

The HEASARC Framework

Tecniche e strumenti di analisi dati per sorgenti astrofisiche
e polarimetria nei raggi X

Dipartimento di Fisica - UniTo

Martedì 08/05/2018



HEASARC Archive

- The **High Energy Astrophysics Science Archive Research Center** (HEASARC) is the primary archive for NASA's (and other space agencies') high-energy missions.
- The HEASARC archive contains data obtained by high-energy astronomy missions (EUV, X-ray, gamma-ray), as well as data from CMB facilities since its merger with the Legacy Archive for Microwave Background Data Analysis (LAMBDA) in 2008.
- The HEASARC is a member of the NASA Astronomical Virtual Observatories (VO), “the vision that astronomical datasets and other resources should work as a seamless whole” .

<https://heasarc.gsfc.nasa.gov/>

NASA's HEASARC
High Energy Astrophysics Science Archive Research Center

About the HEASARC Resources for Scientists Feedback, FAQ & Help Desk Site Map Other Archives

Active Guest Observer Facilities/Science Centers

AGILE	AstroSat
Chandra	Fermi
Hitomi	INTEGRAL
MAXI	NICER
NuSTAR	SRG/eROSITA
Swift	TESS
XARM	XMM-Newton

Historic Guest Observer Facilities/Science Centers

ASCA	BeppoSAX
CGRO	COBE
EUVE	GALEX
HEATE-2	LPP DRS
ROSAT	RXTE
Suzaku	WMAP

NASA Archives

ADS	EOSDIS
ExoArchive	HORIZONS
IRSA	VOA

The High Energy Astrophysics Science Archive Research Center (HEASARC) is the primary archive for NASA's (and other space agencies') missions studying electromagnetic radiation from extremely energetic cosmic phenomena ranging from black holes to the Big Bang. Since its merger with the Legacy Archive for Microwave Background Data Analysis (LAMBDA) in 2008, the HEASARC archive contains data obtained by high-energy astronomy missions observing in the extreme-ultraviolet (EUV), X-ray, and gamma-ray bands, as well as data from space missions, balloons, and ground-based facilities that have studied the relic cosmic microwave background (CMB) radiation in the sub-mm, mm and cm bands.

The HEASARC is a member of the [NASA Astronomical Virtual Observatories \(NAVO\)](#) where we work with other NASA archives to ensure comprehensive and consistent VO access to NASA mission datasets. Users may now query the HEASARC's catalogs using VO-enabled services and specialized tools. [This page](#) describes how to get to the HEASARC VO-enabled services and provides information on other HEASARC VO activities.

HEASARC Picture of the Week

APOD: Astronomy Picture of the Day

Latest News

- [SkyView V3.3.4: GLEAM Survey and new features](#) (02 May 2018)
SkyView V3.3.4 has just been released. The new version includes a set of maps from the Galactic and Extragalactic All-Sky MWA Survey (GLEAM). The GLEAM survey was taken at the Murchison Widefield Array (MWA) and covers most of the sky ... [Continue reading...](#)
- [RXTE has Re-entered!](#) (01 May 2018)
NASA's Rossi X-ray Timing Explorer (RXTE), launched on December 30, 1995, operated for more than 16 years observing the fast-moving, high-energy worlds of black holes, neutron stars and X-ray pulsars before it was decommissioned on January 5, 2012. Yesterday (April 30) at 10:45 am EDT, RXTE re-entered the earth's atmosphere (probably in the ocean north of Venezuela) and was destroyed, bringing to an end a remarkably productive career.
- [Catalog of All-Sky Automatic Survey \(ASAS\) Photometry of ROSAT All-Sky Survey Sources](#) (01 May 2018)
This catalog listing the optical and X-ray properties of 2,302 periodic variables detected in the ASAS-South. It now that are occasionally



HEASARC Observatories

ACTIVE MISSIONS	
AGILE	
AstroSat	
Chandra	
Fermi	
Hitomi	
INTEGRAL	
MAXI	
NICER	
NuSTAR	
Swift	
XMM-Newton	
PAST MISSIONS	
ANS	ARIEL V
ASCA	BBXRT
BeppoSAX	CGRO
COPERNICUS	COS-B
DXS	EINSTEIN
EUVE	EXOSAT
GINGA	GRANAT
HAKUCHO	HEAO-1
HEAO-3	HETE-2
OSO-7	OSO-8
ROSAT	RossI XTE
SAS-2	SAS-3
Suzaku	TENMA
UHURU	VELA 5B

High Energy Astrophysics Observatories

These Web pages describe all the high energy astronomy observatories, or "missions," ever launched, excluding those solely dedicated to observing the Sun. If on the other hand you are interested in cosmic microwave background experiments, please check out this extensive [list on the LAMBDA web site](#).

The links to the left in the menu-bar are dedicated to the most notable past and present X-ray and gamma-ray astronomy missions. The pages for each mission include:

- a mission overview,
- technical information on the instrumentation,
- a bibliography and
- a gallery of images.

They also contain a description of the available data if they are present in the HEASARC archive. Information on other satellites carrying either an X-ray or a gamma-ray telescope is available on the [All Missions](#) pages.

Other Resources

- [All Missions](#) (info & images)
- [All Missions by Time](#)
- [All Missions by Energy](#)
- [Comparison of Mission Capabilities](#)
- [Concepts for Future Missions](#)
- [Images, Spectra, and Light Curves](#)

High energy astrophysics is a young discipline, whose [history](#) is only a few decades old, and requires space-borne instruments to observe the [X-ray](#) and [gamma-ray](#) sky.

X-ray Observatories

After the rocket experiments during the 1960s, the first X-ray Earth-orbiting explorers were launched in the 1970s (*Uhuru*, SAS 3, *Ariels*) followed in late 1970s early 1980s by larger missions (HEAO-1, *Einstein*, EXOSAT, and *Ginga*). Their scientific outcome, in particular the first X-ray images taken by *Einstein*, lifted X-ray astronomy into the mainstream of astronomical research. It is now known that nearly every astronomical object from nearby [comets](#) to distant [quasars](#) emits X-rays. In the 1990s the ROSAT survey detected more than 100,000 X-ray objects, the ASCA mission made the first sensitive measurements of the X-ray spectra from these objects, and RXTE studied their timing properties. The late 1990s launch of the Chandra and XMM-Newton observatories brought high-resolution imaging and high-throughput capability to X-ray astronomy. These missions, combined with Suzaku/Astro-E2, launched in 2005, have opened new and exciting horizons in the journey of the X-ray astronomy

Gamma-Ray Observatories

SAS 2 and Cos B, launched in the 1970s, made the first surveys of the gamma-ray sky, followed by the Compton Gamma-ray Observatory in 1990 and more recently by INTEGRAL in 2002. [Blazars](#), [quasars](#), and many unidentified sources in our galaxy are the gamma-ray emitters. Fermi (formerly GLAST), the latest gamma-ray observatory, is expected to resolve the diffuse emission and make an all-sky survey with higher angular and energy resolution. The mysterious [gamma-ray bursts](#) (GRBs) discovered in the late 1960s by the Vela satellite, were shown to be the most powerful explosions in the Universe and isotropically distributed, thanks to the rapid response capability of BeppoSAX and the all-sky monitoring of CGRO. Swift, launched in November 2004, is providing data on the GRBs prompt emission and their afterglows to allow the most comprehensive study on GRBs and determine their origin.

Latest News



• [NICER was launched on a SpaceX Dragon rocket](#) on June 3, 2017 as part of a resupply mission to the ISS

[More News](#)

Spacecraft Image of the Week

[an error occurred while processing this directive]



HEASARC Online Tools

General Tools

- [Bibliography](#) – Bibliographic references to HEASARC services and missions
- [Coordinate Converter](#) – CoCo: Object location and coordinate converter
- [Energy Converter](#) – Energy/frequency/wavelength converter
- [FITS File Verifier](#) – Run fverify on any of your own FITS files
- [nH Column Density](#) – Determine neutral Hydrogen column density by target coordinates
- [Time/Date Converter \(xTime\)](#) – Convert between Julian date formats and standard date formats such as YYYY-MM-DD
- [Universal Atomic Database](#) – Find atomic physics quantities needed for astrophysical research
- [X-Ray Background](#) – Calculate average X-ray background count rates from the ROSAT All-Sky Survey diffuse background maps
- [X-Ray, Gamma-Ray, and EUV Source Finder](#) – Is my favorite object a high-energy source?

Multi-Mission Tools

- [Hera](#) – Astronomical data analysis over the Internet
- [RPS](#) – Remote Proposal System
- [Date/Time Converter \(xTime\)](#) – Convert Fermi, RXTE, Suzaku, Swift, and XMM-Newton times to other time systems and formats, and vice versa
- [SkyView](#) – The Internet's Virtual Telescope
- [Timeline Tool](#) – Swift, RXTE and HETE-2 observation (as-flown) timelines
- [Viewing](#) – Determine possible viewing times for missions and objects
- [WebPIMMS](#) – Determine source flux or count rates
- [WebSpec](#) – Simulate spectral data for missions/instruments

Cosmic Microwave Background Analysis Tools

- [LAMBDA Toolbox](#) – Useful tools for CMB and general astronomy

HEASARC Calibration

NASA's HEASARC: Calibration Database

Remote Access Documentation Keywords Cross-Calibration Mission-Specific Calibration Info

The HEASARC Calibration Database

Caldb manager: [Dr. M. F. Corcoran](#)

The HEASARC's calibration database (CALDB) system stores and indexes datasets associated with the calibration of high energy astronomical instrumentation. The system can be accessed by users and software alike to determine which calibration datasets are available, and which should be used for data reduction and analysis. ([Read more...](#))

User Information

CALDB Location: <https://heasarc.gsfc.nasa.gov/FTP/caldb>

Supported Missions

Missions and Instruments which use the HEASARC CALDB

Download and Installation Instructions

Get your own copy of the CALDB for any supported mission

Remote Access to the HEASARC CALDB

The easiest way to access calibration data from the HEASARC

CALDB Documentation Library

CALDB file format definitions, user guides and more. For quick reference, a table listing the [CALDB Header Keywords](#), with brief definitions, is available.

Cross-Calibration Information

This page contains documents regarding efforts at cross-calibration of X-ray and Gamma-ray instruments.

CALDB Software

Find out what HEASOFT software interacts with the CALDB.

Installing, Managing or Creating your own CALDB

Download the HEASARC CALDB and update it, or make your own CALDB

CALDB Personnel

Who's who at the CALDB (and who was who)

Need Help?

Latest News

- **NuSTAR CALDB Update** (19 Apr 2018)
The NuSTAR CALDB DataBases was updated on April 19, 2018 (CALDB version 20180419). This updates the NuSTAR clock correction file to version 80, valid through 2018-04-19.
- **NICER XT1 CALDB Updated to Version 20180417** (18 Apr 2018)
The NICER XT1 caldb has been updated to version 20180417. Please make sure you're using the most recent version of the [caldb.config](#) file in order to access the NICER XT1 CALDB data.
- **Chandra CALDB 4.7.8 installed at the HEASARC** (22 Mar 2018)
CalDB 4.7.8 is now installed and available at the HEASARC. Chandra 4.7.8 was released by the CXO on March 19, 2018...
 - [Swift CALDB UVOT A Index file updated](#) (22 Mar 2018)
caldb index file for version 20170922 had an incorrect value of the CALDBVER keyword. This keyword value has been corrected to CALDBVER = '20170922'.

[+RSS... \[What?\]](#)

[+Caldb News Archive](#)



- The HEASARC Calibration Database (CALDB) is a modular system for storing and retrieving calibration data on an instrument-by-instrument basis.
- It is designed to be flexible and installable on any Unix workstation, desktop or laptop.
- The CALDB is integrated with the HEASoft software package in that the HEASoft tasks can access appropriate calibration data from the CALDB with little input from the user.

HEASARC Data Access

Traditional Browse Interfaces

- **Browse Keyword Search:** Search-Engine-like query using keywords
- **Browse Table Index:** List of all tables in the HEASARC database
- **Browse Correlation:** Cross-(anti)correlation of full tables (radius or time)
- **Browse Mission Interface:** Full-featured interface

Browse Mission Interface

Full-featured interactive search interface:

<https://heasarc.gsfc.nasa.gov/cgi-bin/W3Browse/w3browse.pl>

1. Do you want to search around a position ... ?

(If you want to search on parameters other than object name or coordinates, select "Detailed Mission/Catalog Search".)

Object Name or Coordinates:

and/or [Select Local File:](#) Nessun file selezionato

e.g. **Cyg X-1** or **12 00 00, 4 12 6** or
Cyg X-2; 12.235, 15.345 (Note use of semi-colons (;) to separate multiple object names or coordinate pairs)

Coordinate System:

Search Radius:

Default uses the optimum radius for each catalog searched.

... and/or search by date?

Observation Dates:

YYYY-MM-DD hh:mm:ss or MJD: DDDDD.ddd

Not all tables have observation dates. For those that do, the time portion of the date is optional. Separate multiple dates/ranges with semicolons (;). Range operator is '..' (e.g. 1992-12-31; 48980.5; 1995-01-15 12:00:00; 1997-03-20 .. 2000-10-18)


Browse Mission Interface 2

2. What missions and catalogs do you want to search? (Bold text indicates mission is active)

- Most Requested Missions**
 - Chandra **[CXO, CSC]**
 - NuSTAR **[CalTech]**
 - Swift
 - Fermi
 - ROSAT
 - WMAP
 - Hitomi
 - RXTE
 - XMM-Newton **[XSA]**
 - NICER
 - Suzaku
- Other X-Ray and EUV Missions**
 - Ariel V
 - Copernicus
 - Ginga
 - OSO8
 - ASCA
 - Einstein
 - HEAO 1
 - SAS 3
 - BBXRT/Astro-1
 - EUVE **[MAST]**
 - Kvant
 - Uhuru
 - BeppoSAX
 - EXOSAT
 - MAXI **[JAXA]**
 - Vela 5B
- Other Gamma-Ray Missions**
 - AGILE **[ASDC]**
 - INTEGRAL **[ISDA, ISDC]**
 - CGRO
 - SAS 2
 - COS B
 - Gamma-Ray Bursts
 - HETE-2
 - RHESI
- Missions and Facilities**
 - AKARI (IR) **[Project]**
 - FAUST/Atlas-1 (UV)
 - Herschel (IR-submm) **[ESA]**
 - IUE (UV) **[MAST]**
 - SDSS (Opt) **[Project]**
 - WISE (IR) **[IRSA]**
 - ANS (UV)
 - FUSE (UV) **[MAST]**
 - HST (UV-NearIR) **[MAST]**
 - LPF **[ESA]**
 - Spitzer (IR) **[SSC]**
 - COBE (IR/sub-mm) **[LAMBDA]**
 - GALEX (UV) **[MAST]**
 - IRAS (IR)
 - MSX (UV-IR)
 - TD1 (UV)
 - CoRoT (Opt) **[CNES]**
 - Ground-Based (Opt-Radio)
 - ISO (IR) **[IDA]**
 - Planck (submm-radio) **[ESA, IRSA]**
 - UIT/Astro-1 (UV) **[MAST]**
- Popular Catalog Choices**
 - Hipparcos Main
 - 2MASS 🌟
 - Varon Quasars/AGN
 - HST Guide Stars 2.3.2 🌟
 - ROSAT All-Sky Survey
 - All VizieR Catalogs 🌟
 - NGC 2000
 - ROSAT Pointed Source Catalogs
 - 3XMM-DR4 Serendipitous Source Catalog
 - USNO B1 🌟
 - CGRO BATSE GRB Catalog
- Multiwavelength Catalogs**
 - Galaxies
 - Stars
 - Master
 - Radio
 - Nebulae
 - General

Browse Mission Interface 3

3. What types of information do you want to search for?

- Archived data and observations
- Object catalogs
- Proposals, abstracts, and schedules
- [CDS VizieR](#) catalogs  (query VizieR catalogs relevant to missions or catalogs selected above)

4. Do you want to modify the defaults for number of results and their display?

Limit Results To: rows

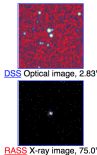
Output Format: Note: FITS format requires FITS software (such as [fv](#)) to examine the results.

Show All Parameters: Select to display all catalog parameters instead of only defaults

Search Example

[Query Information](#)[Query Results](#)[Data Products Retrieval](#)[Help](#)

Images generated by [SkyView](#)
Click on image to see full SkyView image



DSS Optical image, 2.83'

BASS X-ray image, 75.0'

Images centered on requested position

Search was based on:

Object/Coordinates: 3c454.3

resolved by SIMBAD (local cache) to [22 53 57.75, +16 08 53.6]

Using the coordinates from the SIMBAD resolver for 3c454.3.

Coord. System: Equatorial, equinox 2000

Maximum Rows: 1000

Search Radius: Default arc minutes

Reissue Query

Save Query To File

Redisplay HTML Table

Browse Tip: Do you know how to estimate the number of random matches in a cross-correlation? [Learn more on this topic](#) or [See all tips](#)

Table Name/Row Count Summary: 19 tables queried. A total of 4503 rows returned.

Click on table name to view search results

swiftmastr:Swift Master Catalog	465	swiftgrb:Swift Gamma Ray Bursts Catalog	0
swdsssqs:Swift Simultaneous UV, Optical, and X-Ray Observed Quasar Catalog	0	swiftvlog:Swift UVOT Instrument Log	1000
swbatagn60:Swift BAT 60-Month Survey of Active Galactic Nuclei Catalog	1	swxcscat:Swift X-Ray Telescope Cluster Survey Catalog	0
swifttdrs:Swift TDRS Messages	0	swiftvlog:Swift XRT Instrument Log	1000
swxcoxid:Swift X-Ray Telescope Cluster Survey Cross-Correlation Catalog	0	sacshpscat:Swift AGN & Cluster Survey (SACS) Hard-Band (2-10 keV) Point Source Catalog	0
sacspscat:Swift AGN & Cluster Survey (SACS) Total-Band (0.2-10 keV) Point Source Catalog	0	sacspscat:Swift AGN & Cluster Survey (SACS) Soft-Band (0.5-2 keV) Point Source Catalog	0
swxrtfgl:Swift XRT Counterparts to Unidentified 1FGL Sources	0	swbatsxt:Swift BAT 100-Month Supergiant Fast X-Ray Transient Catalog	0
sixrvycat:Swift-INTEGRAL X-Ray (SIX) Survey Catalog	0	swuvotsob:Swift/UVOT Serendipitous Source Catalog_v1.1-Observations_IDs	37
sacsescat:Swift AGN & Cluster Survey (SACS) Soft-Band (0.5-2 keV) Extended Source Catalog	0	swuvotssc:Swift/UVOT Serendipitous Source Catalog_v1.1	1000
swiftbalog:Swift BAT Instrument Log	1000		



Swift Master Catalog

O: DSS, R: RASS, N: NED, S: SIMBAD, D: DATA, B: ADS

Query Information Query Results Data Products Retrieval Help

swift

swiftmastr swiftuvlog swbatagn80 swiftxrllog swvotssob swvotssc swiftbalog

Click mission tabs (middle tab level) to display table tabs. Move cursor over tabs to see more information.

Table Legend:

Display all parameters for a row

Sort by a column in order: 1,2,3 Sort by column in reverse order: 3,2,1 Current table sort

Services links: O: Digitized Sky Survey image, R: ROSAT All-Sky Survey image, N: NED objects near coordinates,

S: SIMBAD objects near coordinates, D: get list of data products, B: ADS bibliography holdings, G: GRB Coordinate Network (GCN) notices, F: FOV plot for observation

Data Products: Click checkbox to add row to Data Product Retrieval List

Swift Master Catalog (swiftmastr) Bulletin

Search radius used: 25.00 "

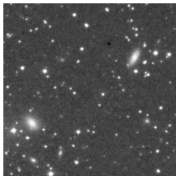
Select	Related Links	Services	name	obsid	ra	dec	start time	processing date	xrl exposure	uvot exposure	bat exposure	archive date	Search Offset
All									[s]	[s]	[s]	[] from target	
<input type="checkbox"/>	BAT UVOT XRT	D N S D	3C454.3	00035030001	22 53 58.11	+16 09 17.5	2005-04-24 19:20:02	2014-10-18	14352.15600	11230.12200	15001.00000	2005-05-05	0.409 (3c454.3)
<input type="checkbox"/>	BAT UVOT XRT	D N S D	3C454.3	00031493025	22 53 43.61	+16 07 44.0	2013-09-26 03:54:56	2017-11-22	9650.79700	9729.97600	9690.00000	2013-10-07	3.588 (3c454.3)
<input type="checkbox"/>	BAT UVOT XRT	D N S D	3C454.3	00031493016	22 53 55.71	+16 10 33.2	2012-12-27 03:25:59	2017-06-30	7128.02600	7075.65500	0.00000	2013-01-07	1.730 (3c454.3)
<input type="checkbox"/>	BAT UVOT XRT	D N S D	3C454.3	00031493022	22 54 15.81	+16 07 41.7	2013-07-28 06:22:59	2017-11-18	6933.31200	6904.12800	6967.00000	2013-08-08	4.500 (3c454.3)
<input type="checkbox"/>	BAT UVOT XRT	D N S D	3C454.3	00031493028	22 53 47.93	+16 07 23.6	2013-10-27 06:28:59	2017-12-02	6910.47600	6882.24600	6966.00000	2013-11-07	2.794 (3c454.3)
<input type="checkbox"/>	BAT UVOT XRT	D N S D	3C454.3	00031493015	22 53 52.56	+16 09 33.8	2012-11-27 00:24:59	2017-06-29	6843.26600	6817.80300	6675.00000	2012-12-08	1.416 (3c454.3)
<input type="checkbox"/>	BAT UVOT XRT	D N S D	3C454.3	00031018010	22 53 49.60	+16 09 02.4	2013-11-14 00:12:59	2017-12-03	6812.81700	6696.82000	6650.00000	2013-11-25	1.962 (3c454.3)
<input type="checkbox"/>	BAT UVOT XRT	D N S D	3C454.3	00031018011	22 53 51.90	+16 09 38.1	2013-12-14 03:52:59	2017-12-04	6698.17400	6547.02100	6737.00000	2013-12-25	1.585 (3c454.3)
<input type="checkbox"/>	BAT UVOT XRT	D N S D	3C454.3	00031018014	22 54 07.21	+16 08 34.3	2014-05-14 02:04:57	2014-05-24	6340.02200	6159.30400	6388.00000	2014-05-25	2.295 (3c454.3)
<input type="checkbox"/>	BAT UVOT XRT	D N S D	3C454.3	00031018031	22 53 58.90	+16 08 50.2	2014-08-14 09:05:59	2014-08-24	5661.43100	5560.65800	5689.00000	2014-08-25	0.289 (3c454.3)
<input type="checkbox"/>	BAT UVOT XRT	D N S D	3C454.3	00031018032	22 53 43.66	+16 06 56.3	2014-09-13 18:21:58	2014-09-23	5594.13200	5503.08600	5622.00000	2014-09-24	3.893 (3c454.3)
<input type="checkbox"/>	BAT UVOT XRT	D N S D	3C454.3	00031493019	22 54 01.84	+16 08 07.9	2013-05-27 12:51:58	2017-11-11	5489.44900	5484.30700	5518.00000	2013-05-07	1.244 (3c454.3)
<input type="checkbox"/>	BAT UVOT XRT	D N S D	3C454.3	00031018012	22 53 52.57	+16 12 55.5	2014-01-14 10:43:58	2014-01-24	5385.27600	5286.37900	5414.00000	2014-01-25	4.220 (3c454.3)






SkyView Images

Digitized Sky Survey: Original Digitized Sky Survey



Download [FITS](#) or [quick look image](#). [Add to Gallery](#) [\[What is this?\]](#)
[Links to mosaic inputs](#)

Image color table: 
Image scaling: Log, values range from 1699.0 to 12696.0
Image size(degrees): 0.14166666 x 0.14166666
Image size(pixels): 300 x 300
Requested Center: 35.67876666,+43.03824225
Requested Center: 35.67876666, 43.03824225
Coordinate System: J2000.0
Map projection: Tan
Sampler: NNSampler
Provenance: Data taken by ROE and AAO, CalTech, Compression and distribution by Space Telescope Science Institute.
Copyright: STScI, ROE, AAO, UK-PPARC, CalTech, National Geographic Society.
[Full casevz/ibt notice](#)

[More information](#)



SkyView Images

RASS-Cnt Broad: ROSAT All-Sky X-ray Survey Broad Band: Counts



Download [FITS](#) or [quick look jpeg](#) image. [Add to Gallery](#) [\[What is this?\]](#)

[Links to mosaic inputs](#)

Image color table:



Image scaling: Log, values range from 0.0 to 6.0
Image size(degrees): 3.75000006 x 3.75000006
Image size(pixels): 300 x 300
Requested Center: 35.67876666, +43.03824225
Requested Center: 35.67876666, 43.03824225
Coordinate System: J2000.0

Map projection: Tan

Sampler: NNSampler

Provenance: Max Planck Institute for Extrterrestrial Physics (Garching FRG)

Copyright: MPE but data may be used for scientific purposes so long as [appropriate reference](#) is included.

[More information](#)

Associated maps for Counts band images:

[Flux map.](#)

You have selected the following parameters to search on:

Redshift: Unconstrained

Include ANY Object Type:

Exclude ANY Object Type:

Parameters for Distances and Cosmology: $H_0=73.0$; $\Omega_{matter}=0.37$; $\Omega_{vacuum}=0.73$;

Derived Quantities use a Redshift corrected 10" Reference Frame defined by the 3K CMB

NED results within 2,000 arcmin of 02h22m42.90400s, +43d02m17.6721s (Equatorial: J2000.0)

27 objects found in NED.

SOURCE LIST

Object list is sorted on Distance to search center

Row No.	Object Name	RA	Equa2000.0	Object	Velocity/Redshift	Mag./	Separ.	Filter	arcmin	Refs	Notes	Phot	Poss	Val/s	Diam	Assoc	Images	Spectra	Row No.
1.	ZK88 2022242.6+430218	02h22m42.6s	+43d02m18s	XrayS	...	...	...	...	0.495	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1
2.	ZK88 2022241.0+430156	02h22m41.0s	+43d01m56s	XrayS	...	...	...	...	0.496	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2
3.	B3 0219+4228	02h22m45.2s	+43d02m28s	RadioS	...	...	...	...	0.560	1	0	1	1	0	0	0	1	1	3
4.	IC 045A	02h22m39.6s	+43d02m08s	QSO	>10000	0.444008	15.2W	...	0.626	161	20	60	24	10	0	0	1	1	4
5.	GALEXNCS J022247.30+430211.9	02h22m47.3s	+43d02m12s	UVS	...	...	...	...	0.809	0	0	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	5
6.	GALEXNCS J022244.28+4302129.7	02h22m44.2s	+43d02m13s	UVS	...	...	...	...	0.822	0	0	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	6
7.	IC 0011932.6+4248742	02h22m42.0s	+43d01m20s	RadioS	...	...	...	...	0.975	1	0	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	7
8.	GALEXNCS J022248.34+430140.5	02h22m48.3s	+43d01m41s	UVS	...	...	...	...	1.140	0	0	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	8
9.	GALEXNCS J022240.96+430110.8	02h22m40.9s	+43d01m11s	UVS	...	...	...	...	1.169	0	0	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	9
10.	GALEXNCS J022241.33+430333.0	02h22m41.3s	+43d03m33s	UVS	...	...	...	...	1.299	0	0	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	10
11.	GALEXNCS J022249.24+430207.9	02h22m49.2s	+43d02m08s	UVS	...	...	...	...	1.340	0	0	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	11
12.	GALEXNCS J022236.69+430303.6	02h22m36.7s	+43d03m03s	UVS	...	...	...	...	1.344	0	0	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	12
13.	GALEXNCS J022245.33+430333.8	02h22m45.3s	+43d03m34s	UVS	...	...	...	...	1.345	0	0	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	13
14.	ZK88 2022238.3+430213	02h22m38.3s	+43d01m13s	XrayS	...	...	...	...	1.363	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	14
15.	GALEXNCS J022239.32+430111.0	02h22m39.3s	+43d01m11s	UVS	...	...	...	...	1.413	0	0	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	15
16.	GALEXNCS J022236.98+430314.2	02h22m37.0s	+43d03m14s	UVS	...	...	...	...	1.434	1	0	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	16
17.	GALEXNCS J022235.29+430206.1	02h22m35.3s	+43d02m06s	UVS	...	...	...	...	1.531	0	0	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	17
18.	GALEXNCS J022251.69+430144.9	02h22m51.1s	+43d01m45s	UVS	...	...	...	...	1.592	0	0	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	18
19.	GALEXNCS J022251.47+430302.7	02h22m51.6s	+43d03m02s	UVS	...	...	...	...	1.620	0	0	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	19
20.	GALEXNCS J022241.87+430303.8	02h22m41.9s	+43d03m03s	UVS	...	...	...	...	1.791	0	0	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	20
21.	ZK88 2022242.6+430406	02h22m42.6s	+43d04m06s	XrayS	...	...	...	...	1.809	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	21
22.	SPZL2 2022246.86+430359.0	02h22m46.8s	+43d03m59s	ICR	...	...	...	...	1.838	0	0	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	22
23.	GALEXNCS J022232.63+430217.9	02h22m32.6s	+43d02m18s	UVS	...	...	...	...	1.876	0	0	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	23
24.	GALEXNCS J022250.71+430103.2	02h22m50.7s	+43d01m03s	UVS	...	...	...	...	1.890	0	0	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	24
25.	GALEXNCS J022243.47+430202.2	02h22m43.5s	+43d02m02s	UVS	...	...	...	...	1.933	0	0	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	25
26.	B3 0219+427A	02h22m37.0s	+43d00m34s	RadioS	...	...	...	...	1.962	1	0	1	1	0	0	0	1	1	26
27.	GALEXNCS J022235.88+430347.4	02h22m35.9s	+43d03m47s	UVS	...	...	...	...	1.971	0	0	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	27

Set of Identifications, Measurements and Bibliography for Astronomical Data.

other query modes :

[Identifier query](#)
[Coordinate query](#)
[Criteria query](#)
[Reference query](#)
[Basic query](#)
[Script submission](#)
[TAP](#)
[Output options](#)
[Help](#)

C.D.S. - SIMBAD4 rel 1.6 - 2018.05.08EDT04:23:36

Available data : [Basic data](#) • [Identifiers](#) • [Plot & images](#) • [Bibliography](#) • [Measurements](#) • [External archives](#) • [Notes](#) • [Annotations](#)

Basic data :

NAME BL Lac -- BL Lac - type object

Other object types:

```
Rad (Ref,B3,...), X (Ref,IAXG,...), gam (3EG,EGR,...), BLL (Ref,[VV2000b],...), Bla (Ref,
{DGT2001},...), * (PLX,UCAC2,...), QSO (Ref,QSO,...), IR (AKARI,IRAS,...), V* (AN,V*...), smm
{JCMYSE,JCMYSP}, AGN (Ref)
```

ICRS coord. (ep=J2000) : 22 02 43.29139 +42 16 39.9803 (Radio) [0.17 0.11 0] A 2010AJ....139.1695L

FK4 coord. (ep=B1950 eq=1950) : 22 00 39.34 +42 02 08.3 [245.00 235.00 0]

Gal coord. (ep=J2000) : 092.5896 -10.4412 [0.17 0.11 71]

Proper motions mas/yr : 7.9 3.8 [4.9 4.7 0] B 2003yCat.1289....0Z

Radial velocity / Redshift / cz : V (km/s) 19974 [-] / z (spectroscopic) 0.069 [-] / cz 20686 [-]
D 2011WesA...16..503M

Parallax (mas) : 1.9 [3.5] E 1995GCTF...C.....0V

Angular size (arcmin) : 0.0000105 0.0000057 17 (Rad) D 2010AJ....139.1713C

Fluxes (6) : B 15.66 [-] D 2010A&A...518A..10V

V 14.72 [-] D 2010A&A...518A..10V

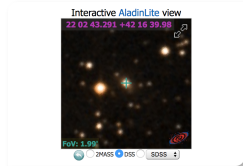
R 13.000 [-] E 2003yCat.2246....0C

J 12.201 [0.029] C 2003yCat.2246....0C

H 11.295 [0.037] C 2003yCat.2246....0C

K 10.485 [0.022] C 2003yCat.2246....0C

SIMBAD with radius arcmin



Navigation icons: back, forward, search, etc.

[SAO/NASA ADS](#) Astronomy Query Form for Tue May 8 04:27:51 2018

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Databases to query: Astronomy Physics arXiv e-prints

Authors: (Last, First M, one per line) SIMBAD NED ADS Objects

Exact name matching Object name/position search
 Require author for selection Require object for selection
 (OR AND simple logic) (Combine with: OR AND)

baldford

Publication Date between and
 (MM) (YYYY) (MM) (YYYY)

Enter Title Words Require title for selection
 (Combine with: OR AND simple logic boolean logic)

Enter Abstract Words/Keywords Require text for selection
 (Combine with: OR AND simple logic boolean logic)

Return items starting with number

Search within articles using [ADS Bumblebee](#)

Data Products

Archive

Data Products for selected row in Swift Master Catalog

- Do you want to view a data product? Click on its hyperlinked data format.
- Do you want to retrieve data products in a tarfile? Check the boxes beside each product and click one of the buttons at the bottom of the page.

Select all products for all rows

Swift Master Catalog (swiftmaster) ETOOLS

name	obsid	ra	dec	start_time	processing_data	int_exposure	uvwt_exposure	bat_exposure	archive_data	link_target_id	link_idra_tag
3C68A	0000030003003	02 22 42.90	+43 02 17.7	2005-11-27 01:14:02	2015-01-28	62415.89400	49798.27600	36584.00000	2005-12-08	35003	N

Select all products in this row

Swift Auxiliary Data

<input type="checkbox"/> Auxil: Data (auxil)	FITSDIR	51982	KB	updated: 2015/02/25 20:41:45
<input type="checkbox"/> Auxil: Attitude and Orbit Data (sw00035003003003ao.dat.gz)	FITSDIR	22422	KB	updated: 2015/02/25 20:41:39
<input type="checkbox"/> Auxil: Catalog of Files (sw00035003003003pob.cat.gz)	FITSDIR	12	KB	updated: 2015/02/25 20:41:38
<input type="checkbox"/> Auxil: Job Parameter File (sw00035003003003pb.par.gz)	ASCI	2	KB	updated: 2015/02/25 20:41:38
<input type="checkbox"/> Auxil: Make Filter File (sw00035003003003mf.gz)	FITSDIR	3925	KB	updated: 2015/02/25 20:41:38
<input type="checkbox"/> Auxil: Processing Parameter File (sw00035003003003ppr.par.gz)	ASCI	2	KB	updated: 2015/02/25 20:41:38
<input type="checkbox"/> Auxil: Spacecraft Attitude File (sw00035003003003sat.fits.gz)	FITSDIR	1163	KB	updated: 2015/02/25 20:41:39
<input type="checkbox"/> Auxil: Spacecraft Engineering Data (sw00035003003003sem.hk.gz)	FITSDIR	22295	KB	updated: 2015/02/25 20:41:39
<input type="checkbox"/> Auxil: Two-Line Element File (SWIFT_TLE_ARCHIVE.bt.15022.60775370.gz)	ASCI	97	KB	updated: 2015/02/25 20:41:30
<input type="checkbox"/> Auxil: UTCF Corrections File (sw00035003003003ctf.fits.gz)	FITSDIR	8	KB	updated: 2015/02/25 20:41:40

Swift BAT Data

<input type="checkbox"/> BAT All Data (bat)	FITSDIR	175225	KB	updated: 2015/02/25 20:41:32
<input type="checkbox"/> BAT HK Detector Array Panel (sw00035003003003bdp.hk.gz)	FITSDIR	1620	KB	updated: 2015/02/25 20:41:30
<input type="checkbox"/> BAT HK Detector Enable Flag (sw00035003003003dec.hk.gz)	FITSDIR	147	KB	updated: 2015/02/25 20:41:30
<input type="checkbox"/> BAT HK Engineering Data (sw00035003003003ben.hk.gz)	FITSDIR	4940	KB	updated: 2015/02/25 20:41:30
<input type="checkbox"/> BAT HK Survey Header (sw00035003003003bhd.hk.gz)	FITSDIR	148	KB	updated: 2015/02/25 20:41:31
<input type="checkbox"/> BAT Housekeeping Data (hk)	FITSDIR	11155	KB	updated: 2015/02/25 20:41:31
<input type="checkbox"/> BAT Masktag Data (masktag)	FITSDIR	5893	KB	updated: 2015/02/25 20:41:31
<input type="checkbox"/> BAT Masktag Level 1 Lightcurve (sw00035003003bmt00010005_1.rw.ic.gz)	FITSDIR	3	KB	updated: 2015/02/25 20:41:31
<input type="checkbox"/> BAT Masktag Level 1 Lightcurve (sw00035003003bmt00010009_1.rw.ic.gz)	FITSDIR	851	KB	updated: 2015/02/25 20:41:31
<input type="checkbox"/> BAT Masktag Level 1 Lightcurve (sw00035003003bmt00010051_1.rw.ic.gz)	FITSDIR	3	KB	updated: 2015/02/25 20:41:31
<input type="checkbox"/> BAT Masktag Level 1 Lightcurve (sw00035003003bmt00010346_1.rw.ic.gz)	FITSDIR	3	KB	updated: 2015/02/25 20:41:31
<input type="checkbox"/> BAT Masktag Level 1 Lightcurve (sw00035003003bmt00010500_1.rw.ic.gz)	FITSDIR	2022	KB	updated: 2015/02/25 20:41:31
<input type="checkbox"/> BAT Pulsar Data (pulsar)	FITSDIR	1418	KB	updated: 2015/02/25 20:41:31
<input type="checkbox"/> BAT Rate Data (rate)	FITSDIR	9571	KB	updated: 2015/02/25 20:41:31
<input type="checkbox"/> BAT Survey Data (survey)	FITSDIR	147188	KB	updated: 2015/02/25 20:41:37
<input type="checkbox"/> BAT Survey Level 1 Pre-Burst DPH (sw00035003003bvpbt0002g0002.dph.gz)	FITSDIR	3884	KB	updated: 2015/02/25 20:41:32
<input type="checkbox"/> BAT Survey Level 1 Pre-Burst DPH (sw00035003003bvpbt0002g0003.dph.gz)	FITSDIR	3389	KB	updated: 2015/02/25 20:41:32
<input type="checkbox"/> BAT Survey Level 1 Pre-Burst DPH (sw00035003003bvpbt0002g037e.dph.gz)	FITSDIR	2671	KB	updated: 2015/02/25 20:41:32
<input type="checkbox"/> BAT Survey Level 1 Pre-Burst DPH (sw00035003003bvpbt0002g037e.dph.gz)	FITSDIR	3527	KB	updated: 2015/02/25 20:41:32
<input type="checkbox"/> BAT Survey Level 1 Pre-Burst DPH (sw00035003003bvpbt0002g037e.dph.gz)	FITSDIR	3509	KB	updated: 2015/02/25 20:41:32
<input type="checkbox"/> BAT Survey Level 1 Pre-Burst DPH (sw00035003003bvpbt0002g037e.dph.gz)	FITSDIR	4861	KB	updated: 2015/02/25 20:41:32
<input type="checkbox"/> BAT Survey Level 1 Pre-Burst DPH (sw00035003003bvpbt0002g037f.dph.gz)	FITSDIR	4570	KB	updated: 2015/02/25 20:41:32
<input type="checkbox"/> BAT Survey Level 1 Pre-Burst DPH (sw00035003003bvpbt0002g037f.dph.gz)	FITSDIR	5677	KB	updated: 2015/02/25 20:41:33
<input type="checkbox"/> BAT Survey Level 1 Pre-Burst DPH (sw00035003003bvpbt0002g037f.dph.gz)	FITSDIR	5673	KB	updated: 2015/02/25 20:41:33



Data Product Retrieval

Data Product Retrieval

- Select the checkboxes for the rows of interest above,
- Un-check any data products below you are not interested in
- Select the Data Product Retrieval tab for retrieval options

Data Products available for swiftmastr

- All
- Swift Auxiliary Data (aux)
- Swift BAT Data (bat data)
- Swift Logs (logs)
- Swift TDRSS Data (tdrss data)
- Swift UVOT Data (uvot data)
- Swift XRT Data (xrt data)

[Retrieve Data Products for selected rows](#)

Further Actions:

Do you want to your swiftmastr results with another catalog or table? ([help](#))

Data Product Retrieval 2

Data Products Download Options and Other Services

Data Products Download Options

<input type="button" value="Create Download Script"/>	for data products for selected rows
<input type="button" value="Preview and Retrieve"/>	data products for selected rows
<input type="button" value="Retrieve"/>	data products for selected rows
<input type="button" value="Save to Hera"/>	data products for selected rows
What is Hera?	

Optionally, add a file name constraint to specify product types, e.g., */hri/*.gif* Use a semicolon (;) for multiple constraints, e.g., *fits*;*.gif*

[File name filter](#)

Other services for selected rows

all the columns for selected rows

Web-based services for selected rows

NED	<input type="button" value="GO"/>
SIMBAD	
SkyView:ROSAT All-Sky	
SkyView:DSS	
CoCo	

[Web-based services help](#)

Xamin

The screenshot displays the Xamin web interface, which is divided into several sections:

- Query Panel:** Contains search parameters such as Position (3c454.3), Radius (1 min), Observation epoch (From: Instant or start of range, To: End of time range), and Ribcode (YYYY|vvvvppppA).
- Tables Explorer:** A search and select interface for available tables. The 'Available tables' list includes categories like 'Hosted observation tables', 'Popular Missions (489)', 'All Missions (635)', 'Alphabetic (961)', 'Regime (949)', 'Type (262)', and 'External'. The 'Selected tables (200 selected)' list shows 'swift (19)'. A 'Keyword search for tables' section is also present.
- Swift XRT Intensity Plot:** A circular plot showing the intensity of the Swift XRT. The plot is titled 'View [Swift XRT Intensity]: Pan, zoom and Shift/click to set query region'. The plot shows a bright, curved feature against a dark background. The plot is titled 'J2000 : 22 53 58.45 16 08 00.3'.
- Table View:** A table showing the results of the query. The table has columns for 'name', 'obsid', 'ra', 'dec', and 'start_time'. The table contains 7 rows of data.

	name	obsid	ra	dec	start_time
1	3C454.3	000312160...	22 53 58.45	16 08 00.3	2008-08-03T1
2	3C454.3	000310180...	22 53 58.93	16 08 01.2	2014-06-17T1
3	3C454.3	000312160...	22 53 57.95	16 08 04.2	2008-07-30T1
4	3C454.3	000390300...	22 53 58.71	16 08 05.2	2009-08-15T0
5	3C454.3	000390300...	22 53 59.30	16 08 05.3	2009-08-17T0
6	3C454.3	000390300...	22 53 57.53	16 08 05.4	2009-08-19T0
7	3C454.3	000390300...	22 53 56.96	16 08 12.3	2009-08-23T0

Both Xamin and the classic Brows Mission Interface are accessible through command line batch interfaces.



HEASARC Software

- FTOOLS - General FITS file utility programs and mission-specific data analysis tools.
- FV - Interactive editor and viewer for astronomical data files in FITS format. Also provides access to Hera.
- PIMMS - Program to estimate count rates from fluxes or vice versa, or to estimate count rates in one instrument from those measured in another.
- SAOImage DS9 - Astronomical Imaging and Data Visualization Application.
- XANADU - Suite of timing (xronos), image (ximage) and spectral (xspec) analysis programs.
- HEAsoft.

Deep Space Nine





SAOImage DS9

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SAOImage DS9 is an astronomical imaging and data visualization application. DS9 supports FITS images and binary tables, multiple frame buffers, region manipulation, and many scale algorithms and colormaps. It provides for easy communication with external analysis tasks and is highly configurable and extensible via XPA and SAMP.

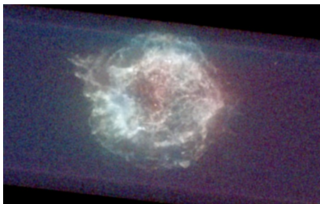
DS9 is a stand-alone application. It requires no installation or support files. All versions and platforms support a consistent set of GUI and functional capabilities.

DS9 supports advanced features such as 2-D, 3-D and RGB frame buffers, mosaic images, tiling, blinking, geometric markers, colormap manipulation, scaling, arbitrary zoom, cropping, rotation, pan, and a variety of coordinate systems.

The GUI for DS9 is user configurable. GUI elements such as the coordinate display, pan/magnifier, horizontal and vertical graphs, button bar, and color bar can be configured via menus or the command line.

SAOImage DS9 Version 7.6

DS9 version 7.6 is now available on the [Download](#) page. New to version 7.6 is the new Windows 32/64 bit and MacOS High Sierra ports. Please see the [What's New](#) page for more details.



SAOImage DS9 development has been made possible by funding from the Chandra X-ray Science Center (CXC) and the High Energy Astrophysics Science Archive Center (HEASARC). Additional funding was provided by the JWST Mission office at Space Telescope Science Institute to improve capabilities for 3-D data visualization.

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Tweets by @SAOImageDS9



SAOImageDS9
@SAOImageDS9



New release of SAOImageDS9 7.6 is now available at ds9.si.edu/site/Download... Please see [Whats New and Release Notes for details](#) [ds9.si.edu/doc/release#r7...](https://ds9.si.edu/site/Whats_New...ds9.si.edu/doc/release#r7...)



Apr 17, 2018



SAOImageDS9
@SAOImageDS9



MacOS High Sierra Install: no longer necessary to disable 'Gatekeeper'



Oct 31, 2017



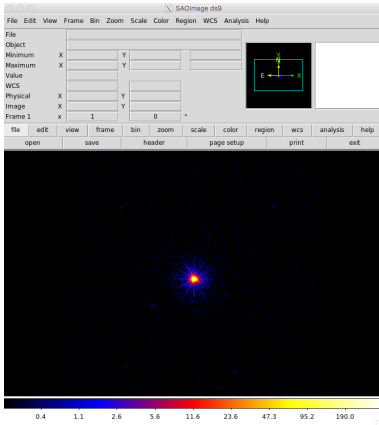
SAOImageDS9



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DS9



SAOImage DS9 is an astronomical imaging and data visualization application. DS9 supports FITS images and binary tables, multiple frame buffers, region manipulation, and many scale algorithms and colormaps.

FITS File

- Flexible Image Transport System (FITS) is an open standard defining a digital file format useful for storage, transmission and processing of data, formatted as N-dimensional arrays, or tables. FITS is the most commonly used digital file format in astronomy.
- The FITS standard has special (optional) features for scientific data, for example it includes many provisions for describing photometric and spatial calibration information, together with image origin metadata.
- A major feature of the FITS format is that image metadata is stored in a human-readable ASCII header, so that an interested user can examine the headers to investigate a file of unknown provenance.

HEAsoft is a unified release of modular, multi-mission reduction and analysis software.

- FTOOLS
- XANADU
- Mission-specific packages

The current version of HEAsoft is 6.24 (24 April 2018).

FITS file manipulation tools

General-Use FTOOLS

- Attitude
- Caltools
- Futils
- Fimage
- HEASARC
- HEASim
- HEASPtools
- HEAtools
- HEAGen
- FV
- Time

HEAssoft - XANADU



The XANADU software package comprises high-level, multi-mission tasks for X-ray astronomical data analysis.

- Timing (XRONOS)
- Imaging (XIMAGE)
- Spectral (XSPEC)

HEAssoft - Mission tools

Mission specific tools

- ASCA
- Einstein
- EXOSAT
- CGRO
- HEAO-1
- Hitomi
- INTEGRAL
- NICER
- NuSTAR
- OSO-8
- ROSAT
- Suzaku
- Vela
- XTE
- Swift