4th European Advanced Accelerator Concepts Workshop



Contribution ID: 25

Type: talk

Optical probing of pre-plasma dynamics for laser ion acceleration

Wednesday, September 18, 2019 4:00 PM (20 minutes)

Pre-plasma dynamics on the front side of a target foil in a laser-ion-acceleration process like Target-Normal-Sheath-Acceleration (TNSA) substantially influences the dynamics of the actual Debye-sheath formation and therefore eventually ion yield or ion energies. Acceleration dynamics on sub-picosecond timescales in the laser field are extremely challenging to probe experimentally. Therefore, Particle-In-Cell (PIC) simulations are used to investigate underlying processes, with accurate pre-plasma conditions being a necessary input for a realistic simulation. We realized an optical pre-plasma probing setup based on the well-known interferometric phase-measurement method to extensively study pre-plasma conditions and compare these results to the 1D hydrodynamics code MULTI-fs. Our setup produces laser-induced plasma from a $4 \cdot 10^{15}$ W cm⁻² pump-laser with properties otherwise similar to the petawatt-class POLARIS laser main beam and can be operated with pulse repetition rates of 1 Hz. The probe pulse of 130 fs duration can probe the plasma conditions starting at 20 ps up to 2 ns after the interaction. In a first experiment, we varied key parameters including angle of incidence, pump polarization and pump intensity. Our results show a wide range of influences to plasma formation and shape and allow the investigation of a simple model bringing MULTI-fs simulation and experiment to very good agreement.

Primary author: MÄUSEZAHL, Max (Friedrich-Schiller-University Jena, Institute for Optics and Quantum Electronics)

Co-authors: Dr KEPPLER, Sebastian (Helmholtz-Institute Jena); Mr TAMER, Issa (Helmholtz-Institute Jena); Dr HORNUNG, Marco (Helmholtz-Institute Jena); Mr BECKER, Georg Alexander (Friedrich-Schiller-University Jena, Institute for Optics and Quantum Electronics); Prof. KALUZA, Malte (Friedrich-Schiller-University Jena, Helmholtz-Institute Jena)

Presenter: MÄUSEZAHL, Max (Friedrich-Schiller-University Jena, Institute for Optics and Quantum Electronics)

Session Classification: WG2 - WG5 (Joint Session)

Track Classification: WG2-WG5 Joint Session