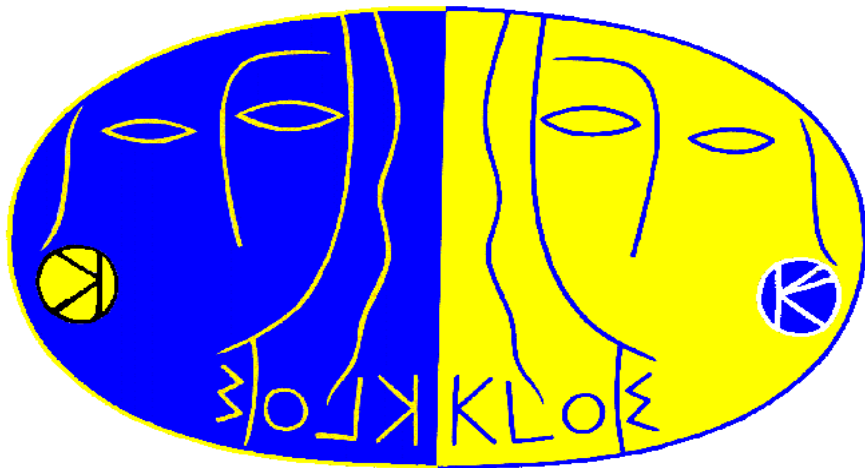


# MEASUREMENT OF $BR(K0_S)$ IN SEMILEPTONIC DECAY WITH THE KLOE EXPERIMENT



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GENERAL MEETING 23/09/2018

# $K_S3/K_S\pi^+\pi^-$

- $BR(K_S \rightarrow \pi e \nu) = (7.05 \pm 0.09) * 10^{-4}$  KLOE06 on  $0.4 \text{ fb}^{-1}$
- $BR(K_S \rightarrow \pi \mu \nu)$  not measured, expected  $BR(K_S \mu 3) = 4.69 \pm 0.06 \cdot 10^{-4}$
- The plan is to measure the ratio  $K_S3/K_S\pi^+\pi^-$ 
  - $BR(K_S \rightarrow \pi i \nu) = (N_{sel}/\epsilon)_{\pi i \nu} * (\epsilon/N_{sel})_{\pi\pi} * R_\epsilon * BR(K_S \rightarrow \pi^+\pi^-)$
- Main source of background
  - Where  $i = e, \mu$
  - $BR(K_S \rightarrow \pi^+\pi^-) = 0.6902 \pm 0.0005$  (KLOE),  $10^3$  times than  $K_S \rightarrow \pi i \nu$
- Preselection: Trigger, Cosmic rejection, FILF0, Stream  $K_0$
- $K_L$ -crash: one isolated cluster (no track associated)  
 $E_{cr} > 100 \text{ MeV}$ ,  $0.18 < \beta < 0.27$
- $K_S$  ID: two tracks of opposite charge, determining one vertex in a cylinder  $R < 5 \text{ cm}$ ,  $|z| < 10 \text{ cm}$
- $\pi^+\pi^-$  selection and count
- $K_S3$  selection from bkg

# Ks3 SELECTION

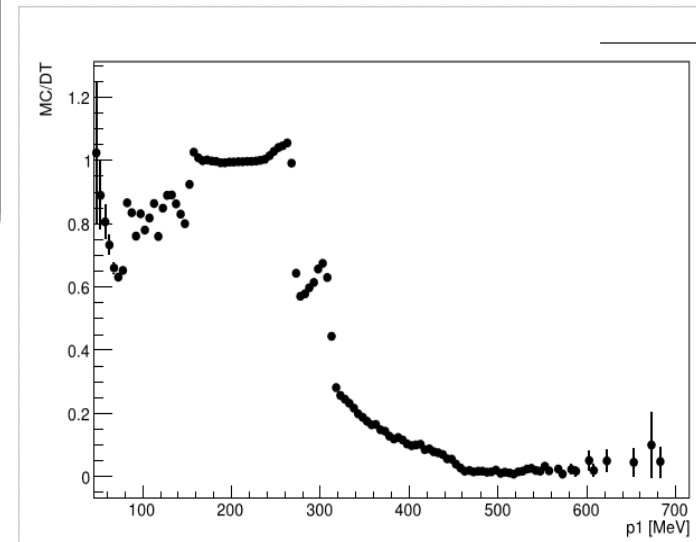
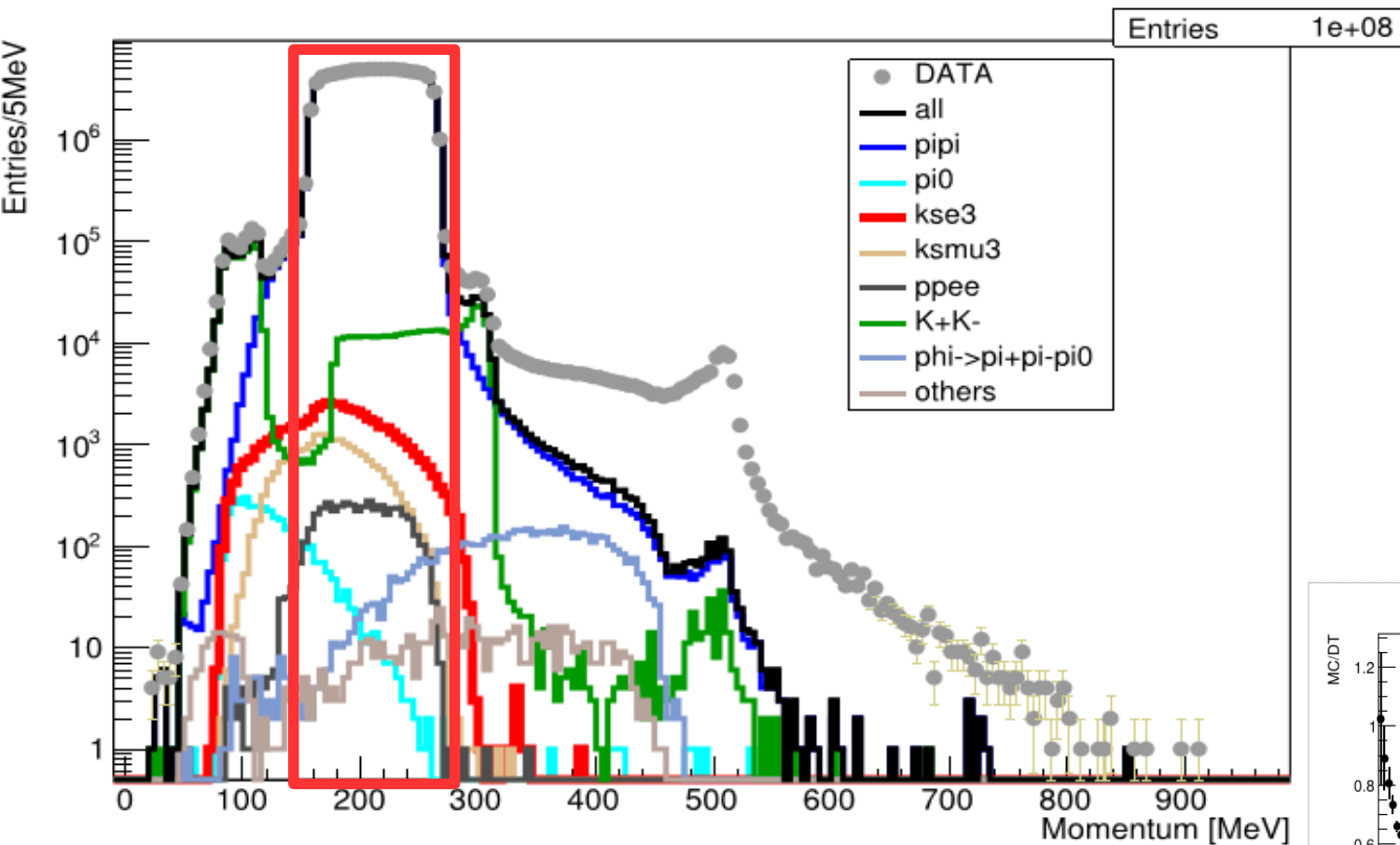
- Preselection: Trigger, Cosmic rejection, FILFO, Stream K<sub>0</sub>
- K<sub>L</sub> crash && K<sub>s</sub> tag
- $\pi^+\pi^-$  selection and count
- K<sub>s</sub>3 selection from bkg (mainly  $\pi^+\pi^-$ )
  - MVA Preselection
    - 2TCA,  $-95 < dp < 190$ ,  $15 < \text{teta\_ks} < 165$ ,  
 $15 < \text{teta\_crash} < 165$ ,  $p < 330$
  - MVA analysis (no dtof)
  - Dtof analysis
  - Fit on  $M^2$  to extract  $N_{\pi\pi}$

TTT

# SELECTION & EFFICIENCY

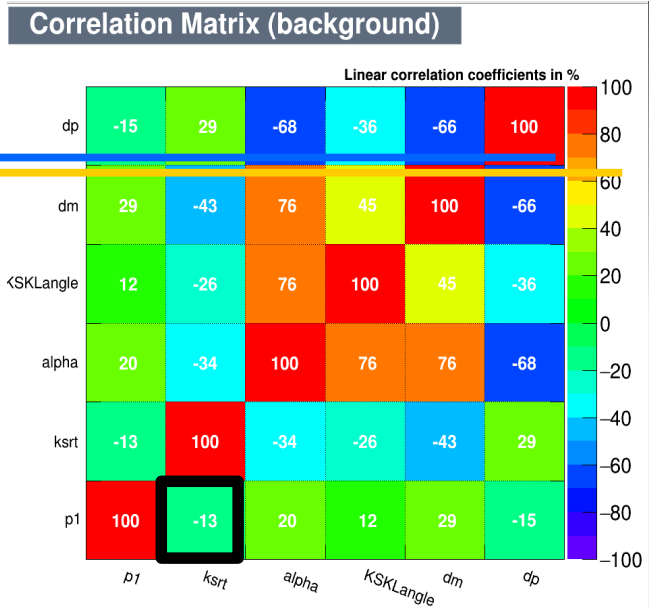
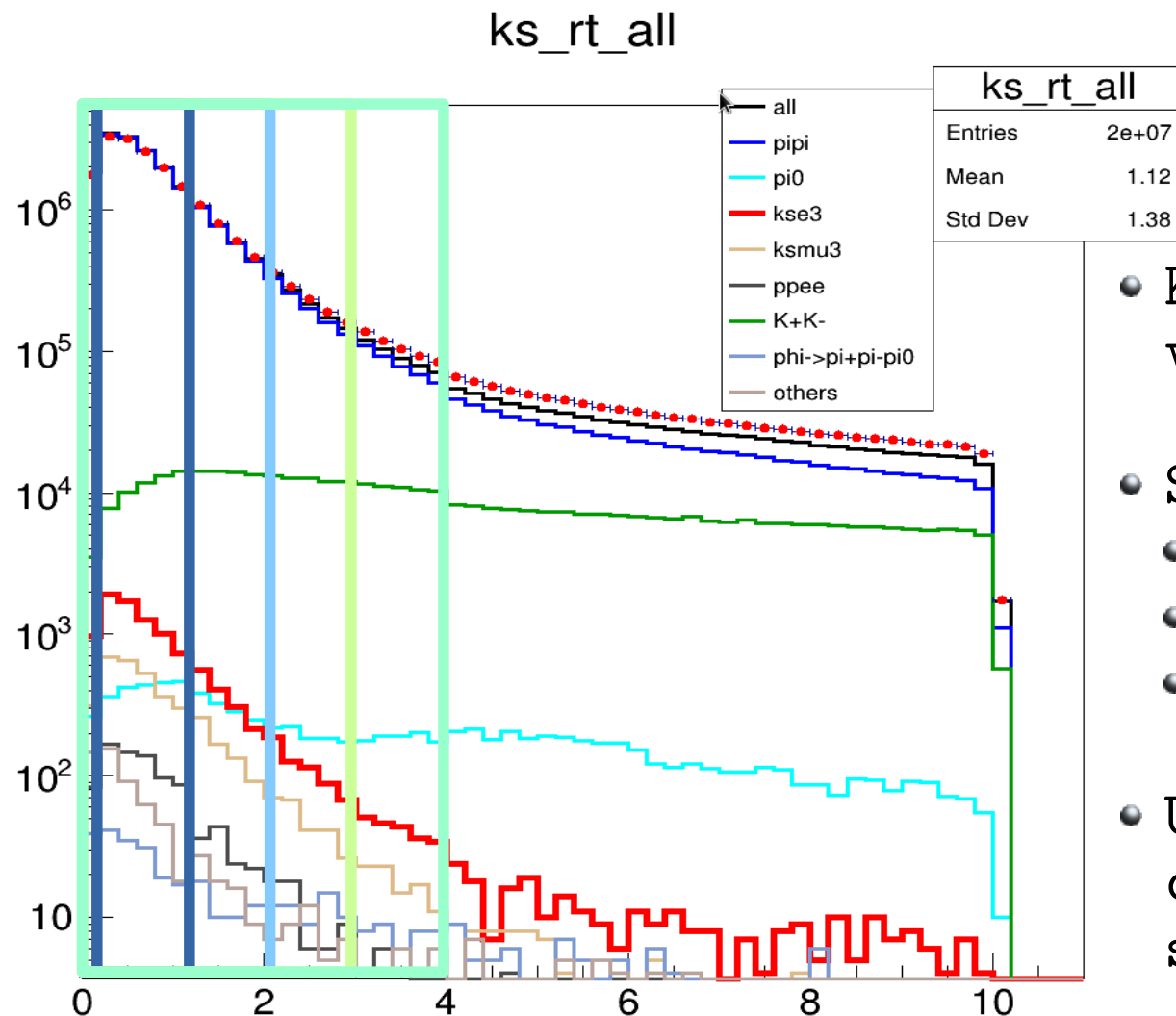
# $K_S3$ $\pi\pi$ SELECTION

$\pi\pi$  selected with a cut on the track momentum  
 $140 < |p| < 280$  MeV



# TTT CONTROL SAMPLE

- TTT control samples from DATA, cutting on Ks\_rt, vertex position in transverse plane



- Ks\_rt correlation with p variable is -13%
- Scan in Ks\_rt:
  - Ks\_rt<1cm purity 98%
  - Ks\_rt<2cm purity 97%
  - ..
- Use these pure samples to compute efficiency on p-cut selecting pipi

# πππ CONTROL SAMPLE \_ EFF

$$\epsilon_{DT}(Kse3) = \epsilon_{DT}(CS) * (\epsilon_{MCch}(Kse3)) / \epsilon_{MCch}(CS) * p/q = \epsilon(CS) * p/q$$

$\rho_{VTX}$ [cm]	purity %	140 <  p  < 280 MeV efficiency %
$\rho_{VTX} < 5$	96.79	$96.657 \pm 0.002$
$\rho_{VTX} < 4$	97.12	$96.772 \pm 0.002$
$\rho_{VTX} < 3$	97.63	$96.933 \pm 0.002$
$\rho_{VTX} < 2$	98.23	$97.125 \pm 0.002$
$\rho_{VTX} < 1.5$	98.58	$97.234 \pm 0.002$
$\rho_{VTX} < 1$	98.96	$97.339 \pm 0.002$

- $\epsilon_{\pi\pi\pi}$

- Direct from data with purity correction  $\epsilon_{\pi\pi\pi}=96,66\%$
- Extrapolation of the  $\epsilon$  from different CS,  $\epsilon_{\pi\pi\pi}=96,56\%$
- First preferred (less bias), difference as systematic

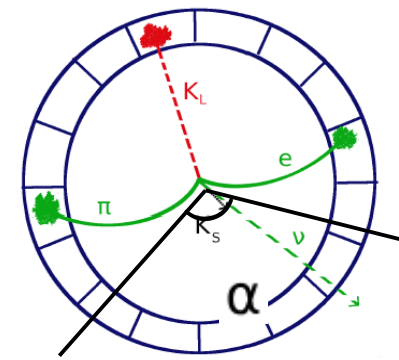
- $N_{\pi\pi\pi} = N_{\pi\pi\pi}(140 < |p| < 280, rt < 5) / \epsilon_{\pi\pi\pi} = 292077295$

# Ks3 SELECTION

- Preselection: Trigger, Cosmic rejection, FILFO, Stream K<sub>0</sub>
- KL crash && K<sub>s</sub> tag
- $\pi^+\pi^-$  selection and count
- K<sub>s</sub>3 selection from bkg (mainly  $\pi^+\pi^-$ )
  - MVA Preselection

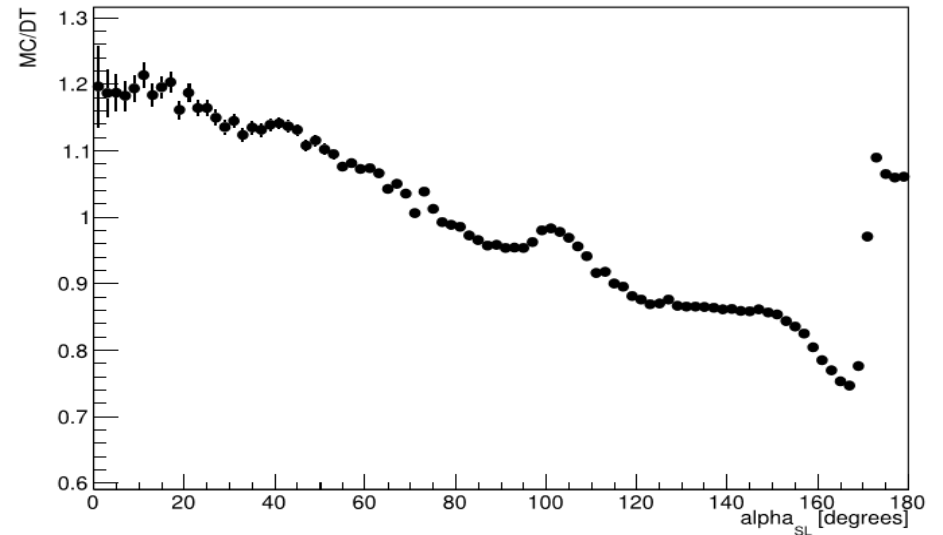
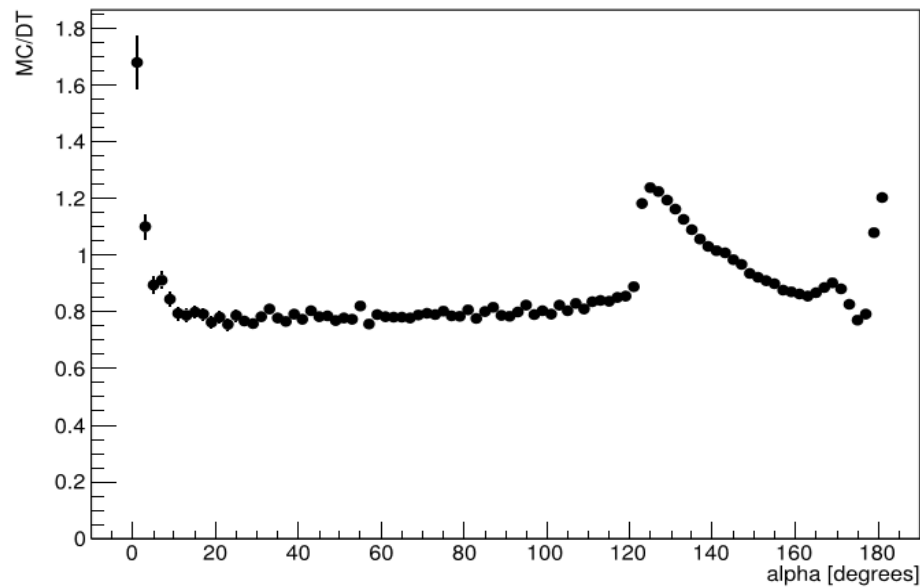
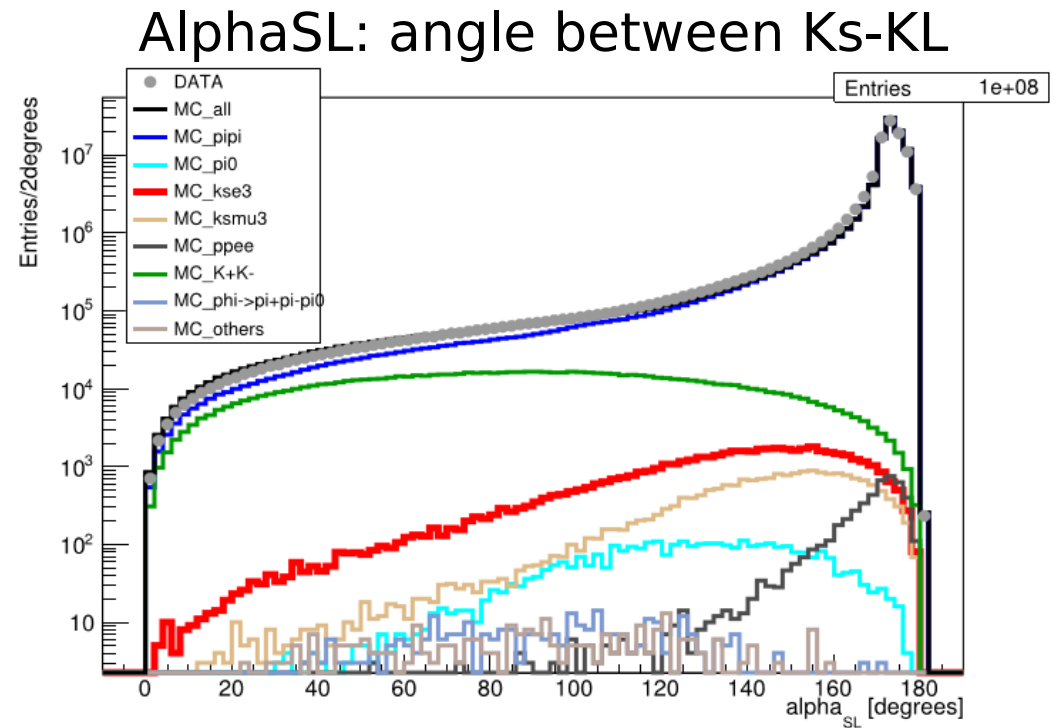
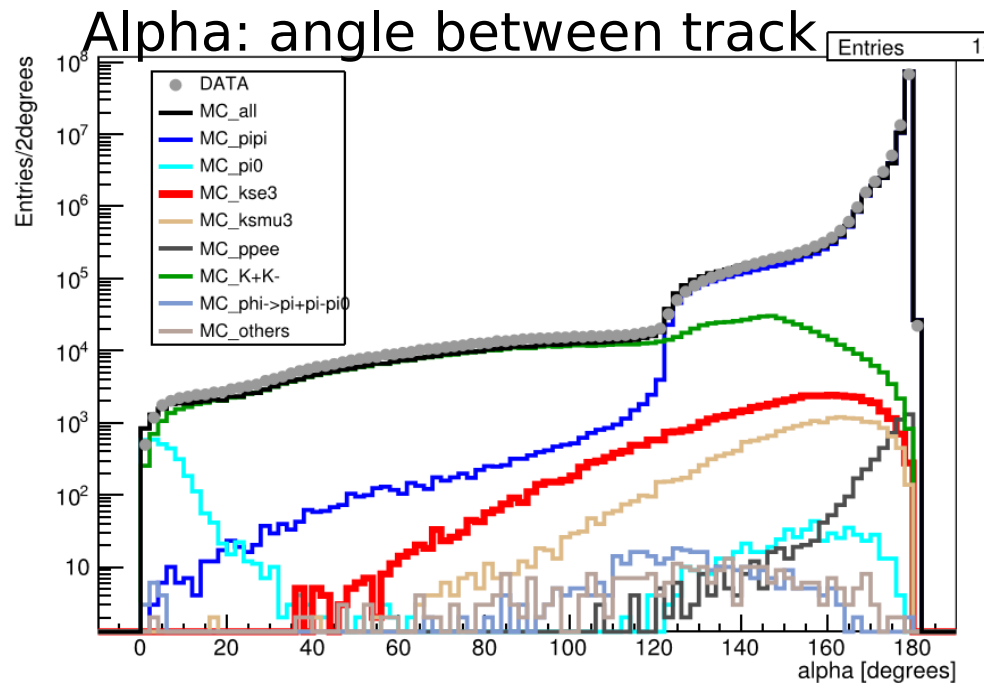
# BDT INPUT VARIABLE

# VARIABLE DESCRIPTION

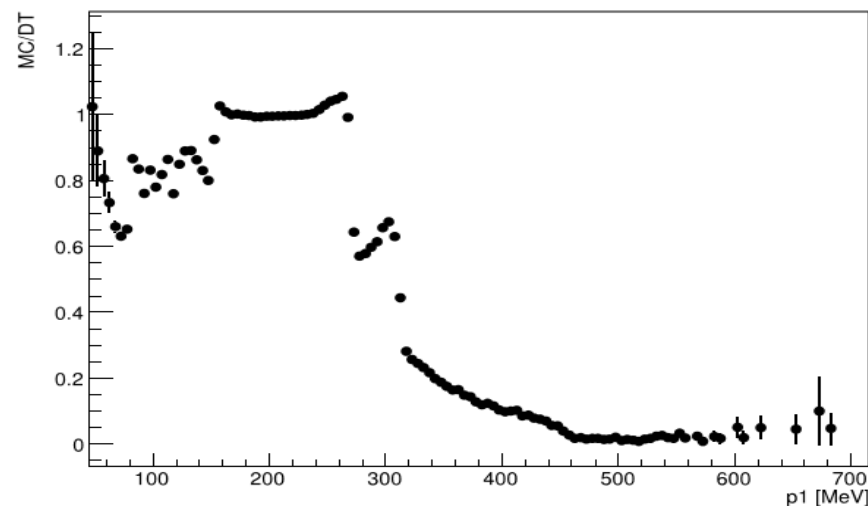
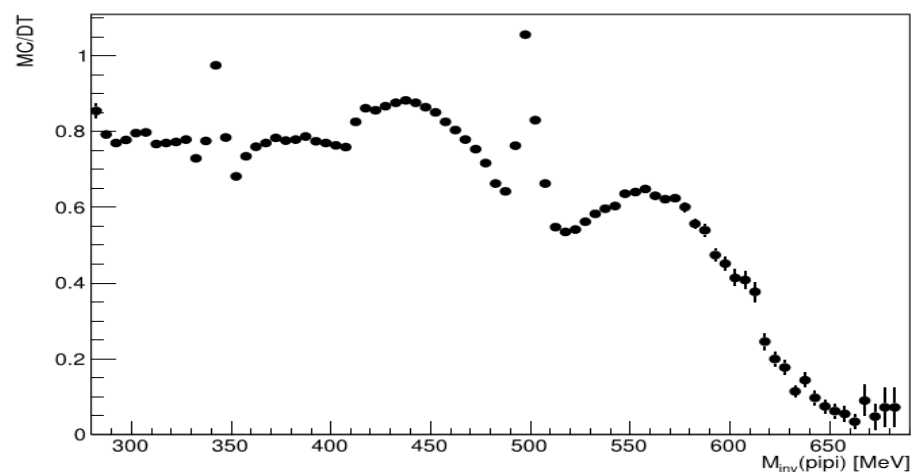
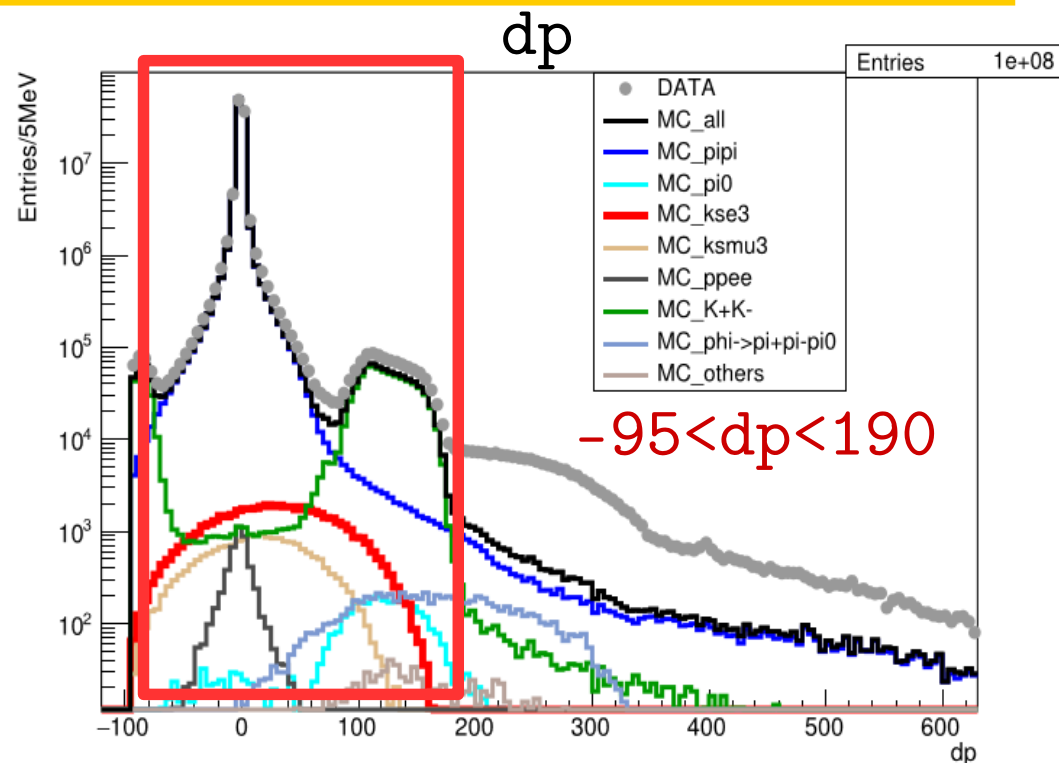
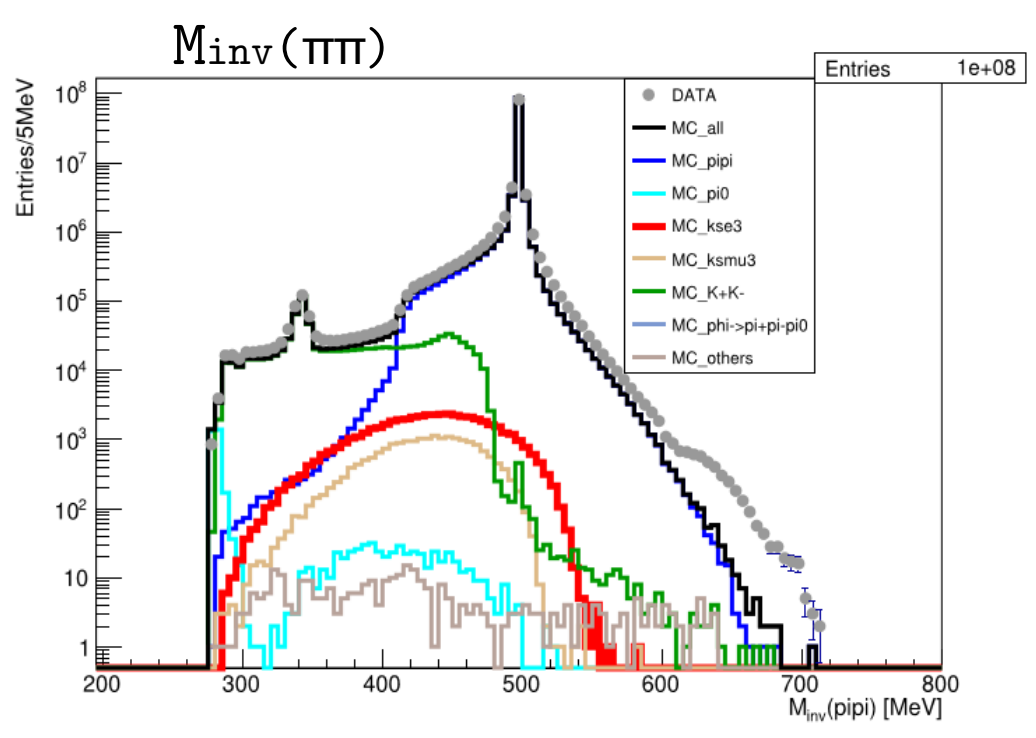


- Teta\_cr: teta angle of the crash cluster
- Teta\_Ks: teta angle of the cluster associated to Ks daughter
- Ks\_rt: Ks vertex (from 2 track) position in xy plane
- $\alpha$ : angle between the 2 tracks in Ks CM
- $\alpha_{SL}$ : angle between crash direction and Ks direction from Ks vertex tracks (mostly  $\pi\pi$ )
- $M_{inv}(\pi\pi)$ : invariant mass reconstructed from the 2 tracks from Ks vertex ( $\pi^+\pi^-$  mass hypothesis)
- dp: difference between momentum of the Ks from the two track and from  $K_L$ -crash

# K<sub>s</sub>3 BDT INPUT VARIABLE



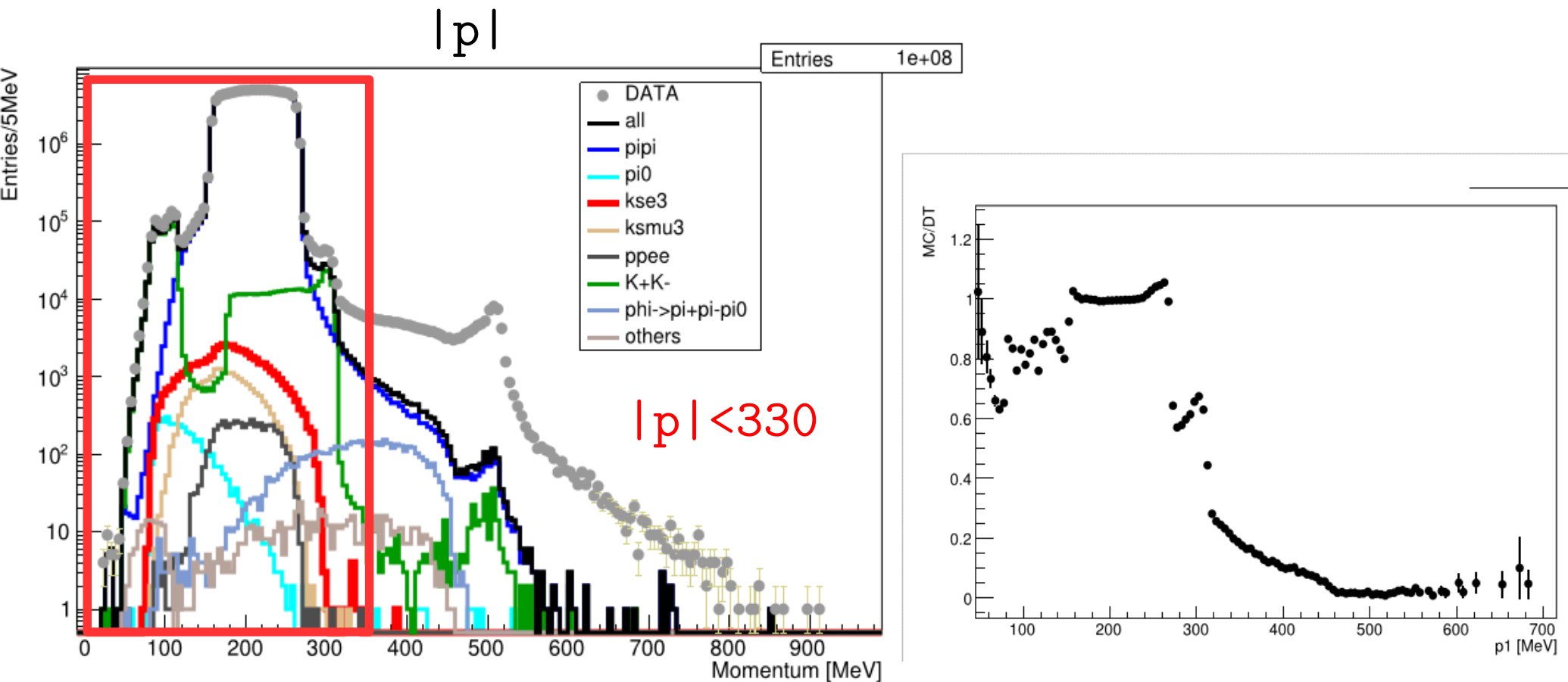
# K<sub>s</sub>3 BDT INPUT VARIABLE



Eff from MC

A. Selce - KGM - Sep 2016

# K<sub>s</sub>3 BDT INPUT VARIABLE

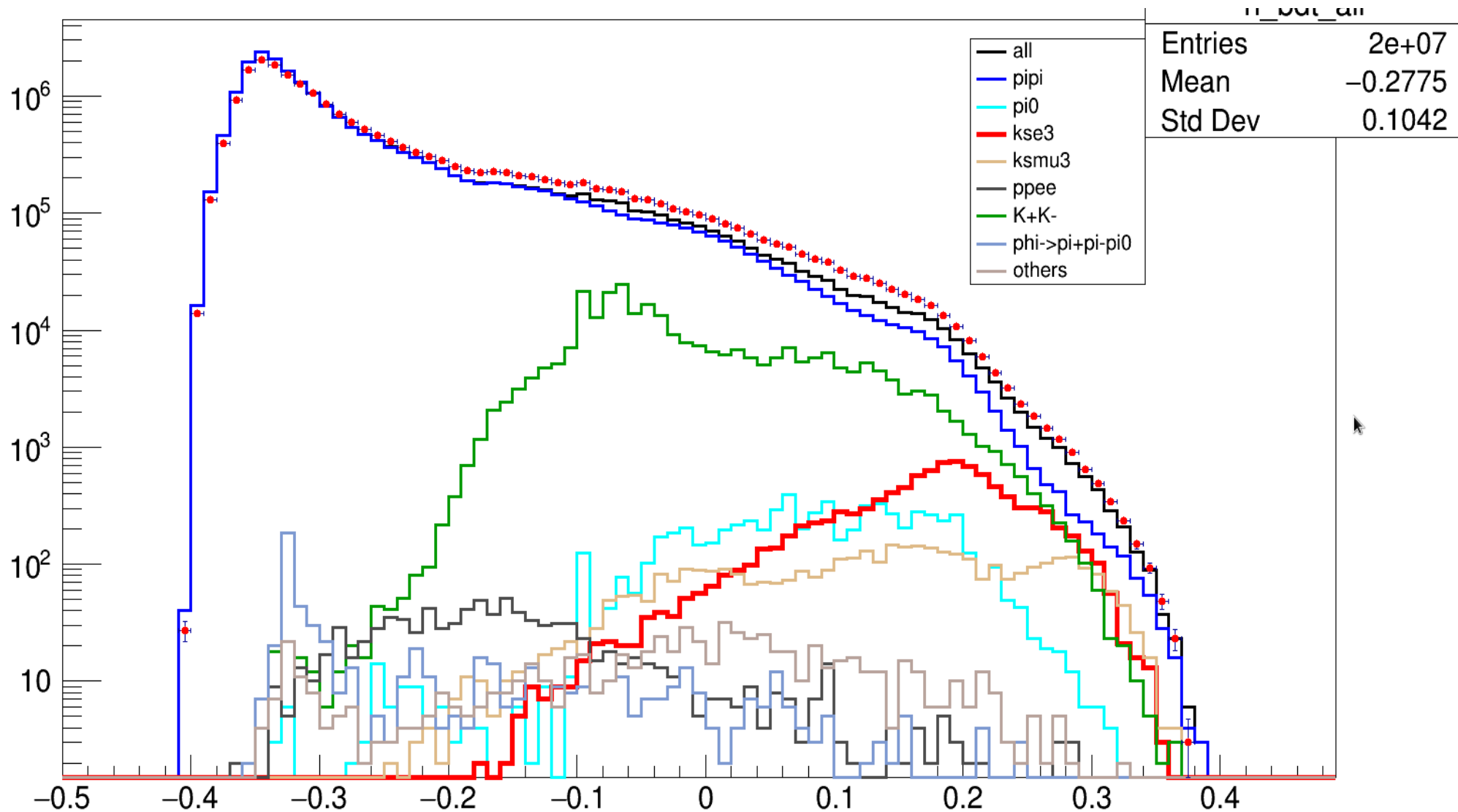


# Kse3 ANALYSIS

# Kse3 ANALYSIS SCHEME

- Preselection: Trigger, Cosmic rejection, FILFO, Stream K<sub>0</sub>
- K<sub>L</sub> crash && K<sub>s</sub> tag
- $\pi^+\pi^-$  selection and count
- Kse3 selection from bkg (mainly  $\pi^+\pi^-$ )
  - MVA Preselection
    - 2TCA,  $-95 < dp < 190$ ,  $15 < \text{teta\_ks} < 165$ ,  
 $15 < \text{teta\_crash} < 165$ ,  $p < 330$
  - MVA analysis

# Kse3 BDT



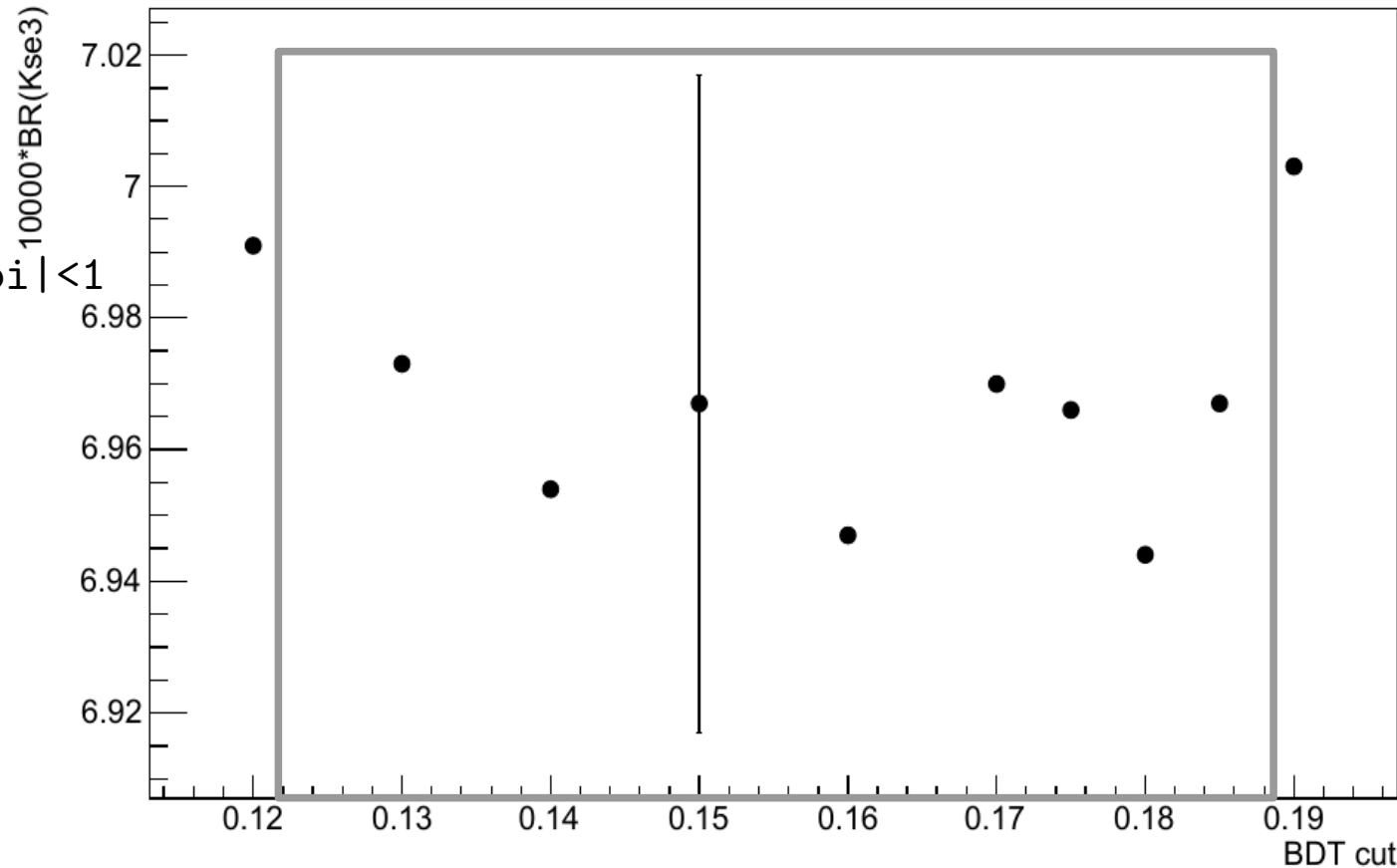
# Kse3 BR vs BDT-CUT

- BDT SCAN

- Following Cut:

- $1 < |\text{dDT0Fpipi}| < 10$

- $|\text{dDT0Fpie}| < 1 \quad || \quad |\text{dDT0Fepi}| < 1$



- $\text{BDT cut} > 0.15$ :

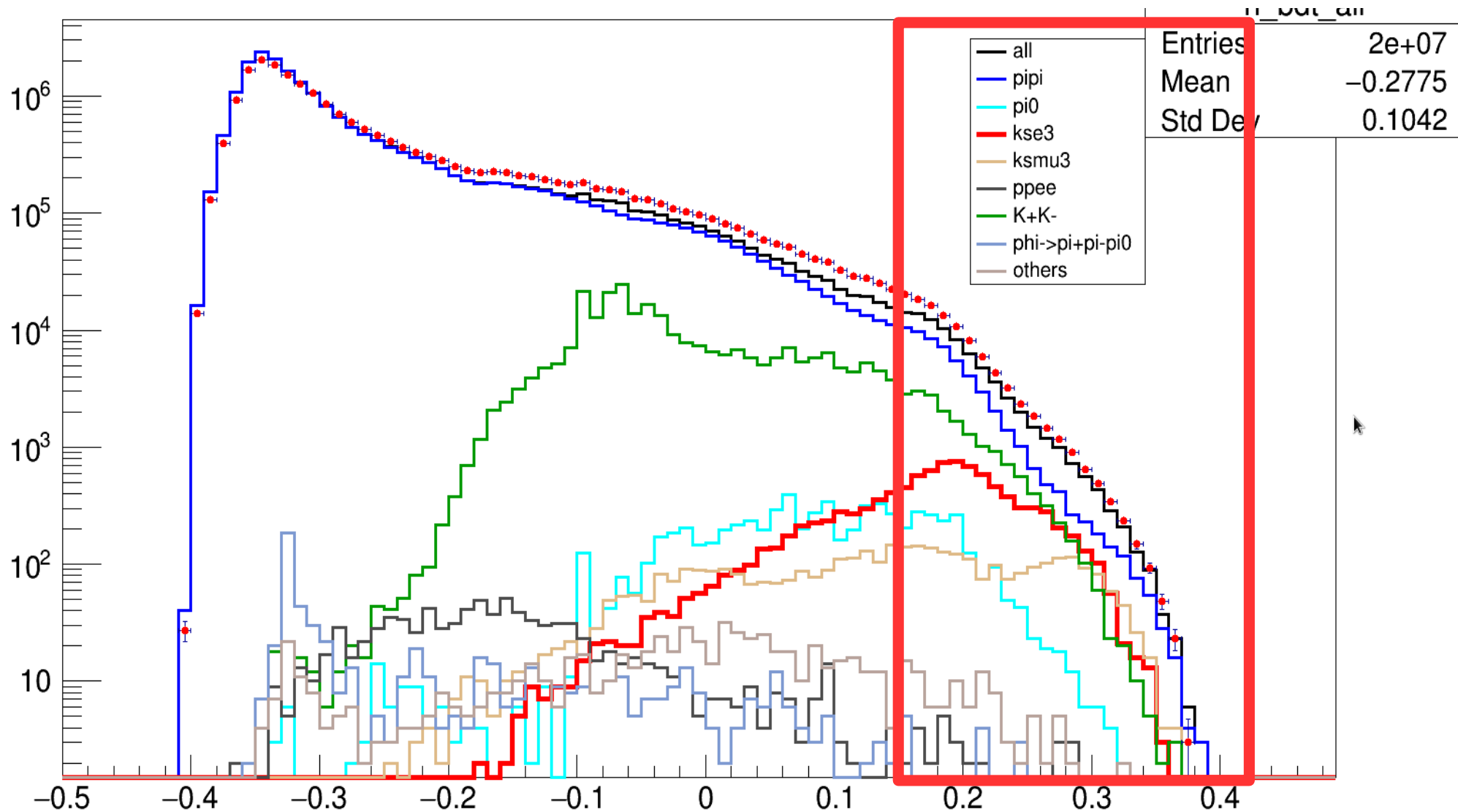
best compromise between  $\text{Chi}^2$ , stat err and  $s/\sqrt{s+b}$

- NEW BDT systematic RMS of value with:

- $\text{Chi}^2 < 4$
- $s/\sqrt{s+b} > 170$

- 0.19% (was 0.11%, only  $\pm 1\text{sigma}$ ), but more robust

# Kse3 BDT



# Kse3 ANALYSIS SCHEME

- Preselection: Trigger, Cosmic rejection, FILFO, Stream K<sub>0</sub>
- K<sub>L</sub> crash && K<sub>s</sub> tag
- $\pi^+\pi^-$  selection and count
- Kse3 selection from bkg (mainly  $\pi^+\pi^-$ )
  - MVA Preselection
    - 2TCA,  $-95 < dp < 190$ ,  $15 < \text{teta\_ks} < 165$ ,  
 $15 < \text{teta\_crash} < 165$ ,  $p < 330$ ,
  - MVA analysis (no dtof)
    - BDT > 0.150

# Kse3 ANALYSIS SCHEME

- Preselection: Trigger, Cosmic rejection, FILFO, Stream K<sub>0</sub>
- K<sub>L</sub> crash && K<sub>s</sub> tag
- $\pi^+\pi^-$  selection and count
- Kse3 selection from bkg (mainly  $\pi^+\pi^-$ )
  - MVA Preselection
    - 2TCA,  $-95 < dp < 190$ ,  $15 < \text{teta\_ks} < 165$ ,  
 $15 < \text{teta\_crash} < 165$ ,  $p < 330$ ,
  - MVA analysis (no dtof)
    - BDT > 0.150
  - DT0F Analysis

# Kse3 DT0F ANALYSIS

- TCA needed on both clusters

very good time  
resolution of the EMC  
(300 ps for 200MeV particle)

- Time of Flight (TOF) differences

$$DT0F_i = T_{cl,i} - L_i / (c * \beta_i(m_x))$$

$$\beta = p / \sqrt{p^2 + m_x^2}$$

L=Track length

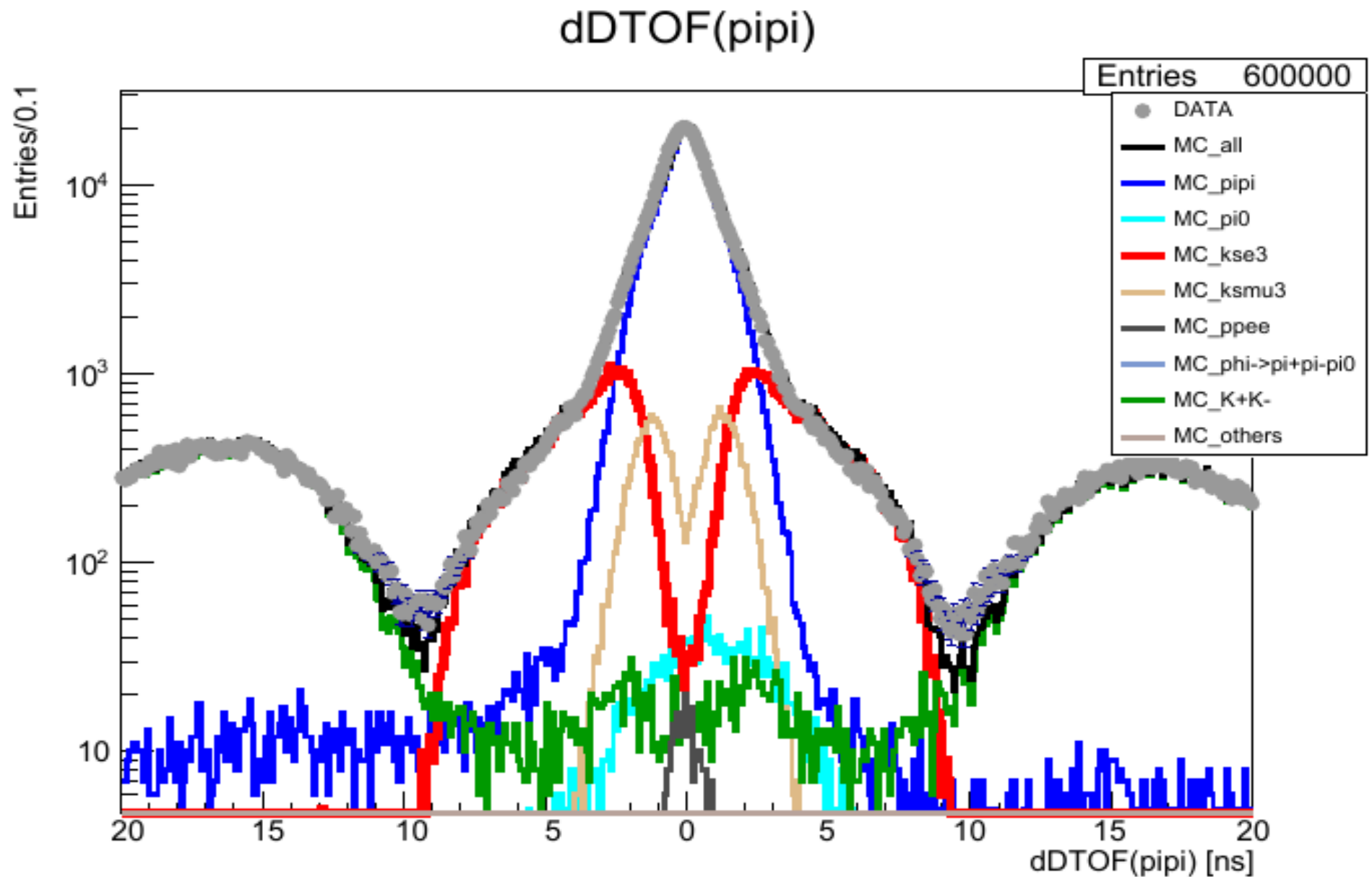
$T_{cl}$  = time of the associated  
cluster

- $dDT0F = DT0F_1 - DT0F_2$  to avoid error in the T0 event time  
(bunch crossing related)

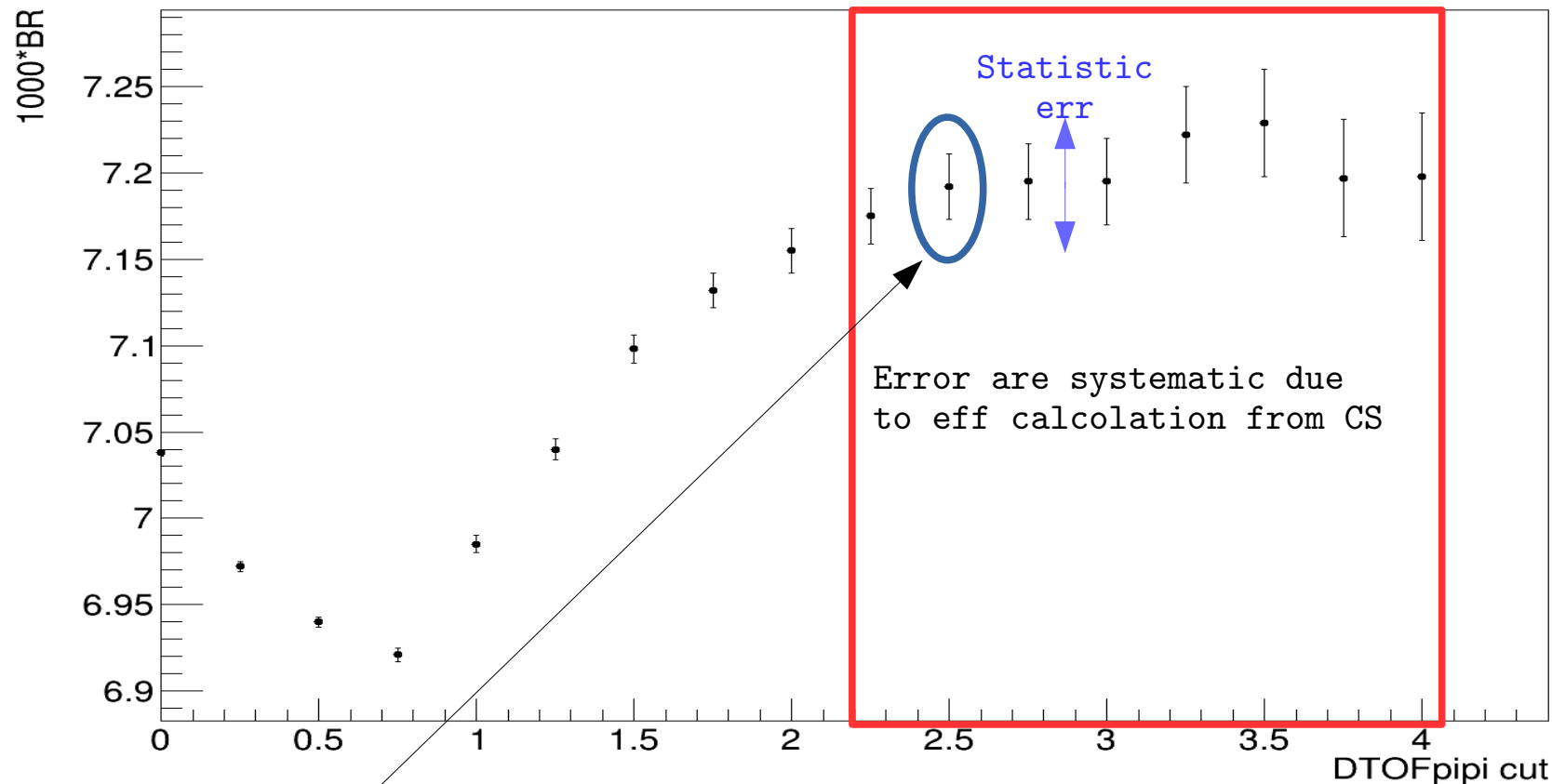
Computed for different mass hypothesis

- Under  $\pi\pi$  mass hypothesis: for  $\pi\pi$   $dDT0F \sim 0$ , bkg
- For others events, both the  $\pi e$  and  $e\pi$  are tested:  
 $dDT0F \sim 0$  will be the correct hypothesis

# Kse3 DTOf pipi

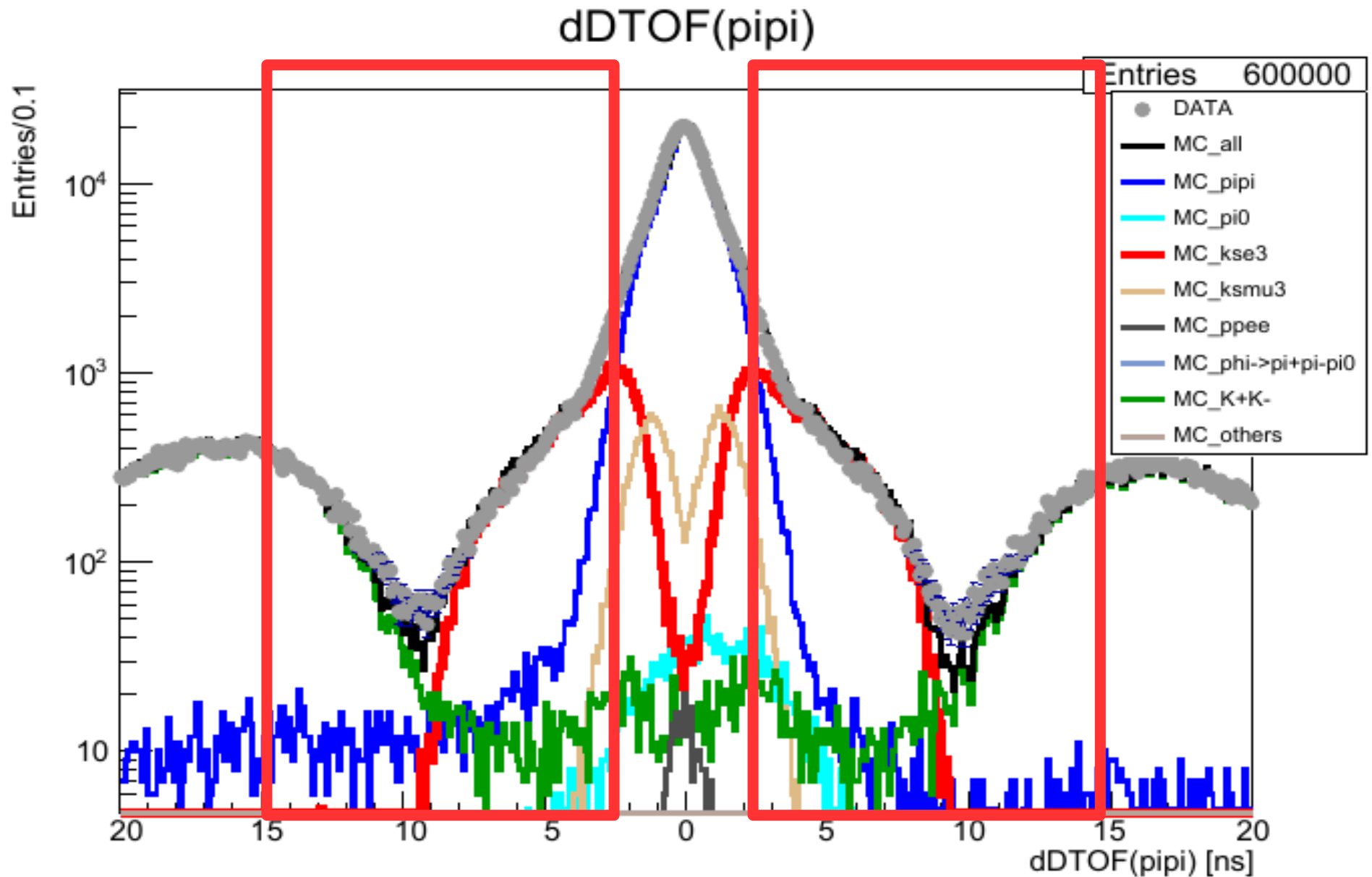


# Kse3 DT0Fpipi LOW CUT SCAN

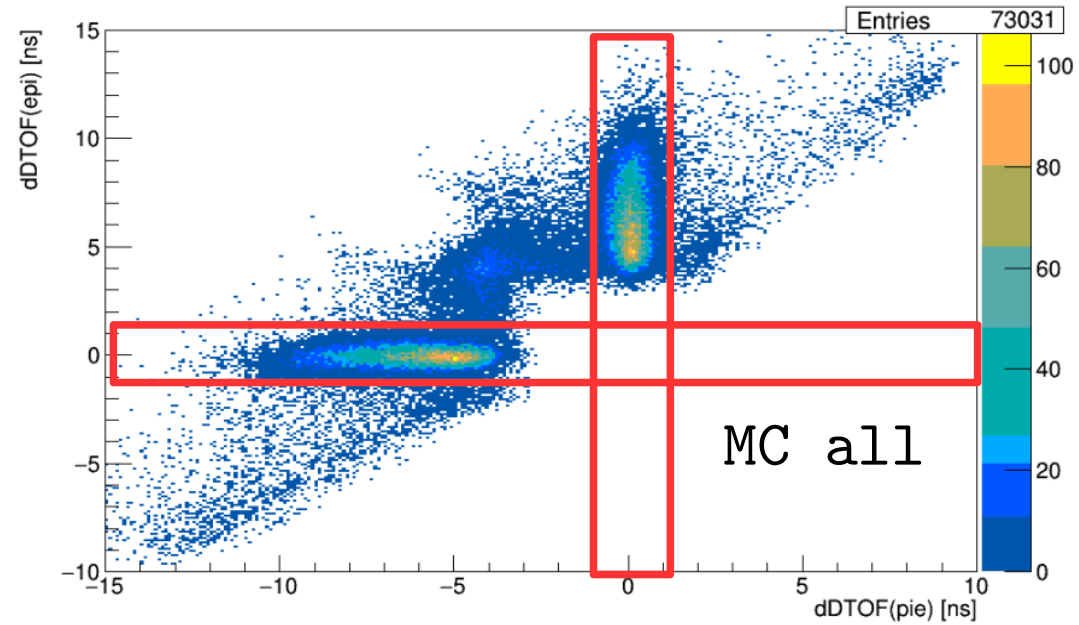
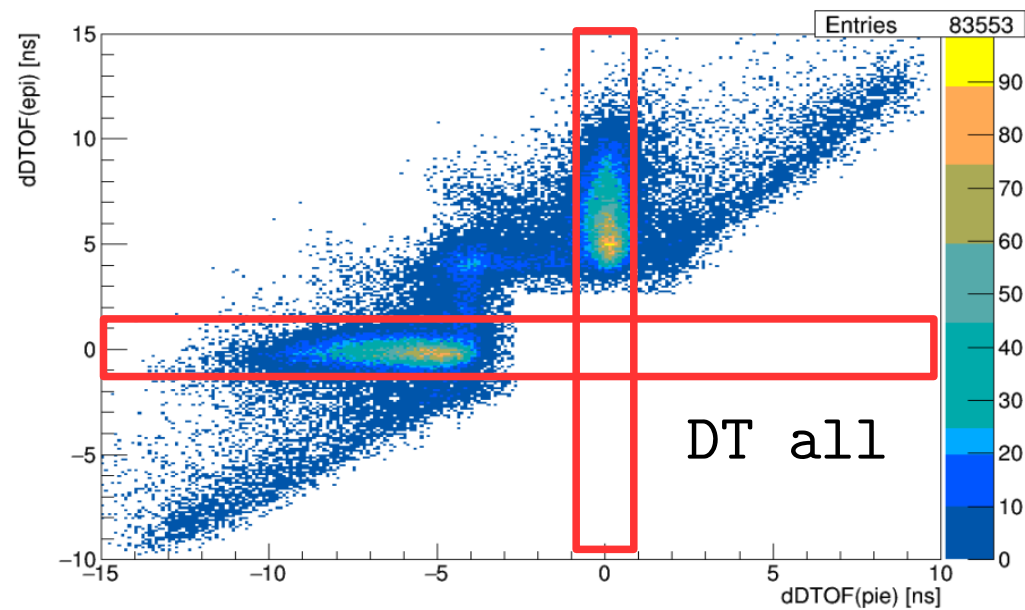


- $|DT0Fpipi| > 2.50$ : best statistical error and  $s/\sqrt{s+b}$
- NEW BDT systematic RMS of value in plateau (box):
  - 0.273% (was 0.19%, with smearing method) but more robust

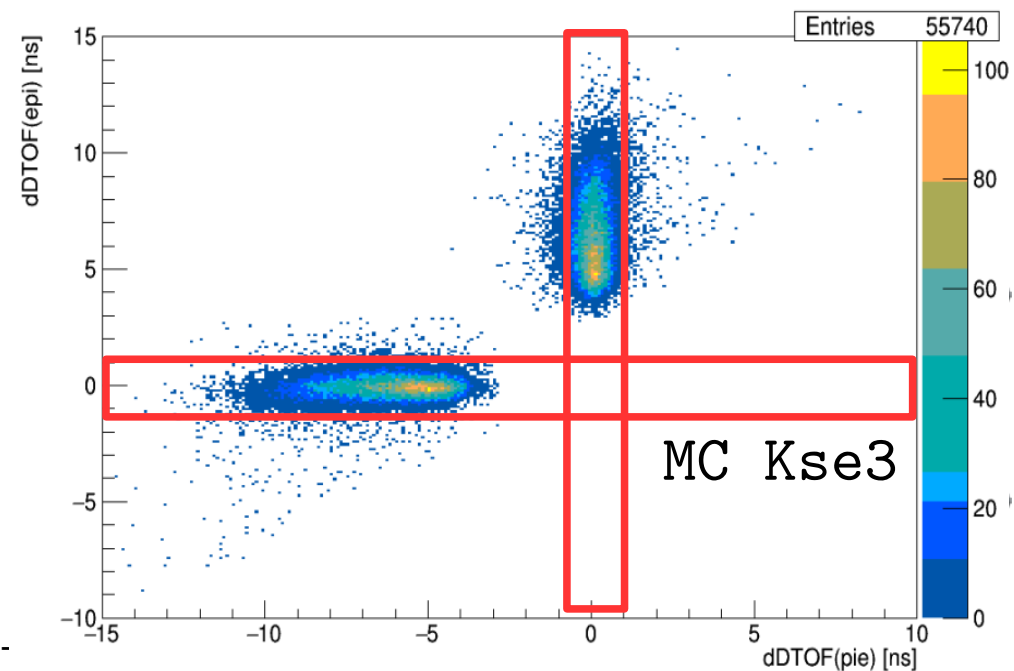
# Kse3 DTOf pipi NEW CUT



# Kse3 DTOf<sub>pie</sub> SELECTION



$$|DTOfPIe| < 1 \quad || \quad |DTOfFePI| < 1$$



# Kse3 ANALYSIS SCHEME

- Preselection: Trigger, Cosmic rejection, FILFO, Stream K<sub>0</sub>
- K<sub>L</sub> crash && K<sub>s</sub> tag
- $\pi^+\pi^-$  selection and count
- Kse3 selection from bkg (mainly  $\pi^+\pi^-$ )
  - MVA Preselection
    - 2TCA,  $-95 < dp < 190$ ,  $15 < \text{teta\_ks} < 165$ ,  
 $15 < \text{teta\_crash} < 165$ ,  $p < 330$ ,
  - MVA analysis (no dtof)
    - BDT > 150
  - DTOF analysis
    - $2.5 < |DT0FPIPI| < 10$
    - $|DT0FPi e| < 1$  ||  $|DT0FePI| < 1$

# Kse3 SMEARING

- SMEARING PROCEDURE BEFORE FIT to increase DT-MC agreement and  $\chi^2$  of the fit

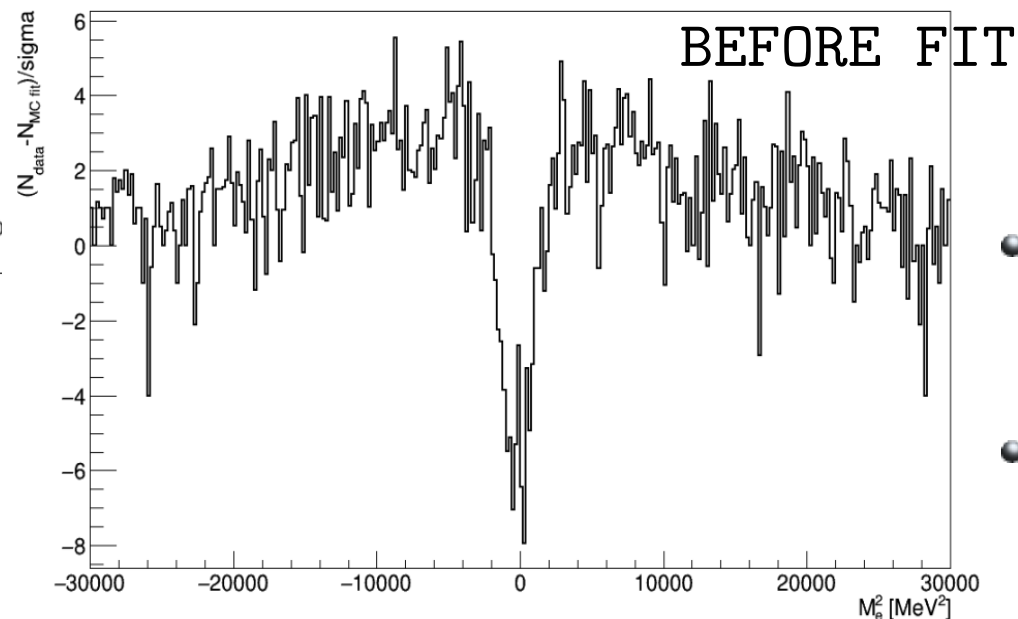
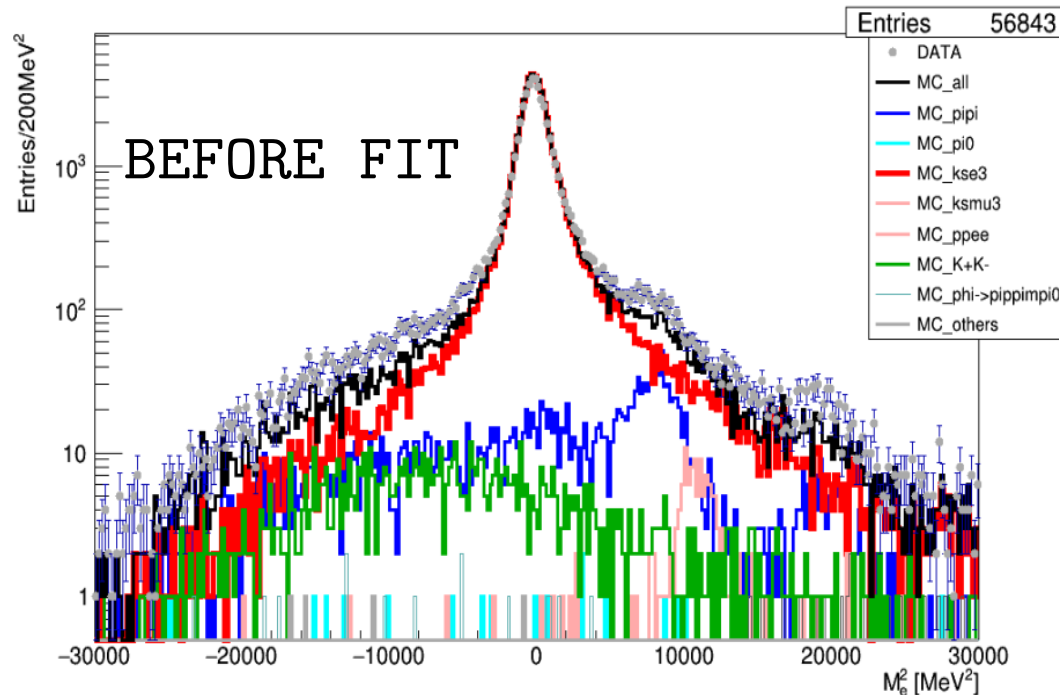
$$p_i(j)' = p_i(j) \times (1 + p_{\text{shift}}) \times (1 + \text{ranG}(0, 0.004))$$

$$i = e, \pi; \quad j = x, y, z$$

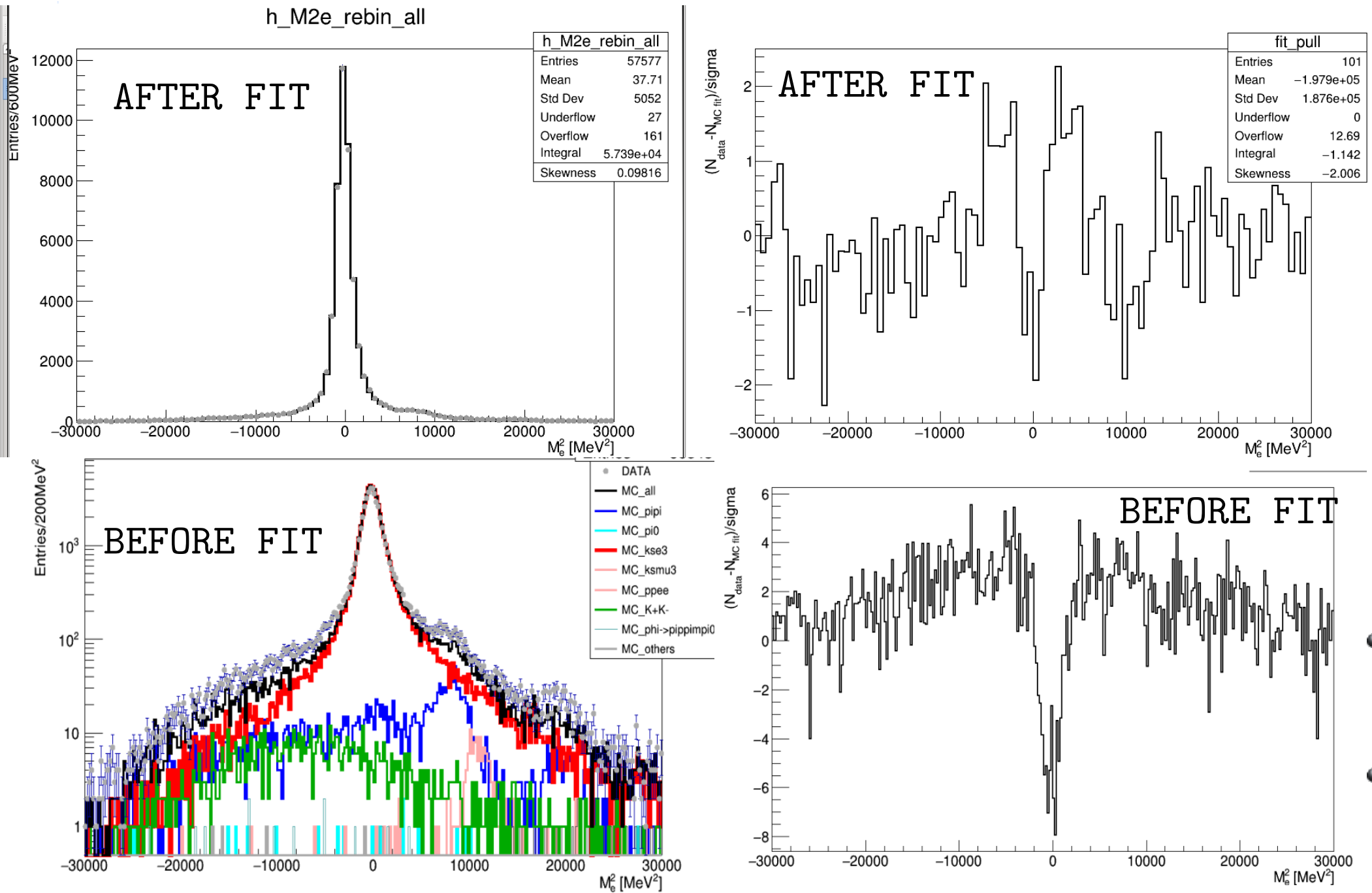
$p_{\text{shift}} = 0.00013705$  and  $\text{ranG}(\mu, \sigma)$  is a Gaussian distributed number.

- Fit on electron invariant mass

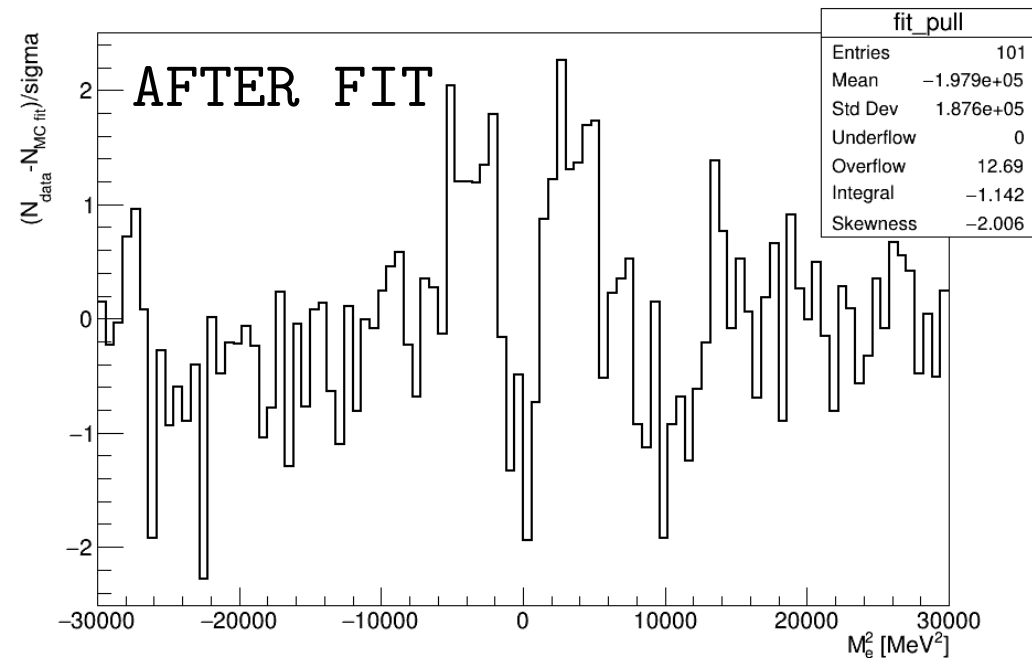
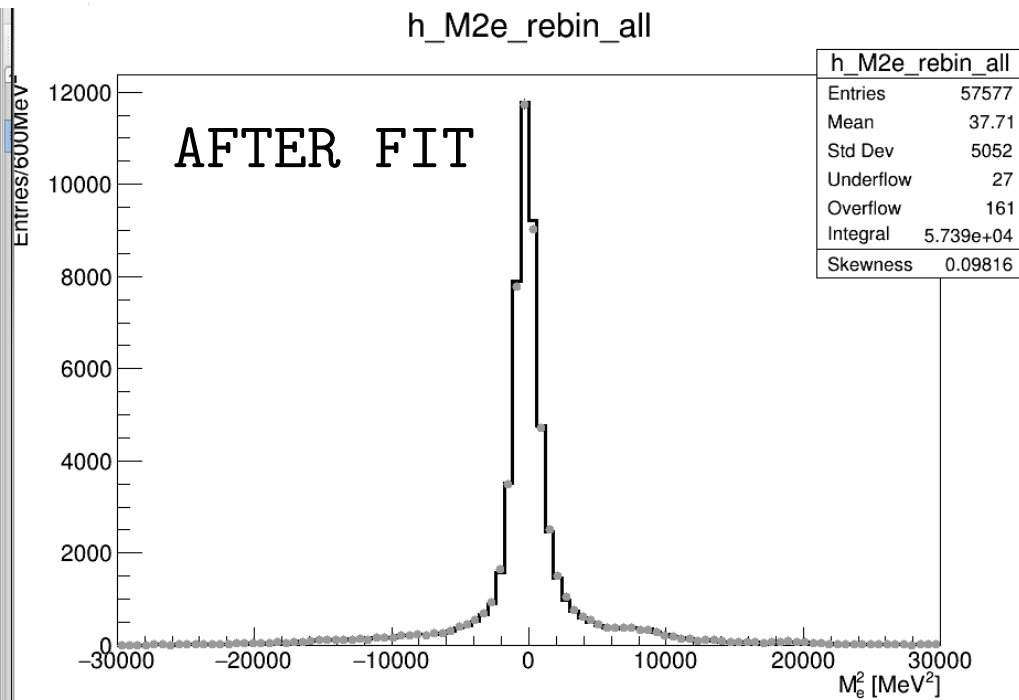
$$M_e^2 = (E_{K_{\text{stag}}} - E_{\pi} - p_{\text{mis}})^2 - p_e^2$$



# Kse3 FIT



# Kse3 FIT



	fraction	events	relative error [%]
$\pi e \nu$	0.87	$49\,647 \pm 316$	0.64
$\pi^+ \pi^-$	0.08	$4\,379 \pm 388$	8.85
all others	0.06	$3\,363 \pm 384$	11.42
Total		57 239	
$\chi^2$	1.98		

# Kse3 FIT ERROR CORRECTION

- A. Nappi, A Pitfall in the use of extended likelihood for fitting fractions of pure samples in mixed samples, Comput.Phys.Commun. 180 (2009) 269-275.

The results provided by these packages are valid for what concerns the estimates of the event fractions, but are incorrect for what concerns the errors, because they are based on the assumption that the normalization condition for the parameters incorrectly interpreted as event fractions, which holds only at the likelihood maximum, is valid everywhere. As a practical remark, the correct errors can be computed from the covariance matrix provided by these packages, applying error propagation to the formula

$$p_s = \frac{\hat{p}_s}{\sum_s \hat{p}_s}$$

Note, however, that the full covariance matrix of the  $\hat{p}_s$  must be used in this.

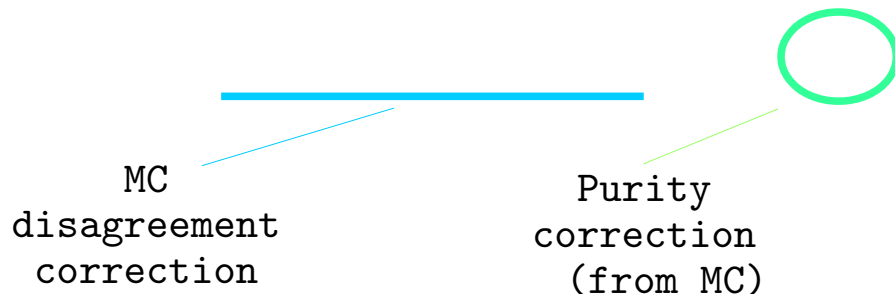
- Recomputed fit error 0.39% (was 0.63%)
- In agreement with multinomial distribution error

# EFFICIENCY COMPUTATION

- The plan is to measure the ratio  $K_{se3}/K_{s\pi^+\pi^-}$ 
  - $BR(K_s \rightarrow \pi e \nu) = (N_{sel}/\epsilon)_{\pi e \nu} * (\epsilon/N_{sel})_{\pi \pi} * R_\epsilon * BR(K_s \rightarrow \pi^+ \pi^-)$
- $\epsilon_{\pi e \nu} = \epsilon_{TCA} * \epsilon_{preMVA} * \epsilon_{BDT} * \epsilon_{DTOF}$ , all from KL control sample
- $\epsilon_{\pi \pi}$  is the efficiency of the single selection to count  $\pi \pi$  (see next slide)
- Ratio of efficiency  $\pi \pi$  over  $\pi e \nu$ , common selection
  - $R_\epsilon = R_{evmask} * R_{TOtf} * R_{tag} * R_{Ks}$

all from MC till now

$R_{evmask} = R_{Trg} * R_{FILFO} * R_{EVC}$
- Efficiency computation from Control Sample (CS) for most cuts
- $\epsilon_{DT}(K_{se3}) = \epsilon_{DT}(CS) * (\epsilon_{MCch}(K_{se3}) / \epsilon_{MCch}(CS)) * p/q = \epsilon(CS) * p/q$



p: MC purity of the CS after cut  
q: MC purity of the CS before cut

# KLe3 CONTROL SAMPLE

Correlation Matrix (signal)

- Needed to compute:
  - MVA-Preselection and BDTcut eff
  - TCA and dDTOF cuts

- KL CS tagged from  $K_S \rightarrow \pi^+ \pi^-$

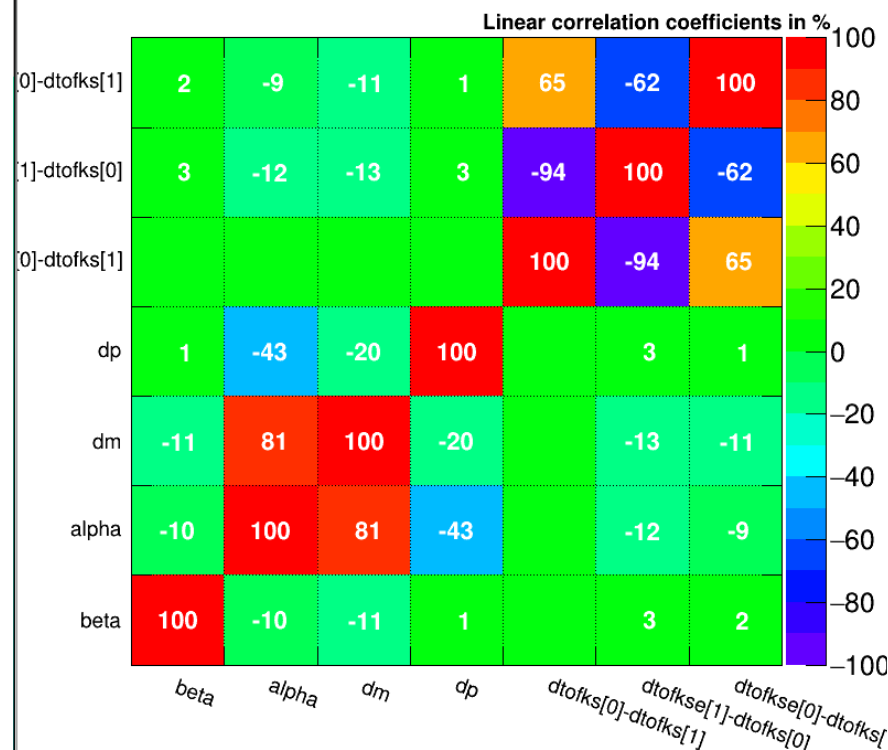
- High contamination from Ksmu3

- High purity is needed

- Selection on variable not correlated with the one we want to compute efficiency on

- CS1 for MVA-Preselection and BDTcut eff --> cut on dtof

- CS2 TCA and Dtof cuts eff --> cut on dm vs Mmiss



PURITY= 95-97%

# Kse3 EFFICIENCIES

- Efficiency computation from Control Sample (CS) for most cuts
- $\epsilon_{DT}(Kse3) = \epsilon_{DT}(CS) * (\epsilon_{MCch}(Kse3)) / \epsilon_{MCch}(CS) * p/q = \epsilon(CS) * p/q$

Selection	Efficiency
TCA	$0.4639 \pm 0.0020$
CS Preselection	$0.9720 \pm 0.0007$
MC Preselection	$0.9661 \pm 0.0002$
BDT selection	$0.6534 \pm 0.0018$
TOF selection	$0.7168 \pm 0.0018$
FIT interval	$0.9985 \pm 0.0001$
TOT	$0.2106 \pm 0.0032$

→  
-95 < dp  
15 < teta\_crash < 165

# Kse3 R<sub>EFF</sub> COMPUTATION

- Ratio of efficiency  $\pi\pi$  over  $\pi e\nu$

- $R_\epsilon = R_{\text{evmask}} * R_{T0\text{tf}} * R_{\text{tag}} * R_{\text{fiducial}}$

till now, all from MC

$$R_{\text{evmask}} = R_{\text{Trg}} * R_{\text{FILFO}} * R_{\text{ECL}}$$

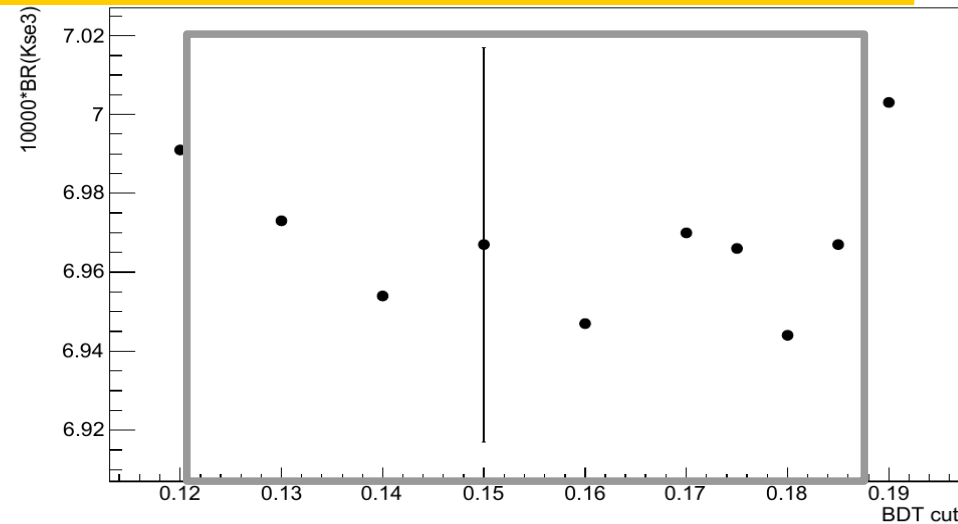
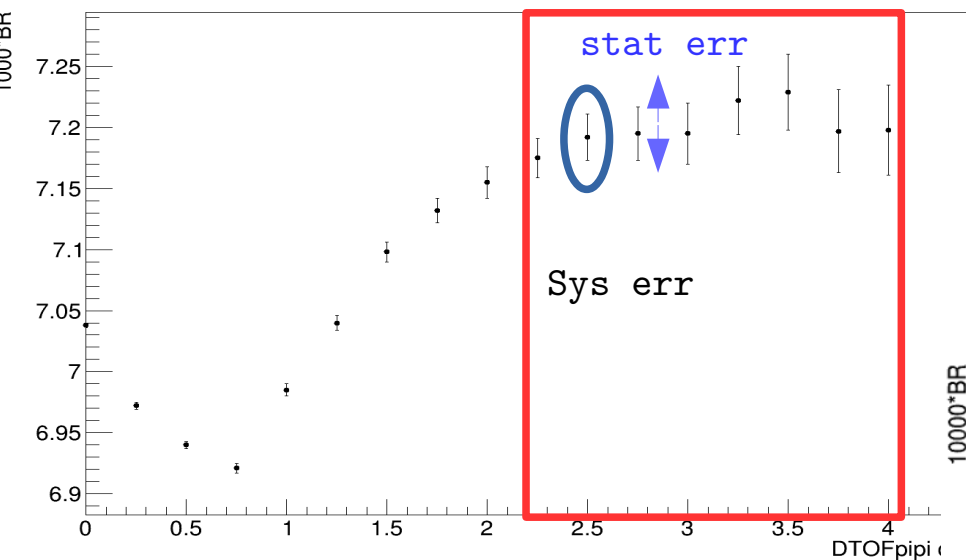
Selection	Ratio of efficiency
Trigger	$1.0297 \pm 0.0004$
FILFO	$1.0054 \pm 0.0001$
Event Classification	$1.0635 \pm 0.0005$
T0 time fix	$1.0063 \pm 0.0001$
$K_L$ -crash	$1.0295 \pm 0.0024$
$K_S$ ID	$1.0418 \pm 0.0009$
$R_\epsilon$	$1.1882 \pm 0.0030$

# Kse3 SYSTEMATICS COMPUTATION

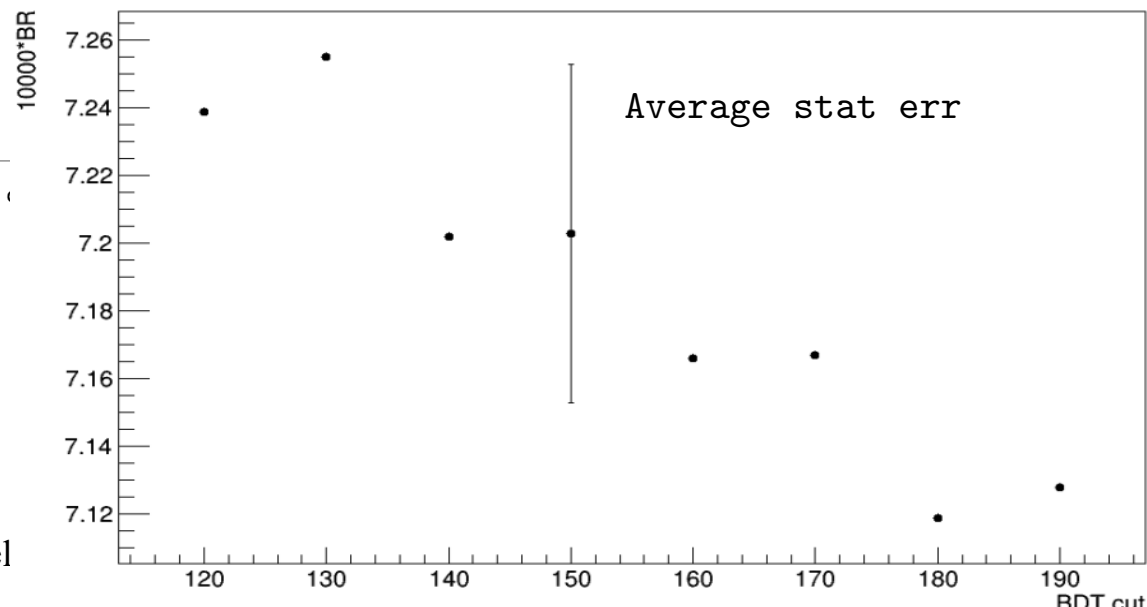
Selection	Relative systematic error [%]
TOF	0.270
BDT	0.187
$K_L$ CS statistics	0.108
$\pi^+\pi^-$ CS statistics	$2 \cdot 10^{-4}$
MC sample statistics	0.143
TCA efficiency II	0.008
$\pi^+\pi^-$ efficiency II	0.092
TOT	0.387

# Kse3 CUT VARIATION RECAP

- First scheme
  - $\text{BDT} > 0.15$  (after BDT scan)
  - $1 < |\text{dDT0Fpipi}| < 10$
  - $|\text{dDT0Fpie}| < 1 \quad || \quad |\text{dDT0Fepi}| < 1$
- Than DT0Fpipi scan:



- DT0Fpipi moved to  $2.5 < |\text{dDT0Fpipi}| < 10$
- BDT scan redone



- Situation in worst than before
- Move again cut in more stable region?
- Add systematics due to cut variation?

A. Sel

# Kse3 BRANCHING RATIO

Final results is:

$$BR(K_s \rightarrow \pi e \nu) = (7.192 \pm 0.028_{syst} \pm 0.028_{stat}) \cdot 10^{-4} = (7.192 \pm 0.039) \cdot 10^{-4}$$

The relative error on the measure is:

$$0.387_{syst}\% \pm 0.390_{stat}\% = 0.549\% + \text{cut var sys???$$

From N\_Kse3= 49647  $\pm$  316 events

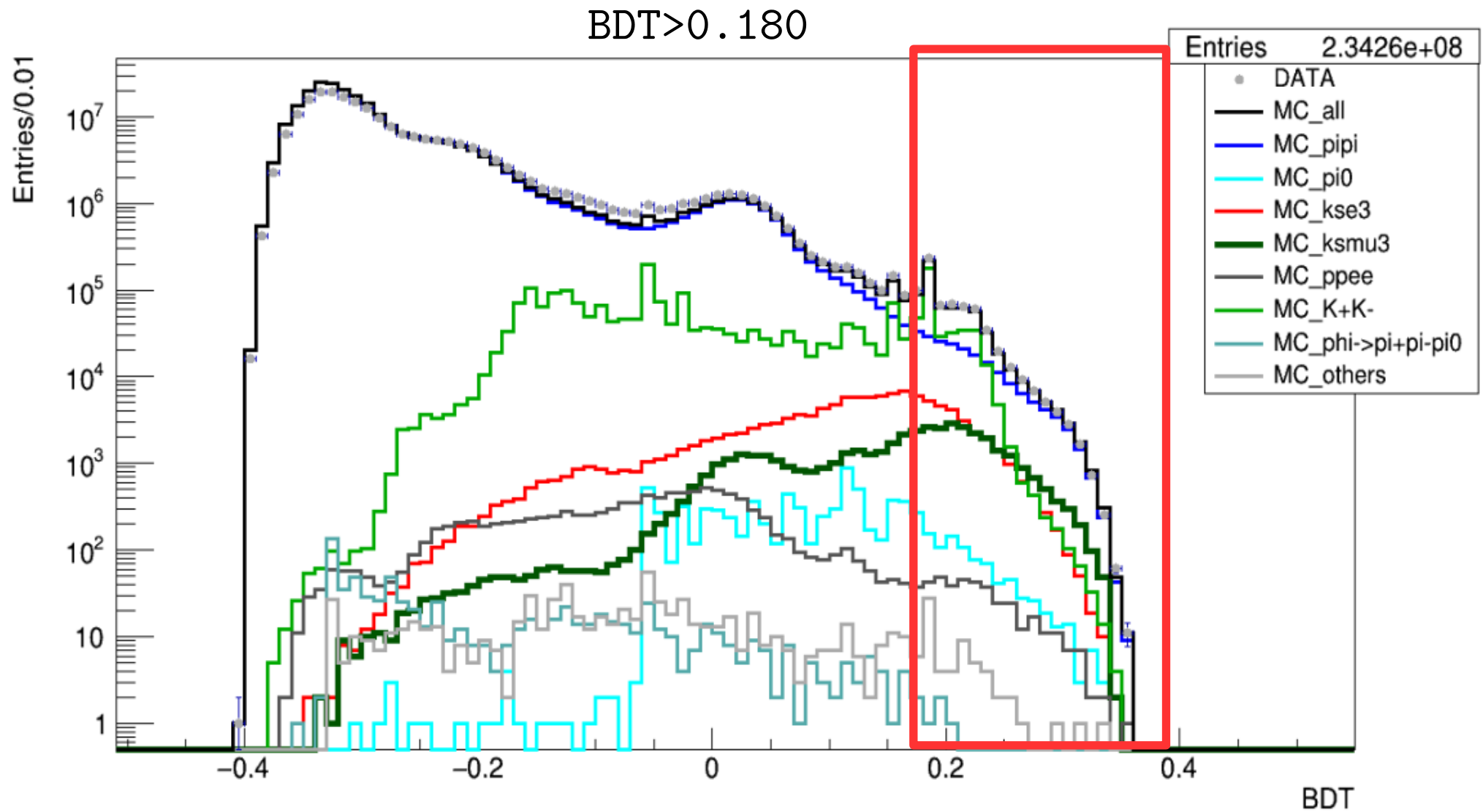
- Bad agreement with previous KLOE06 result (Spagatti):
  - $BR(Kse3) = (7.046 \pm 0.091) \cdot 10^{-4}$ 
    - 1.1 % stat, 0.7 % syst, tot 1.3 %
    - Spadaro events 13612
- Expected 0.55% stat, less 0.7% syst, Tot Err expected = 0.89%
- Error better than expected, factor 2 on systematic
- Main value probably will decrease with Ref correction from data

K<sub>Σ</sub>3

# K<sub>sμ</sub>3 ANALYSIS SCHEME

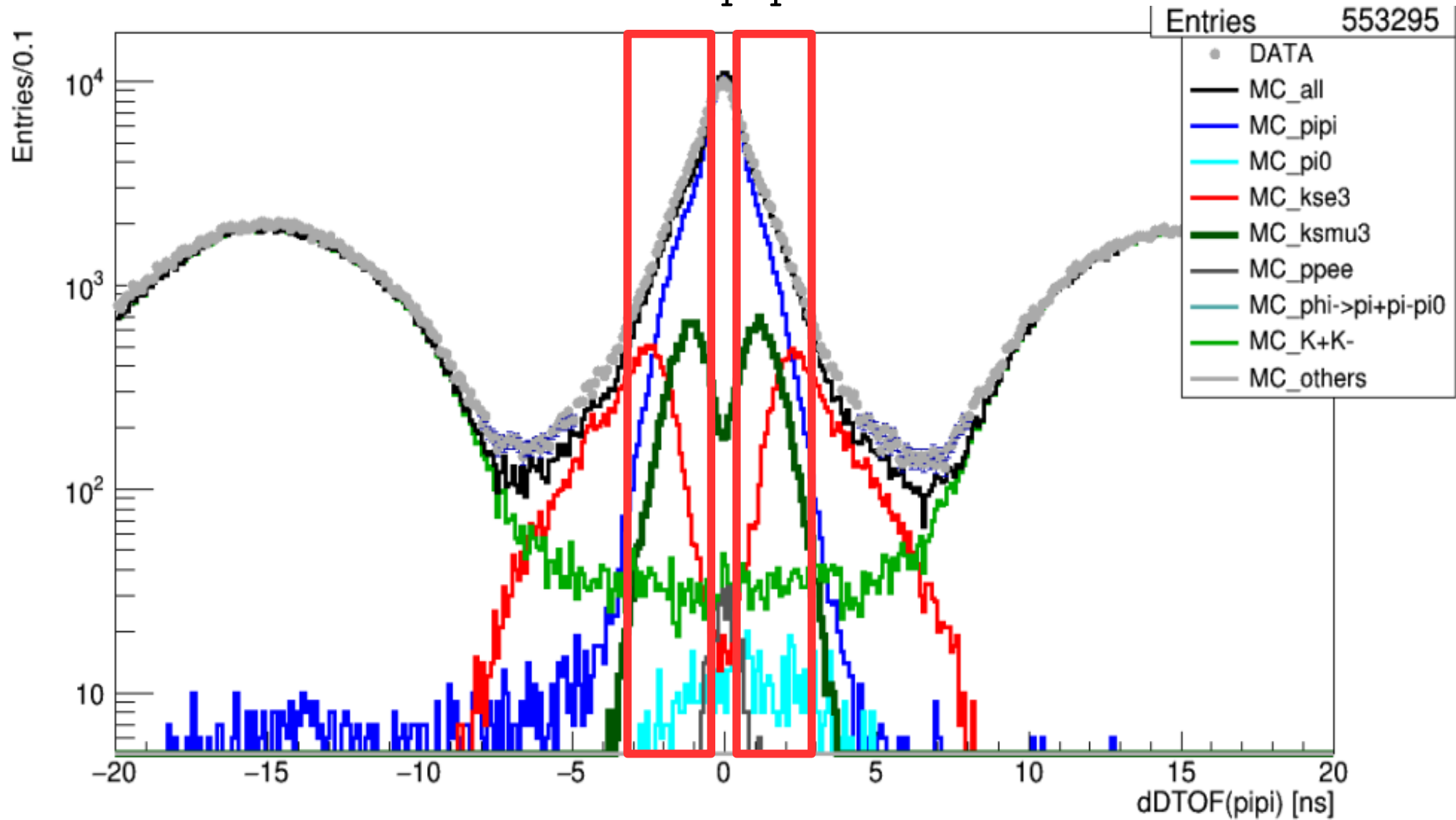
- Preselection: Trigger, Cosmic rejection, FILF0, Stream K<sub>0</sub>
- K<sub>L</sub> crash && K<sub>s</sub> tag
- $\pi^+\pi^-$  selection and count
- K<sub>sμ</sub>3 selection from bkg (mainly  $\pi^+\pi^-$ )
  - MVA Preselection
    - 2TCA,  $-95^\circ < \phi < 190^\circ$ ,  $15^\circ < \theta_{K_S} < 165^\circ$ ,  
 $15^\circ < \theta_{\text{crash}} < 165^\circ$ ,  $p < 330$ , Eff from MC

# $K_{S\mu 3}$ BDT



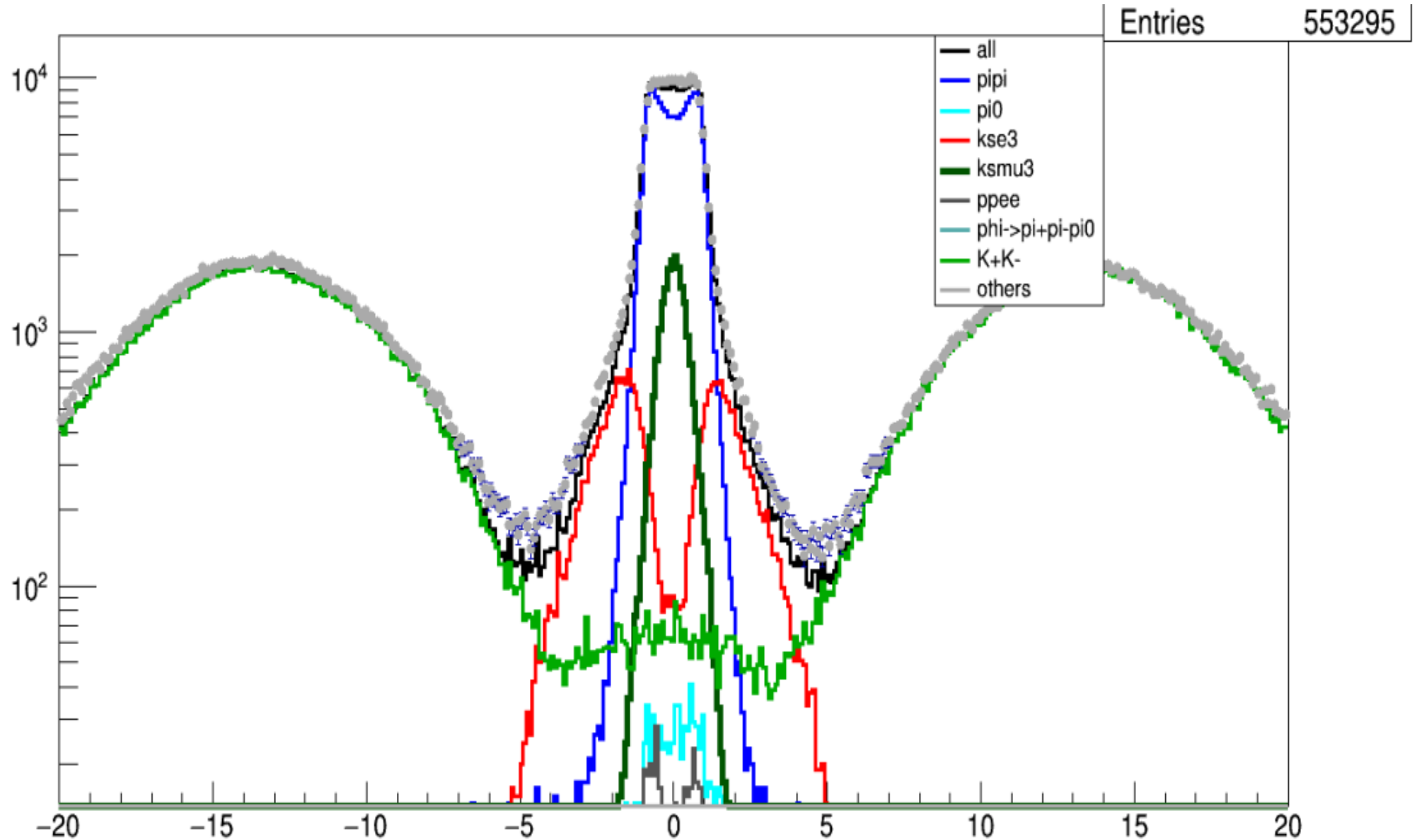
# $K_{S\mu 3}$ DTOFPIPI

$0.5 < d\text{TOF}(\text{pipi}) < 3$



# $K_{S\mu 3}$ DTOFPIMU

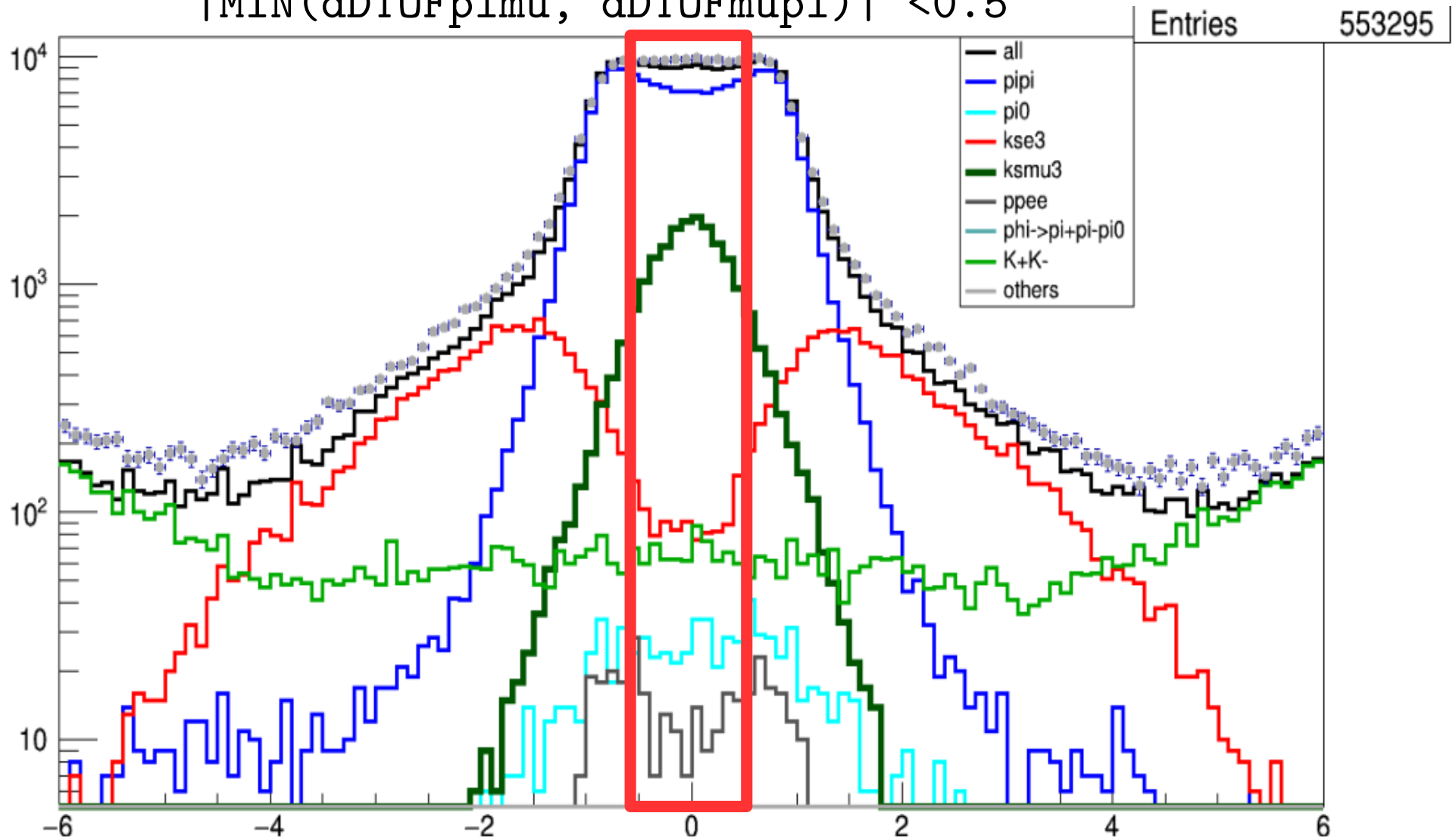
- Entering with MIN(dDTOfpimu, dDTOfmupi)  
that is the correct mass hypothesis



# $K_{S\mu 3}$ DTFPIMU

- Entering with  $\text{MIN}(\text{dDT0Fpimu}, \text{dDT0Fmupi})$  that is the correct mass hypothesis

$$|\text{MIN}(\text{dDT0Fpimu}, \text{dDT0Fmupi})| < 0.5$$



# K<sub>sμ3</sub> ANALYSIS SCHEME

- Preselection: Trigger, Cosmic rejection, FILFO, Stream K<sub>0</sub>
- K<sub>L</sub> crash && K<sub>s</sub> tag
- $\pi^+\pi^-$  selection and count
- K<sub>sμ3</sub> selection from bkg (mainly  $\pi^+\pi^-$ )
  - MVA Preselection
    - 2TCA,  $-95 < dp < 190$ ,  $15 < \text{teta\_ks} < 165$ ,  
 $15 < \text{teta\_crash} < 165$ ,  $p < 330$ ,
  - MVA analysis (no dtof)
    - BDT > 180
  - DT0F analysis
    - $0.5 < |DT0FPIPI| < 3$
    - $|DT0FPImu| < 0.5$  ||  $|DT0FmuPI| < 0.5$

# $K_{S\mu 3} \text{ Me}^2$

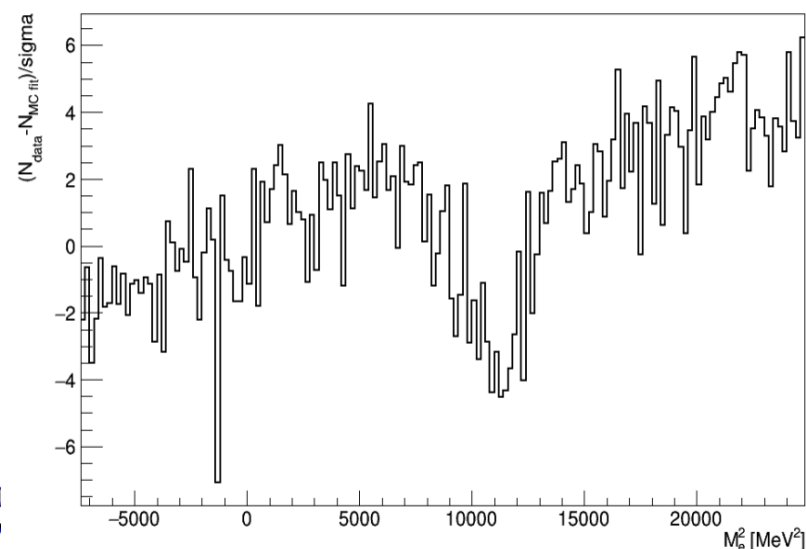
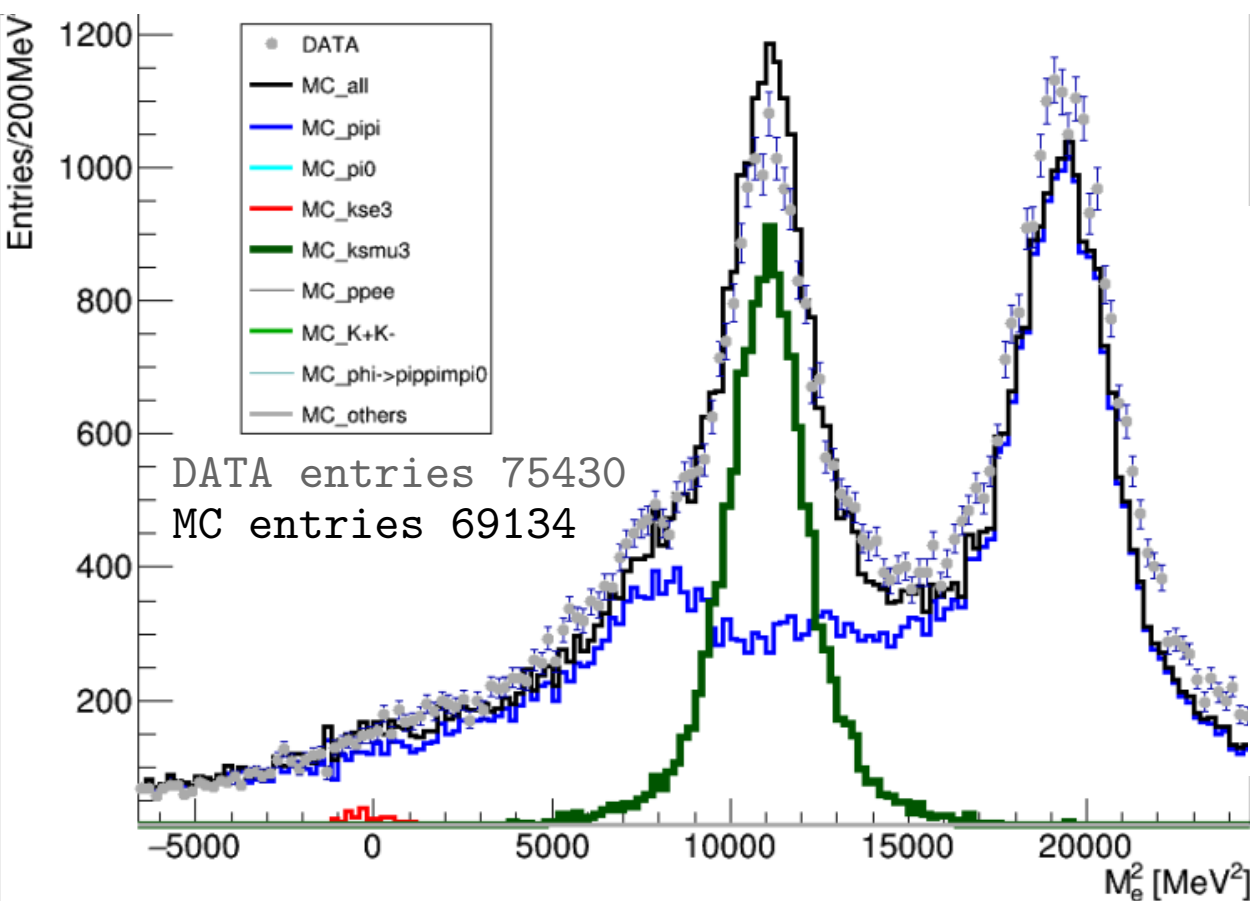
- SMEARING PROCEDURE BEFORE FIT to increase DT-MC agreement and  $\chi^2$  of the fit

$$p_i(j)' = p_i(j) \times (1 + p_{\text{shift}}) \times (1 + \text{ran}G(0, 0.004))$$

$p_{\text{shift}} = 0.00013705$  and  $\text{ran}G(\mu, \sigma)$  is a Gaussian distributed number.

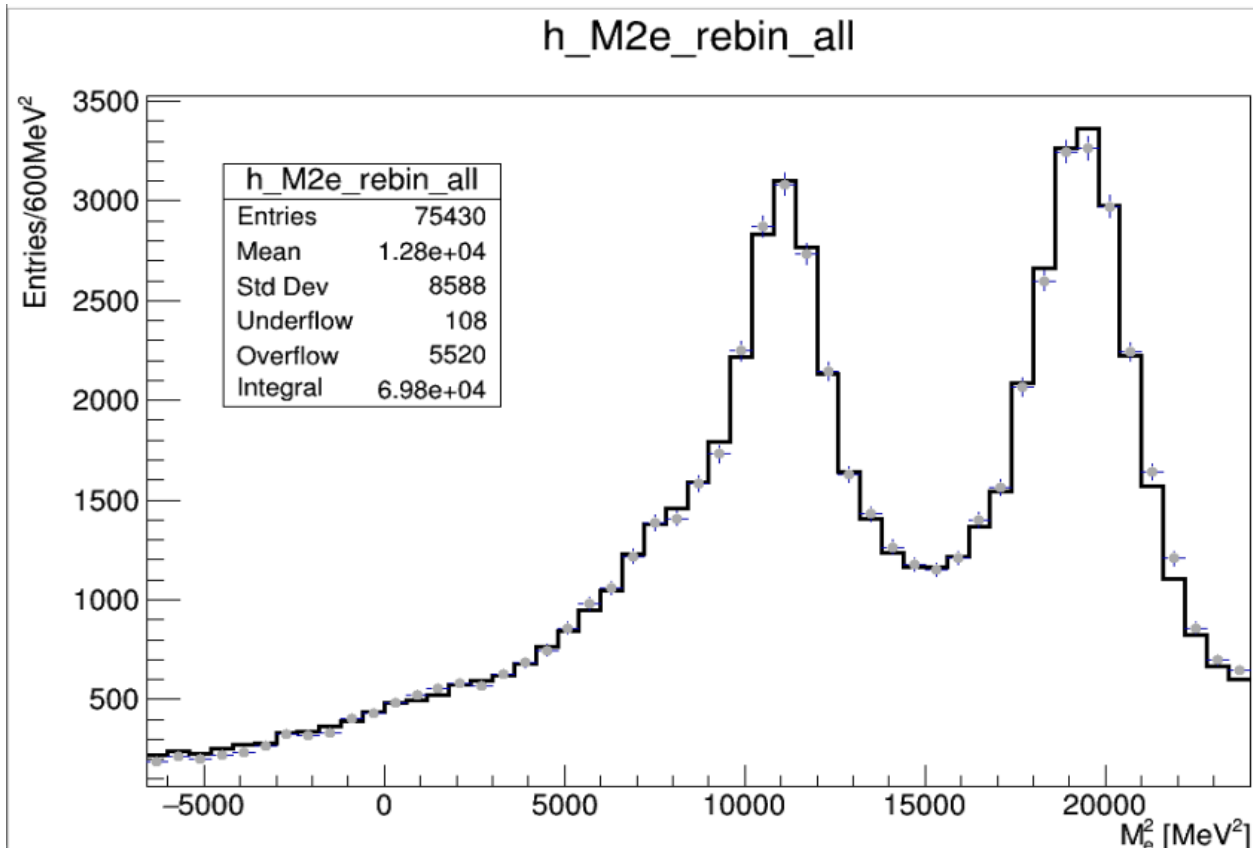
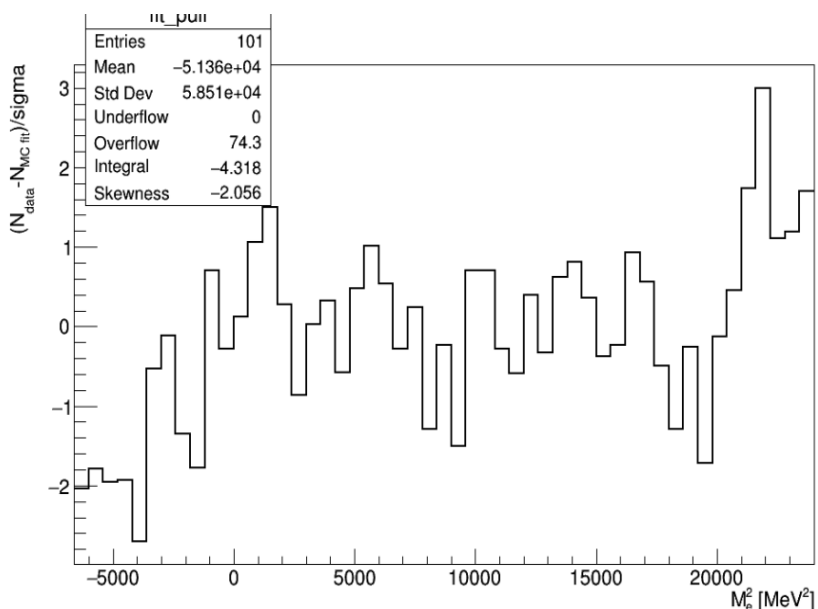
$i = \mu, \pi$

$j = x, y, z$



# K<sub>S</sub>μ3 FIT

chi2	<u>frac</u>	<u>Ntot</u>	err	Nkse3 fit	Err %	BR x10 <sup>4</sup>
2,82	0,18	63492	0,0036	11219	0,0205	4,699



BR(K<sub>S</sub>μ3)

$$4.7 \times 10^{-4} \pm 2.05\%$$

```

EXT  PARAMETER
NO.   NAME      VALUE      ERROR      STEP      FIRST
      NAME      VALUE      ERROR      SIZE      DERIVATIVE
1  frac0      1.76703e-01  3.62545e-03  2.12372e-03  -1.13881e-03
2  frac1      8.21493e-01  7.04000e-03  3.50385e-03  -8.51389e-04
3  frac2      1.80473e-03  3.19730e-03  1.50002e-02  -8.17125e-04
                                ERR DEF= 0.5

fit status: 0
Info in <TCanvas::MakeDefCanvas>:  created default TCanvas with name c1
ChiSquare: 135.226
NDF: 48
  
```

# K<sub>Lμ3</sub> EFFICIENCIES

K<sub>Lμ3</sub> CONTROL SAMPLE, similar selection, best PURITY87%

PRESELECTION CS	0,9857
PRESELECTION MC	0,9959
TCA	0,3471
BDT>0.18	0,4168
DTOF	0,5914
TOT	0,0840

# K<sub>S</sub><sup>0</sup> SYSTEMATICS

SYS SOURCE	REL ERR
<u>pipi</u>	-0,0009
MC sample <u>sys</u>	0,0068
<u>Klcs syst</u>	0,0045
<u>BDT syst</u>	-0,0030
<u>TOF sys</u>	expected to be bad
SYS ALL	0,0087
STAT all	0,0206
err tot	0,0223

±1 sigma

# K<sub>S</sub>μ<sub>3</sub> BRANCHING RATIO

- $BR(K_S \rightarrow \pi \mu \nu) = (N_{sel}/\epsilon) \pi \mu \nu * (\epsilon/N_{sel}) \pi \pi * R\epsilon * BR(K_S \rightarrow \pi^+ \pi^-)$
- $BR(K_S \mu_3) = (4.728 \pm 0.041_{sys} \pm 0.097_{stat} + DT0F_{sys?}) 10^{-4} =$   
 $= (4.728 \pm 0.105) 10^{-4}$
- $2.05 \% \text{ stat} \pm 0.87 \% \text{ sys} + DT0F_{sys?} = 2.23 \% \text{ tot}$
- Expected from PDG
  - $BR(K_S \mu_3) = 4.69 \pm 0.06 10^{-4}$  (just  $0.666^1 * BR(K_{Se3})$ )
- About 1/3 sigma from PDG value

<sup>1</sup>assumes lepton universality, radiative corrections from ANDRE 2007 , and phase space integrals from KTeV,

# CONCLUSIONS

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- $BR(K_s \rightarrow \pi e \nu) = (7.192 \pm 0.028_{syst} \pm 0.028_{stat}) \cdot 10^{-4} = (7.192 \pm 0.039) \cdot 10^{-4}$
- $0.387_{syst}\% \pm 0.390_{stat}\% = 0.549\%$ , was 1.1% stat and 0.7 syst, 1.4% tot
- Cut variation (mainly in DT0F(pipi) scan) to be understood, maybe a systematic have to be added
- $BR(K\mu 3) = (4.728 \pm 0.041_{sys} \pm 0.097_{stat}) 10^{-4} = (4.728 \pm 0.105) 10^{-4}$
- $0.87\%_{syst} \pm 2.05\%_{stat}$
- First measurement of  $K\mu 3$  decay

# CONCLUSIONS

---

- $BR(K_s \rightarrow \pi e \nu) = (7.192 \pm 0.028_{syst} \pm 0.028_{stat}) \cdot 10^{-4} = (7.192 \pm 0.039) \cdot 10^{-4}$
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- $BR(K_{\mu 3}) = (4.728 \pm 0.041_{sys} \pm 0.097_{stat}) 10^{-4} = (4.728 \pm 0.105) 10^{-4}$
- $0.87\%_{syst} \pm 2.05\%_{stat}$
- First measurement of  $K_{\mu 3}$  decay

# THANK YOU FOR YOUR ATTENTION

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THANK YOU FOR YOUR  
ATTENTION

# SPARES

<sup>1</sup>The 0.666 factor is obtained from AMBROSINO 2006E and assumes lepton universality, radiative corrections from ANDRE 2007 , and phase space integrals from KTeV, ALEXOPOULOS 2004A.

Assuming lepton universality, we have

$$r_{\mu e} = \frac{\Gamma(K_S \rightarrow \pi \mu \nu)}{\Gamma(K_S \rightarrow \pi e \nu)} = \frac{1 + \delta_K^\mu I_K^\mu}{1 + \delta_K^e I_K^e}, \quad (8)$$

where  $\delta_K^{\mu,e}$  are mode-dependent long-distance radiative corrections and  $I_K^{\mu,e}$  are decay phase-space integrals. Using  $I_K^\mu/I_K^e = 0.6622(18)$  from KTeV [24] and  $(1 + \delta_K^\mu)/(1 + \delta_K^e) = 1.0058(10)$  from Ref. 25, we get  $r_{\mu e} = 0.6660(19)$ . We

# Kle3 CONTROL SAMPLE

- Needed to compute:
  - MVA-Preselection and BDTcut eff
  - TCA and dtof cuts

- KL tagged from  $K_s \rightarrow \pi^+ \pi^-$

- High contamination

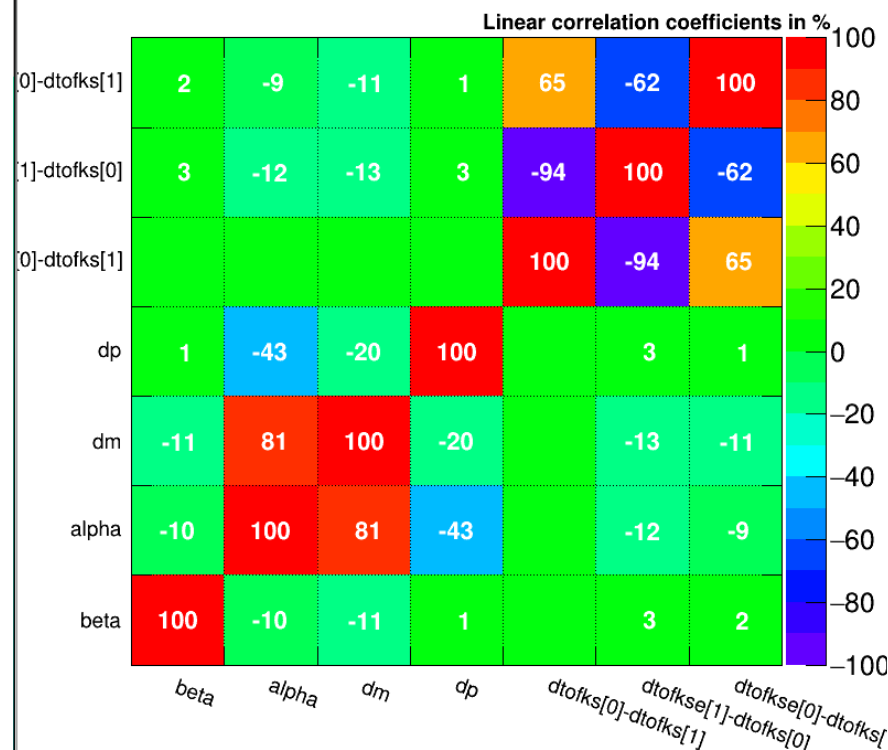
- High purity is needed

- cutting on variable not correlated with the one we want to compute efficiency on

- MVA-Preselection and BDTcut eff --> cut on dtof

- TCA and Dtof cuts eff --> cut on dm vs Mmiss

Correlation Matrix (signal)

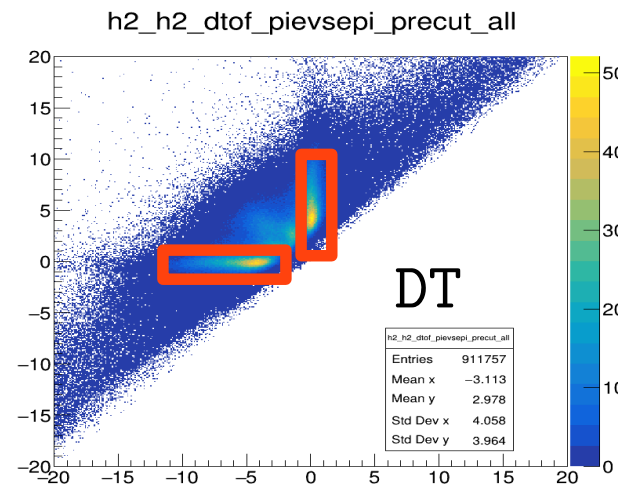
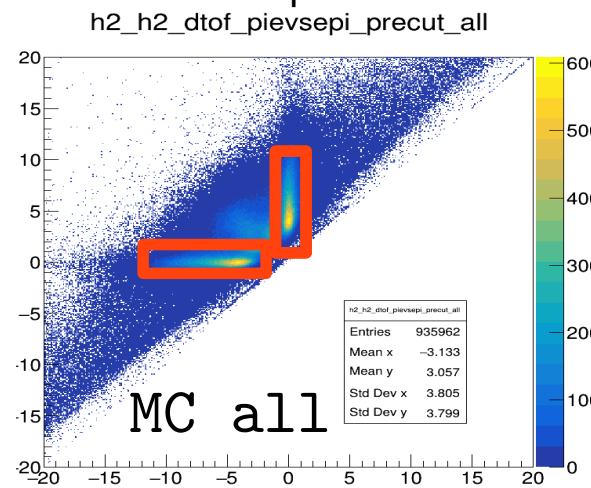
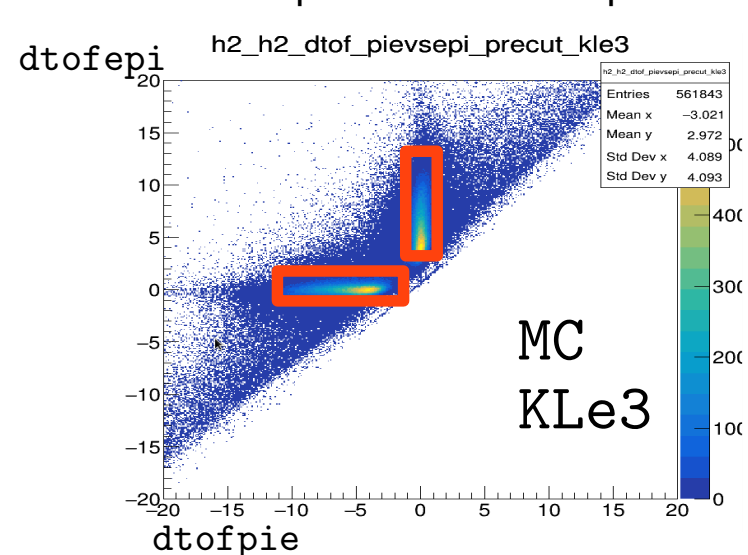


# KLe3 CS SELECTION FOR BDT

- CS1 for BDT and PRESELECTION: cut on  $M^2_{\text{mis}}$ ,  $\text{dtof\_mupi\_vs\_pimu}$  and on  $\text{dtof\_pie\_vs\_epi}$  (2TCA needed)

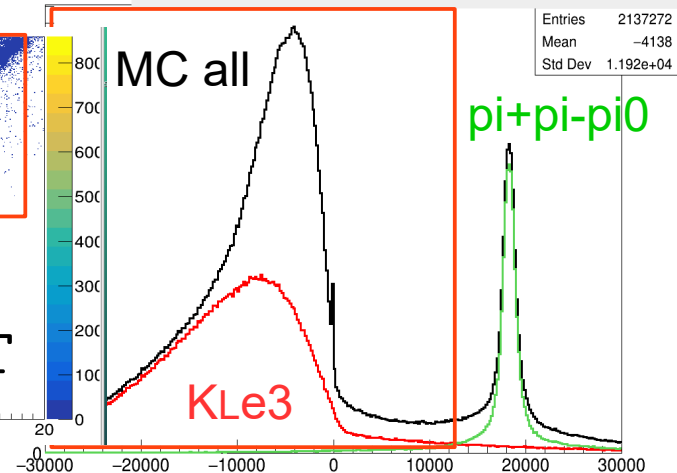
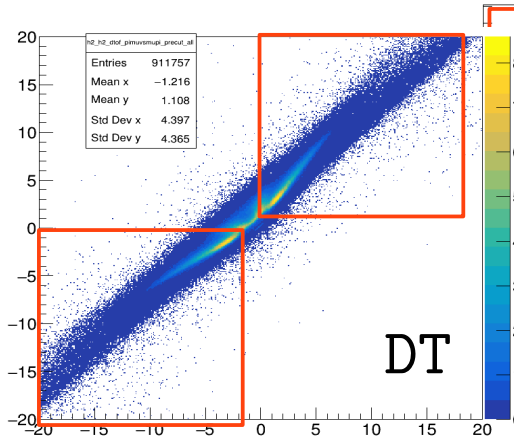
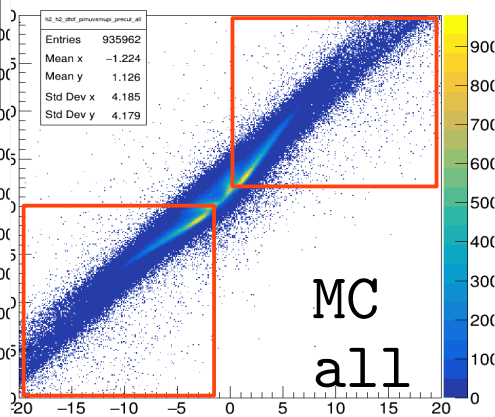
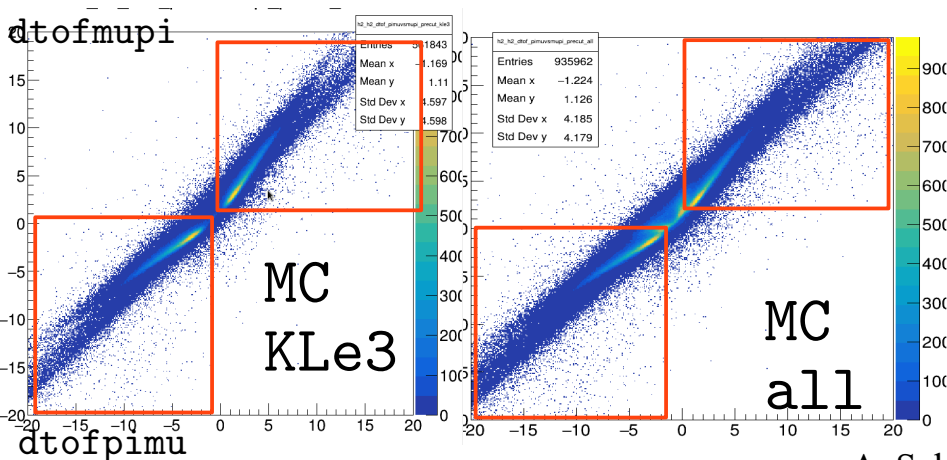
- $\text{dtofpie} > -0.4 \ \&\& \ \text{dtofpie} < 0.7 \ \&\& \ \text{dtofepi} > 2 \ \&\& \ \text{dtofepi} < 11$
- $\text{dtofepi} > -0.7 \ \&\& \ \text{dtofepi} < 0.2 \ \&\& \ \text{dtofpie} > -11 \ \&\& \ \text{dtofpie} < -2$

PURITY= 95-97%



- $(\text{dtofpimu} < -2 \ \&\& \ \text{dtofmupi} < 1) \ || \ (\text{dtofpimu} > 1 \ \&\& \ \text{dtofmupi} > 0.8)$

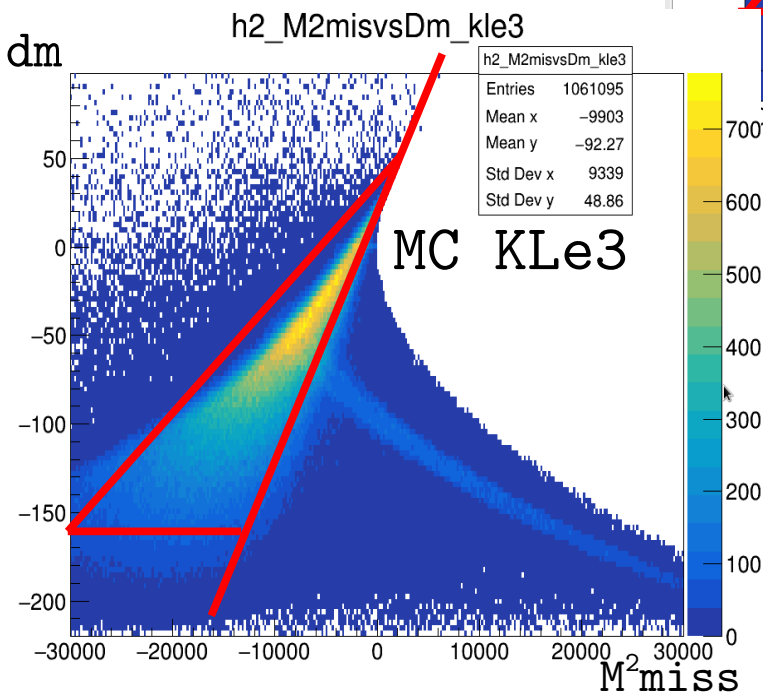
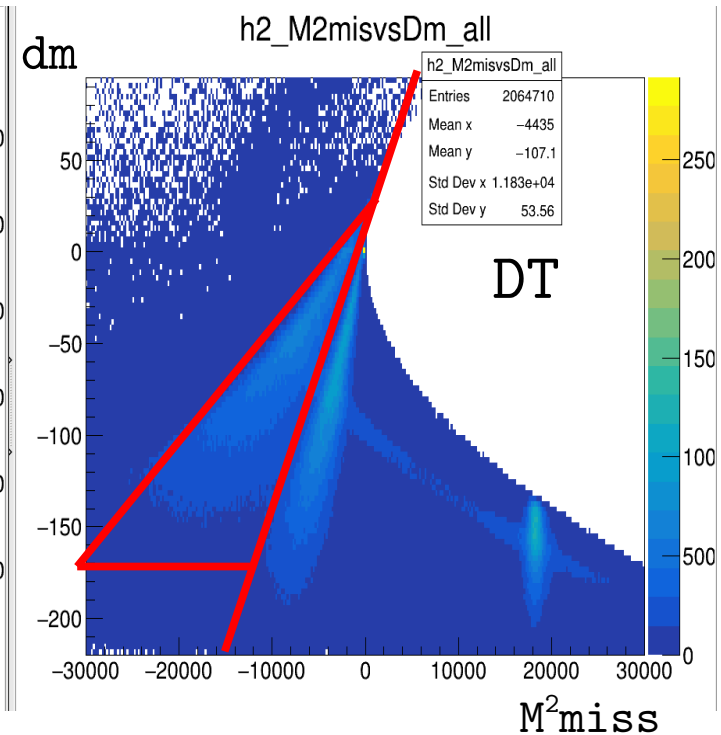
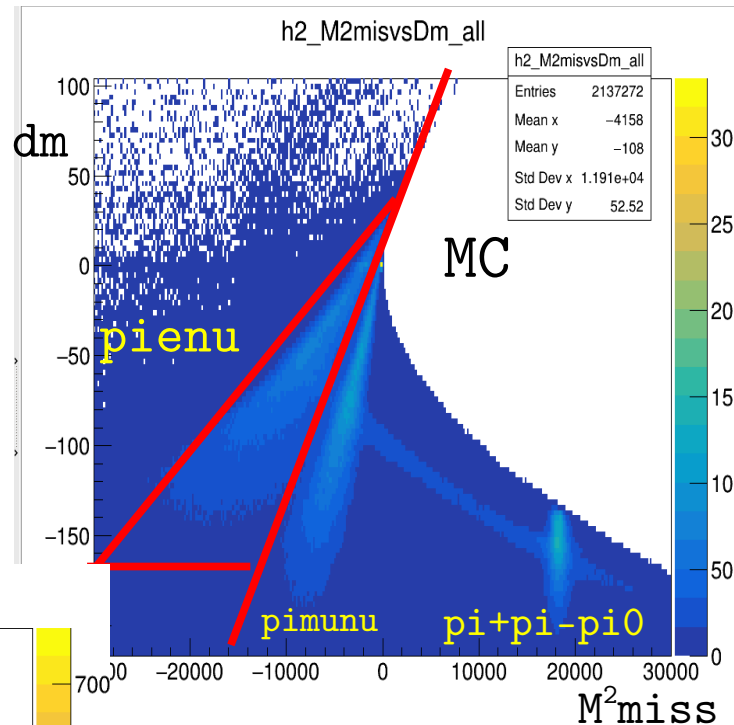
- $M^2_{\text{mis}} < 15000$



# KLe3 CS SELECTION FOR DTOF

CS2 for DTOF&TCA ---> cut on dm vs  $M^2_{\text{miss}}$

PURITY= 95-98%



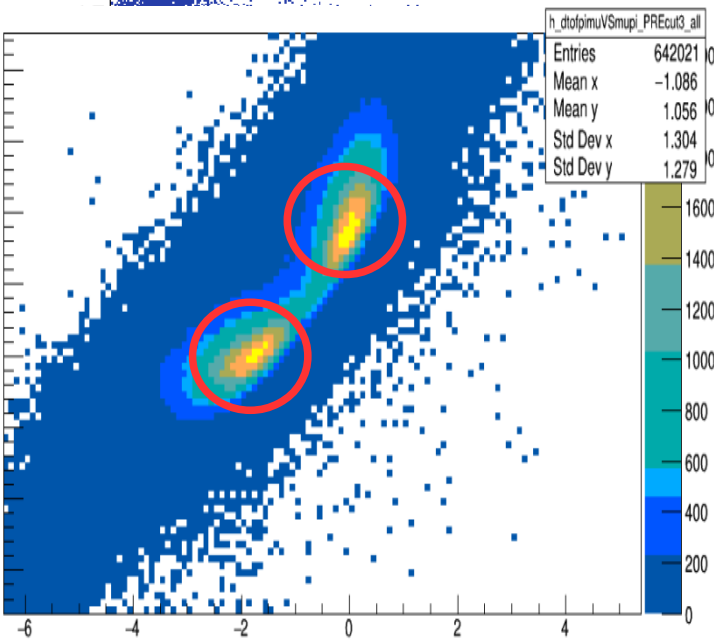
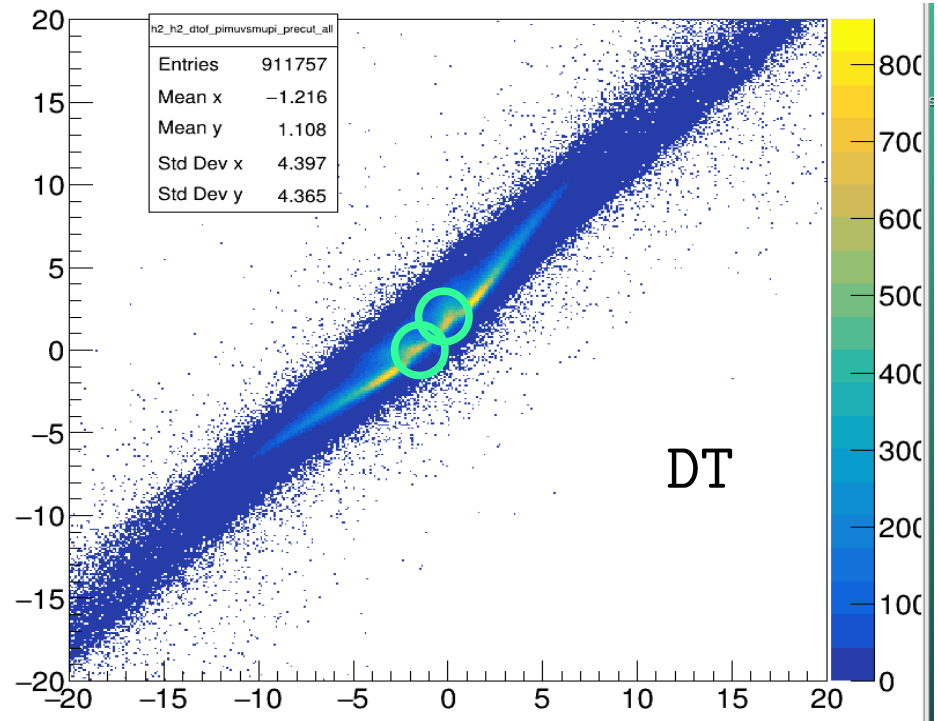
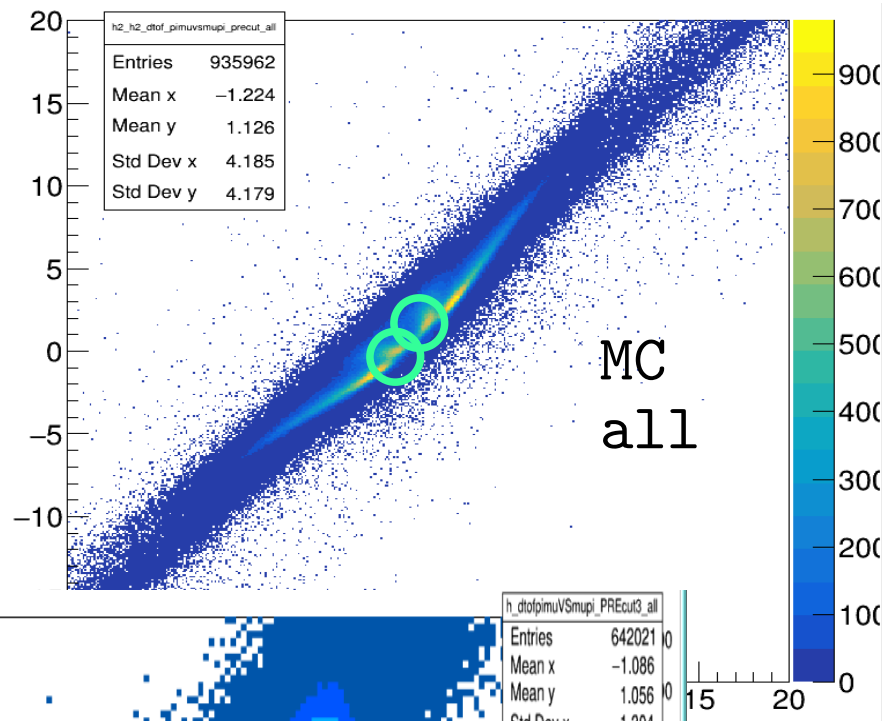
CUT2:

- $dm^2 > 0.015 * M^2_{\text{mis}} + 15.48$
- $dm^2 < 0.0055 * M^2_{\text{mis}} + 32.4$
- $dm^2 > -170$

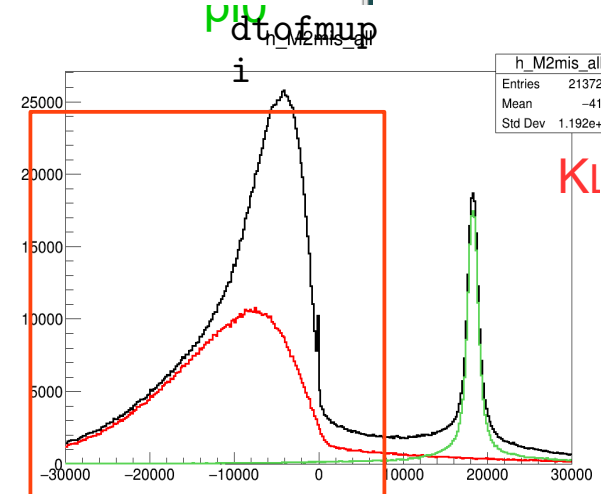
# $K_L\mu 3$ CS SELECTION FOR BDT

- CS1 for BDT and PRESELECTION: cut on  $M^2_{\text{mis}}$ ,  $\text{dtof\_mupi\_vs\_pimu}$  and on  $\text{dtof\_pie\_vs\_epi}$  (2TCA needed)

PURITY= 87%

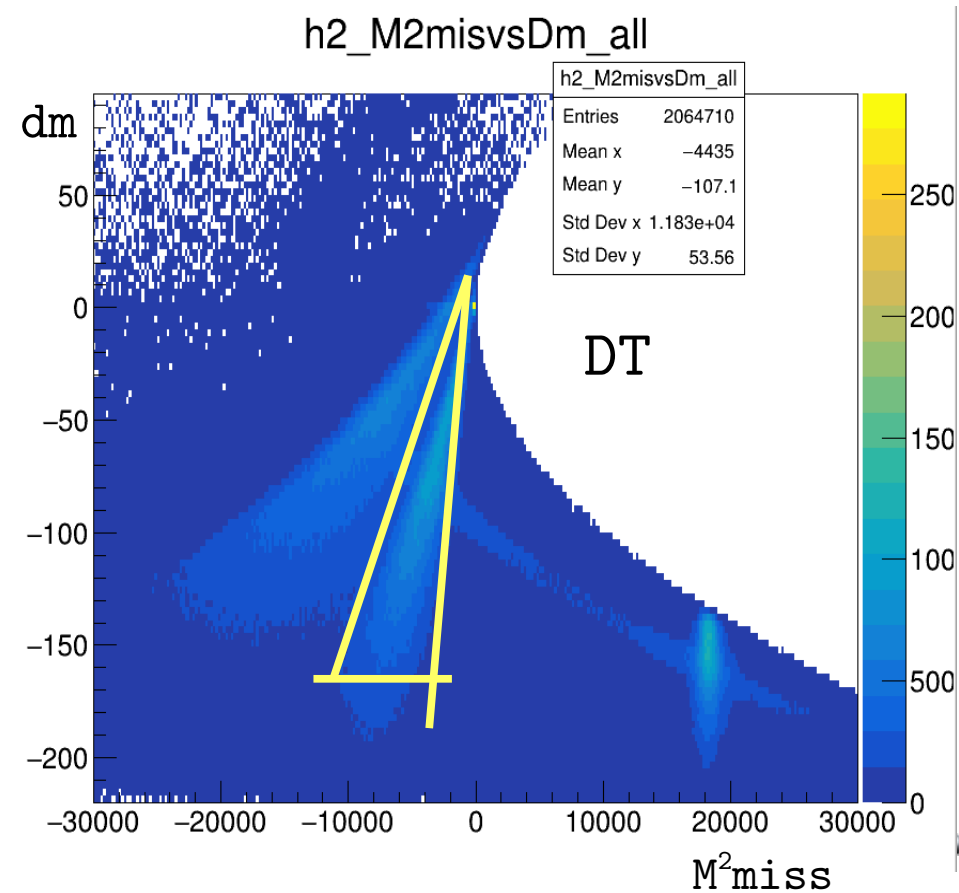
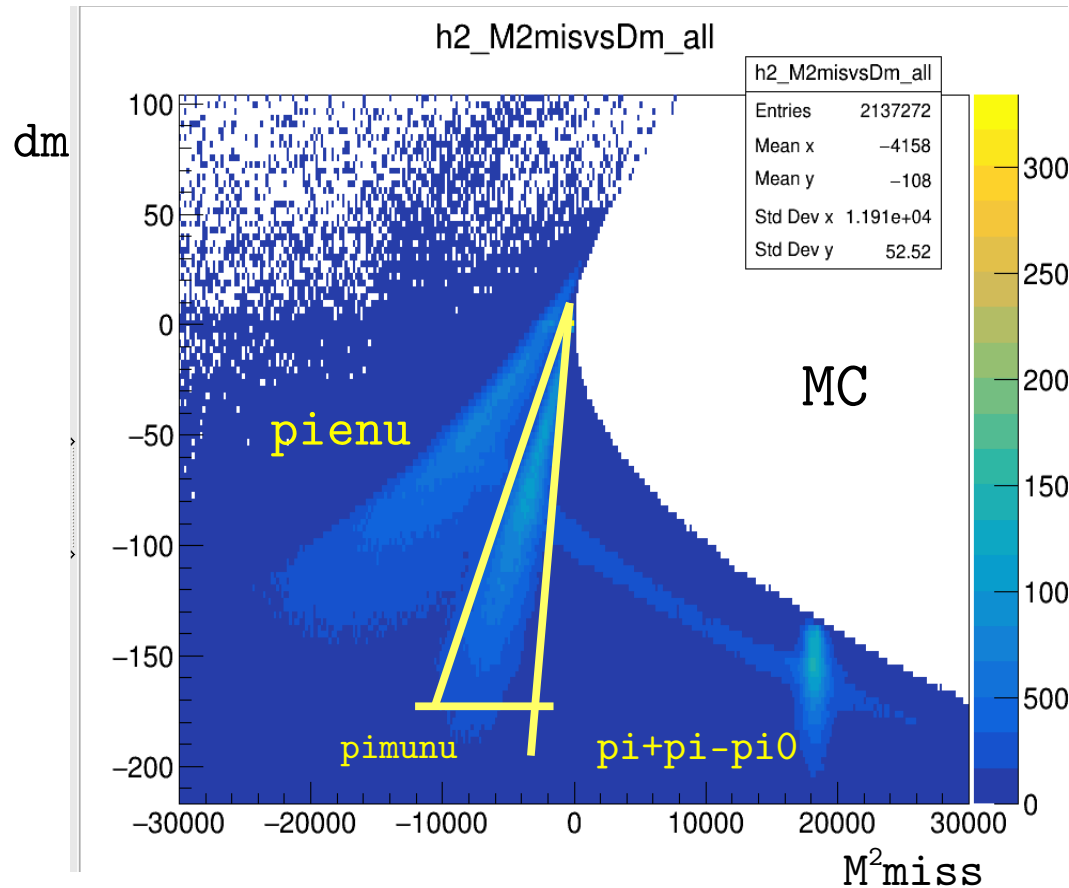


- Inside circonference
- $C(-0.075, 1.8) R=0.4$
- $C(1.75, 0.12) R=0.4$



# $K_L\mu 3$ CS SELECTION FOR DT0F

CS2 for DT0F&TCA ---> cut on dm vs  $M^2_{\text{miss}}$



CUT2:

$$dm^2 < 0.015 * (M^2_{\text{miss}} - 1200) + 15.48$$

$$dm^2 > 0.055 * M^2_{\text{miss}} + 32.4$$

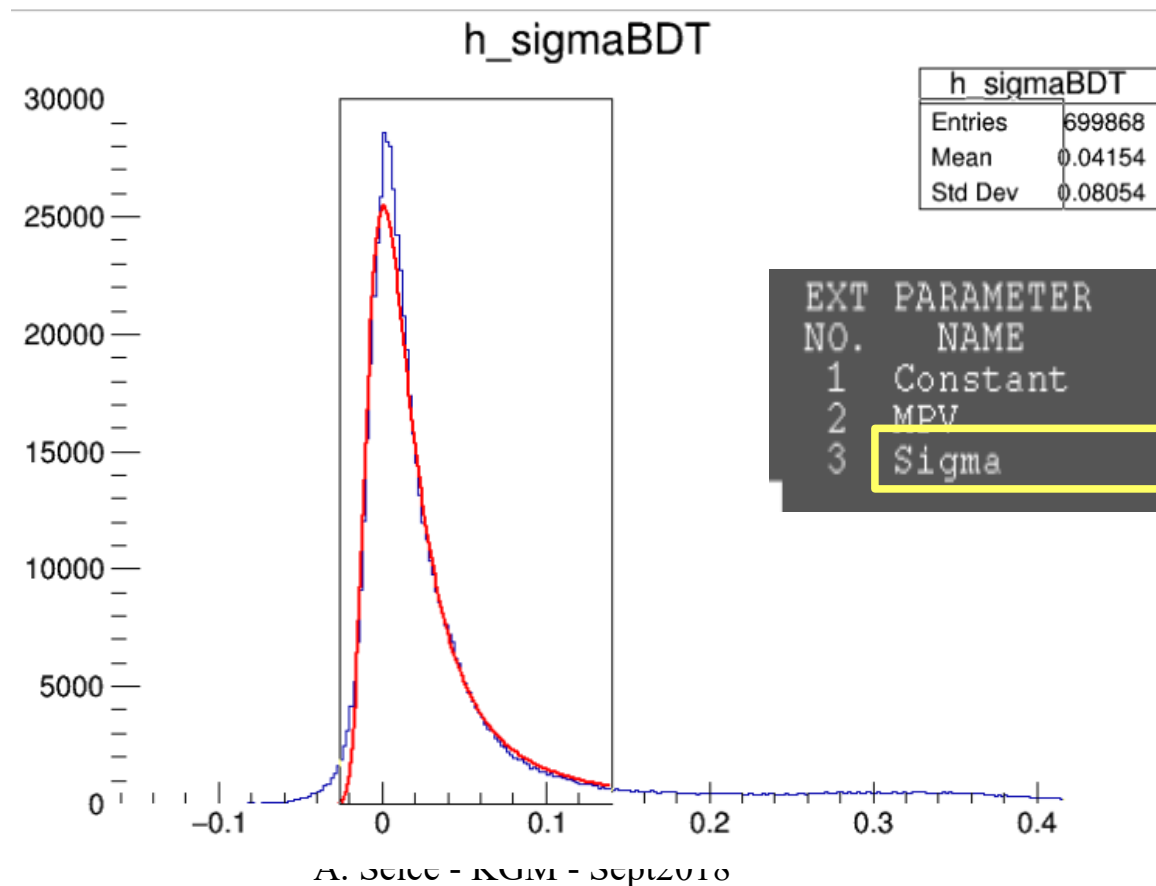
$$dm^2 > -180 \ \&\& \ dm < -5$$

PURITY= 86%

# Kse3 BDT SIGMA

- BDT sigma not known; needed to compute systematics
- BDT uncertainties depends, via 5 variable, from momentum uncertain (about 0.4 %)
- BDT re-processed with KINE-momentum in input (subsample)

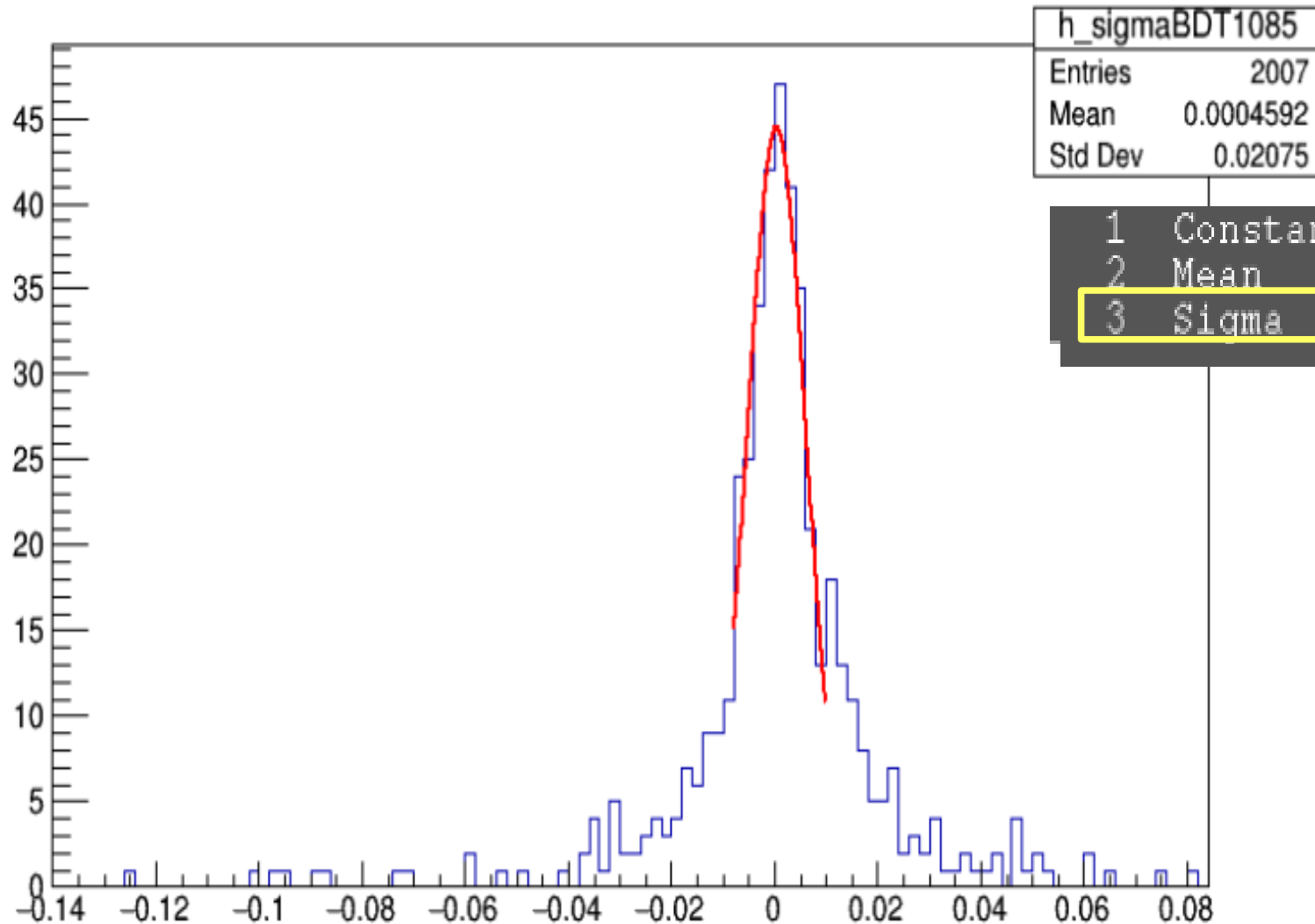
Sigma = 0.0091,  
about 5%



EXT PARAMETER			LANDAU
NO.	NAME	VALUE	
1	Constant	1.41142e+05	
2	MPV	2.63330e-03	
3	Sigma	9.09316e-03	

# Kse3 BDT SIGMA

- Only around BDT cut (0.185)
- $0.160 < \text{BDT} < 0.21$  range
- $\text{Sigma} = 0.0056$ , about 3%

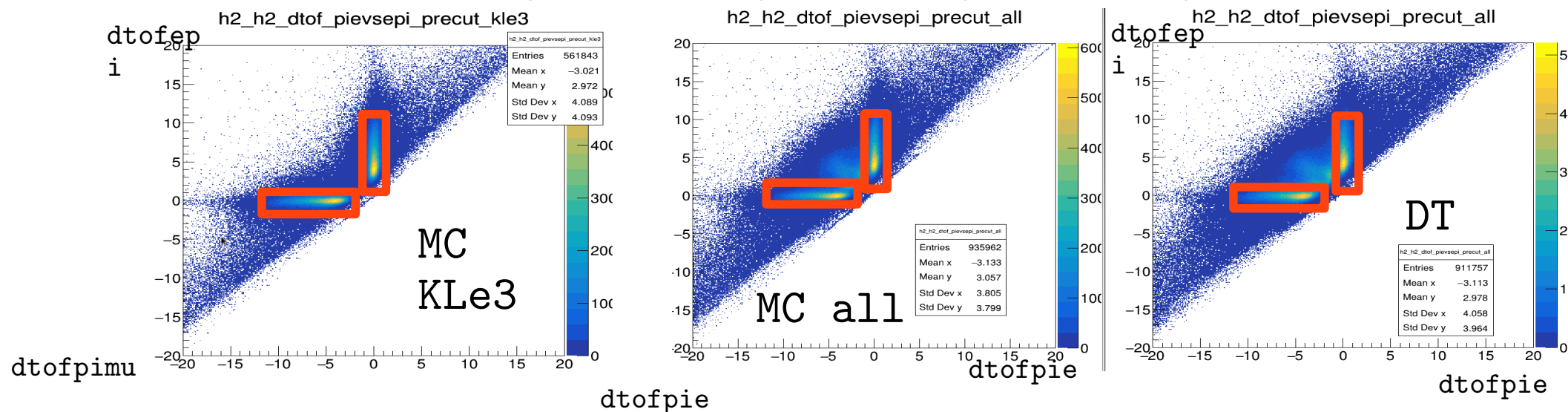


1	Constant	4.44039e+01
2	Mean	4.00699e-04
3	Sigma	5.65425e-03

# KLe3 CONTROL SAMPLE - BDT

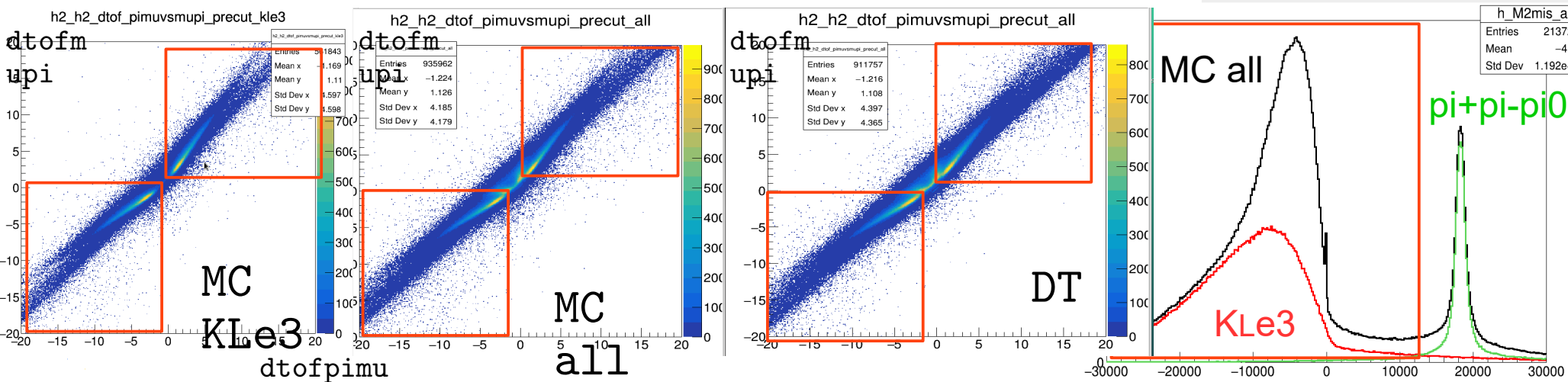
- CUT1: cut on  $M^2_{\text{mis}}$ ,  $\text{dtof\_mupi\_vs\_pimu}$  and on  $\text{dtof\_pie\_vs\_epi}$  (2TCA needed)

- $\text{dtofpie} > -0.4 \ \&\& \ \text{dtofpie} < 0.7 \ \&\& \ \text{dtofepi} > 2 \ \&\& \ \text{dtofepi} < 11$
- $\text{dtofepi} > -0.7 \ \&\& \ \text{dtofepi} < 0.2 \ \&\& \ \text{dtofpie} > -11 \ \&\& \ \text{dtofpie} < -2$



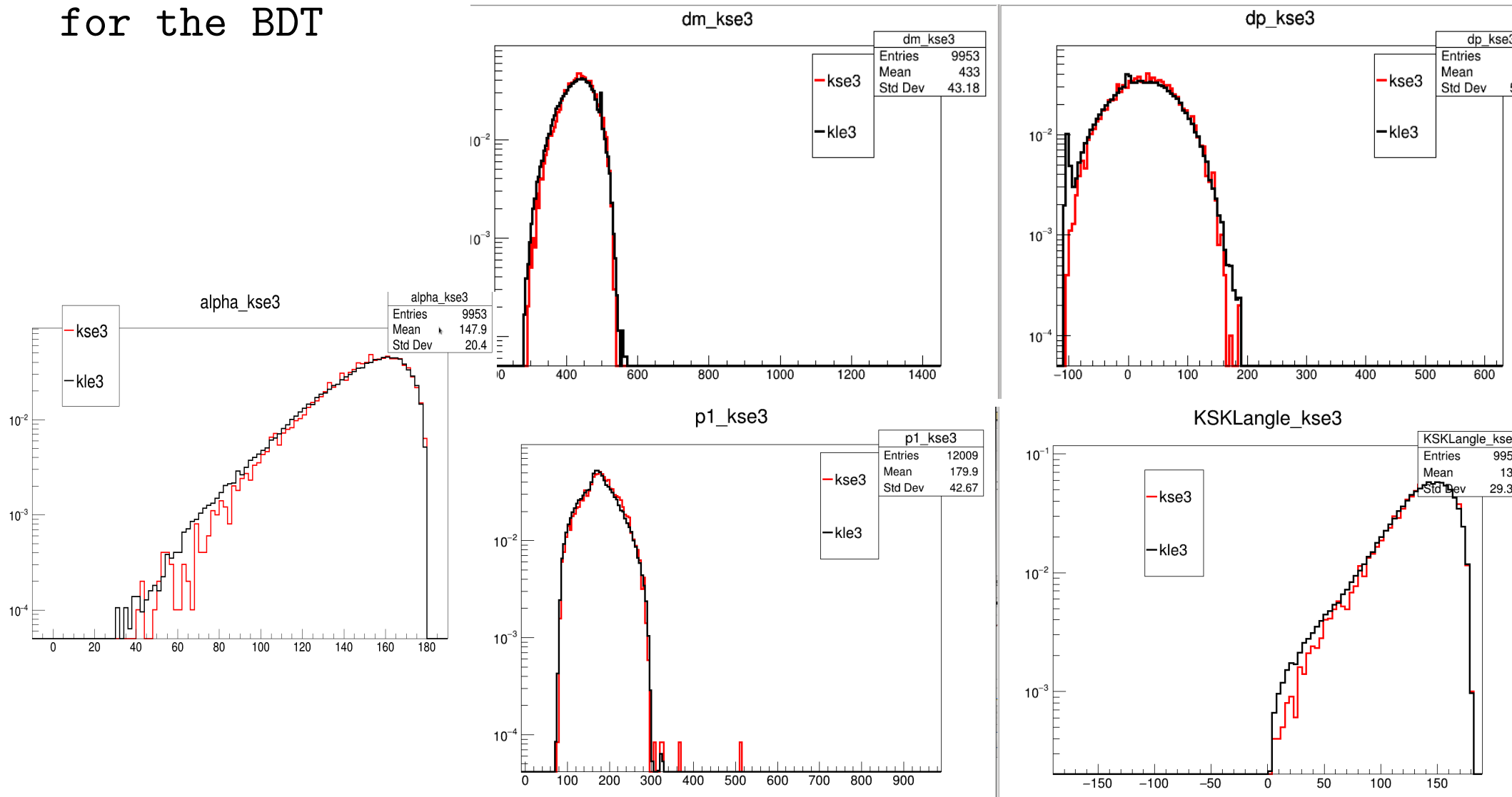
- $(\text{dtofpimu} < -2 \ \&\& \ \text{dtofmupi} < 1) \ || \ (\text{dtofpimu} > 1 \ \&\& \ \text{dtofmupi} > 0.8)$

- $M^2_{\text{mis}} < 15000$



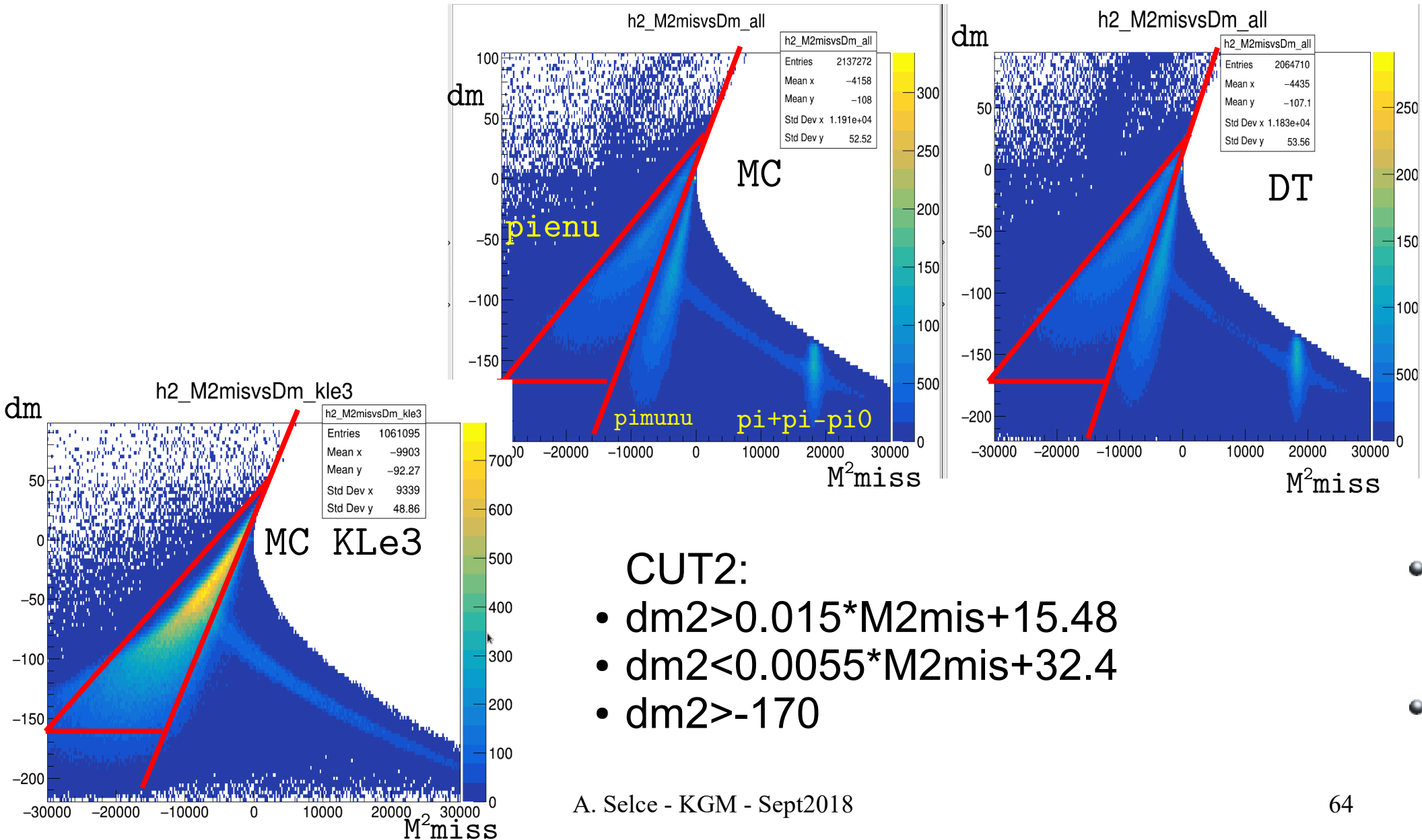
# $K_{le3}$ CONTROL SAMPLE vs $K_{se3}$

- Comparison of the 5 distribution of the input variable for the BDT

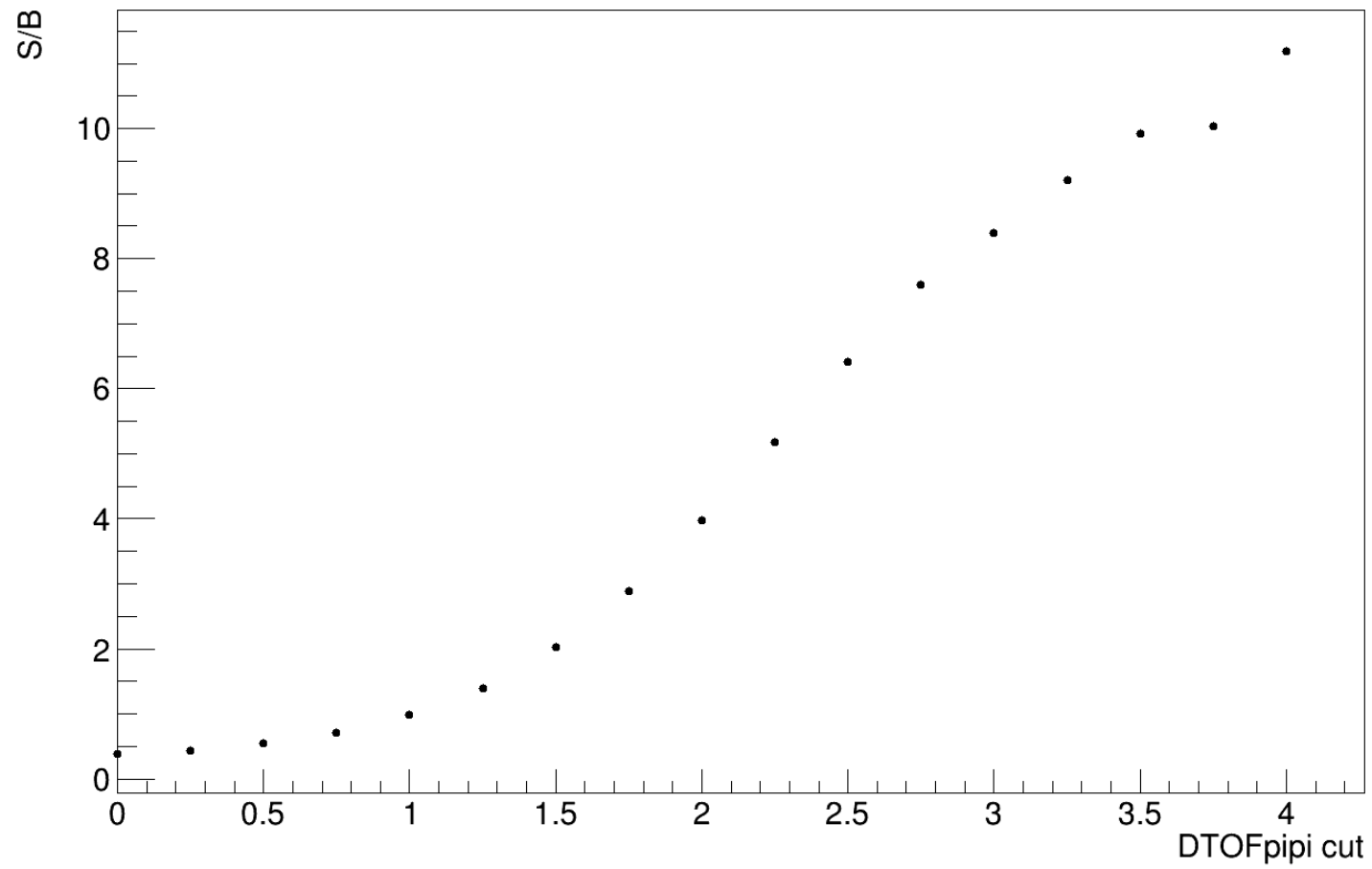


# KLe3 CONTROL SAMPLE - DTOF

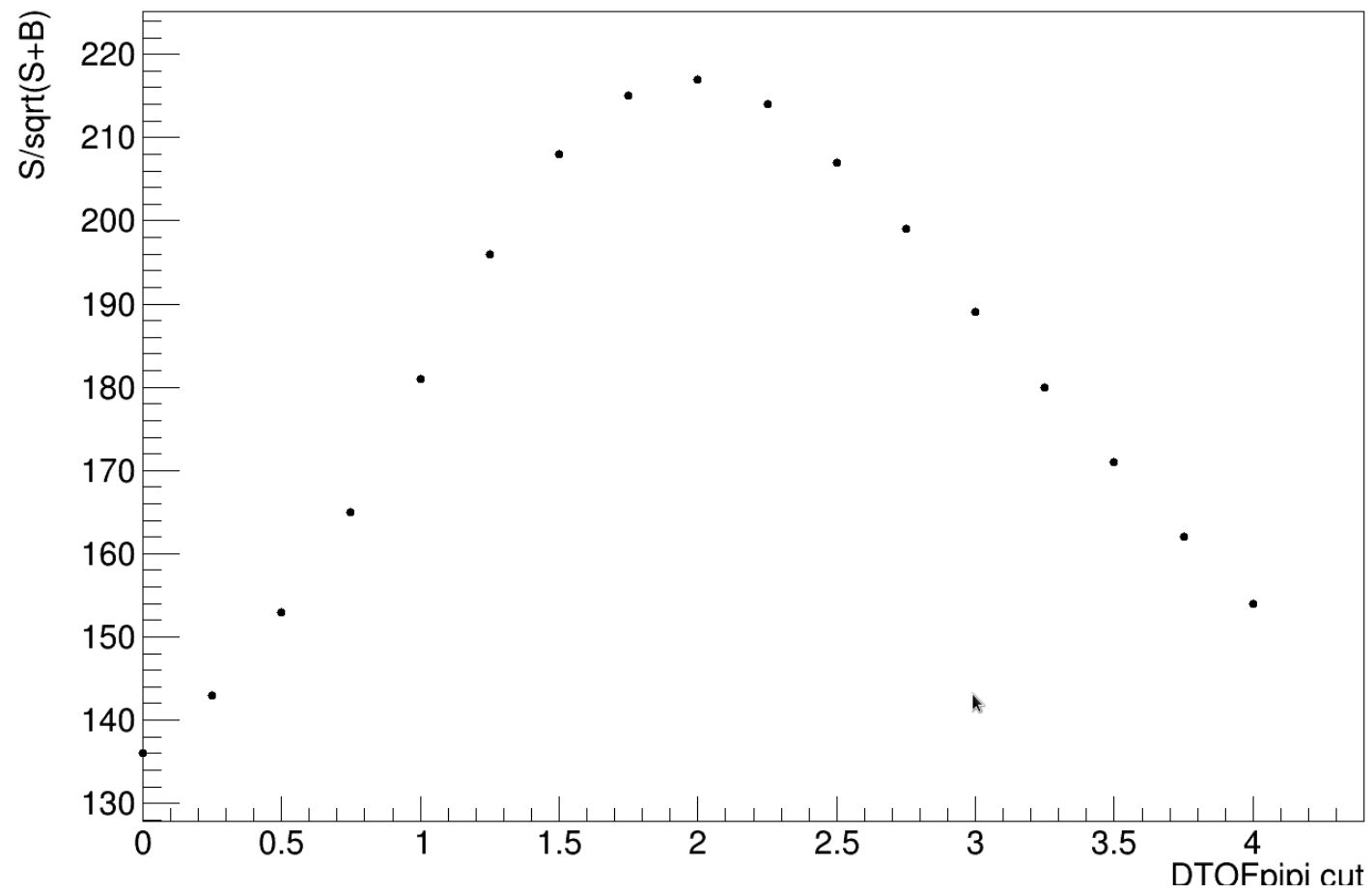
Dtof eff (and TCA?) ---> cut on dm vs  $M^2_{\text{miss}}$



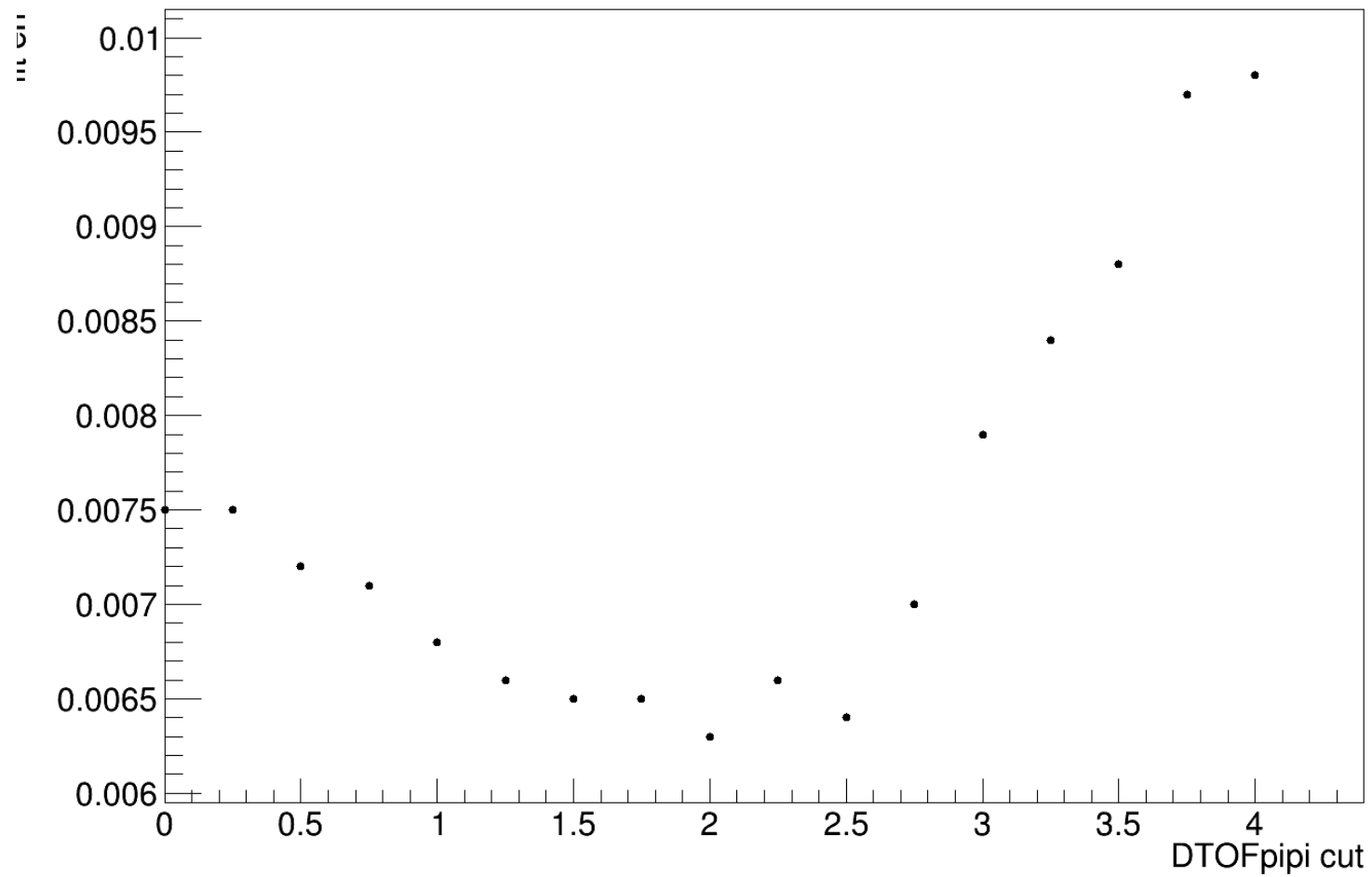
## Graph



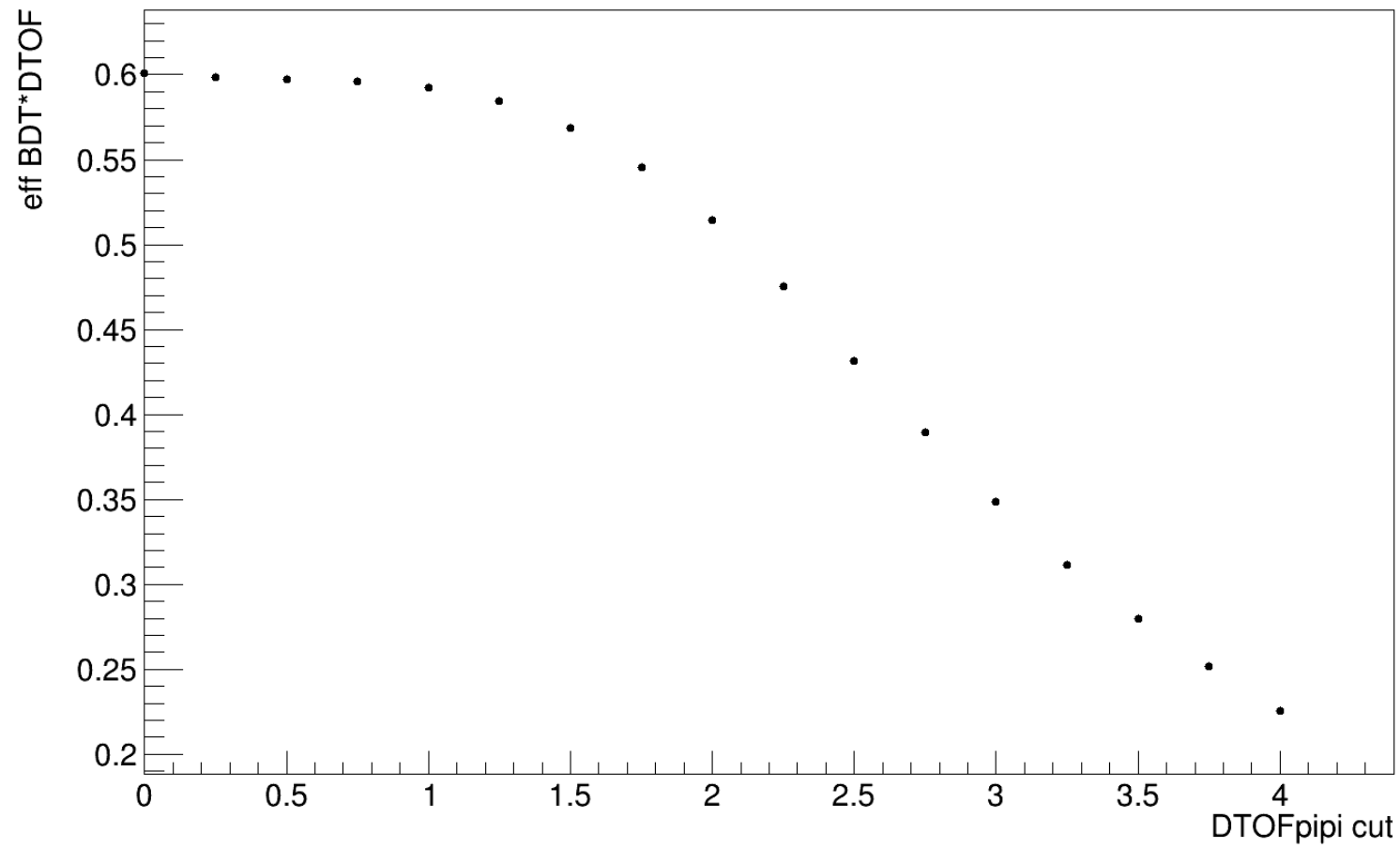
Graph

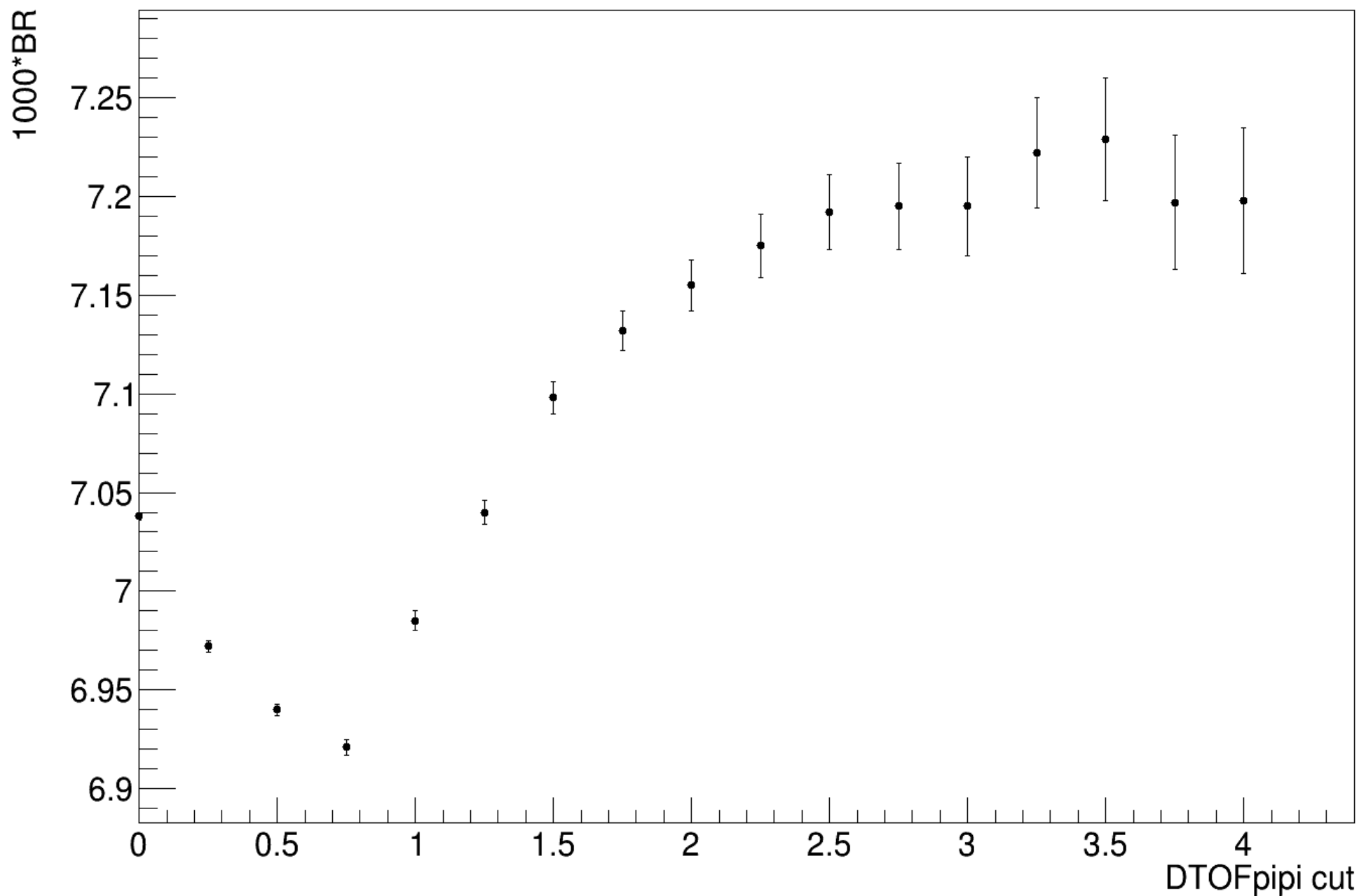


## Graph



## Graph





Error is systematic one to DTOFpipi efficiency from control sample