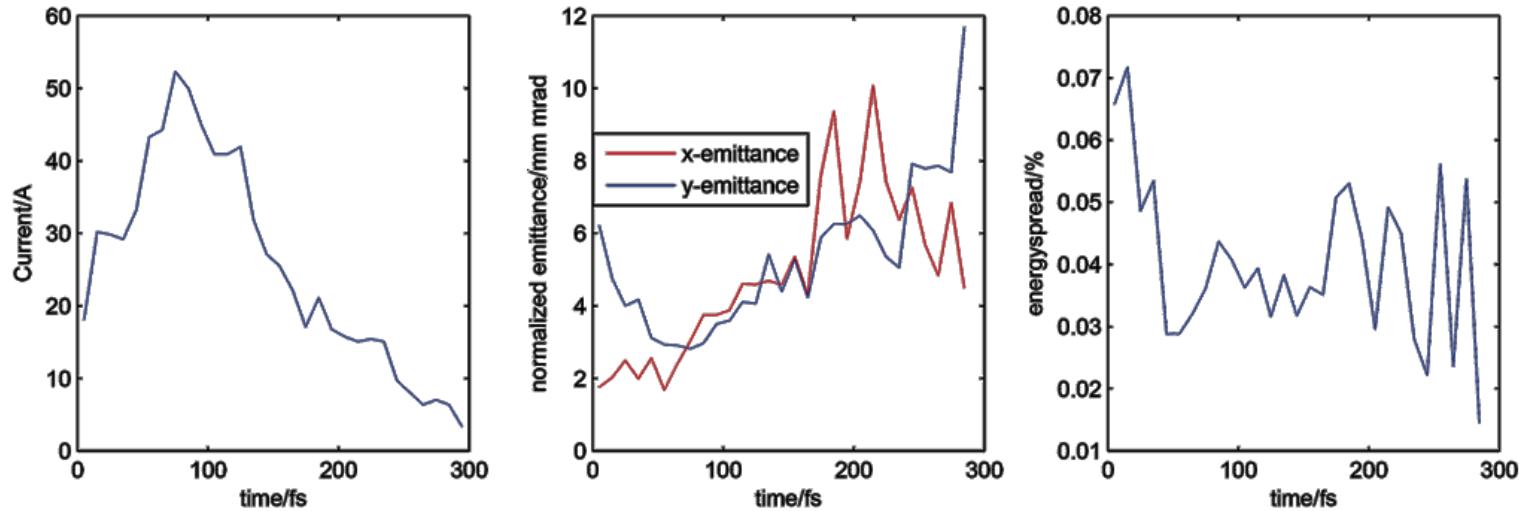


# Gun



Thermionic gun  
BaO cathode  
Ti:Sapphire 263 nm  
Jitter < 300 fs  
Pulse length 10 ps

# Compression



Charge = 10 pC

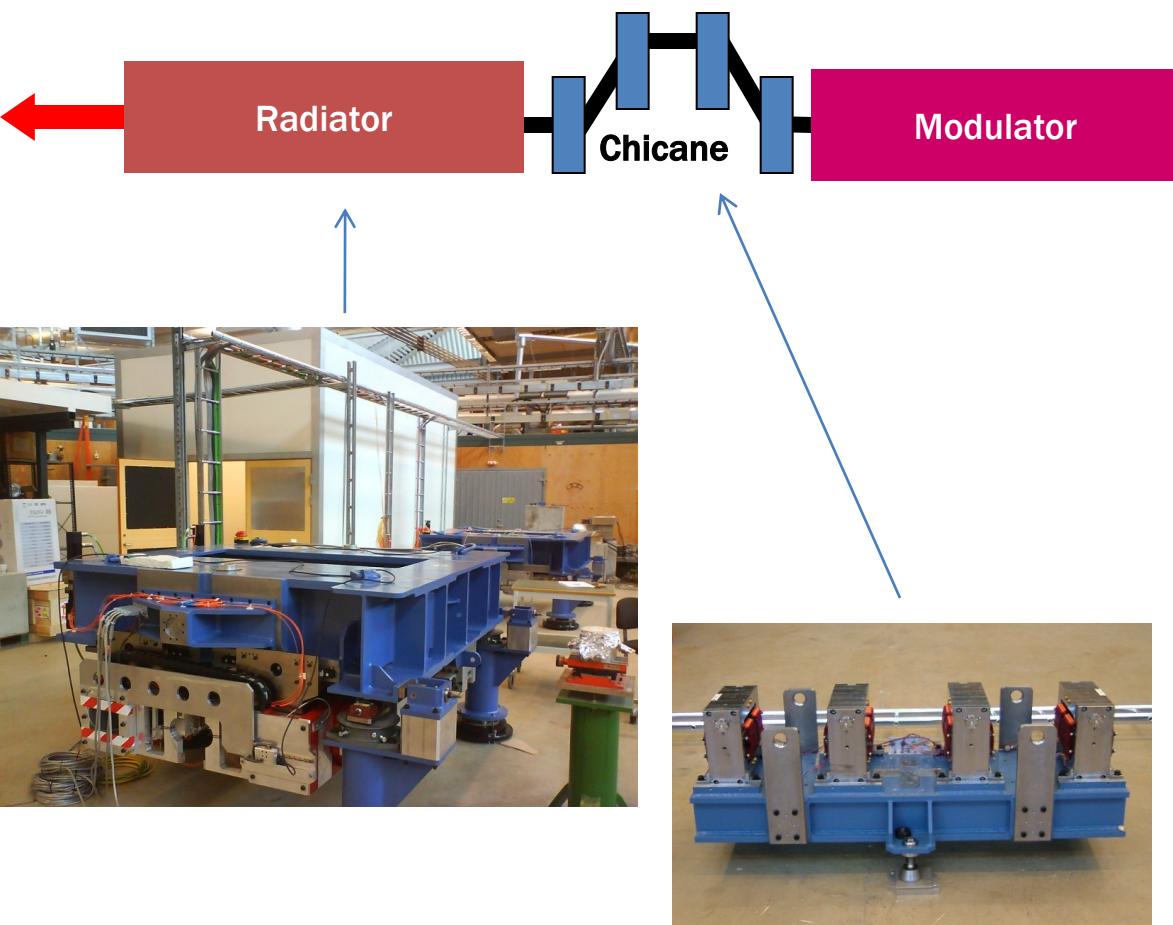
$R_{56} \approx 5$  cm, fixed

Ideal phase for compression  $\approx 30$

Compression after full acceleration =>

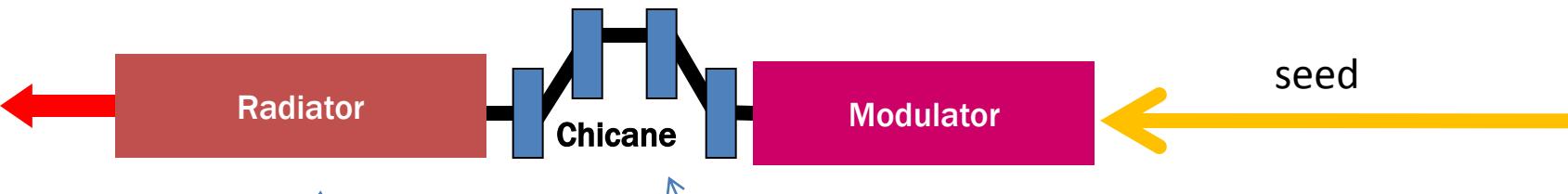
Optimized acceleration phase  $\approx 8^\circ$

# Optical klystron

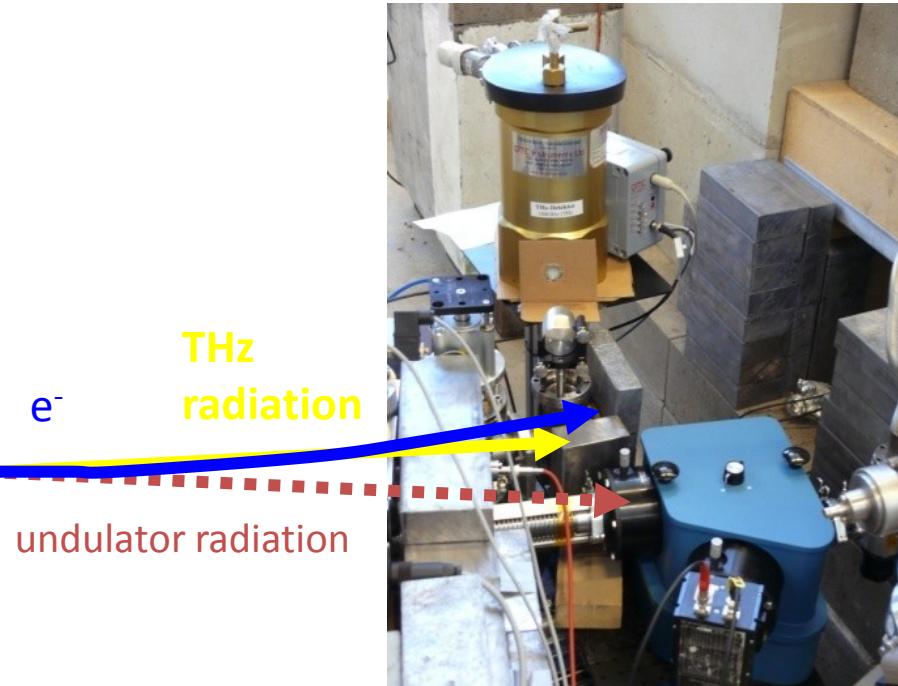


<b>Modulator</b>	Planar (ESRF)
Period	48 mm
# of periods	30
Min. gap	10 mm
K max	4.3
<b>Radiator</b>	Apple II (BESSY)
Period	56 mm
# of periods	30
Min. gap	12 mm
K max	4.3
<b>Chicane</b>	
# of magnets	4
Gap	15 mm
B max	0.2 T

# Optical klystron

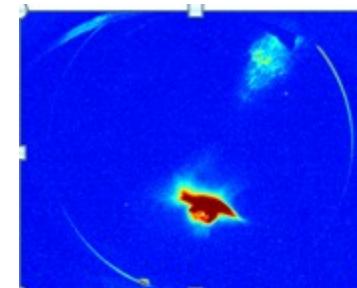
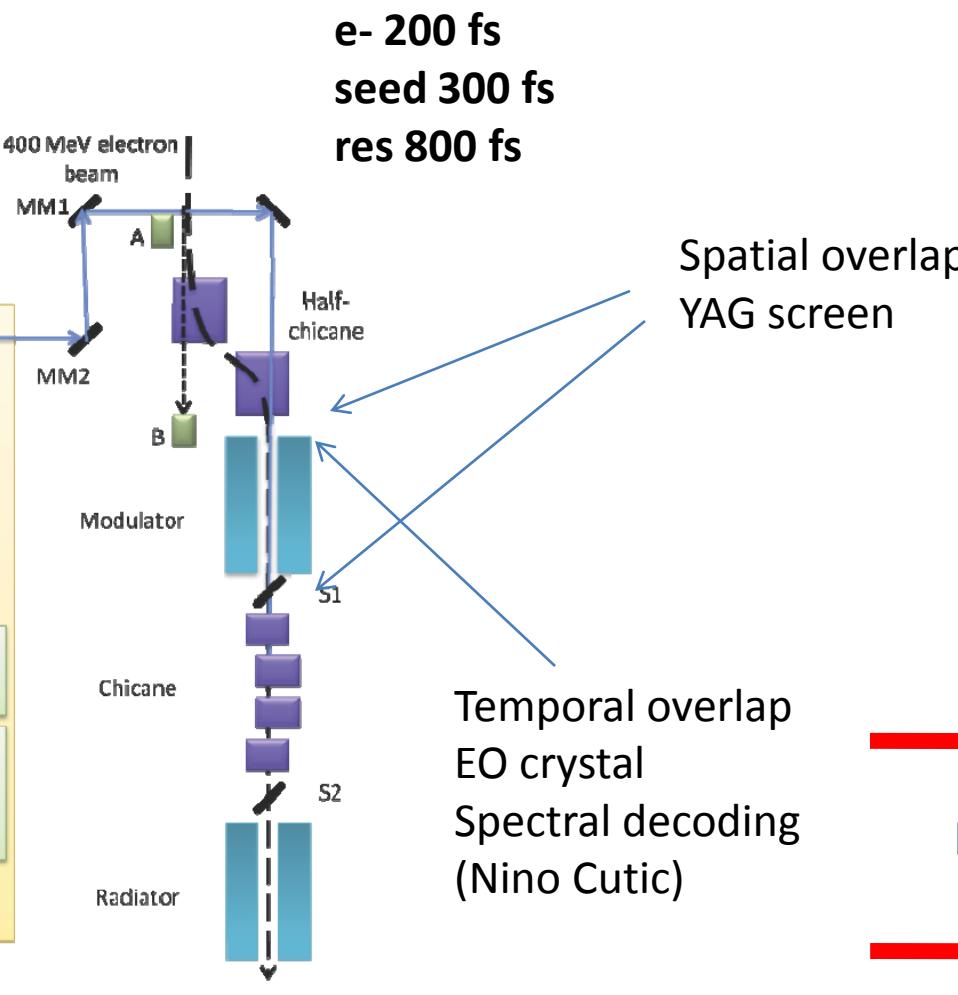


# Compression and microbunch measurements - THz

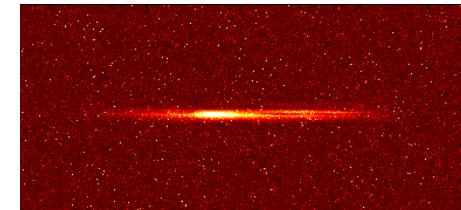
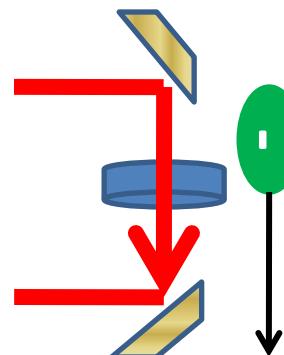


- THz radiation from the dump magnet was measured
- When the bunches become shorter, or microbunching stronger, THz radiation increases

# Spatial and temporal overlap



20 mm



$\approx 2$  ps

# FEL test facility

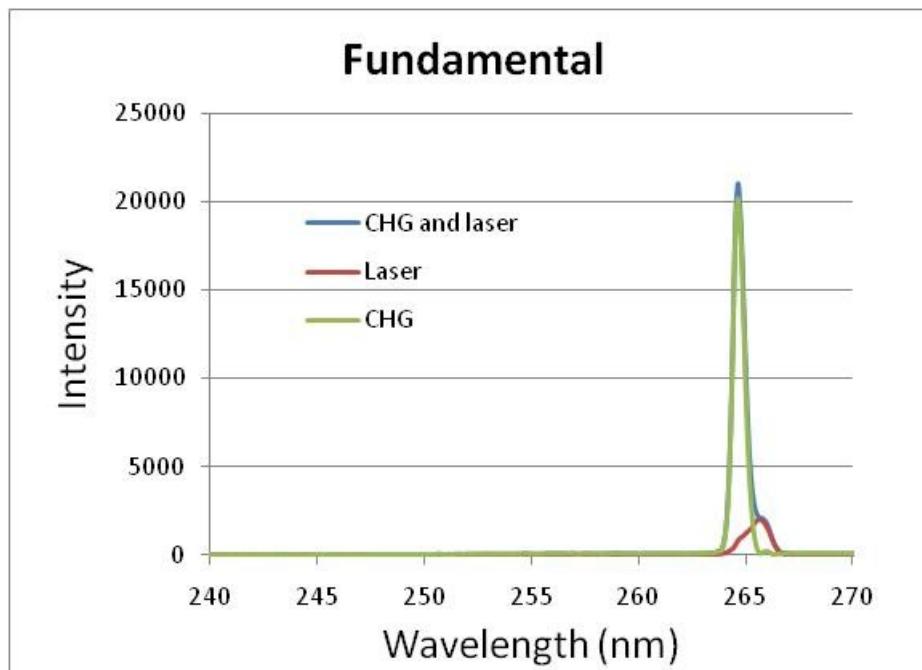
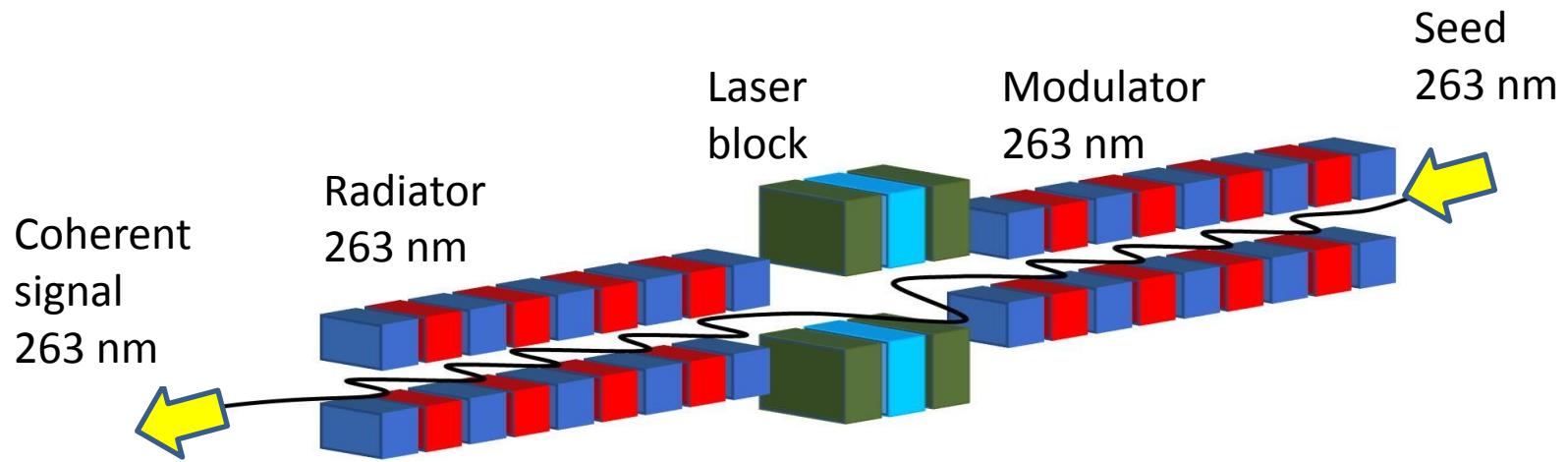
380 MeV

CHG @ (263), 133, 88, 66, 53 nm

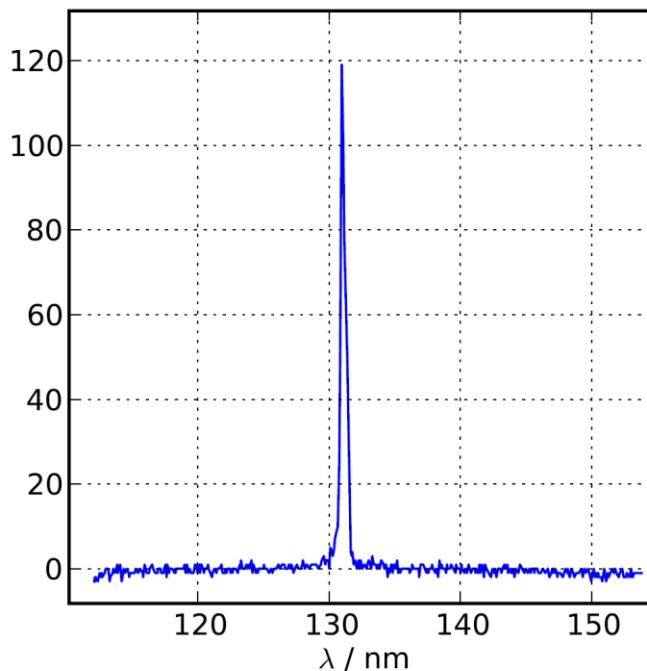
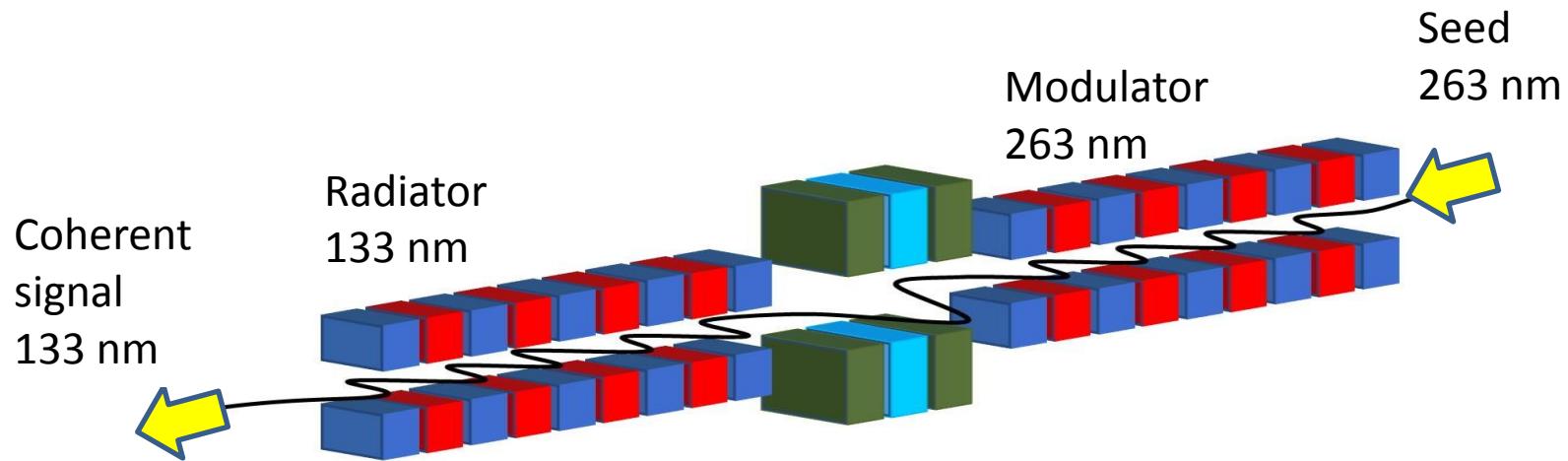
Seeded HG (Seed  $\lambda=263$  nm)



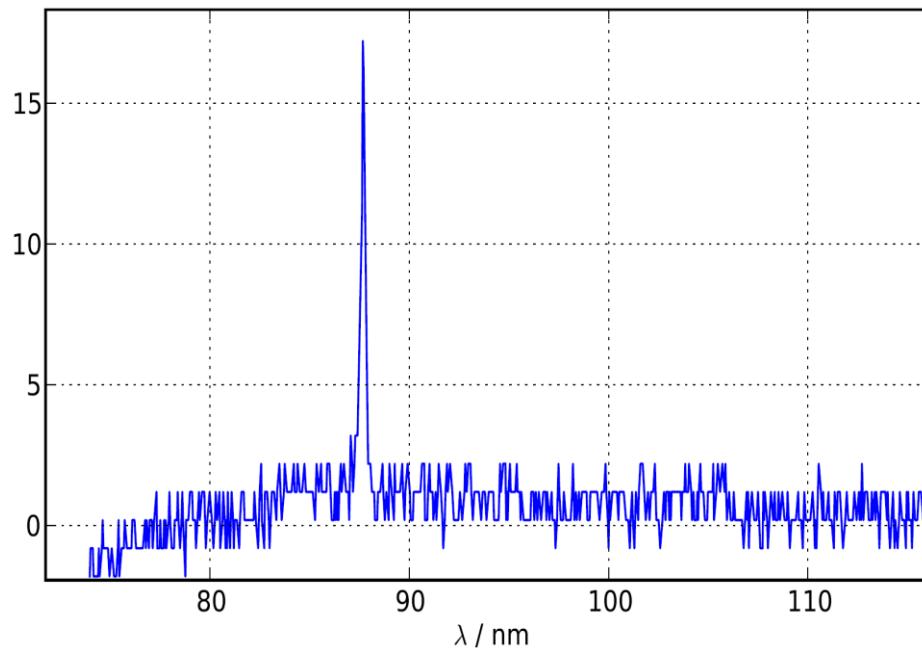
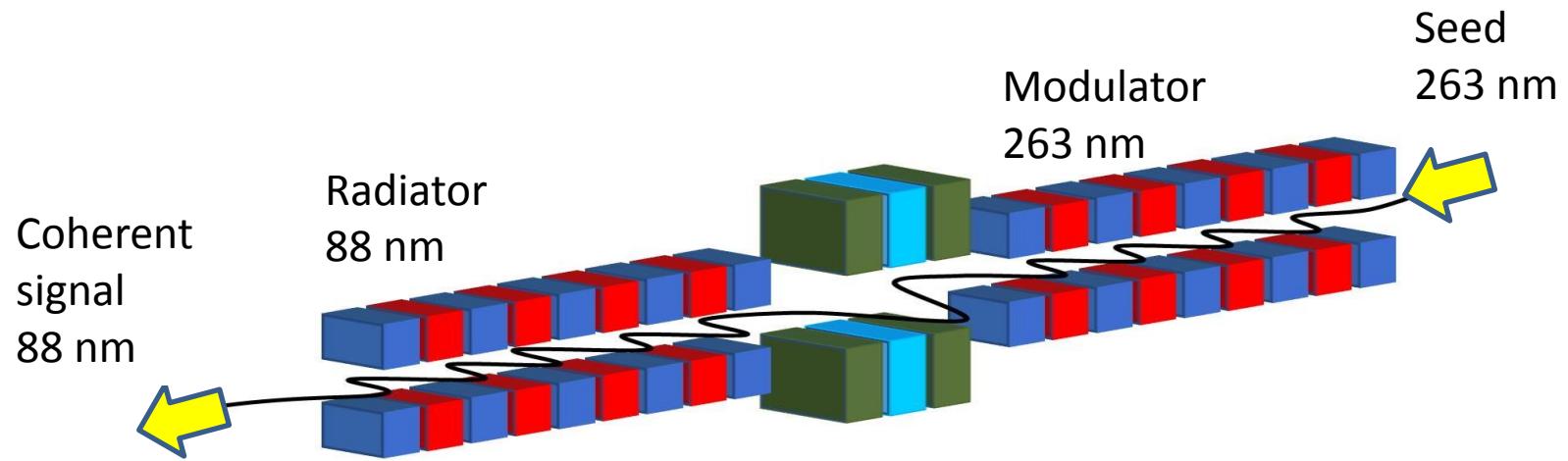
# Results – fundamental 263 nm



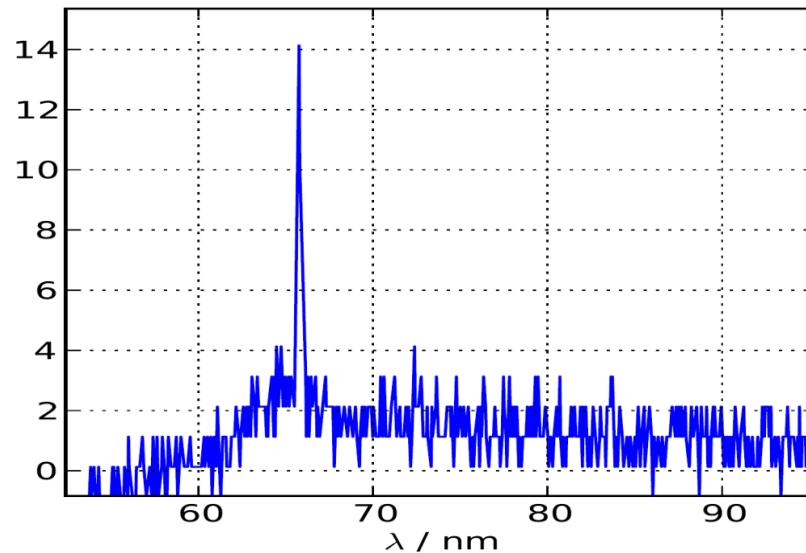
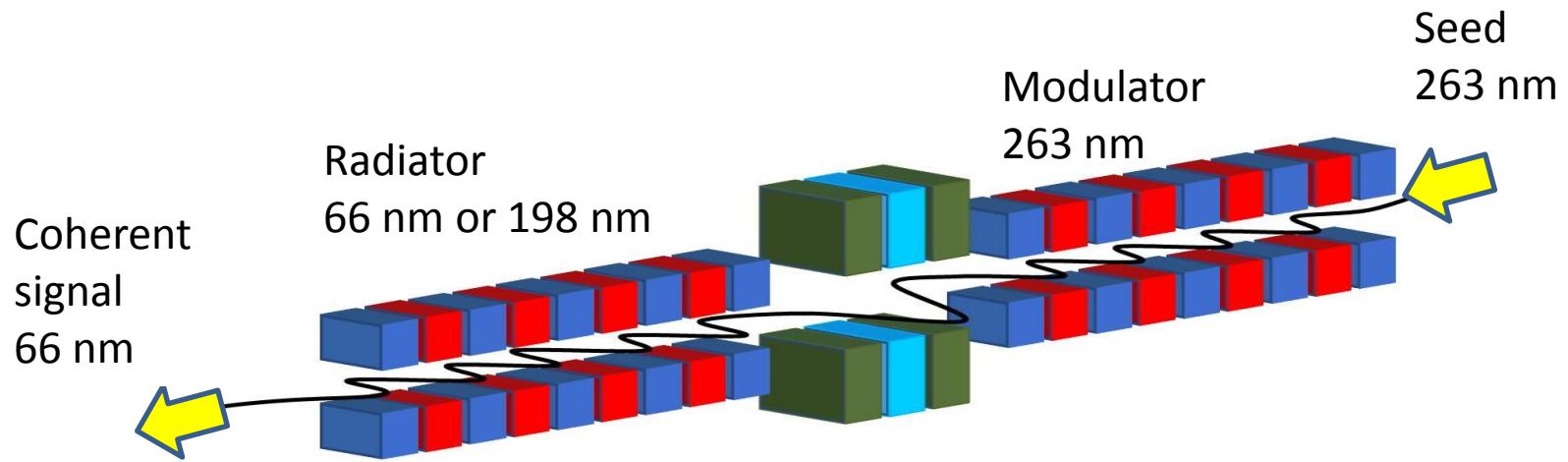
# Results – 2nd harmonic 133 nm

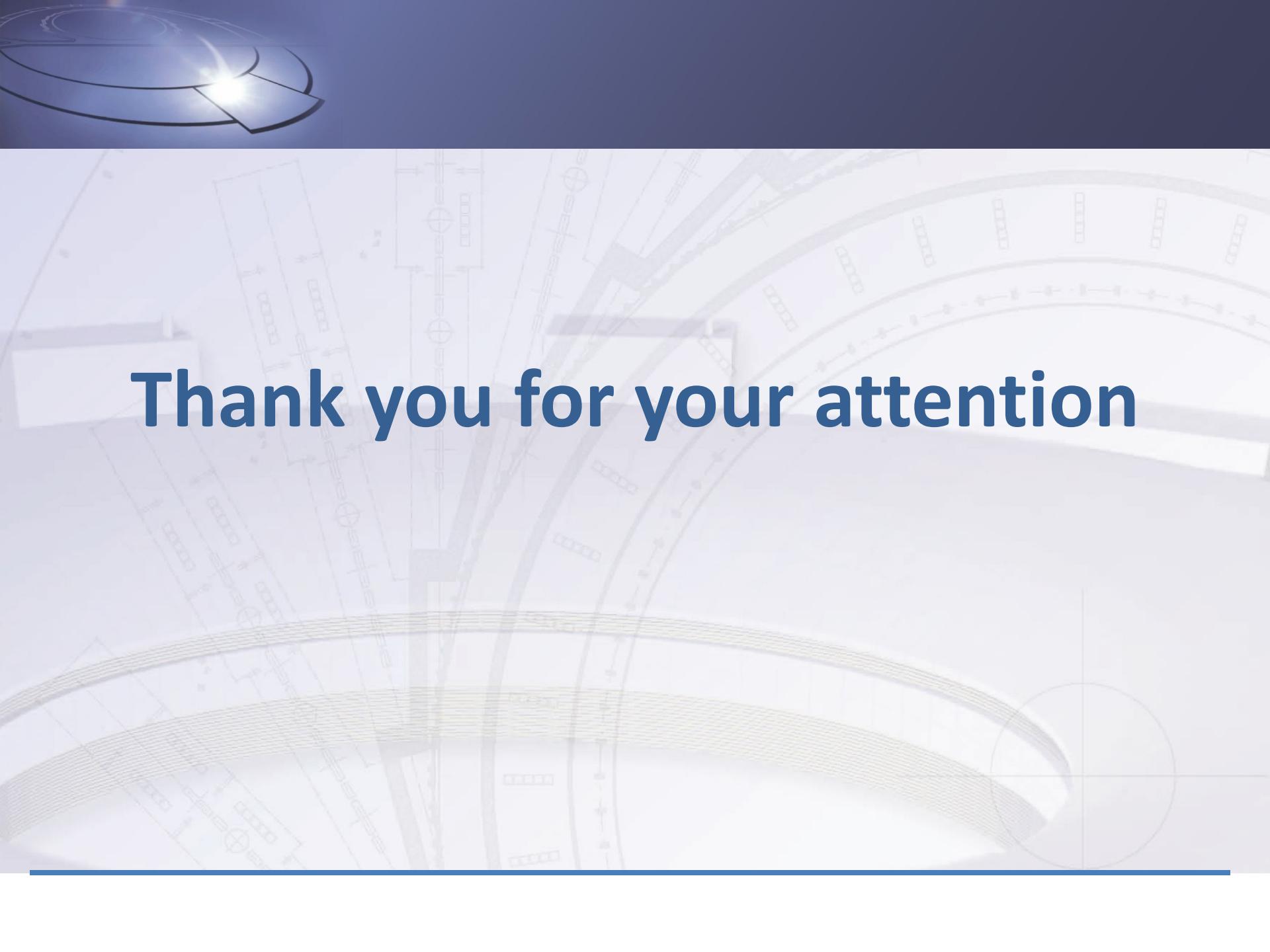


# Results – 3rd harmonic 88 nm



# Results – 4th harmonic 66 nm





**Thank you for your attention**

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