



# $T \rightarrow tZ(\nu\nu)$ Update

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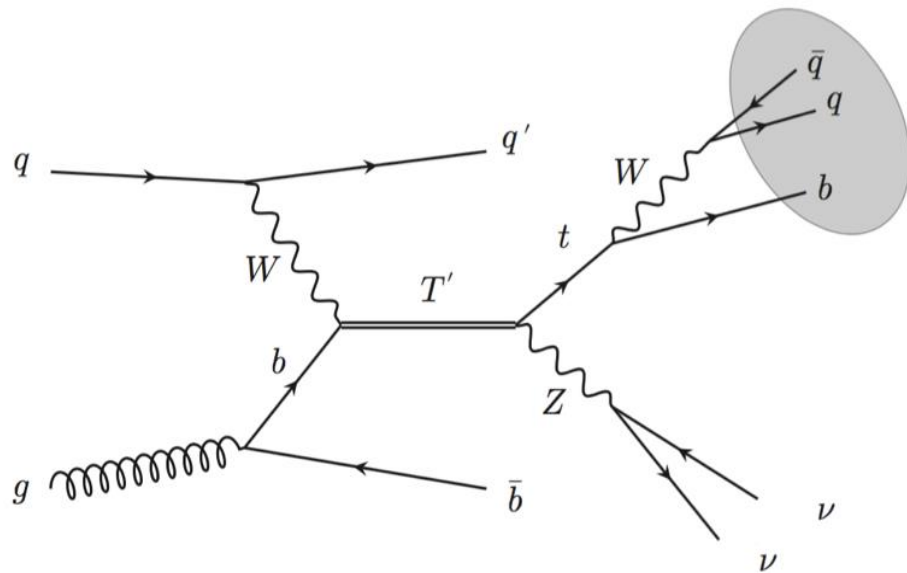
<sup>2</sup>UZH University of Zurich

# Outline:

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- New samples addition and checks
- Trigger improvements and scale factor measurement
- Background estimation
- Study of systematic uncertainties
- Results fitting different observables (MT or MET)

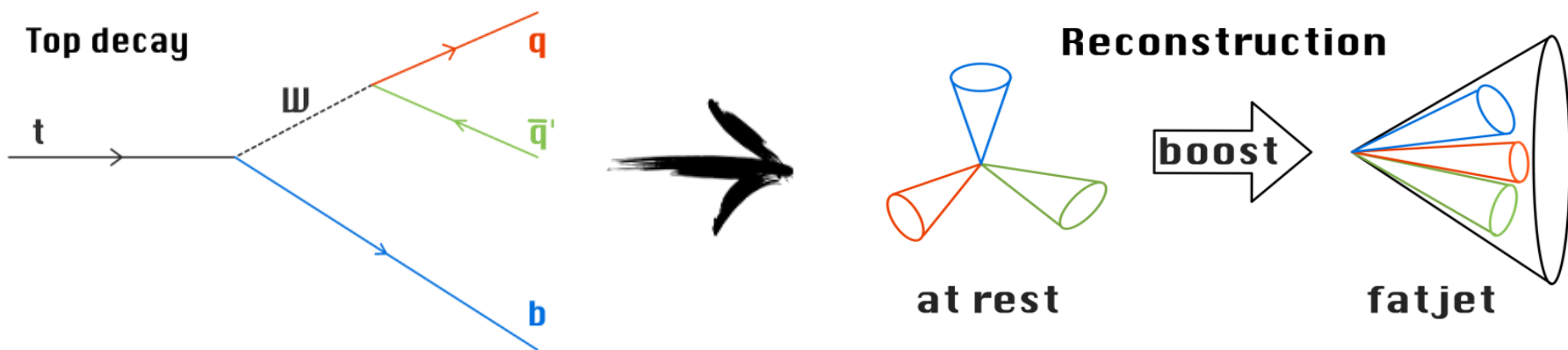
# Signal topology:



**Final state:**

- Hadronic top decay
- Z in  $\nu\nu$  (MET)

The decay products of the boosted top cannot be individually reconstructed:




# Samples:

**Full 2016 Dataset  
REMINIAOD+ Moriond MC Samples**

<b>Data</b>	/MET/Run2016B-23Sep2016-v3*/MINIAOD /MET/Run2016C-23Sep2016-v1*/MINIAOD /MET/Run2016D-23Sep2016-v1*/MINIAOD /MET/Run2016E-23Sep2016-v1*/MINIAOD /MET/Run2016F-23Sep2016-v1*/MINIAOD /MET/Run2016G-23Sep2016-v1*/MINIAOD /MET/Run2016H-PromptReco-v2*/MINIAOD /MET/Run2016H-PromptReco-v3*/MINIAOD
<b>T</b>	/TprimeBToTZ_M-*RH_TuneCUETP8M1_13TeV-madgraph-pythia8/*Moriond17*/MINIAODSIM
<b>TT</b>	/TT*to*_TuneCUETP8M2T4_13TeV-powheg-pythia8/*Moriond17*/MINIAODSIM
<b>QCD</b>	/QCD_HT*to*_TuneCUETP8M1_13TeV-madgraphMLM-pythia8/*Moriond17*/MINIAODSIM
<b>Z+Jets</b>	/ZJetsToNuNu_HT*To*madgraph/*Moriond17*/MINIAODSIM
<b>W+Jets</b>	/WJetsToLNu_HT*To*_TuneCUETP8M1_13TeV-madgraphMLM-pythia8/*Moriond17*/MINIAODSIM
<b>SingleTop</b>	/ST_s-channel_*13TeV-amcatnlo-pythia8_TuneCUETP8M1/*Moriond17*/MINIAODSIM /ST_t-channel_*13TeV-powhegV2-madspin-pythia8_TuneCUETP8M1/*Moriond17*/MINIAODSIM /ST_tW_*13TeV-powheg-pythia8_TuneCUETP8M2T4/*Moriond17*/MINIAODSIM
<b>Dibosons</b>	/WW_TuneCUETP8M1_13TeV-pythia8/*Moriond17*/MINIAODSIM /WZ_TuneCUETP8M1_13TeV-pythia8/*Moriond17*/MINIAODSIM /ZZ_TuneCUETP8M1_13TeV-pythia8/*Moriond17*/MINIAODSIM

# Samples:

<b>TT</b>	<code>/TT*to*_TuneCUETP8M2T4_13TeV-powheg-pythia8/*Moriond17*/MINIAODSIM</code> <code>/TT_Mtt-700to1000_TuneCUETP8M2T4_13TeV-powheg-pythia8/*Moriond17*/MINIAODSIM</code> <code>/TT_Mtt-1000toInf_TuneCUETP8M2T4_13TeV-powheg-pythia8/*Moriond17*/MINIAODSIM</code>
<b>QCD</b>	<code>/QCD_HT*to*_TuneCUETP8M1_13TeV-madgraphMLM-pythia8/*Moriond17*/MINIAODSIM</code>
<b>Z+Jets</b>	<code>/ZJetsToNuNu_HT*To*madgraph/*Moriond17*/MINIAODSIM</code>
<b>W+Jets</b>	<code>/WJetsToLNu_HT*To*_TuneCUETP8M1_13TeV-madgraphMLM-pythia8/*Moriond17*/MINIAODSIM</code>
<b>SingleTop</b>	<code>/ST_s-channel_*13TeV-amcatnlo-pythia8_TuneCUETP8M1/*Moriond17*/MINIAODSIM</code> <code>/ST_t-channel_*13TeV-powhegV2-madspin-pythia8_TuneCUETP8M1/*Moriond17*/MINIAODSIM</code> <code>/ST_tW_*13TeV-powheg-pythia8_TuneCUETP8M2T4/*Moriond17*/MINIAODSIM</code>
<b>Dibosons</b>	<code>/WW_TuneCUETP8M1_13TeV-pythia8/*Moriond17*/MINIAODSIM</code> <code>/WZ_TuneCUETP8M1_13TeV-pythia8/*Moriond17*/MINIAODSIM</code> <code>/ZZ_TuneCUETP8M1_13TeV-pythia8/*Moriond17*/MINIAODSIM</code>



# Check on signal cross section:

Update of the cross section of the signal samples with the ones that other single T analysis plan to use! New cross section are smaller by a factor 10

Sample		NLO Cross-SectionXBR (T->top +Z)(fb)	NLO Cross-SectionXBR (T-> top + Z)(fb)
<b>T</b>	/TprimeBToTZ_M-700RH_TuneCUETP8M1_13TeV-madgraph-pythia8/*Moriond17*/MINIAODSIM	1455	88.6
	TprimeBToTZ_M-800RH_TuneCUETP8M1_13TeV-madgraph-pythia8/*Moriond17*/MINIAODSIM	965	45.9
	TprimeBToTZ_M-900RH_TuneCUETP8M1_13TeV-madgraph-pythia8/*Moriond17*/MINIAODSIM	680	25.1
	TprimeBToTZ_M-1000RH_TuneCUETP8M1_13TeV-madgraph-pythia8/*Moriond17*/MINIAODSIM	487	14.5
	TprimeBToTZ_M-1100RH_TuneCUETP8M1_13TeV-madgraph-pythia8/*Moriond17*/MINIAODSIM	337.5	8.67
	TprimeBToTZ_M-1200RH_TuneCUETP8M1_13TeV-madgraph-pythia8/*Moriond17*/MINIAODSIM	245.5	5.36
	TprimeBToTZ_M-1300RH_TuneCUETP8M1_13TeV-madgraph-pythia8/*Moriond17*/MINIAODSIM	179	3.39



# Check on signal cross section:

Update of the cross section of the signal samples with the ones that other single T analysis plan to use! New cross section are smaller by a factor 10

Sample		NLO Cross-SectionXBR (T->top + Z)(fb)	NLO Cross-SectionXBR (T-> top + Z)(fb)
<b>T</b>	/TprimeBToTZ_M-1400RH_TuneCUETP8M1_13TeV-madgraph-pythia8/*Moriond17*/MINIAODSIM	135	2.19
	TprimeBToTZ_M-1500RH_TuneCUETP8M1_13TeV-madgraph-pythia8/*Moriond17*/MINIAODSIM	102	1.45
	TprimeBToTZ_M-1600RH_TuneCUETP8M1_13TeV-madgraph-pythia8/*Moriond17*/MINIAODSIM	76.25	0.97
	TprimeBToTZ_M-1700RH_TuneCUETP8M1_13TeV-madgraph-pythia8/*Moriond17*/MINIAODSIM	57.5	0.66
	TprimeBToTZ_M-1800RH_TuneCUETP8M1_13TeV-madgraph-pythia8/*Moriond17*/MINIAODSIM	43.5	0.46

# New Trigger:

## ❖ Trigger MET:

- 1) HLT\_PFMHTNoMu120\_PFMHTNoMu120\_IDTight
- 2) HLT\_PFMHTNoMu110\_PFMHTNoMu110\_IDTight

1) OR 2)

As suggested in  [CMS AN-16-429](#)

## ❖ Trigger SingleMuon (HLT\_Mu50):

- Non isolated muon with  $P_t > 50$  GeV at HLT level
- Used for trigger efficiency measurement



# New Trigger:

- Trigger SingleMu:

**nLooseElectrons[0]==0 && muonsTight\_size**



to have at least one Tight muon that triggered the single Muon

**muonTight\_Pt>60 GeV**



to stay on the plateau of the turn-on curve

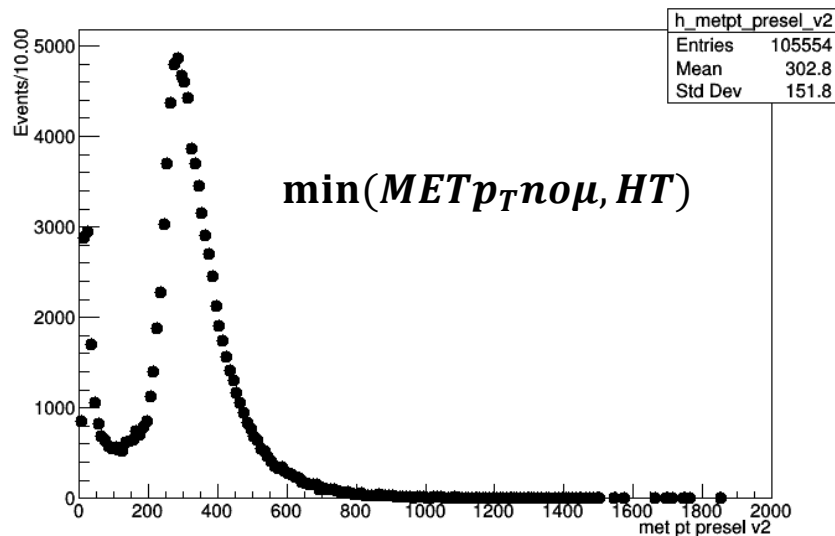
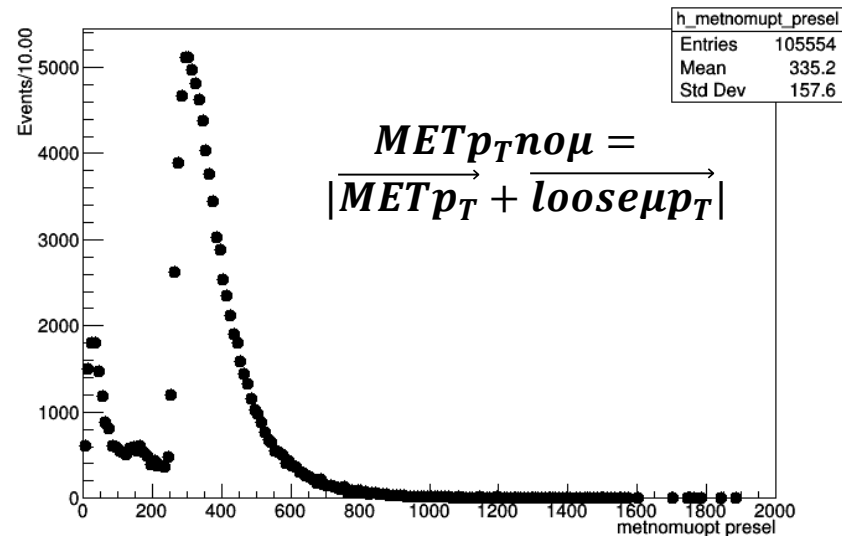
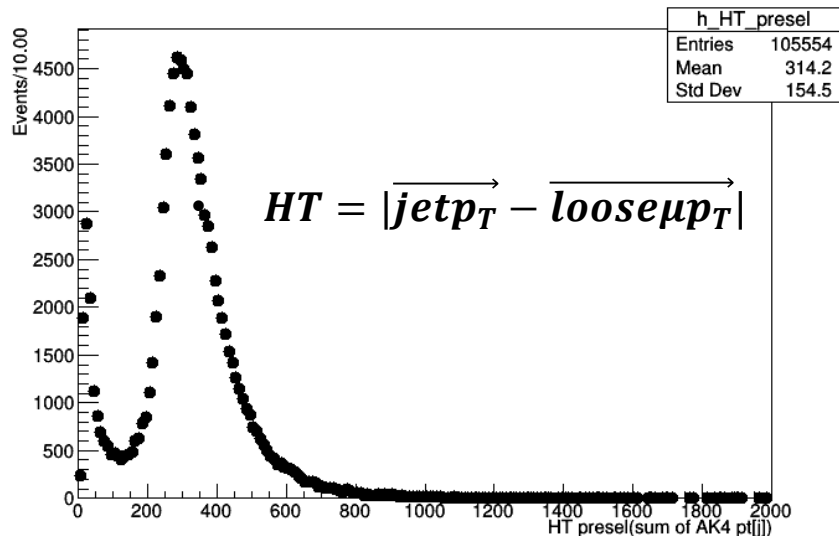
Introduction of two variables:

$$HT = |\overrightarrow{jetp_T} - \overrightarrow{loose\mu p_T}|$$

$$METp_Tno\mu = |\overrightarrow{METp_T} + \overrightarrow{loose\mu p_T}|$$

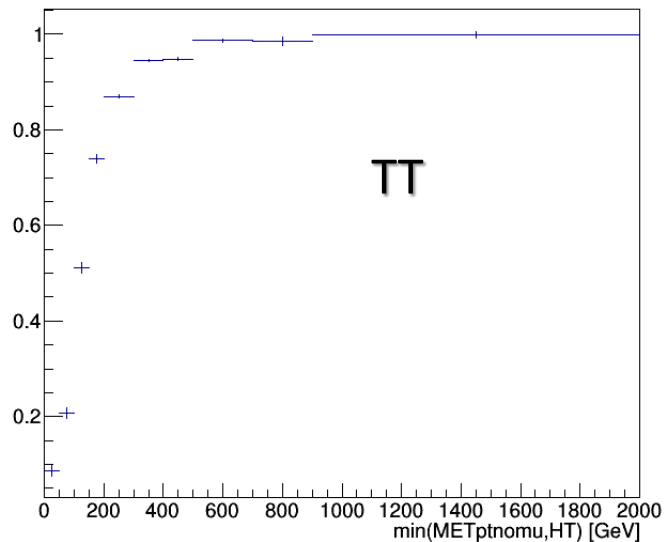
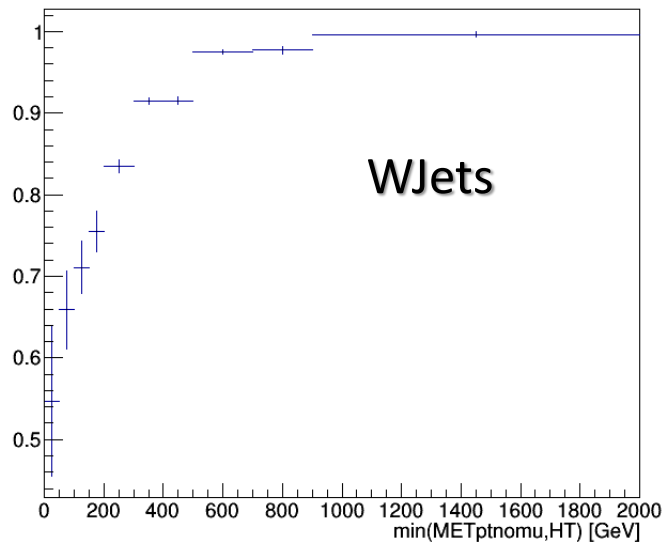
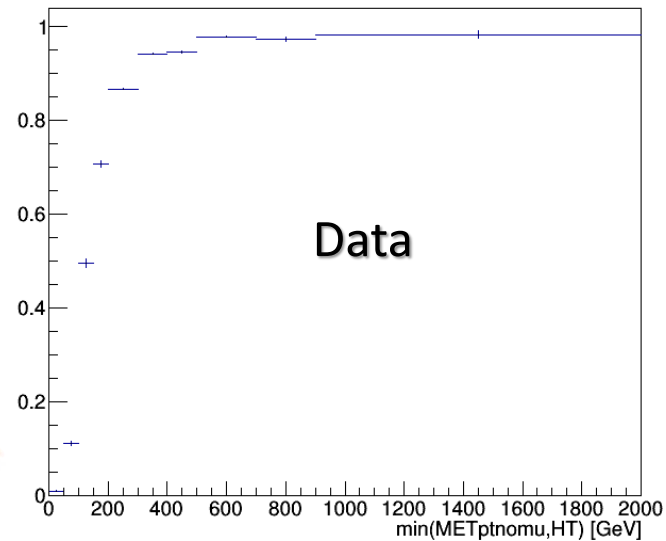
$$\min(METp_Tno\mu, HT)$$

# New Trigger:



# Data and MC efficiency vs $\min(\text{MET}_{\text{pt}}, \text{HT})$ :

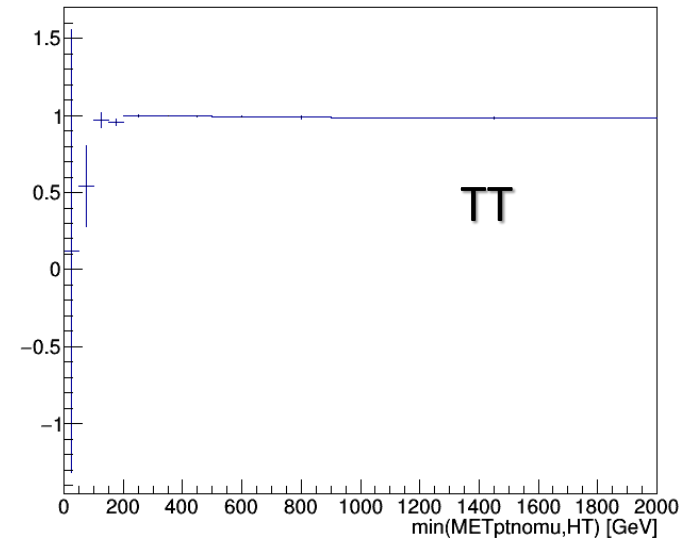
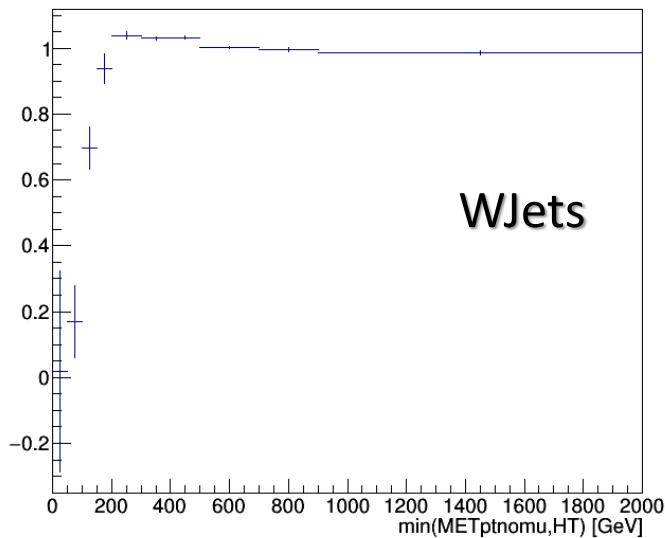
$$\text{efficiency} = \frac{\text{triggerMET} \ \&\& \ \text{triggerSingle}\mu}{\text{triggerSingle}\mu}$$



**VARIABLE  
BINNING**

# Scale Factor:

$$\text{Scale Factor} = \frac{\text{Data efficiency over } \min(\text{MET} p_T n_{\text{obj}}, \text{HT})}{\text{MC efficiency over } \min(\text{MET} p_T n_{\text{obj}}, \text{HT})}$$

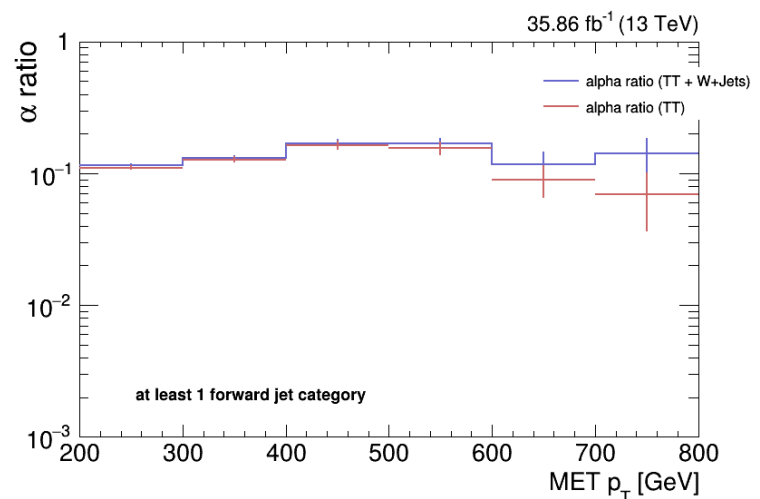
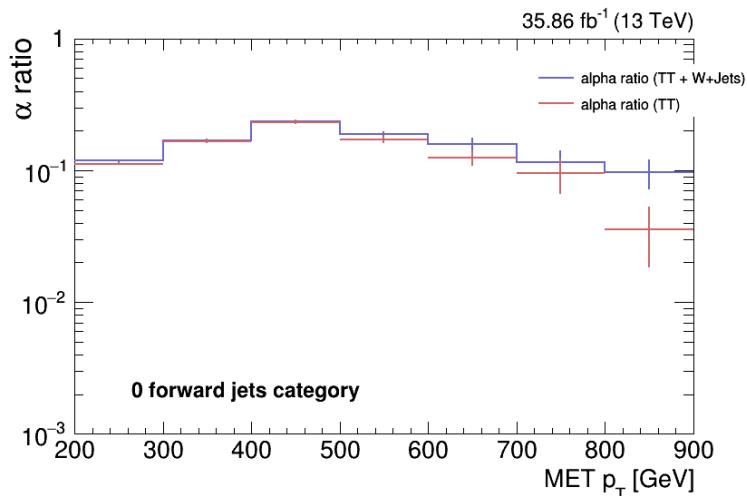


# Background estimation:

In order to rely as little as possible on the simulation, the dominant irreducible background is partially estimated from data using the “**alpha ratio method**”.

$$N_{SR} = \left[ N_{CR}^{Data} - (N_{CR}^{QCD} + N_{CR}^{ZJets} + N_{CR}^{ST} + N_{CR}^{VV}) \right] \cdot \frac{(N_{SR}^{TT} + N_{SR}^{WJets})}{(N_{CR}^{TT} + N_{CR}^{WJets})}$$

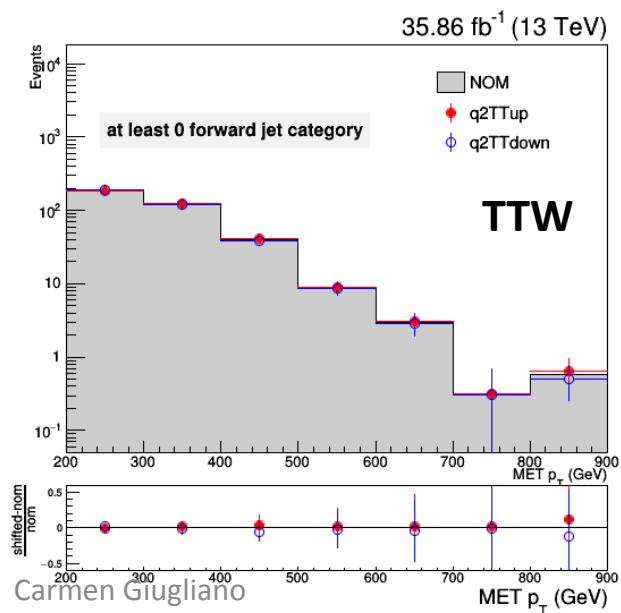
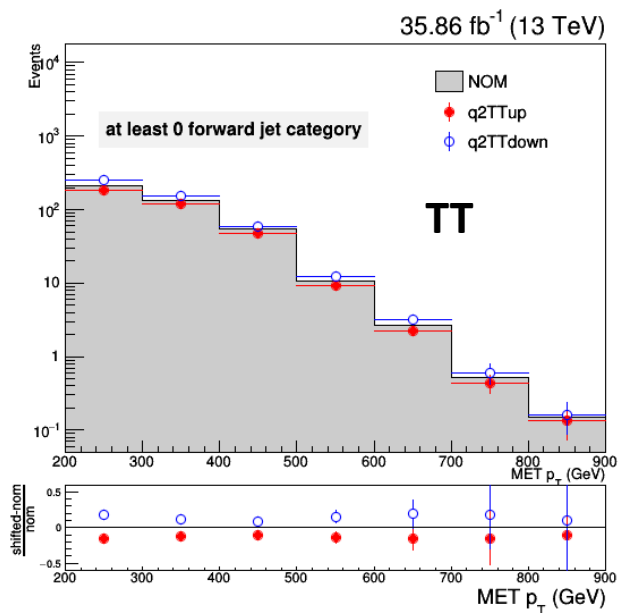
alphaRatio



The shape of the distribution is obtained from the data in the CR and corrected by alpha, which is bin dependent.

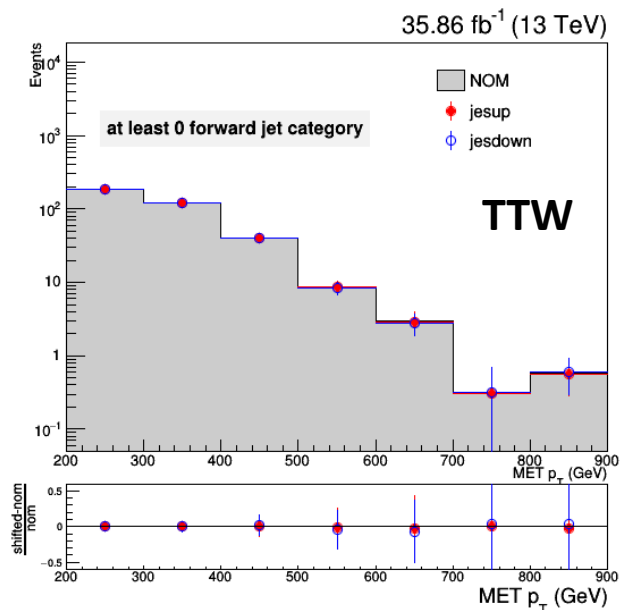
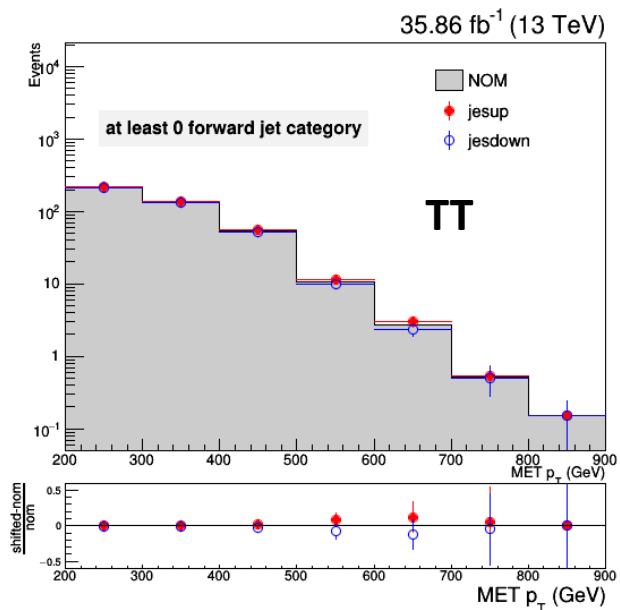
# Systematics:

- *btag*;
- *mistag*;
- *pu*;
- *pdf*;
- *topTag*;
- *WTag*;
- *jes*;
- *jer*;
- *q2*:
  - *q2WJets*;
  - *q2ZJets*;
  - *q2TT*;
- *q2QCD*;
- *q2Tprime*

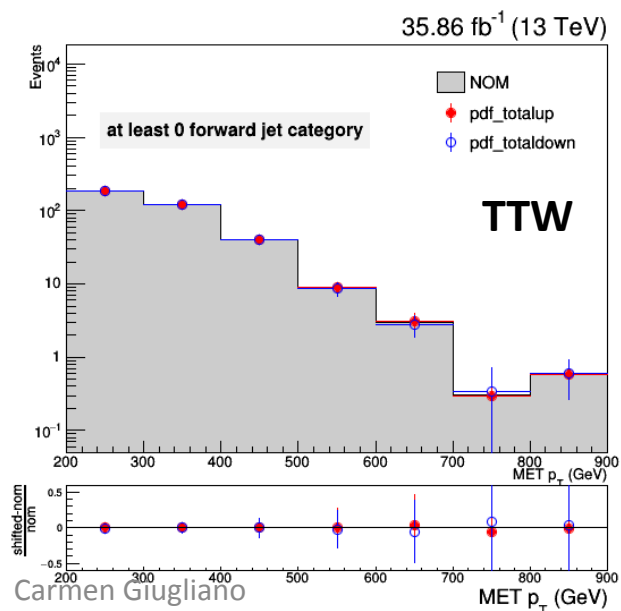
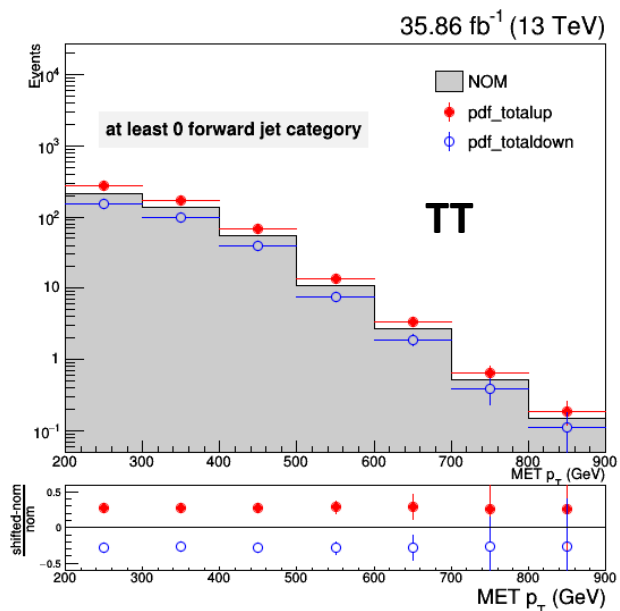


q2TT

# Systematics:

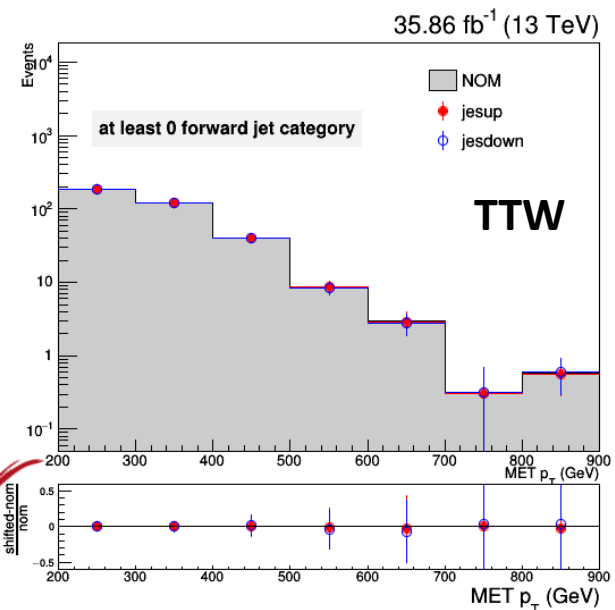
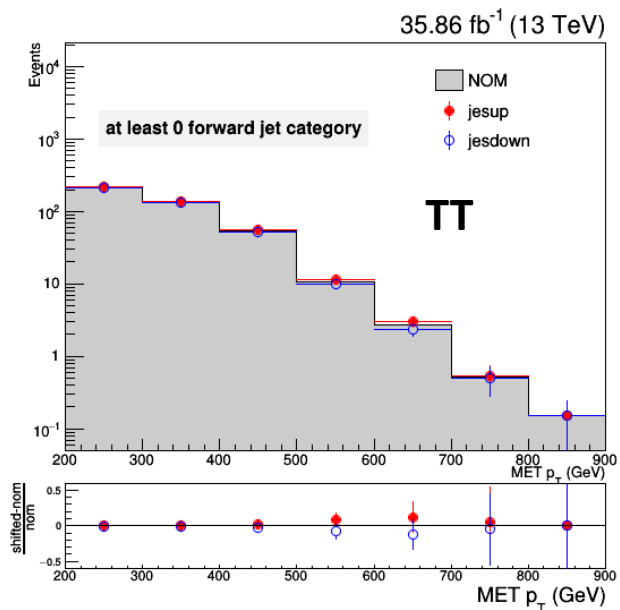


jes

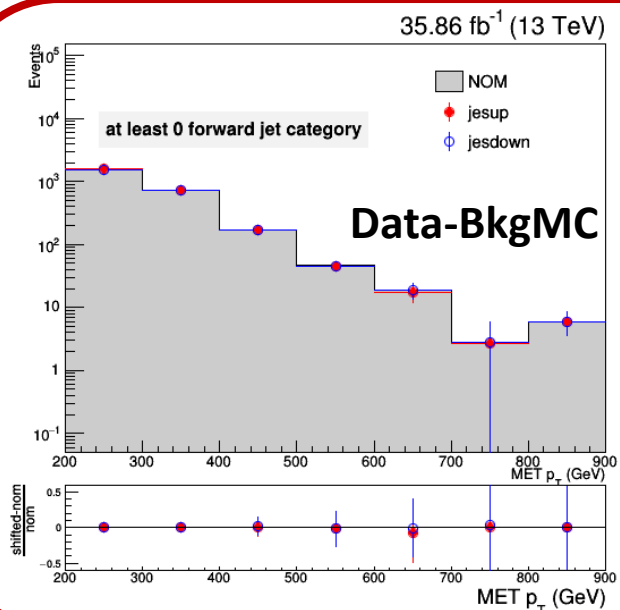


pdf

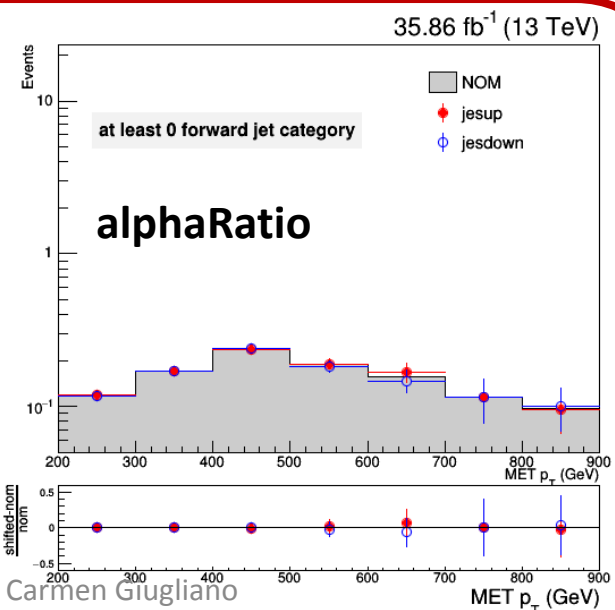
# Systematics:



jes



X





# Calculation of expected limit:

We calculated the expected limit in two different fit for each variable (MET, MT):

$$M_T = \sqrt{2 \text{ top} P_T \cdot MET P_T (1 - \cos \Delta\varphi)}$$



## *TTW\_DD fit*

- TT and W+jets estimated from data as described.
- The other backgrounds are instead taken from simulation.



## *TTW\_MC fit*

- All backgrounds are taken from simulation.

- Fit results:

$$r = \frac{\sigma_{mes}}{\sigma_{pre}} \quad \text{Expected @95\% CL}$$

$$\rightarrow r = \frac{\sigma_{mes}}{\sigma_{pre}} \cdot \sigma_{pre}$$

	RH800 $\sigma^*BR(fb)$	RH1200 $\sigma^*BR(fb)$	RH1400 $\sigma^*BR(fb)$	RH1600 $\sigma^*BR(fb)$	RH1800 $\sigma^*BR(fb)$
MET_MC	771.70	104.18	69.26	49.23	40.13
MET_DD	651.21	124.95	76.92	49.71	39.67
MT_MC	674.16	96.81	62.69	43.47	34.90
MT_DD	622.52	110.21	70.35	45.95	37.17

The limit improves with increasing T' masses because the shape has better discrimination power but then get worse because the cross section is lower at higher masses.

- M800 actually has lower acceptance as well because of kinematic cuts, hence the worse limit with respect to 1200

# Near future plan:

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- ❖ Add the trigger scale factor
- ❖ Add mcstats
- ❖ Remake limits and make limit plots
- ❖ Add 2017 data(eventually)

