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Institute D'Astrophysique de
Paris



CMB Lensing with the South Pole Telescope

COSMOS Ferrara

SPT: A LOW NOISE, HIGH RESOLUTION, CMB POLARIZATION EXPERIMENTS AT THE POLE

High-resolution of 1 arcmin



Large and small scale $50 < \ell < 8000$



Polarization detector with great systematic controls (90-150 -220 Ghz)



Low/stable atmospheric noise and great depth



Strategy: dig down! small-ish area very low noise

SPT: A LOW NOISE, HIGH RESOLUTION, CMB POLARIZATION EXPERIMENTS AT THE POLE

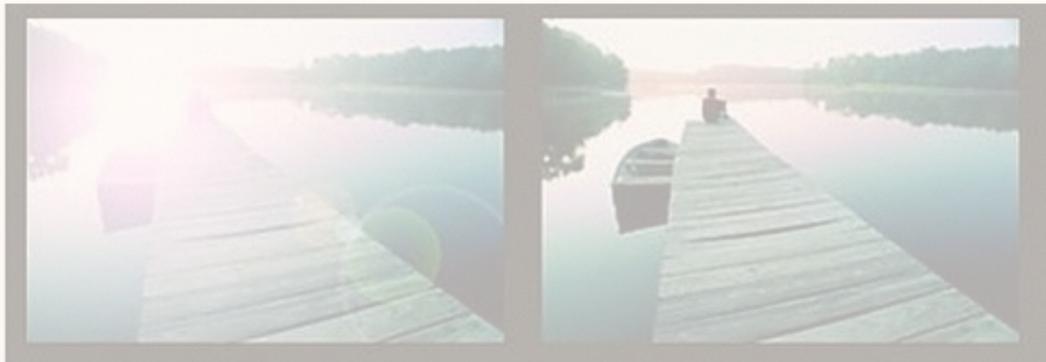
High-resolution of 1 arcmin



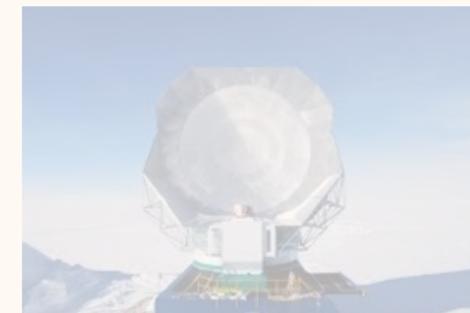
Large and small scale $50 < \ell < 8000$



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SPT-POL: OPENED A NEW CMB POLARIZATION WINDOW, MATCHED AND IMPROVED PREVIOUS RESULTS.

**Polarization contains more information than temperature.
It is affected by different systematics and foreground. It is very clean at small scales.**

High resolutions allow seeing astrophysical objects: clusters, GRBs etc.



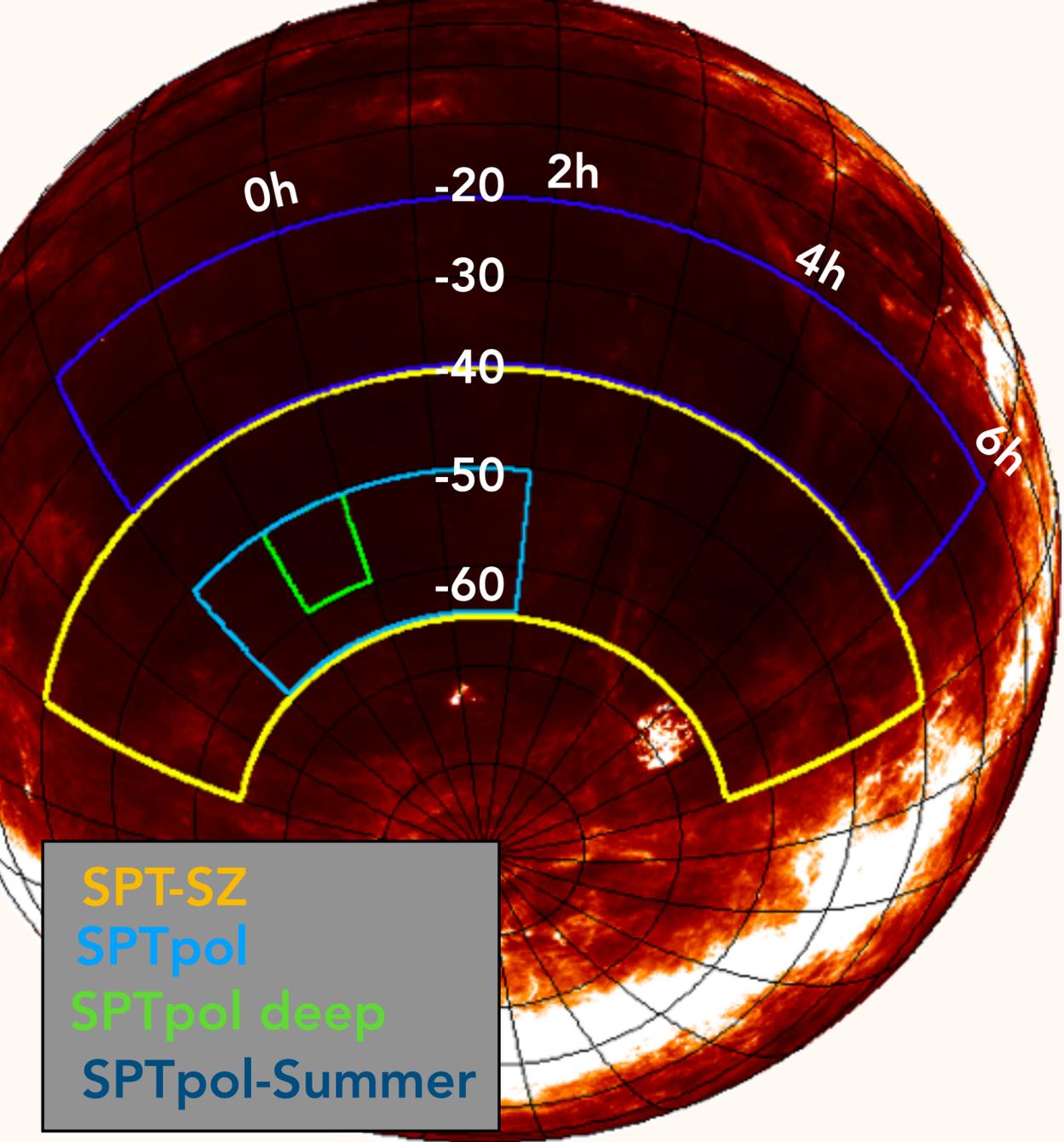
Measuring very high S/N of gravitational lensing, also from CMB polarization maps.

Measure CMB E-modes B-modes both at large and small scales and improve constraints on inflation and early universe physics.

**Find more clusters, reducing mass detection threshold (higher-z).
With less contamination (Polarization)**

THE SPT SPECS YOU NEED TO KNOW

5000 deg² surveyed in total by SPT-SZ and SPTpol
 150 GHz depths between
 4-30 uK-arcmin
 (from ~Planck depth, to ~7 times deeper)



Noise in temperature

ultra deep

Freq (GHz)	SPT-SZ	SPTpol deep	SPTpol	SPTpol Summer	SPT 3G
95	40	10	12,5	50	2.8
150	17	5/3.5	5,3	30	2.6
220	80	40	40/80	-	6.6
Area (deg ²)	2500	100	500	2500	1500
Status	Complete	Complete	Complete	Complete	Ongoing

2 HIGHLIGHTS FROM PAST:

CMB LENSING FROM SPT-SZ AND POL

DELENSING AND CLUSTER LENSING

FUTURE:

SPT-3G LENSING

ASK FOR MORE !

CMB Lensing with SPT-SZ and SPT-Pol

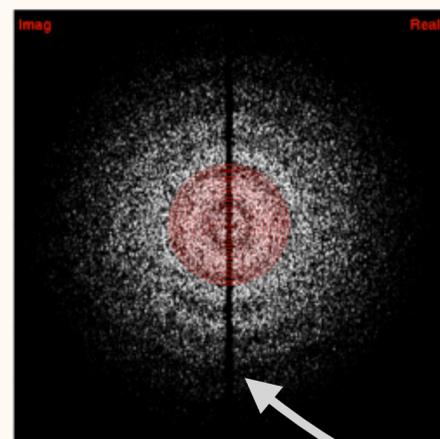


Y. Omori G. Simard

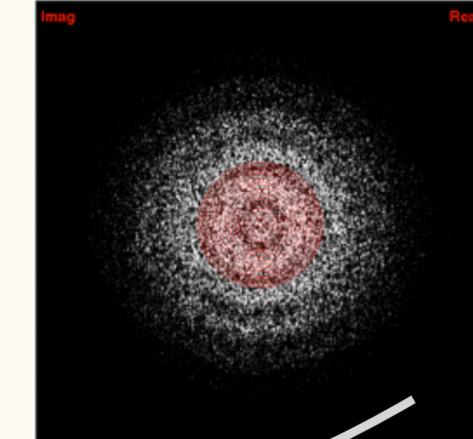
THE FINAL SPT-SZ (2500 DEG²), LENSING RESULTS

We fill the missing filtered modes with Planck maps.
Inverse variance weighted.

SPT SZ temperature
Fourier space



Planck (on SPT-SZ Patch)
Fourier space



-2000

$\ell_y +$

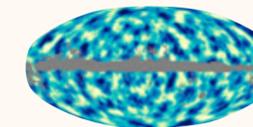
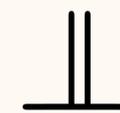
2000

-2000

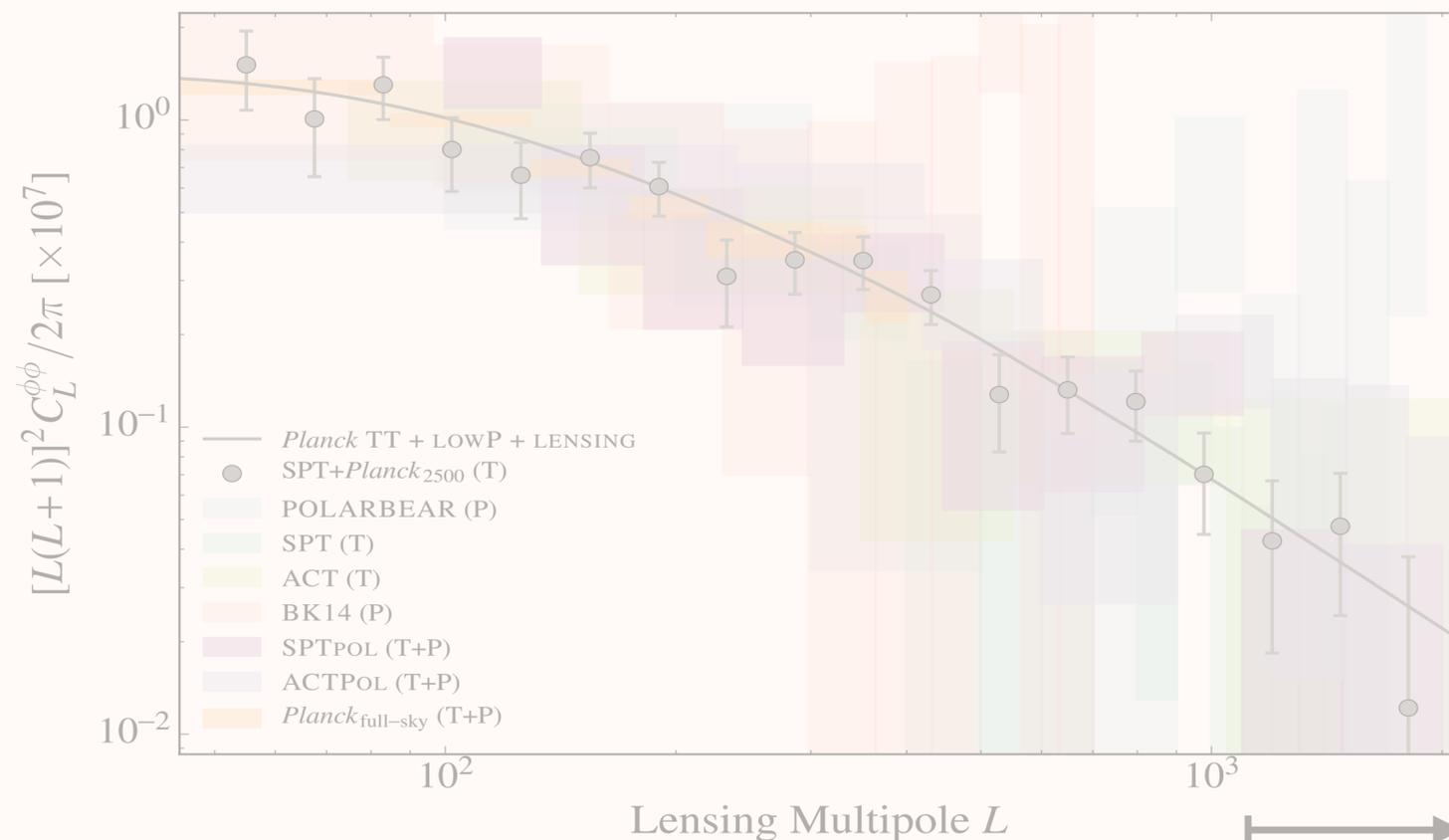
0

2000

ℓ_x



independent from
Planck full sky



Simard, Omori et al.

Biggest CMB lensing maps from ground.

7% constraint on the amplitude.

Planck has little effect, but it improves small scale lensing: important for cross correlation

Maps (both of temperature and lensing) available!

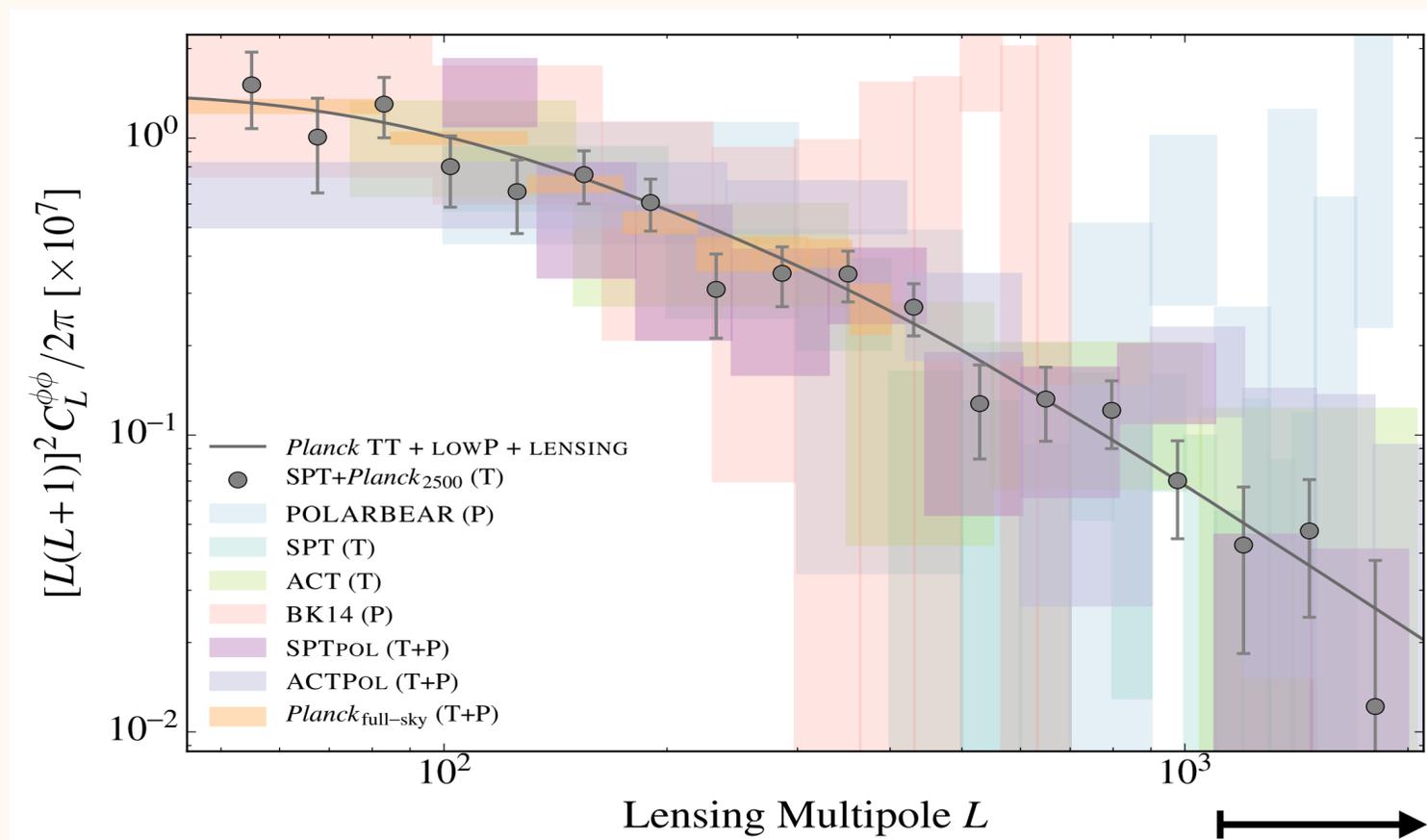
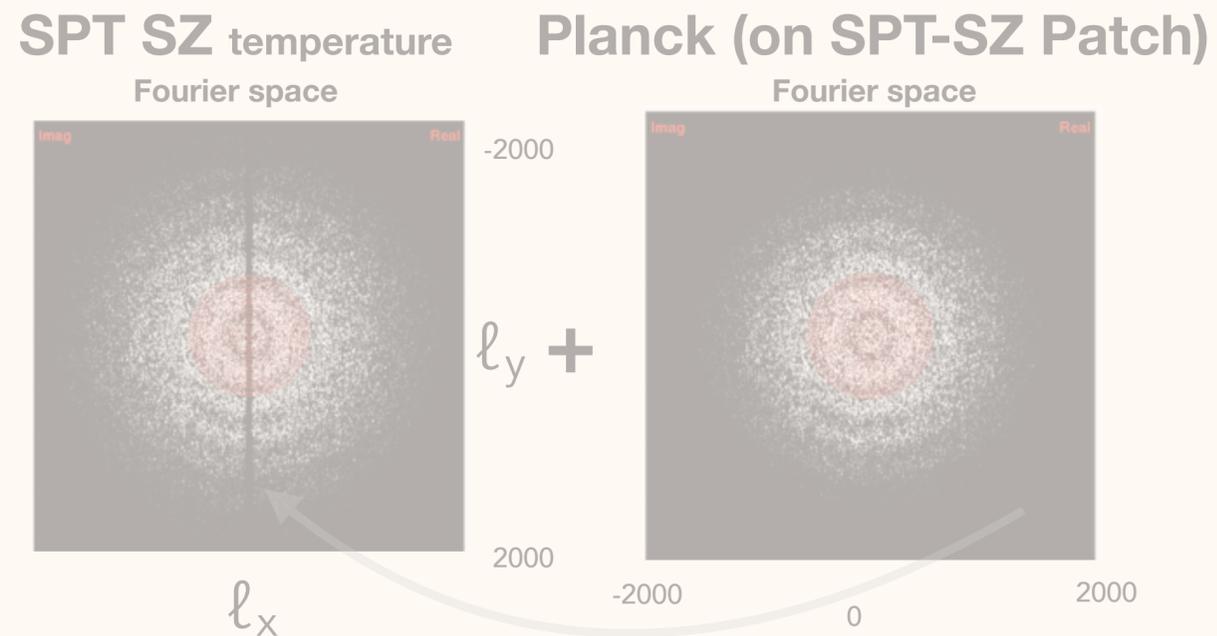
gets better **Planck full sky**



Y. Omori G. Simard

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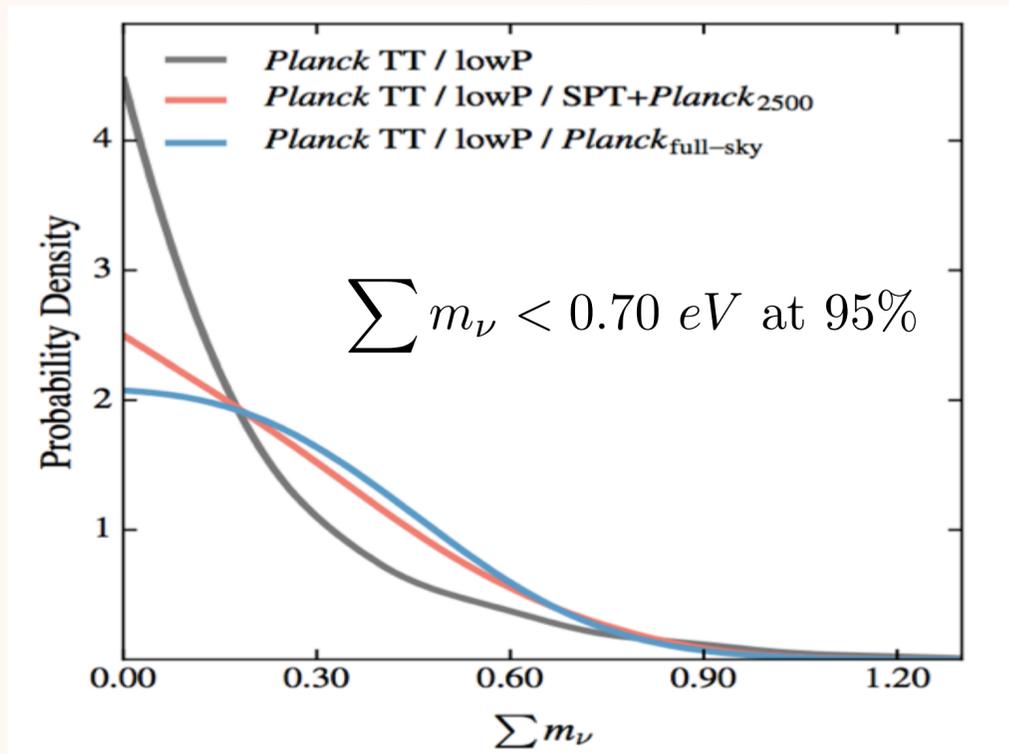
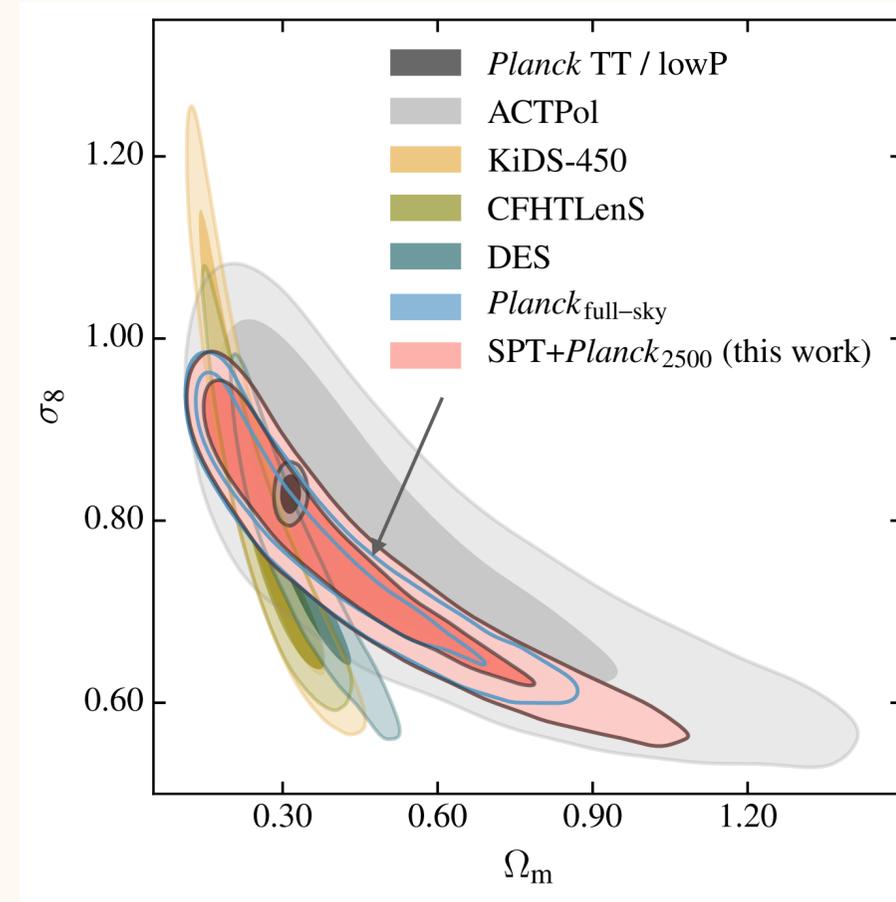
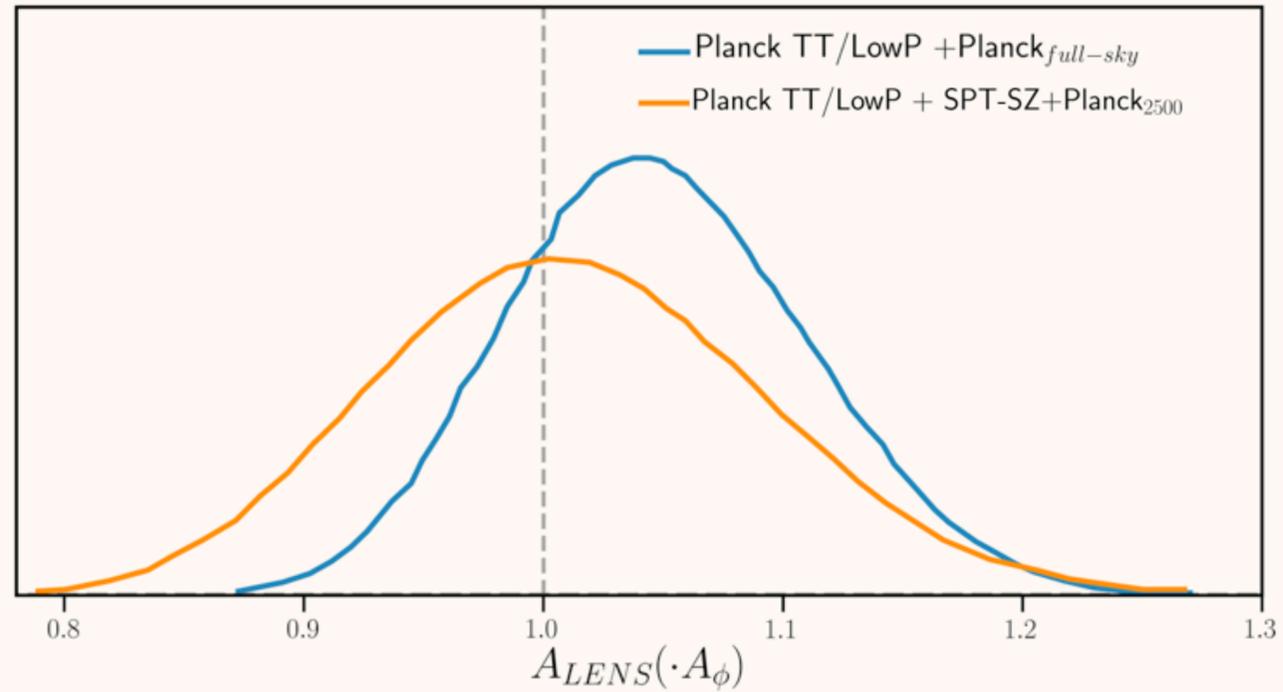
Planck has little effect, but it improves small scale lensing: important for cross correlation

Maps (both of temperature and lensing) available!

gets better Planck full sky

7% AMPLITUDE CONSTRAINT. CONSISTENT WITH OTHER PROBES.

LCDM



CIB bias already a limit for cross-correlation, polarisation?

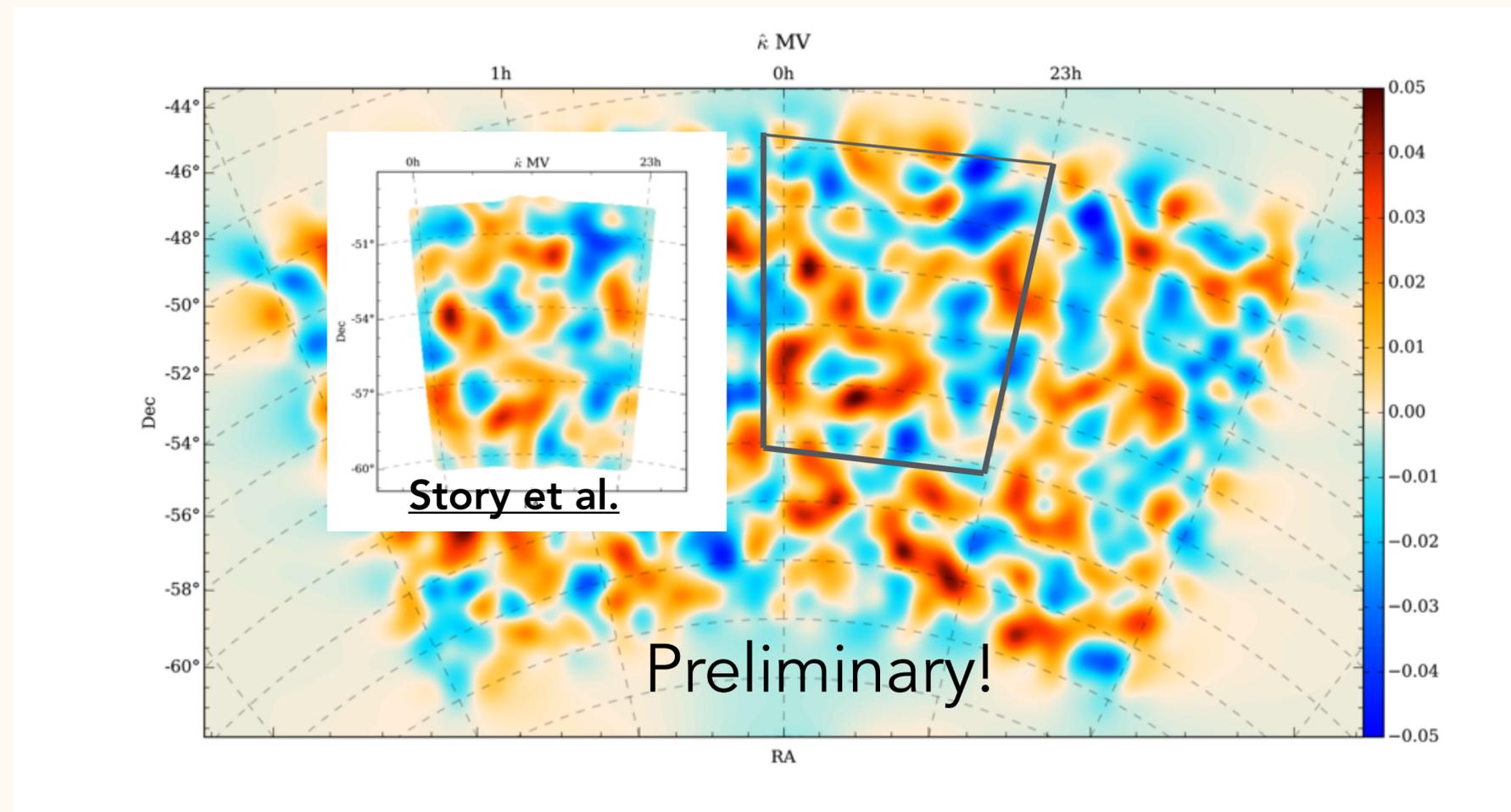
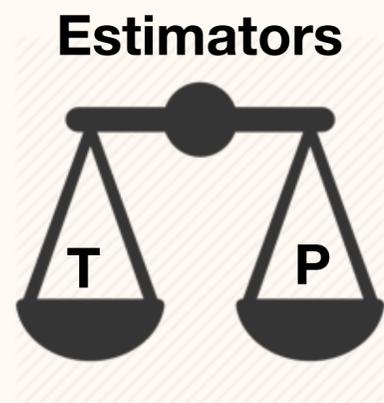


M. Mocanu

SPT POL 500² LENSING: ~7% A_{LENS} POLARIZATION ALMOST AS GOOD AS TEMPERATURE!



K. Story

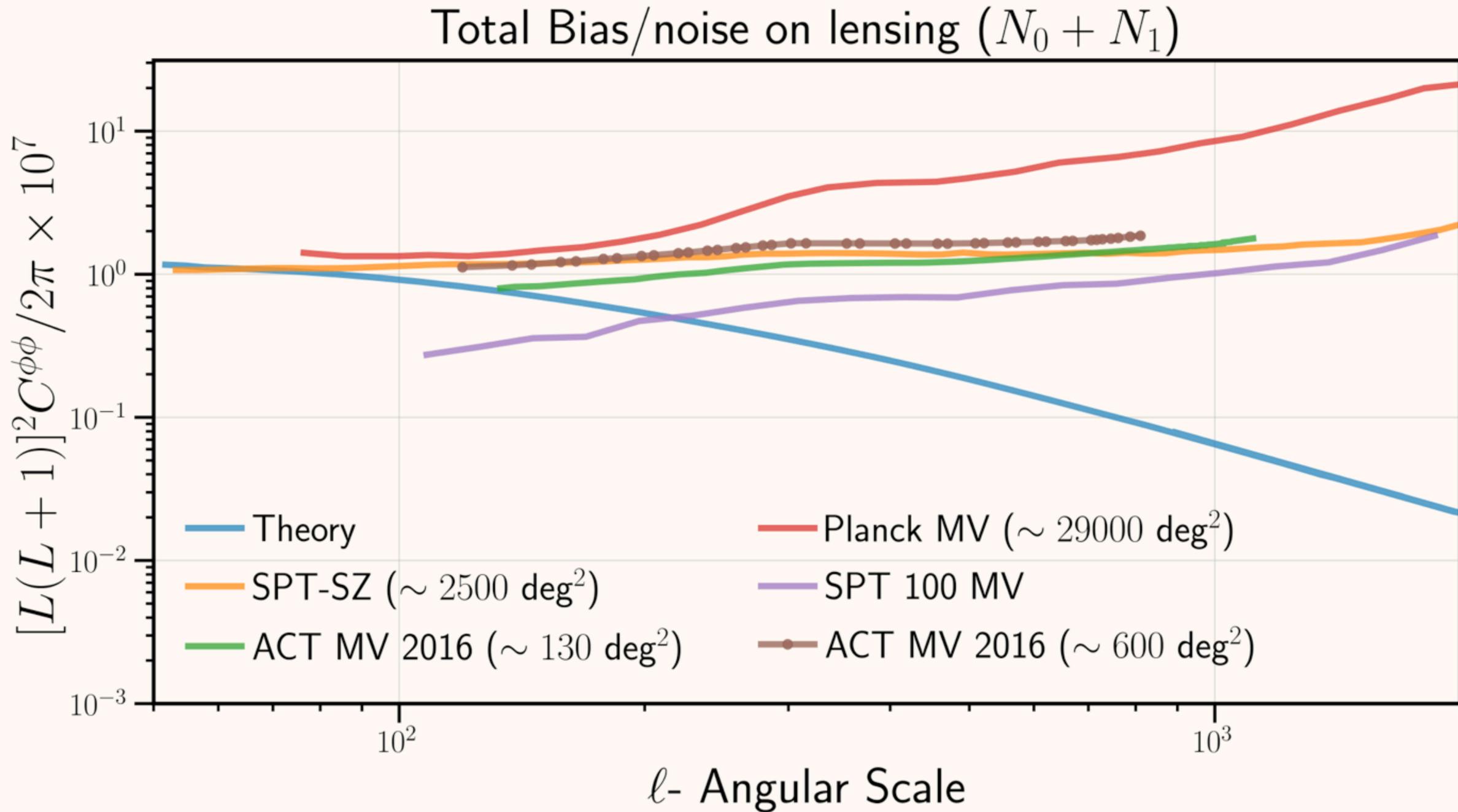


Constraints ~ SPT-SZ+Planck, even on 1/5 area.

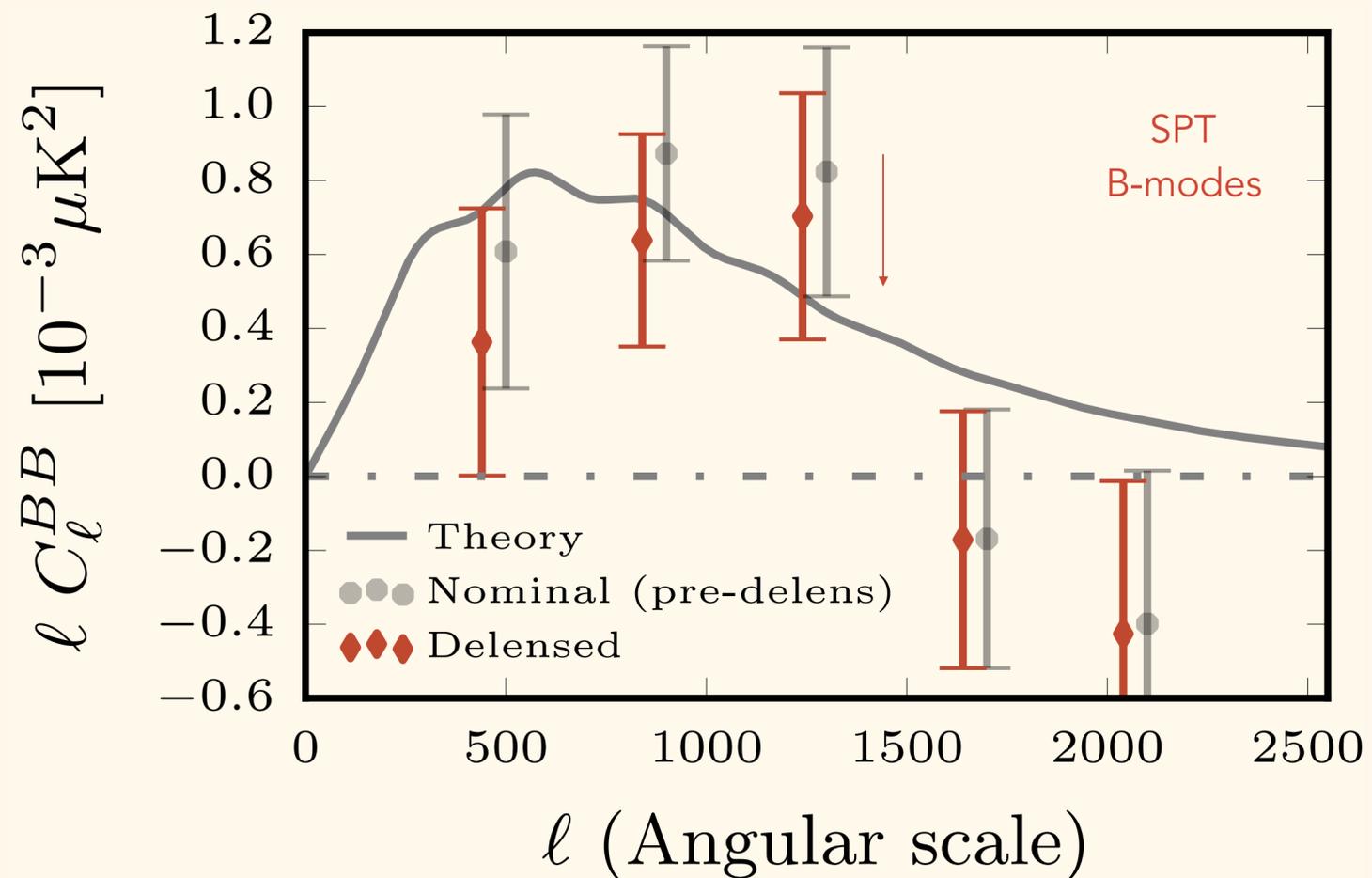
Polarization-only competitive with Planck polarization-only!

Spectra constraints not everything: these maps have $L \sim < 250$ modes imaged with $S/N > 1$. Cross correlation with DES, Delensing, cluster lensing etc..

AMAZING SIGNAL TO NOISE MAPS



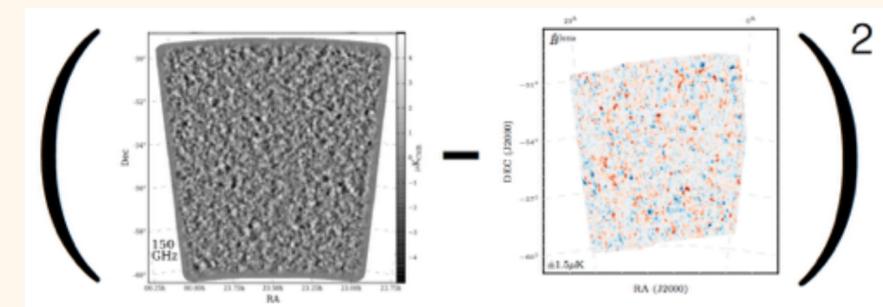
DELENSING: A NEEDED STEP TO INFLATIONARY B-MODES



Delensing
Removed power and
variance. Improve
inflationary constraints

Manzotti et al. 2017

With CIB as tracer.
Adding CMB lensing
right now



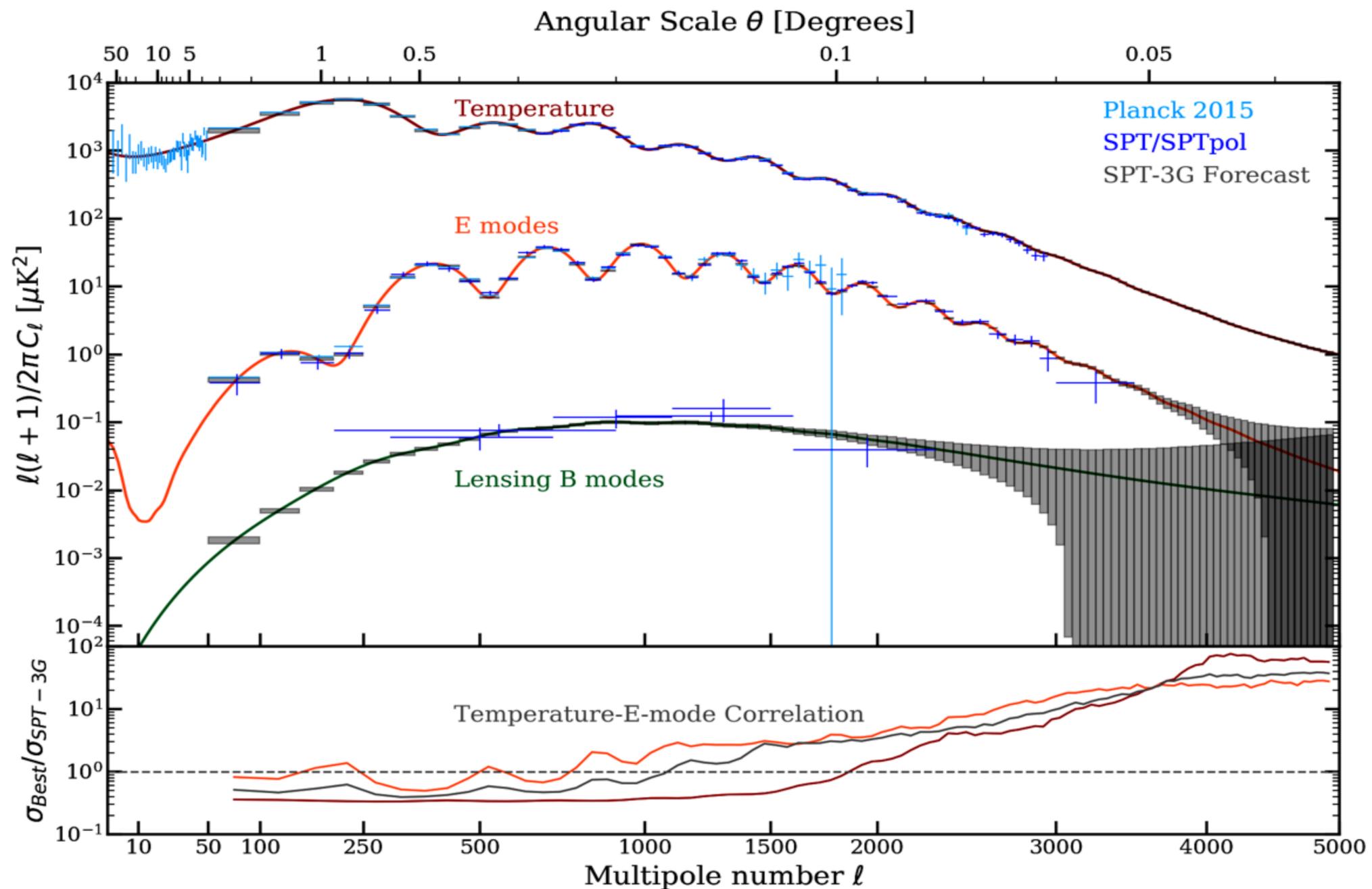
Delensing of the CMB B-mode power spectrum using data from **SPTpol** and **Herschel CIB** as a tracer of the lensing potential.

- Lensing **B-mode power** spectrum reduced by **28%** on sub-degree scales
- 6.9 sigmas, the **highest delensing efficiency so far**.
- Work is ongoing to delens Bicep-keck data with SPT-Pol maps.

SPT 3G

THE FUTURE (ALREADY PRESENT) SPT 3G

One more frequency than Pol (220
Ghz), already taking science data

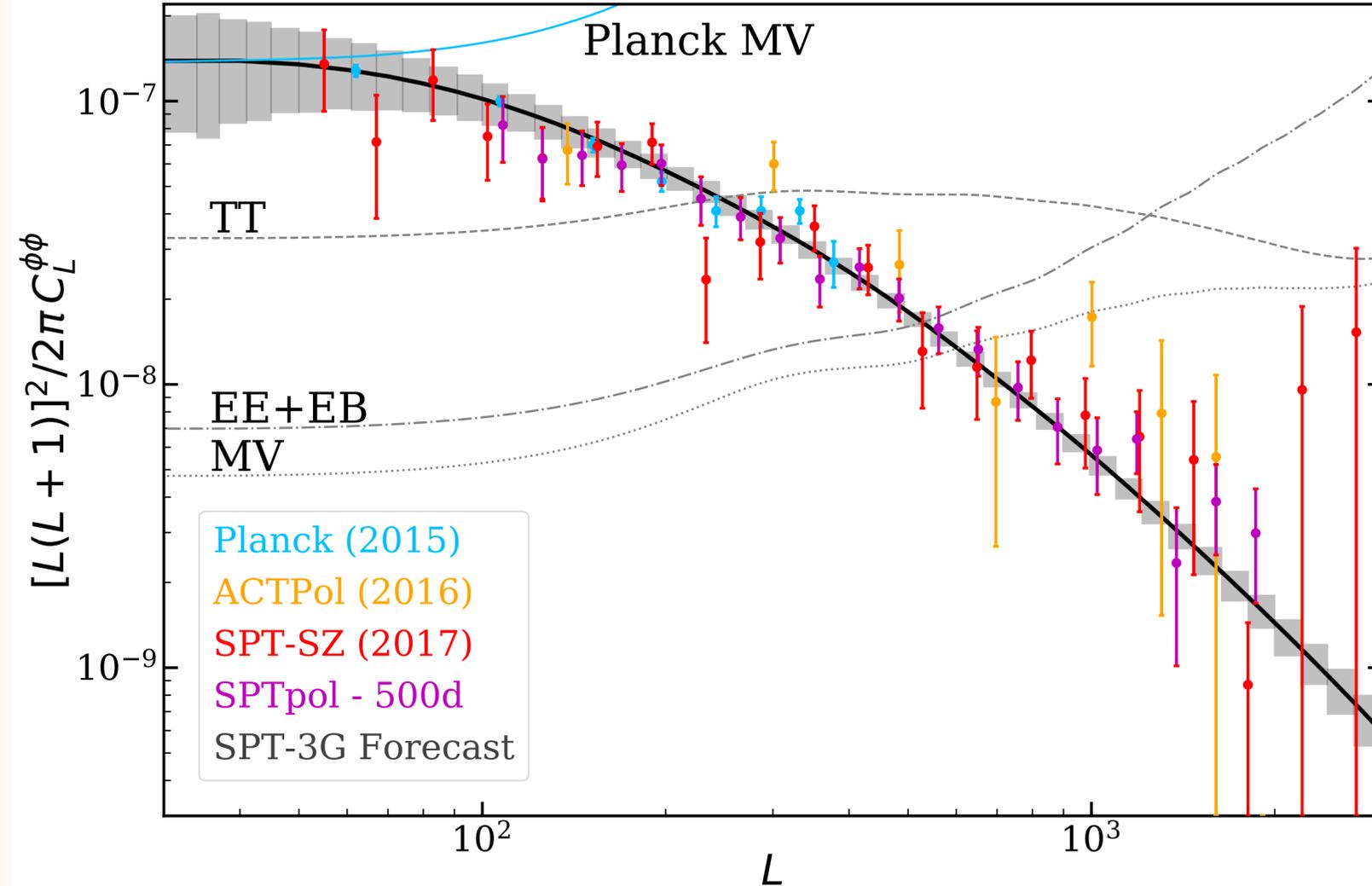


SPT 3G CMB LENSING IMPROVING PLANCK WITH GREAT S/N MAPS

An LSST noise level lensing screen at $z = 1100$!

We will improve on Planck spectrum

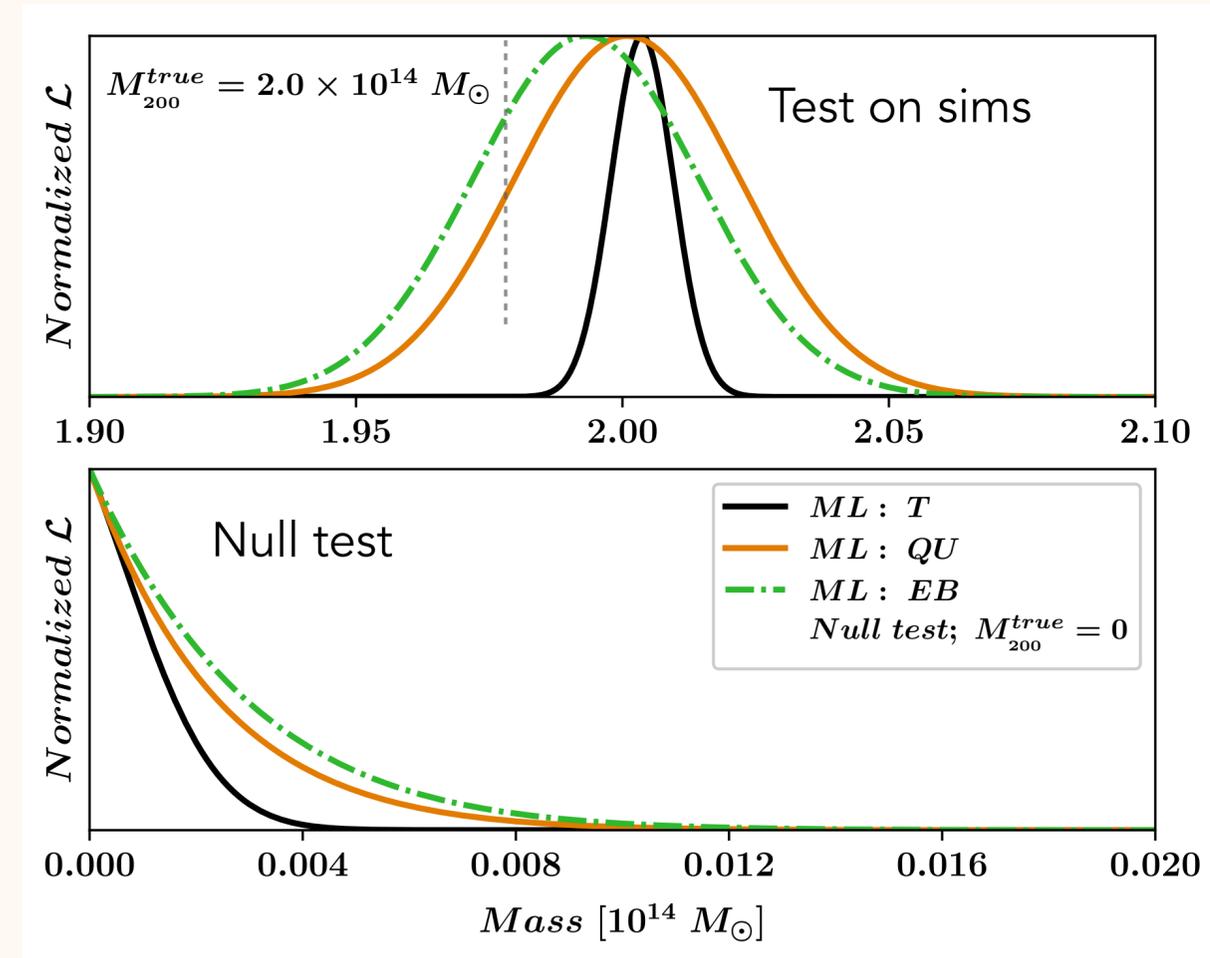
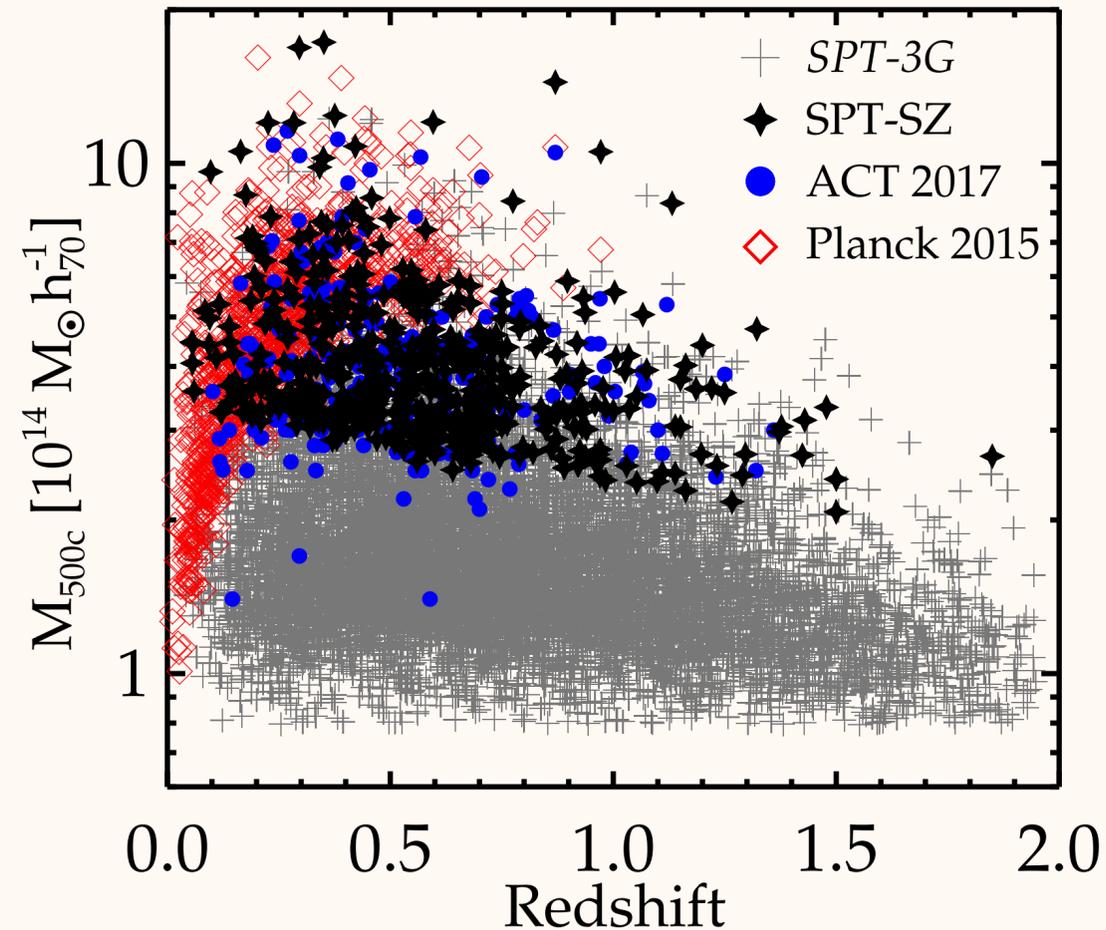
Again a very different approach: very accurate map on a small area



$$\sigma(\sum m_\nu) \simeq 0.06 eV$$

external τ

CLUSTER LENSING WITH SET 3G: ALTERNATIVE NEUTRINO CONSTRAINT



$$\sigma(\sum m_{\nu}) \simeq 0.06 eV$$

We predict the cluster mass uncertainties will be 3 - 6% for SPT-3G.

Another exciting way to constrain neutrino properties !! Similar constraints of CMB lensing expected

A LOT OF SPT SCIENCE I HAVE NOT TALKED ABOUT

Baryons: KSZ with DES cross-correlation

Detailed systematics tests against Planck: polarisation, lensing

A lot of cluster physics.

Ultra Deep 100: amazing 5 μK in pol at 1 arc min resolution.

We have 1 summer observation of the KIDS field.

Clusters (for example lensing polarization, you will hear from us soon)

Transients searches. GRB afterglows.

DES cross-correlations (again:you will hear from us soon).

**Stay - tuned
Thanks!!**



Alessandro Manzotti

Lagrange fellow
Institute D'Astrophysique de Paris
for the SPT collaboration

Available spectra/likelihood

lambda.gsfc.nasa.gov/product/spt/:

SPT Pol EE,TE: goo.gl/Tp8VMT

SPT SZ -Planck lensing like: goo.gl/KXtH6D

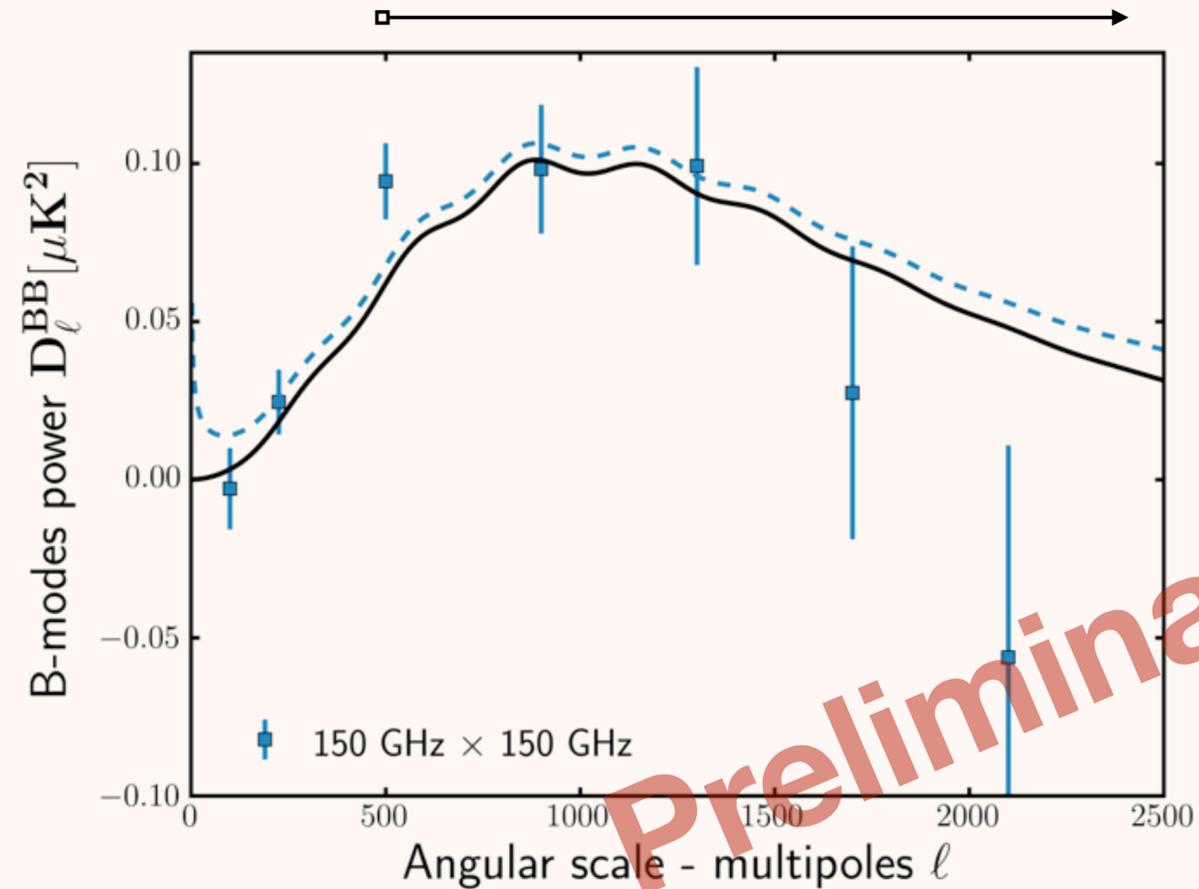
SPT SZ -Planck T, lensing Maps: goo.gl/LEVT6k

SPT BB-modes: BP and like by the end of summer

100 deg² available

AND WE WILL DELENS OUR OWN 500D DATA TOO

The most sensitive spectra at $\ell > 300$

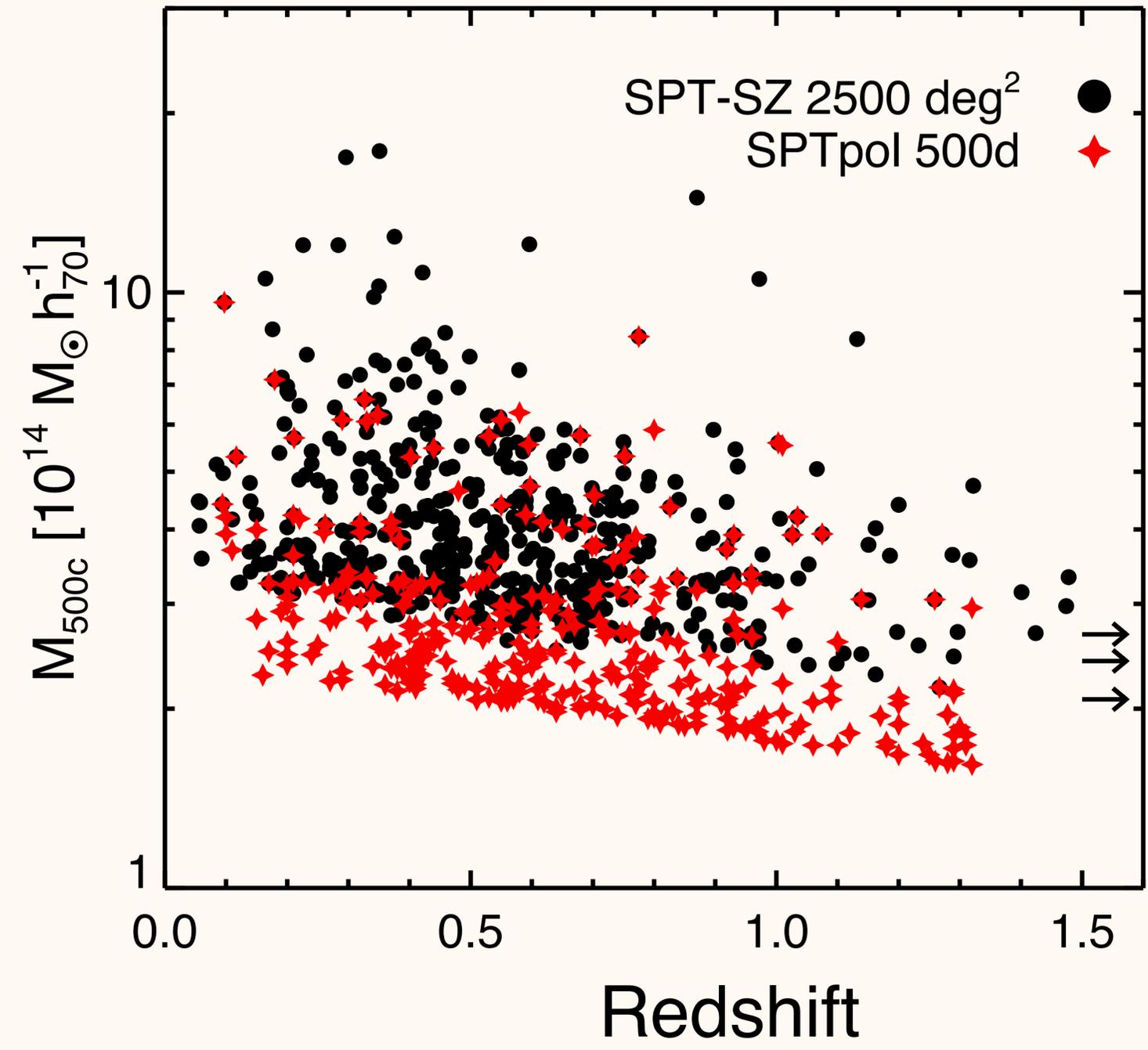


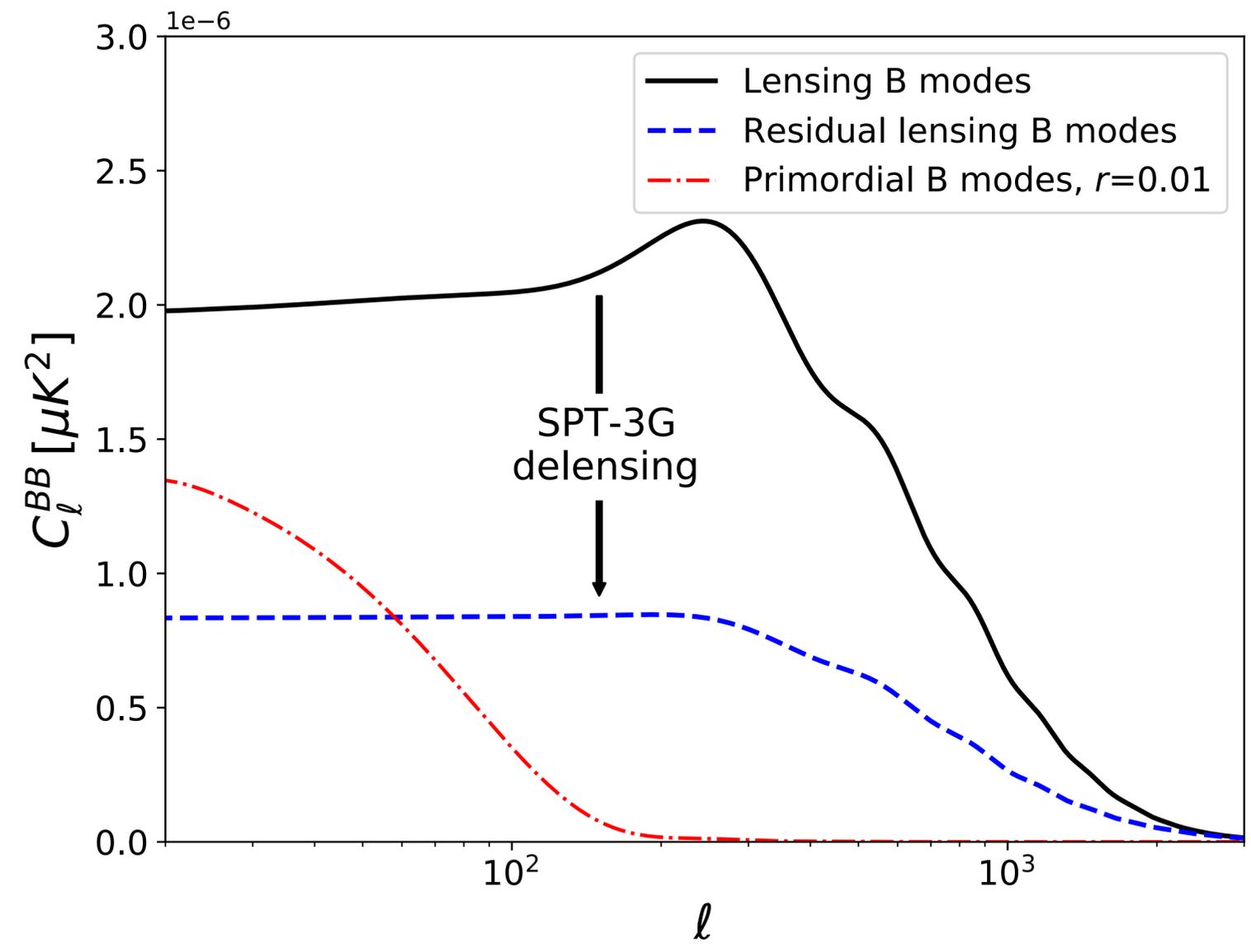
$r < \sim 0.3-0.4$ at 95% from SPTPol B-modes alone.

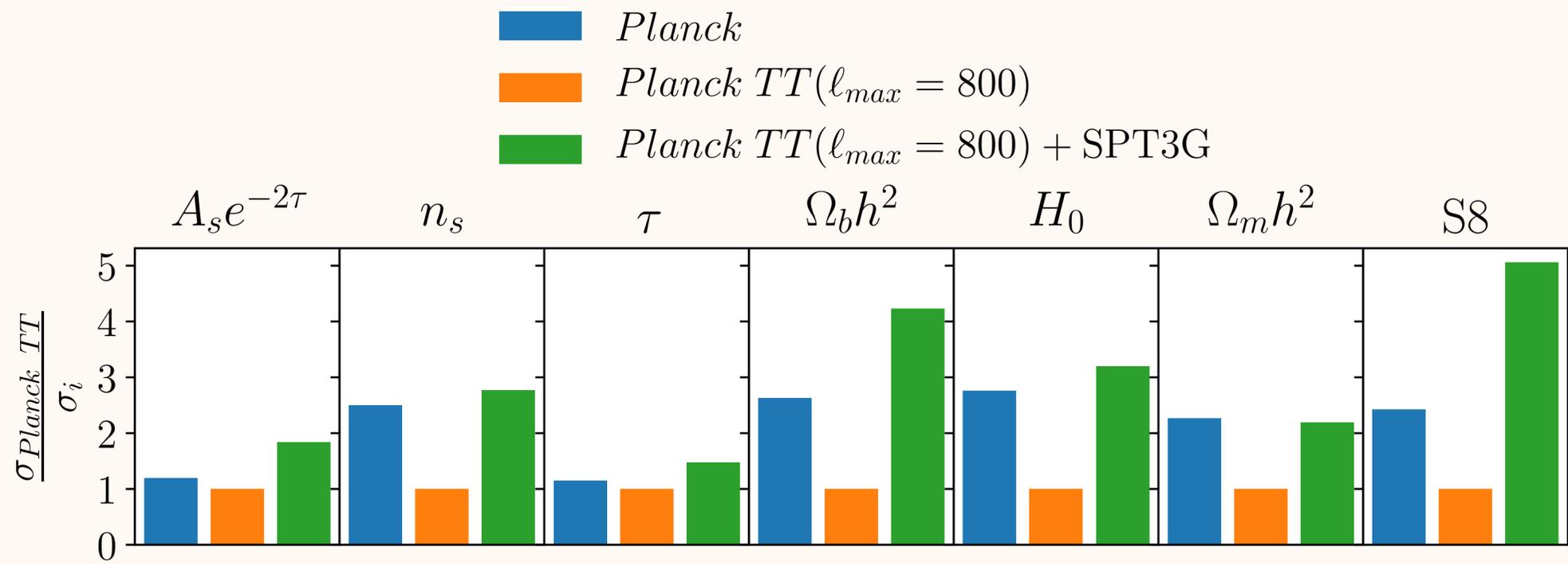
First step towards inflationary constraints. We will helens with CIB+ internal CMB lensing

10-15% constrain on the amplitude (A_{lens}), 7.5 sigma.

Backup Slides







SPT 3G

ONE MORE FREQUENCY

UP AND RUNNING

DELENSING AND CLUSTER LENSING

CLUSTER PHYSICS

FINAL NOISE (PESSIMISTIC)

we will be the first to test new techniques

THE SPT COLLABORATION (~EARLY 2016)

~70 SCIENTISTS (~HALF POSTDOCS AND STUDENTS)

ACROSS ~20+ INSTITUTIONS



Funded By:

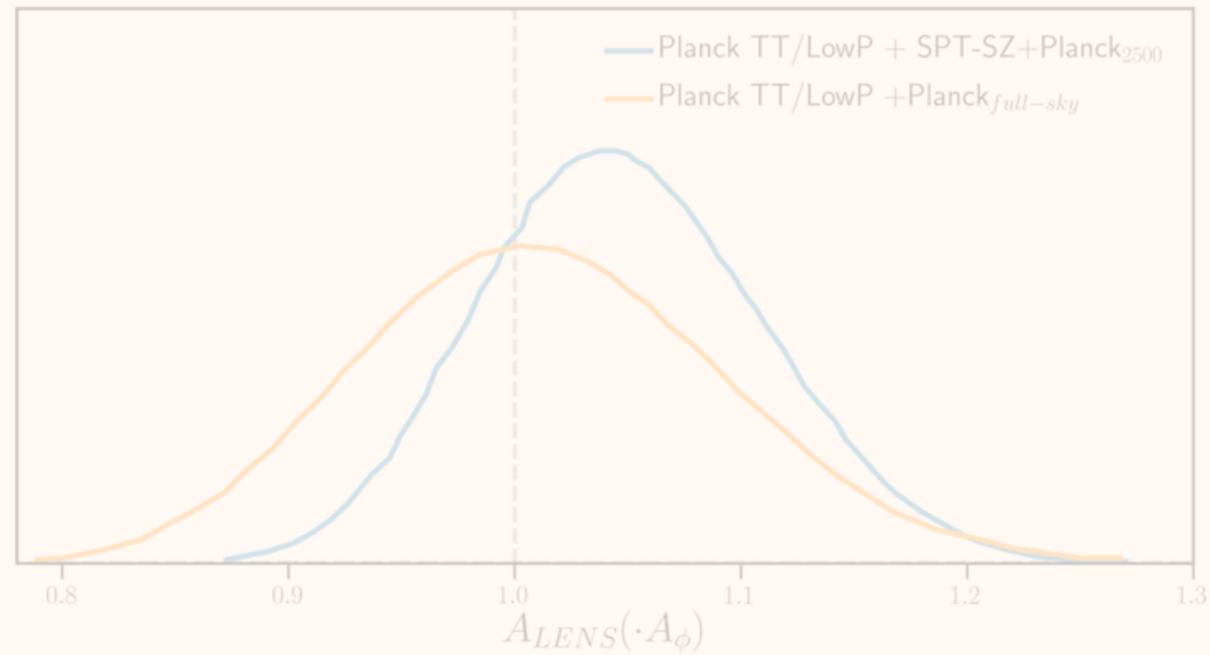
The funding institutions are represented by the following logos:

- Argonne NATIONAL LABORATORY
- Berkeley LAB
- NIST
- Fermilab
- Case WESTERN RESERVE UNIVERSITY
- McGill University
- Colorado University of Colorado at Boulder
- Cardiff University
- UC DAVIS UNIVERSITY OF CALIFORNIA
- NATIONAL SCIENCE FOUNDATION
- KICP Kavli Institute for Cosmological Physics AT THE UNIVERSITY OF CHICAGO
- THE UNIVERSITY OF CHICAGO
- LMU LUDWIG-MAXIMILIANS-UNIVERSITÄT MÜNCHEN
- Harvard-Smithsonian Center for Astrophysics
- M UNIVERSITY OF MICHIGAN
- UNIVERSITY OF ILLINOIS
- SLAC NATIONAL ACCELERATOR LABORATORY
- U.S. DEPARTMENT OF ENERGY

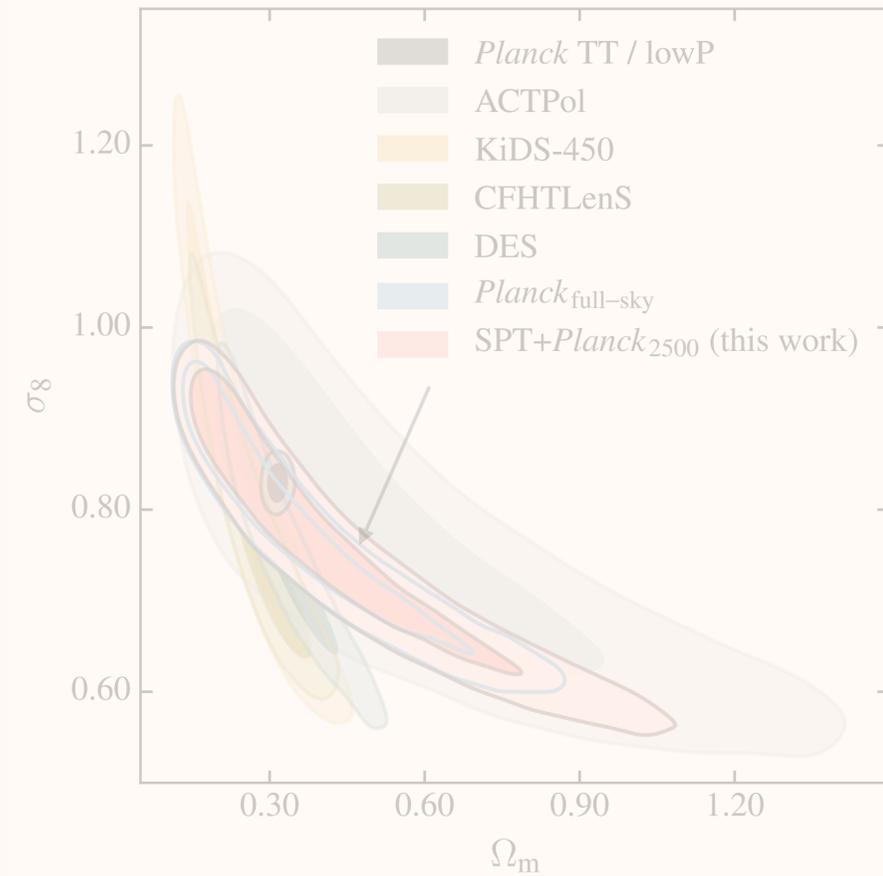
**SPT-POL: AN AMAZING HIGH
RESOLUTION POLARIZATION
CMB EXPERIMENT .**

7% AMPLITUDE CONSTRAINT. CONSISTENT WITH OTHER DATA.

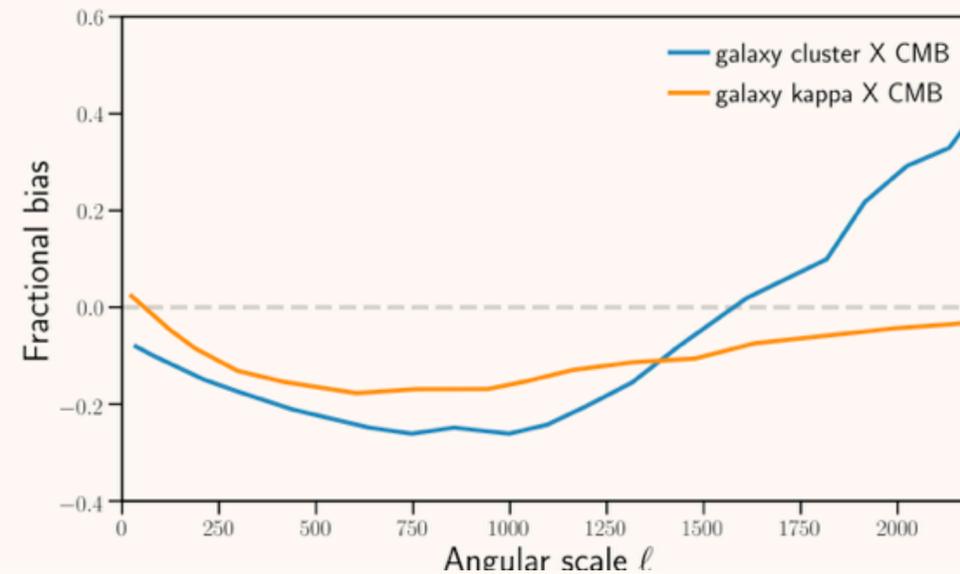
LCDM



Simard, Omori et al.



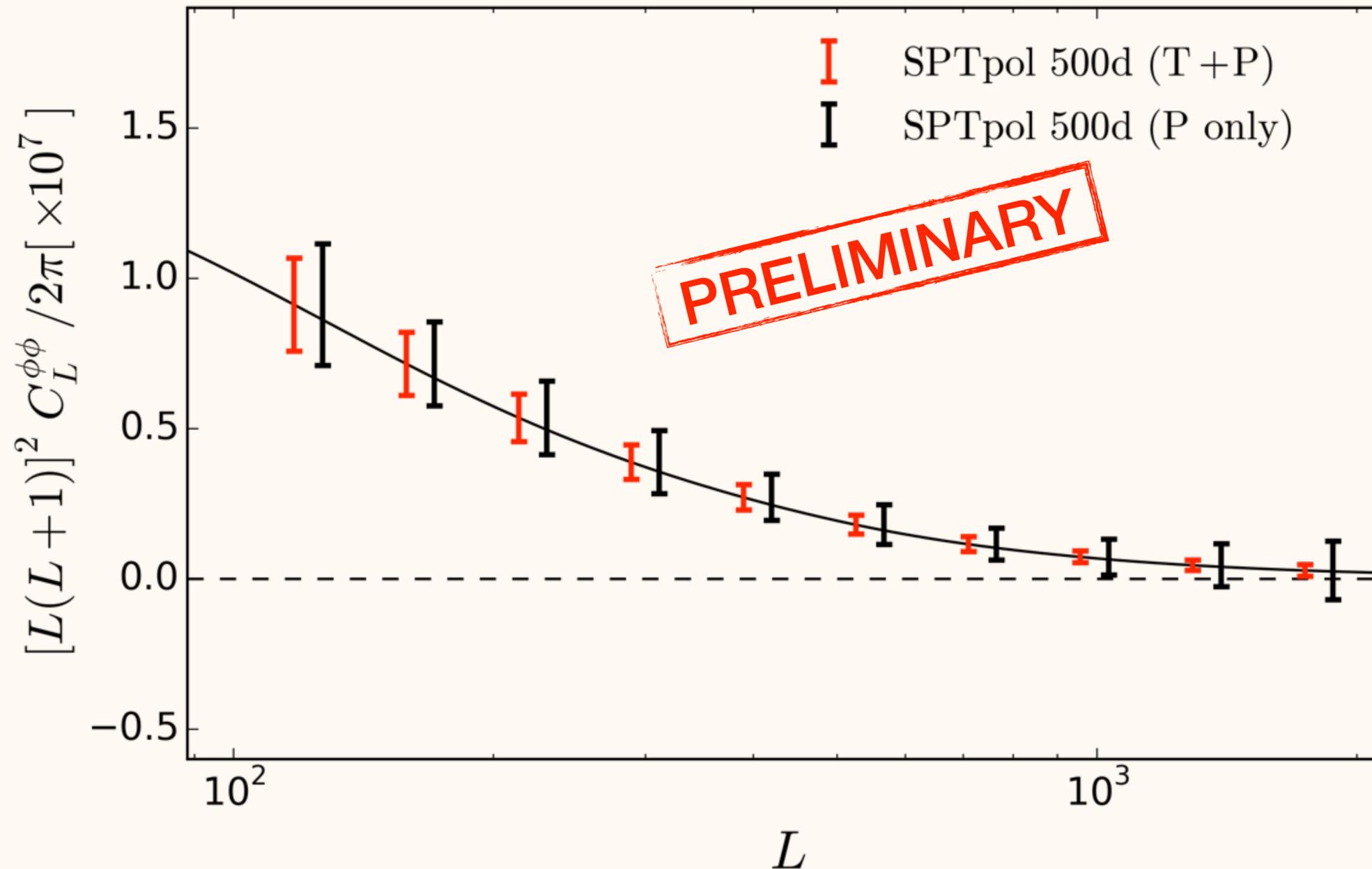
DES correlations show SZ bias at ~20%
Correct with sims / use polarization?



Bandpowers ,likelihood and maps available on LAMBDA!

Baxter, Omori et al.

Power Spectrum uncertainty

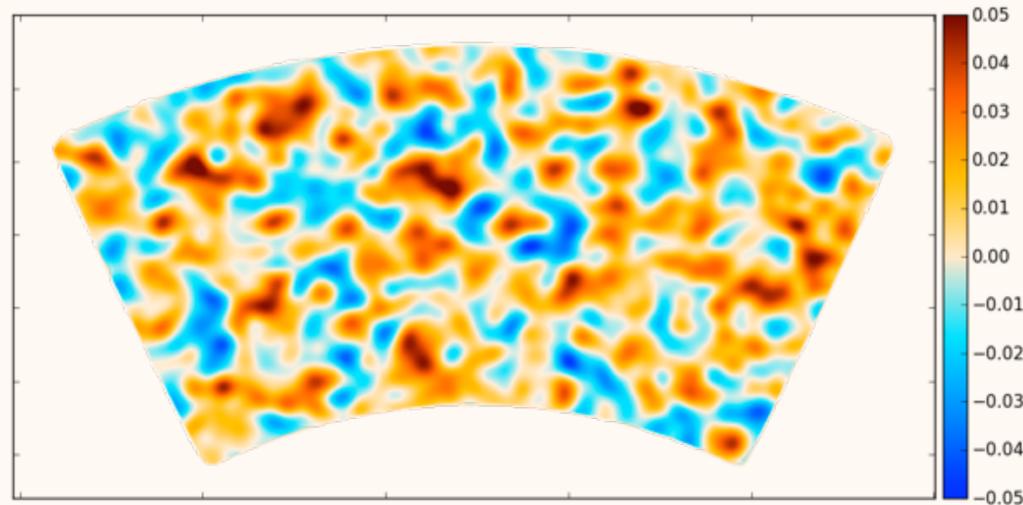


We measure the lensing potential power spectrum. We expect a statistical uncertainty on the amplitude of ~5-6%.

SPTpol survey field analysis

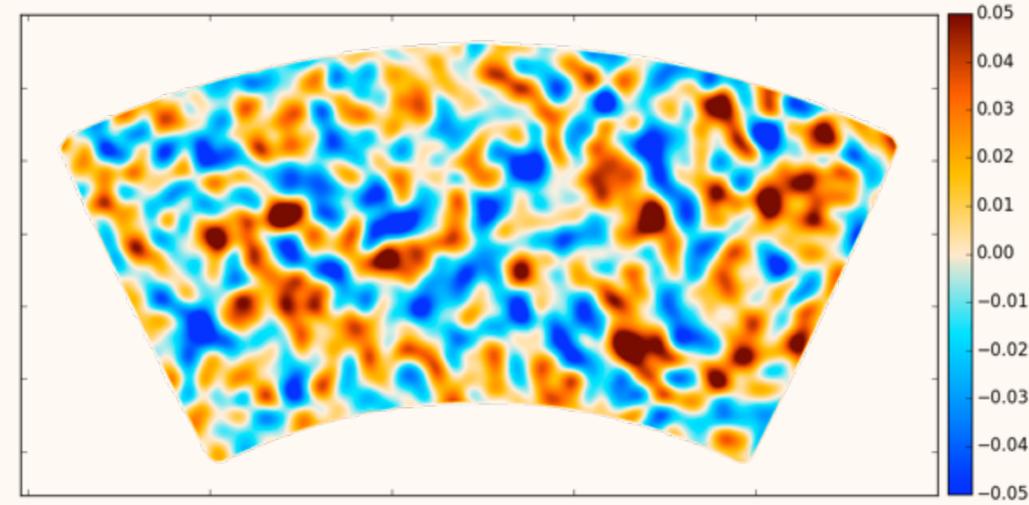
$$\bar{\phi}_L^{XY} = \frac{1}{\mathcal{R}_L^{XY}} \int d^2\ell W_{\ell, \ell-L}^{XY} \bar{X}_\ell \bar{Y}_{\ell-L}^*$$

SPTpol TT



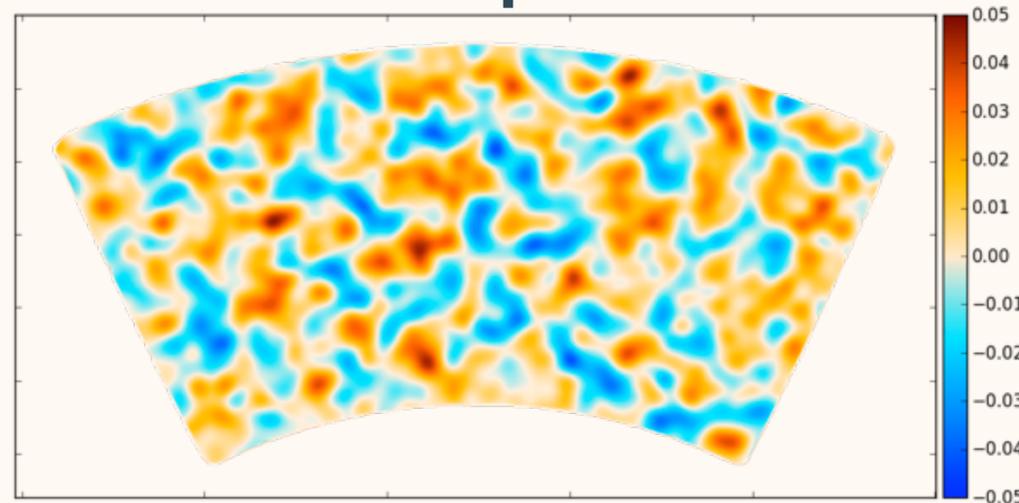
$\sigma A_{\text{Lens}} = \pm 0.08$

SPTpol EB



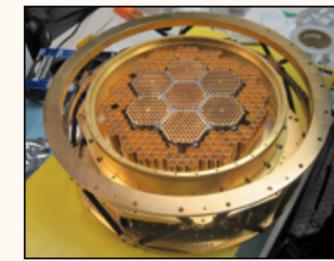
$\sigma A_{\text{Lens}} = \pm 0.13$

SPTpol MV



$\sigma A_{\text{Lens}} = \pm 0.06$ (Stat)

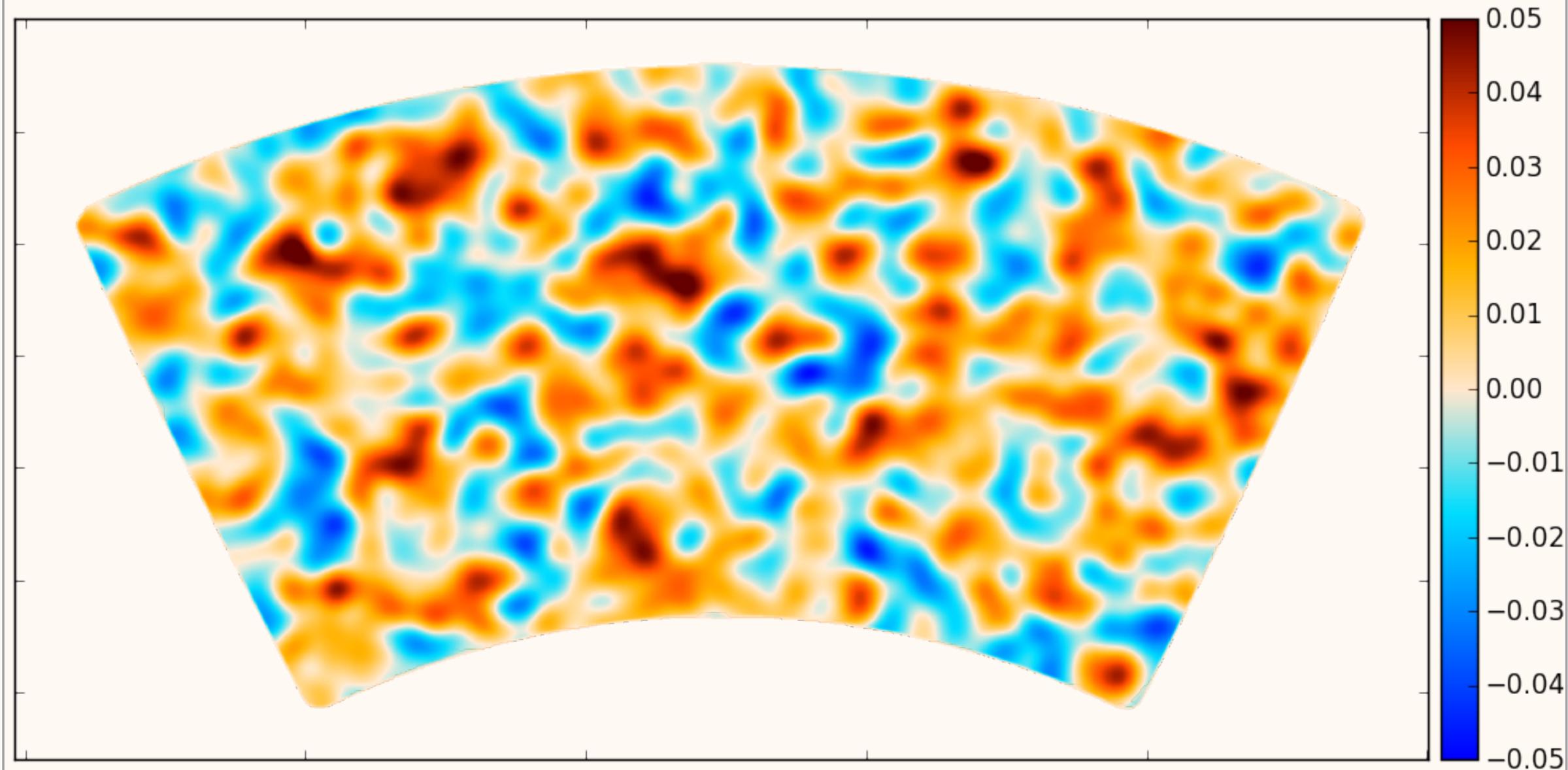
SPT SZ AND POL IN BRIEF



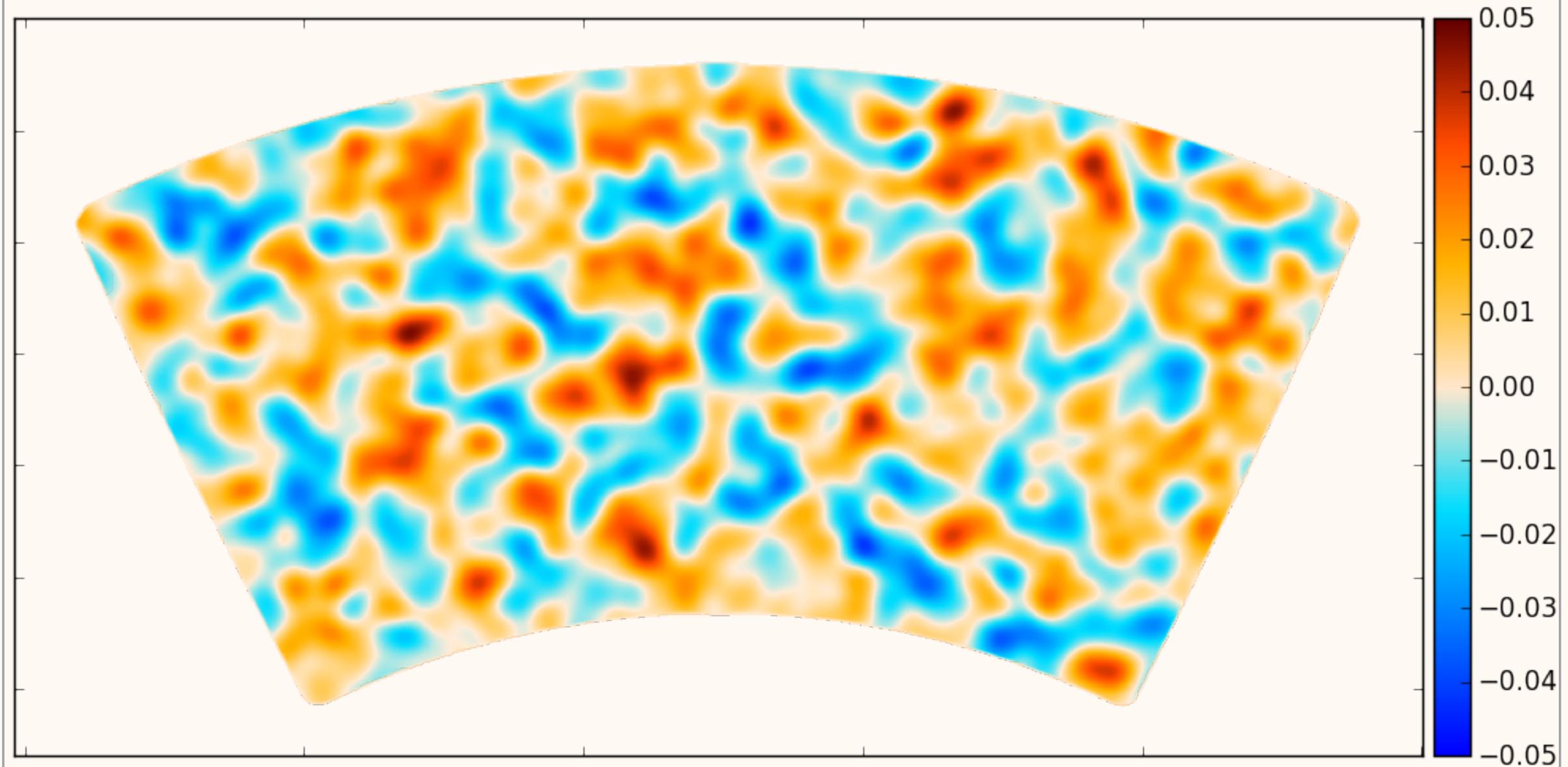
- **768 pixels with two transition-edge sensor (TES) bolometers, orthogonal polarizations, and a total of 1536 bolometers.**



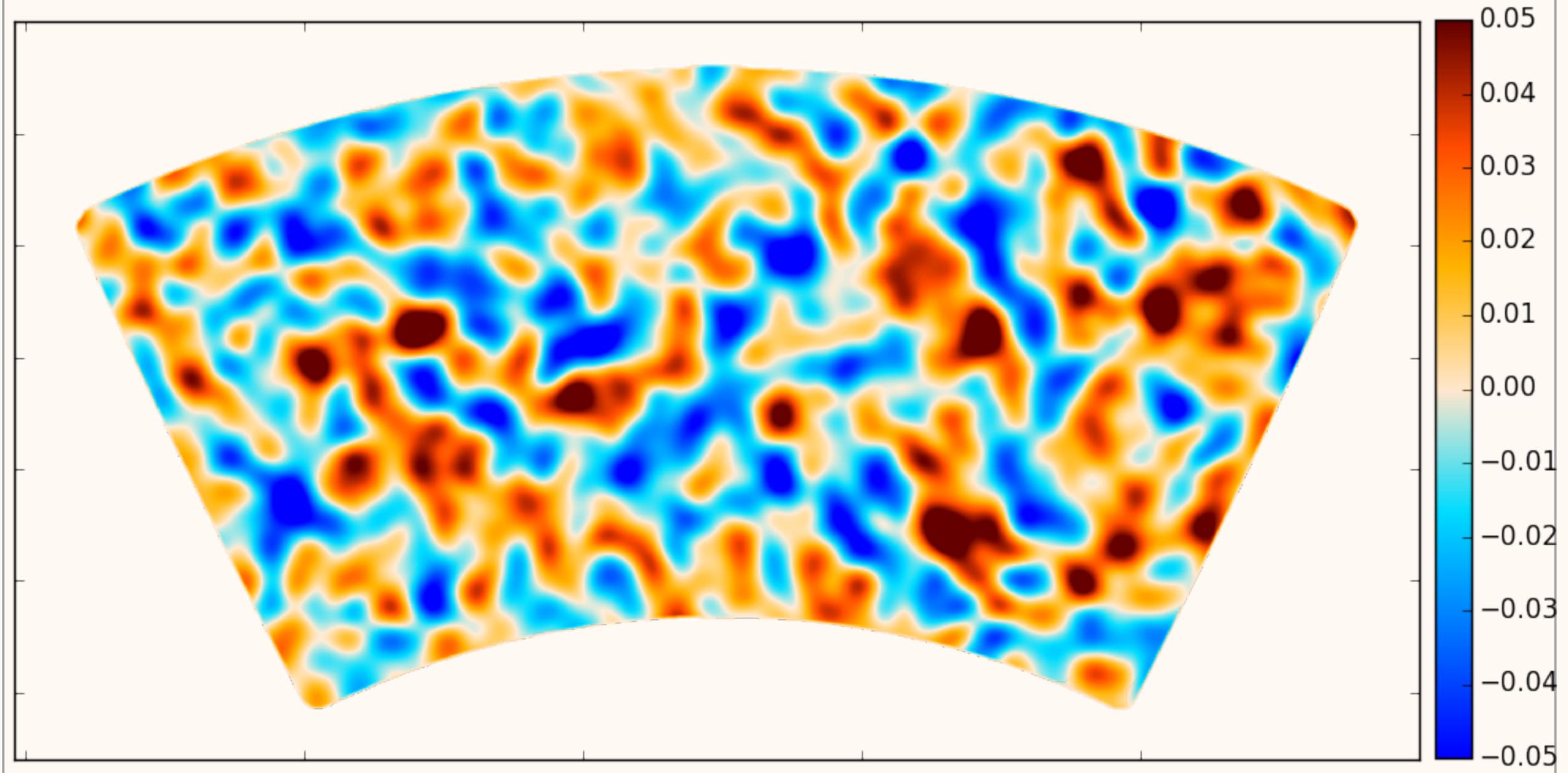
SPTpol TT



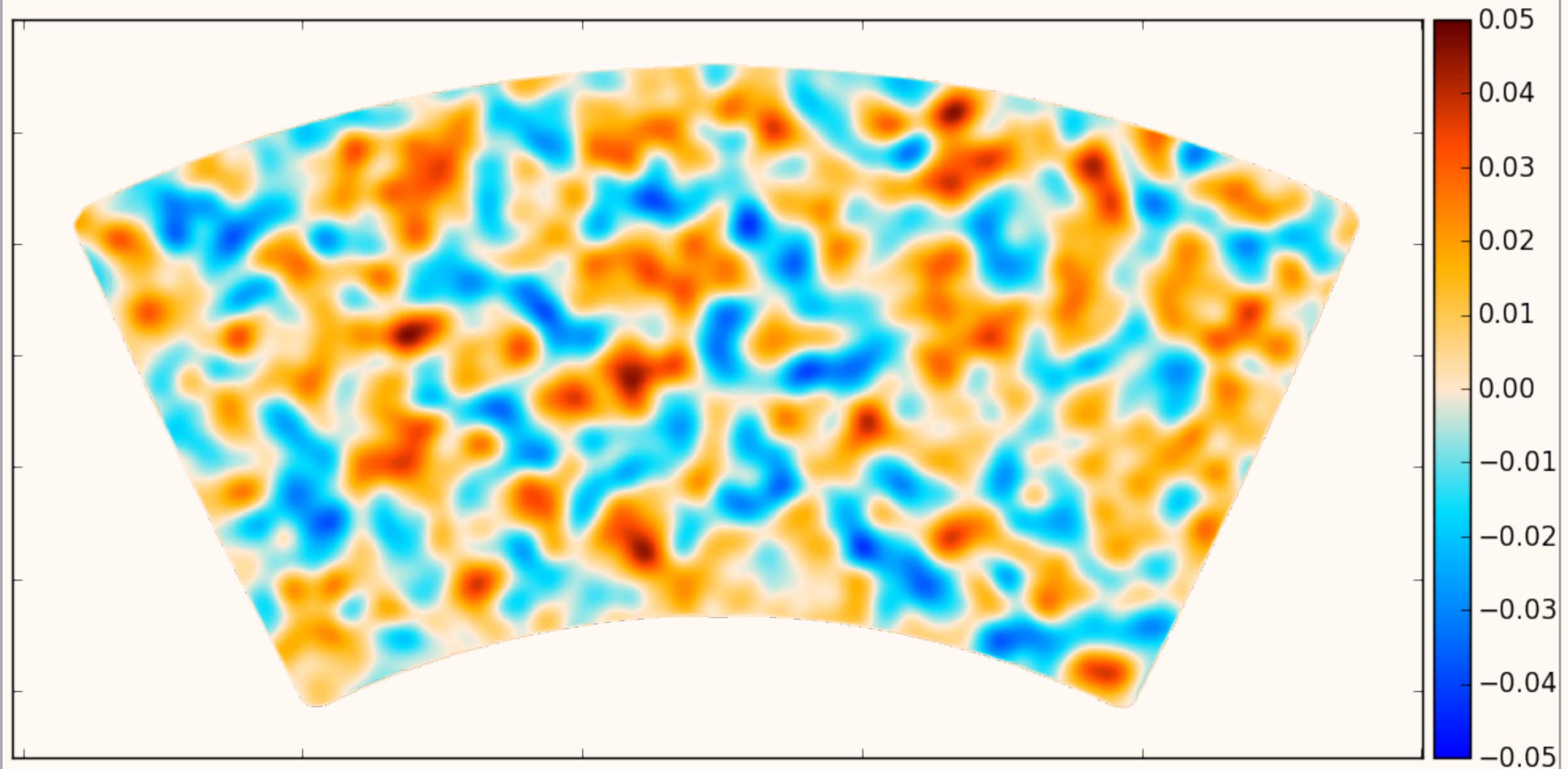
SPTpol MV



SPTpol EB

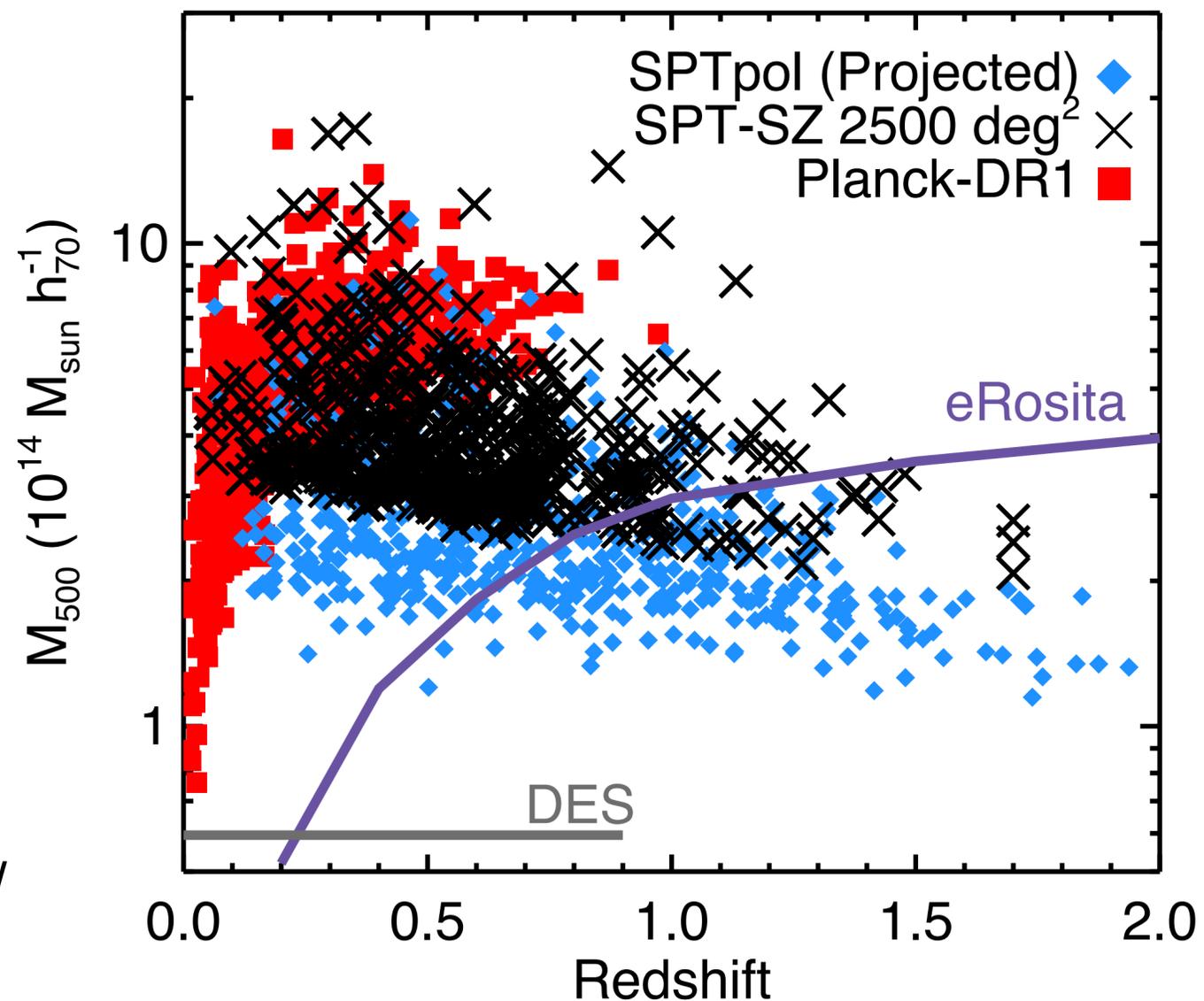


SPTpol MV



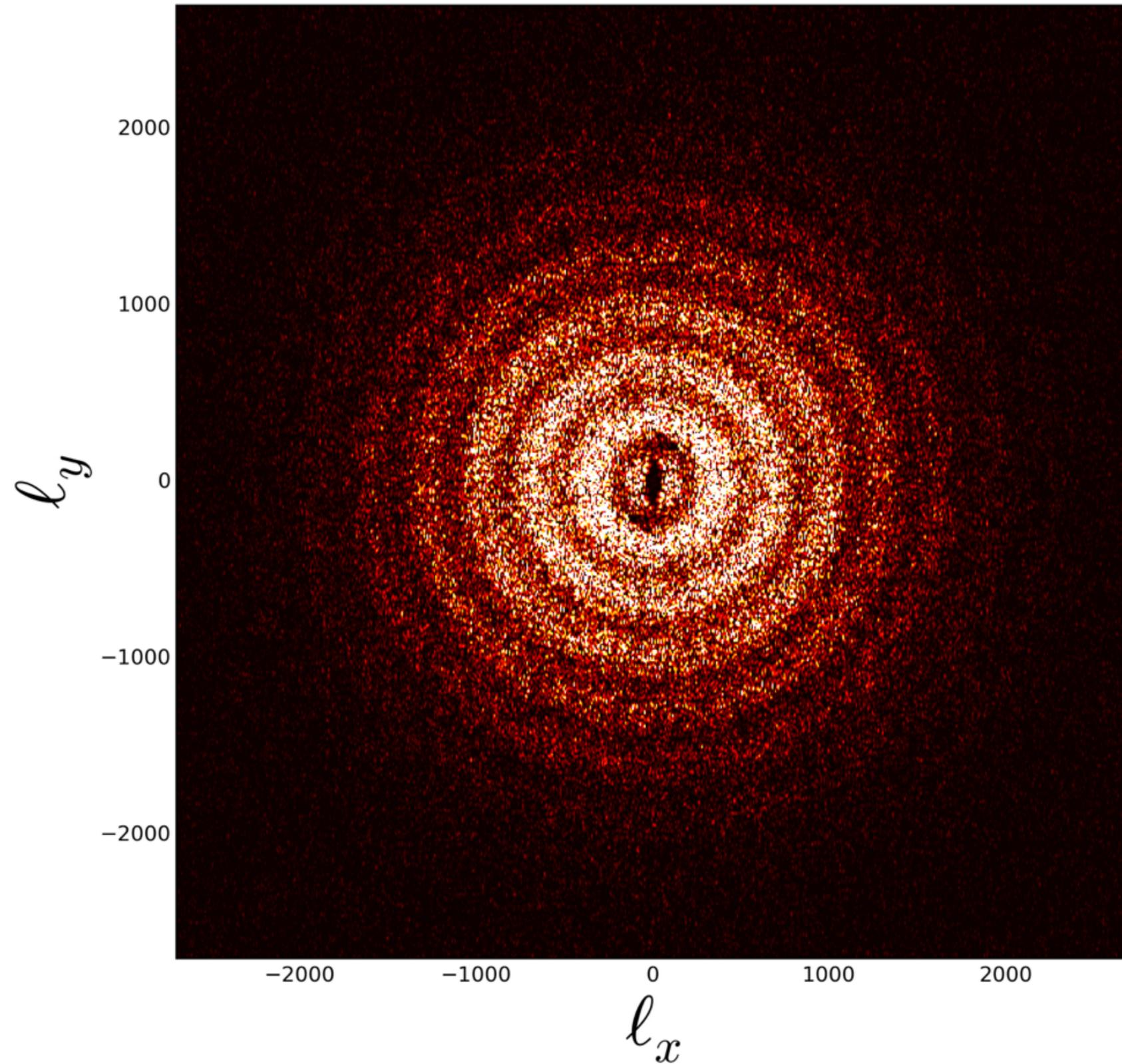
500d Catalog Construction well underway!

- Incorporating all SPTpol 500d data; Final 150 GHz map depth ~ 5 μK -arcmin
- Ongoing DES-SPT projection for cluster confirmation
- 2 Spitzer programs complete
- NIR imaging on Magellan/FOURSTAR obtained Oct 17



CMB POLARIZATION E-MODE MEASUREMENT

First 7 acoustic
peaks
visible BEFORE
azimuthal
averaging!!



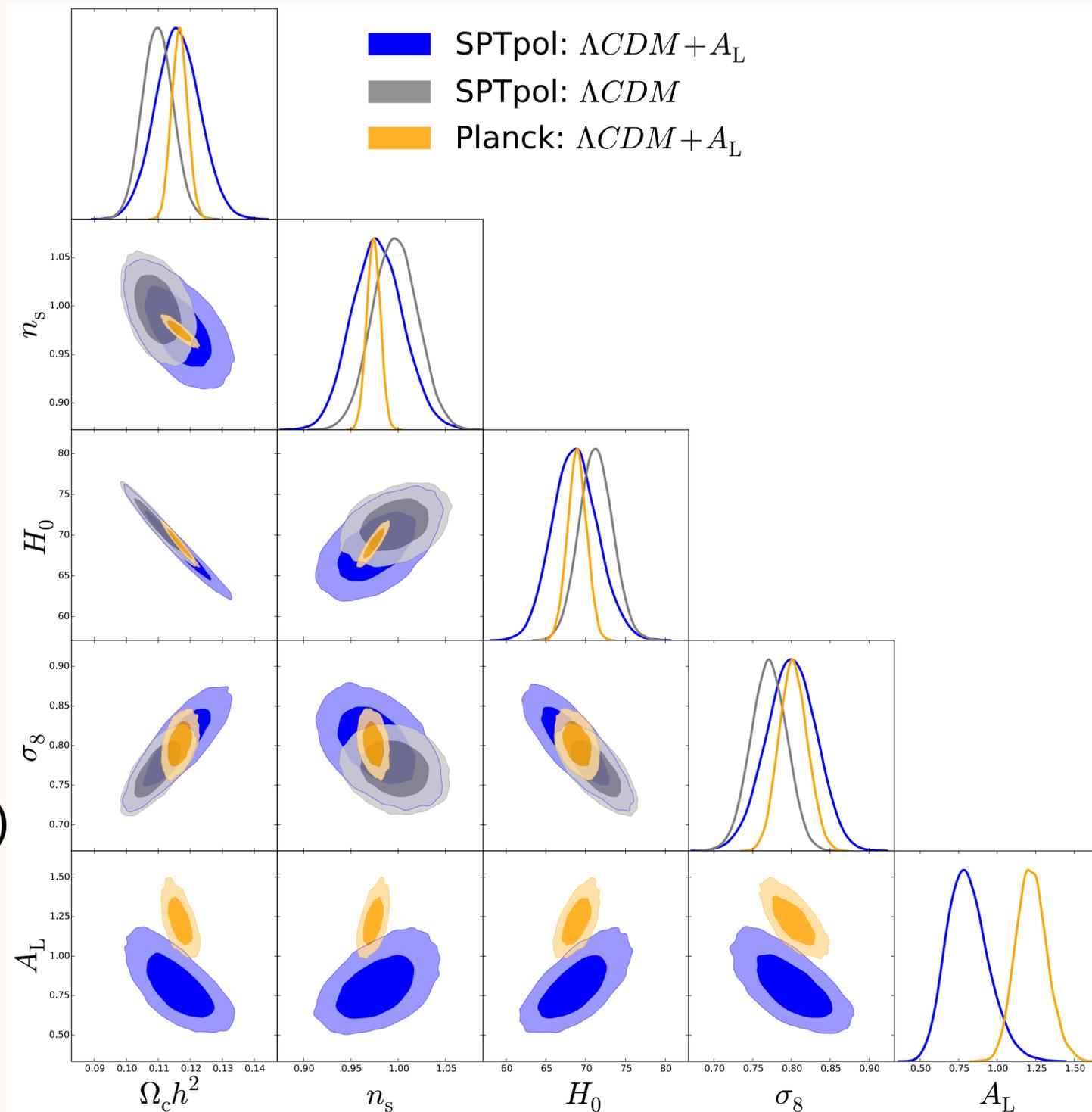
Cosmological Constraints

JWH, Sayre, Reichardt, et al., 2017

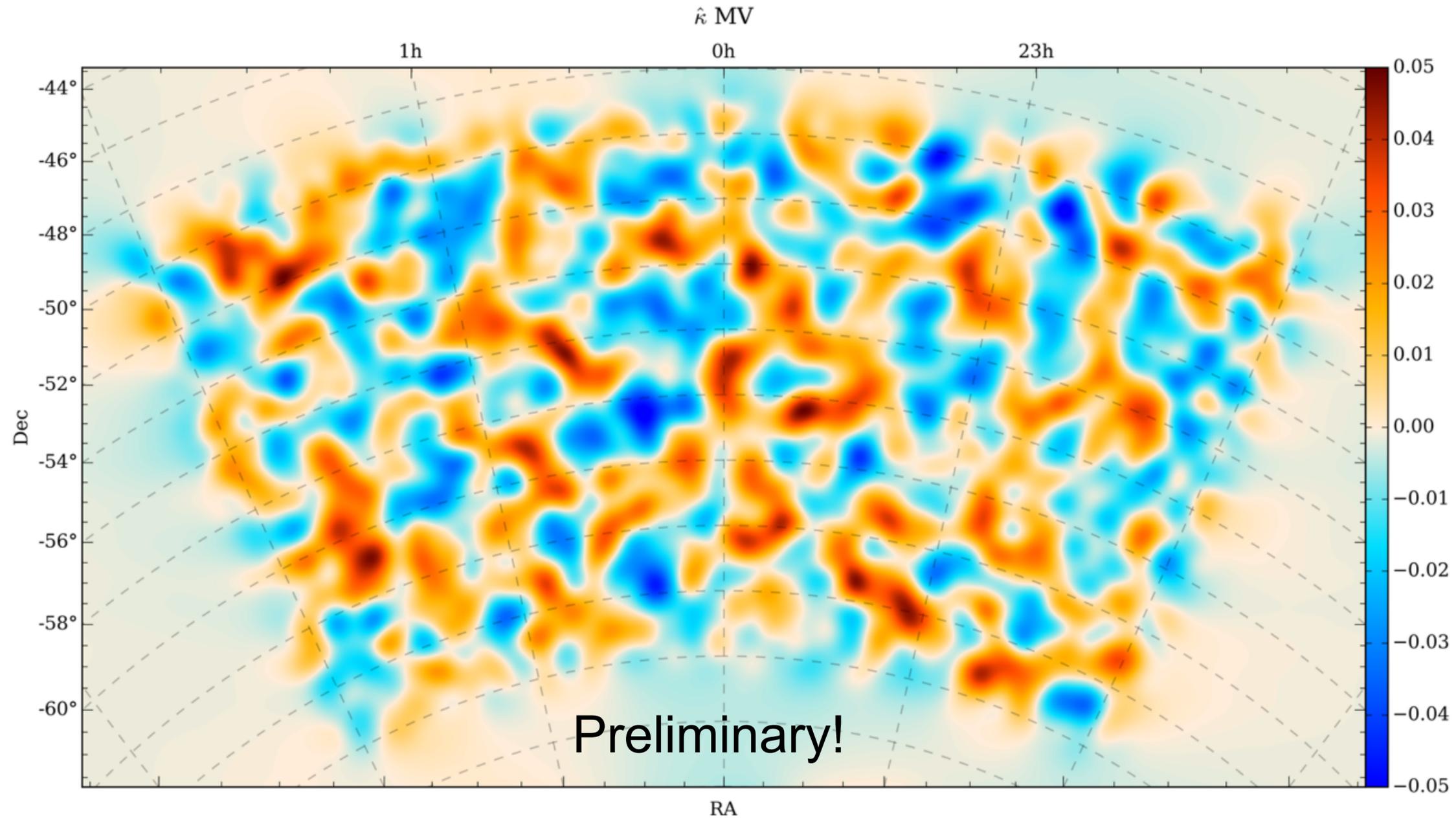
- Marginalizing over A_L brings SPTpol and *Planck* constraints into agreement.
- SPTpol finds A_L 2.9σ lower than value preferred by *Planck*TT:

$$A_L = 0.81 \pm 0.14 \text{ (SPTpol)}$$

$$A_L = 1.22 \pm 0.10 \text{ (PlanckTT)}$$



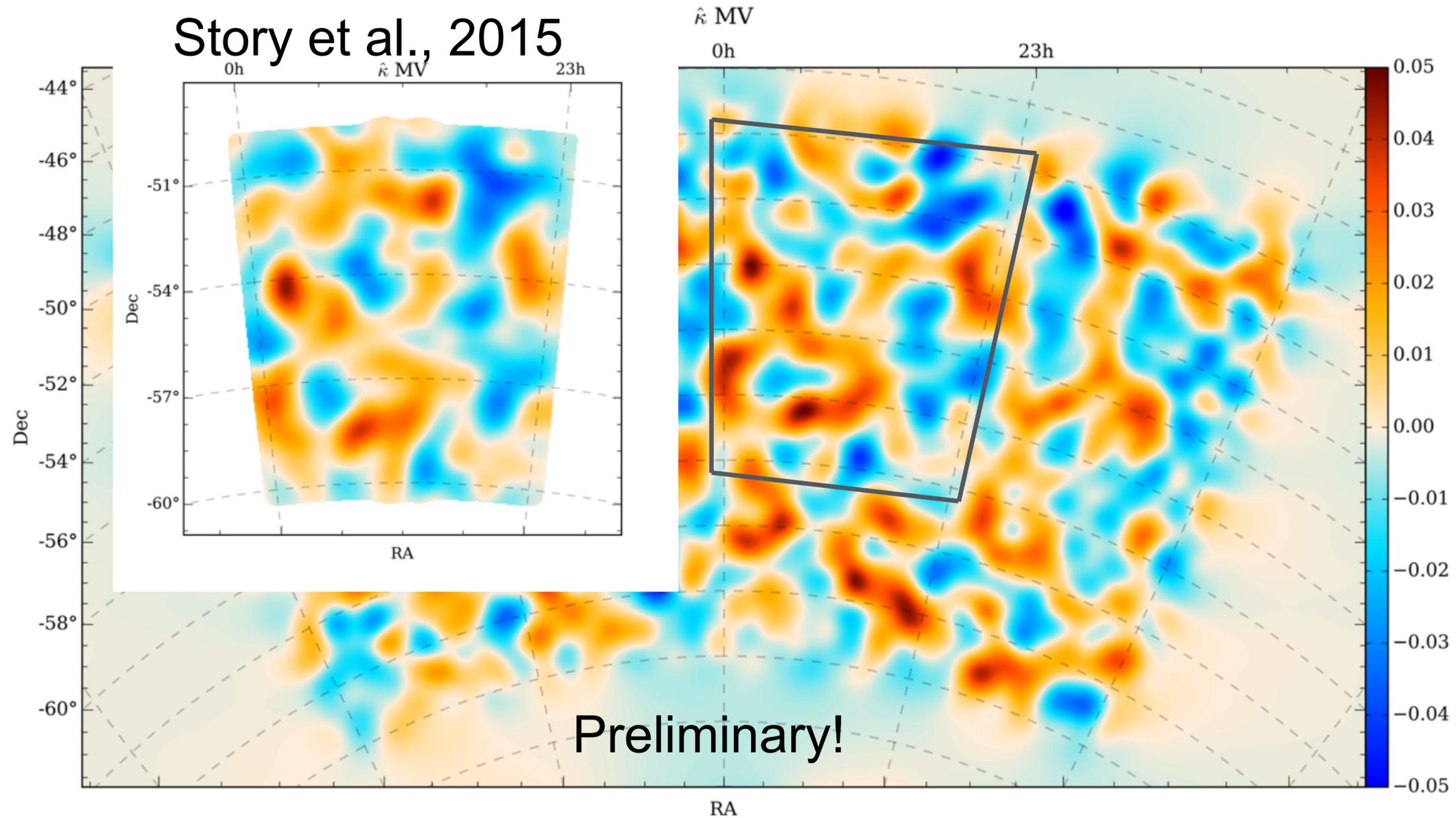
CMB Lensing Potential



- Lensing convergence map with $L \sim < 250$ modes imaged with $S/N > 1$.

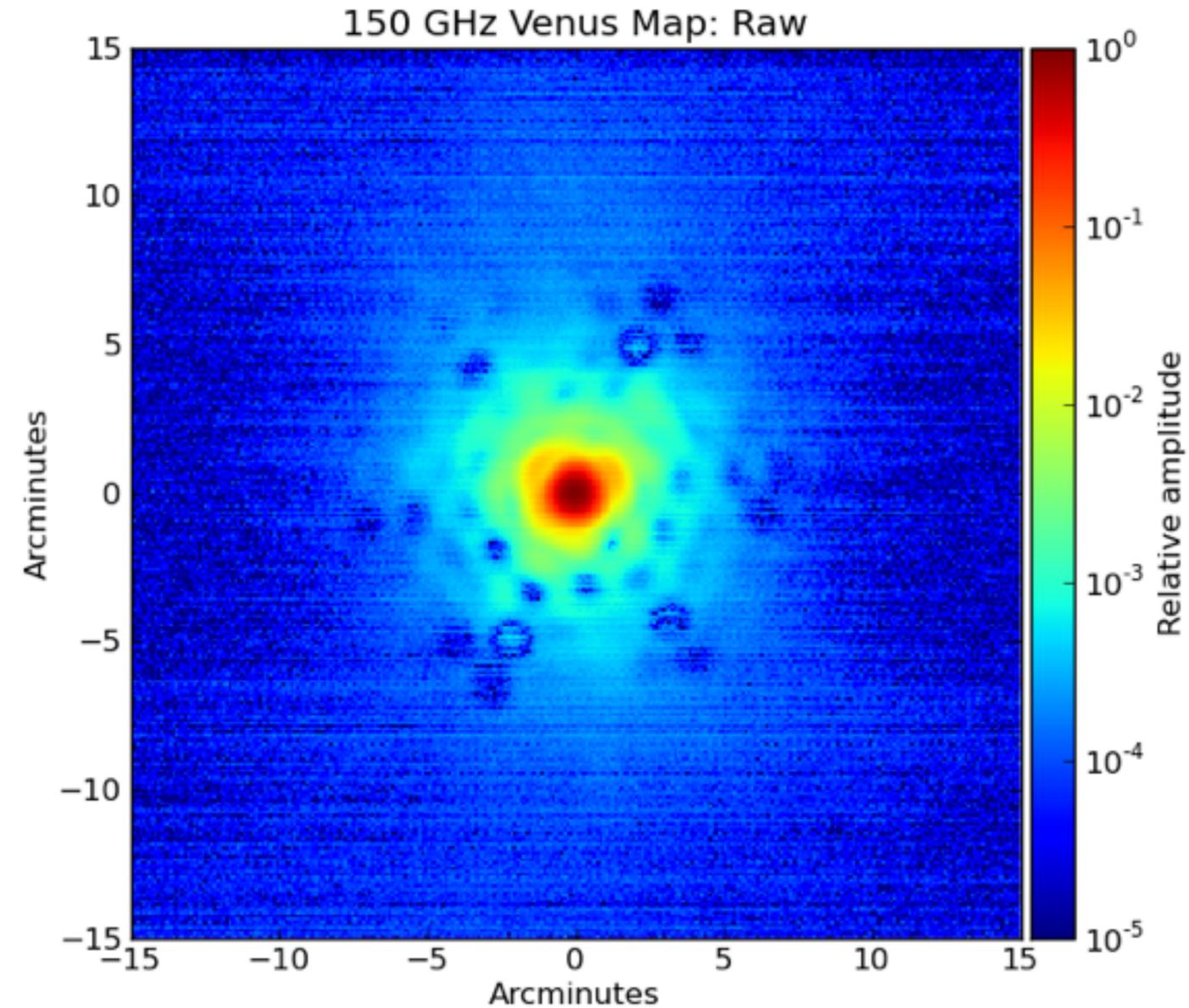
- **Monica Mocanu (U. Chicago)**

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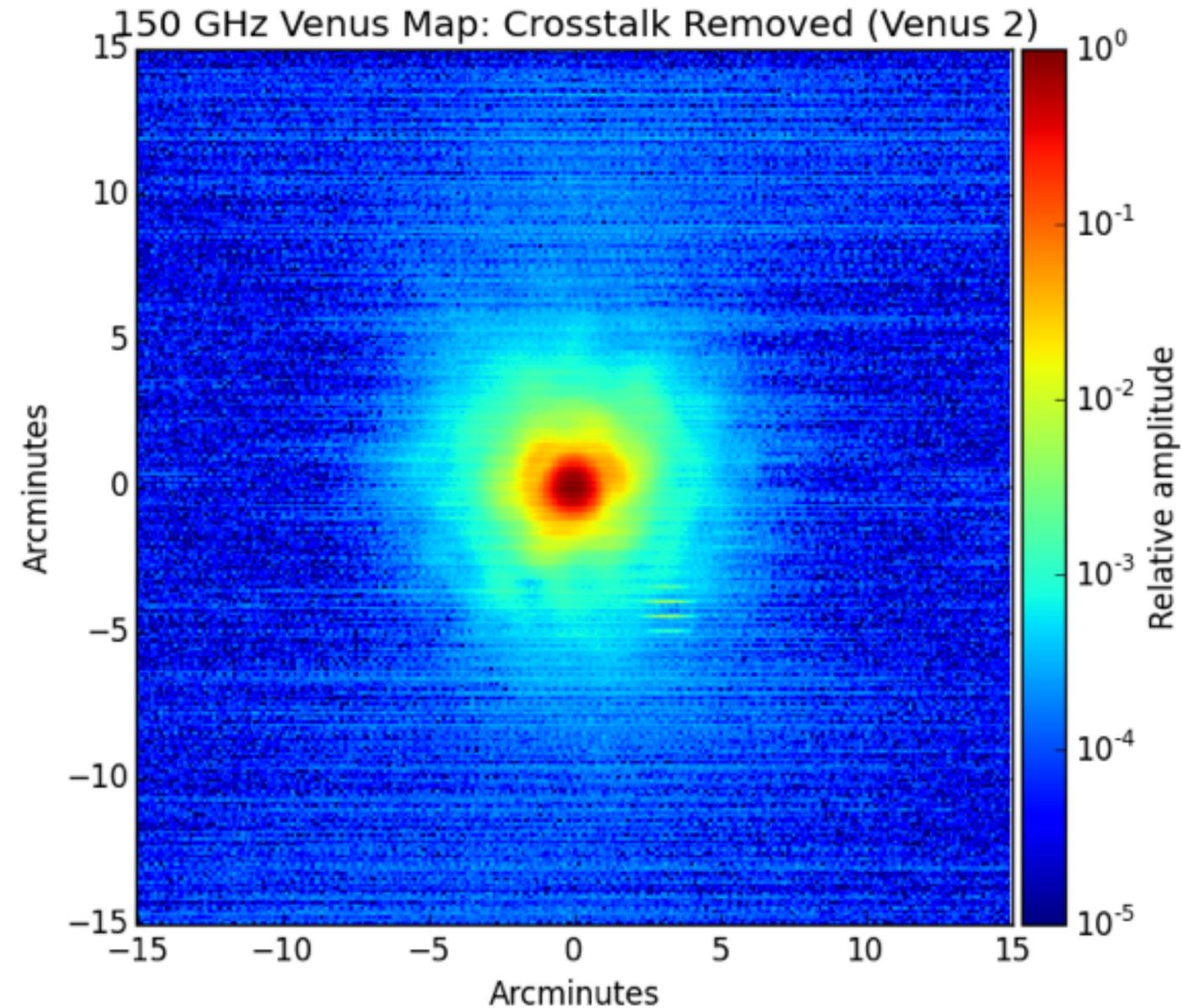
Corrections for Bias: Crosstalk



Detectors exhibit negative crosstalk.

~ Few percent multiplicative bias in the power spectrum (Crites, et al., 2015).

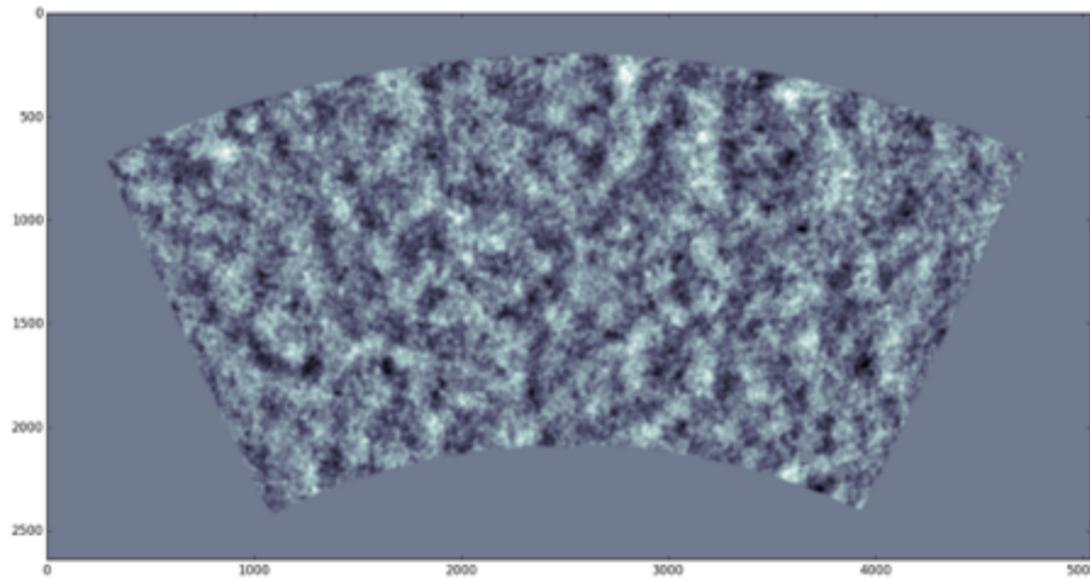
Corrections for Bias: Crosstalk



- Now corrected at timestream-level before binning into maps.
- Measure correlations \mathbf{X} between detector timestreams, \mathbf{d} .

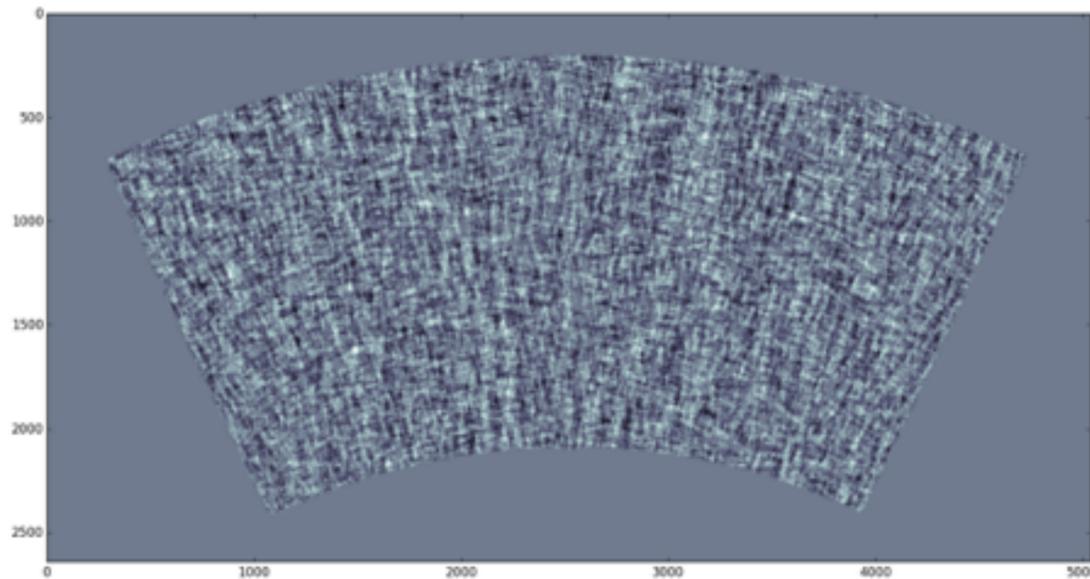
$$\hat{\vec{d}} = \mathbf{X}^{-1} \vec{d}$$

Corrections for Bias: T-> P Leakage

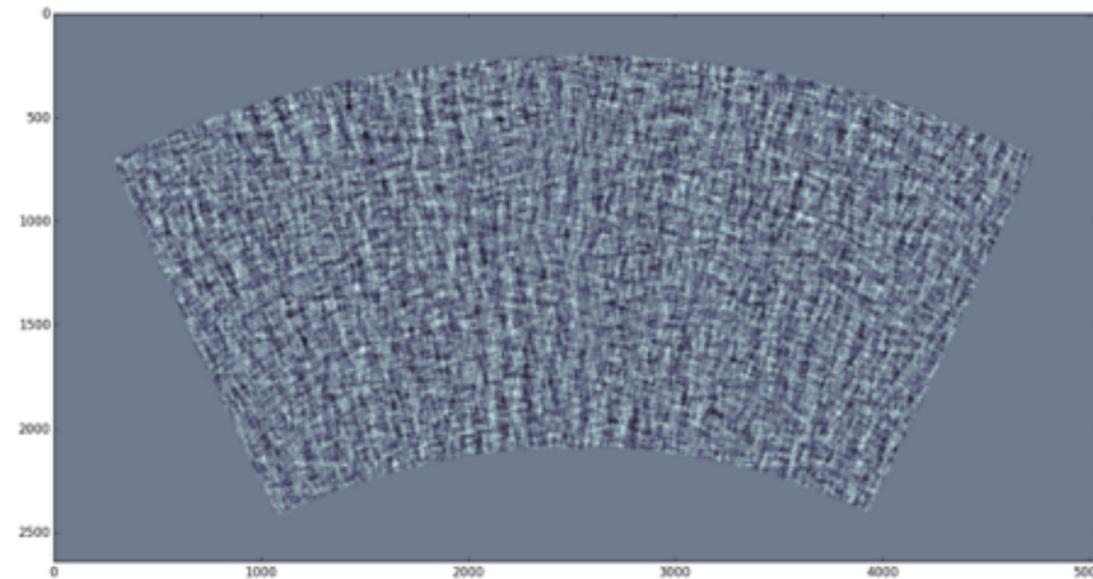


$$\epsilon^P = \frac{\sum w_\ell \frac{C_\ell^{TP}}{C_\ell^{TT}}}{\sum w_\ell}$$

$$\hat{P} = P - \epsilon^P T$$

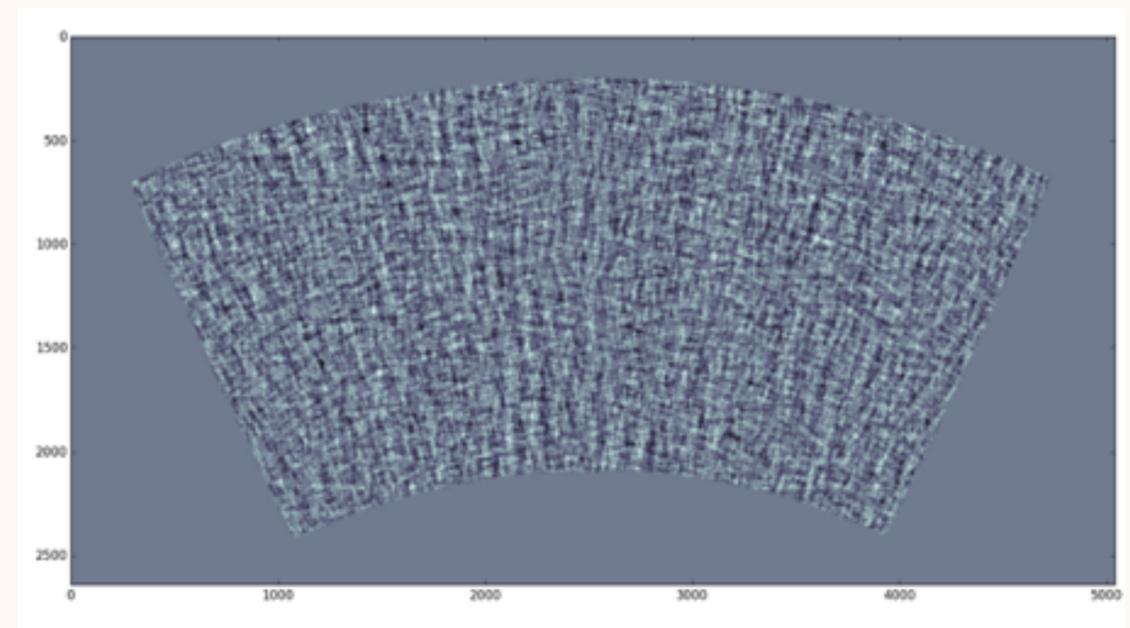
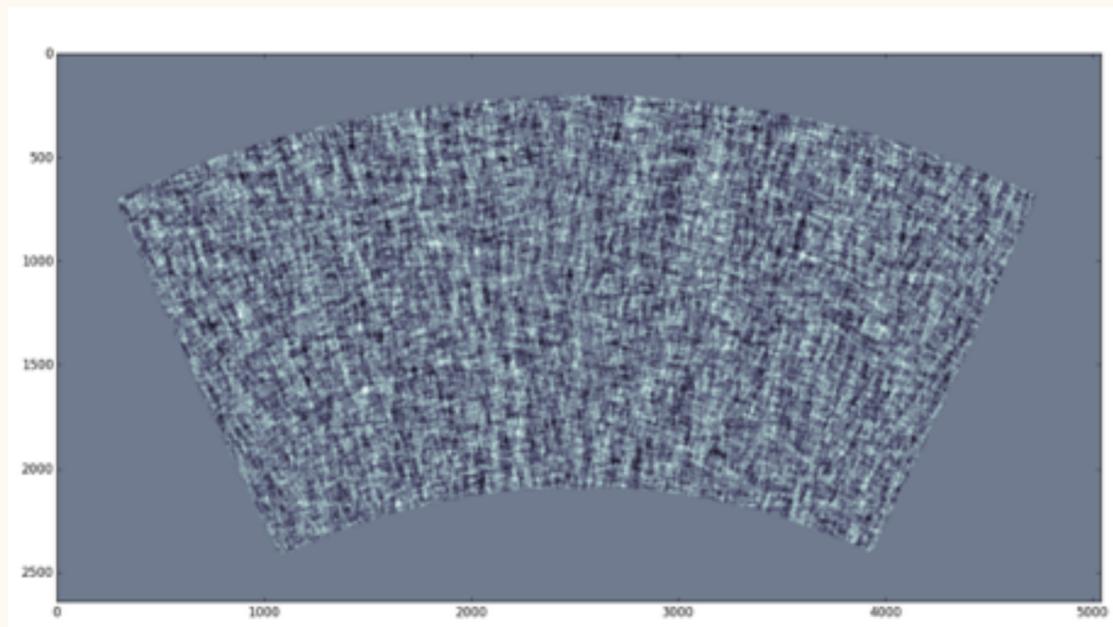


Contaminated Q Map

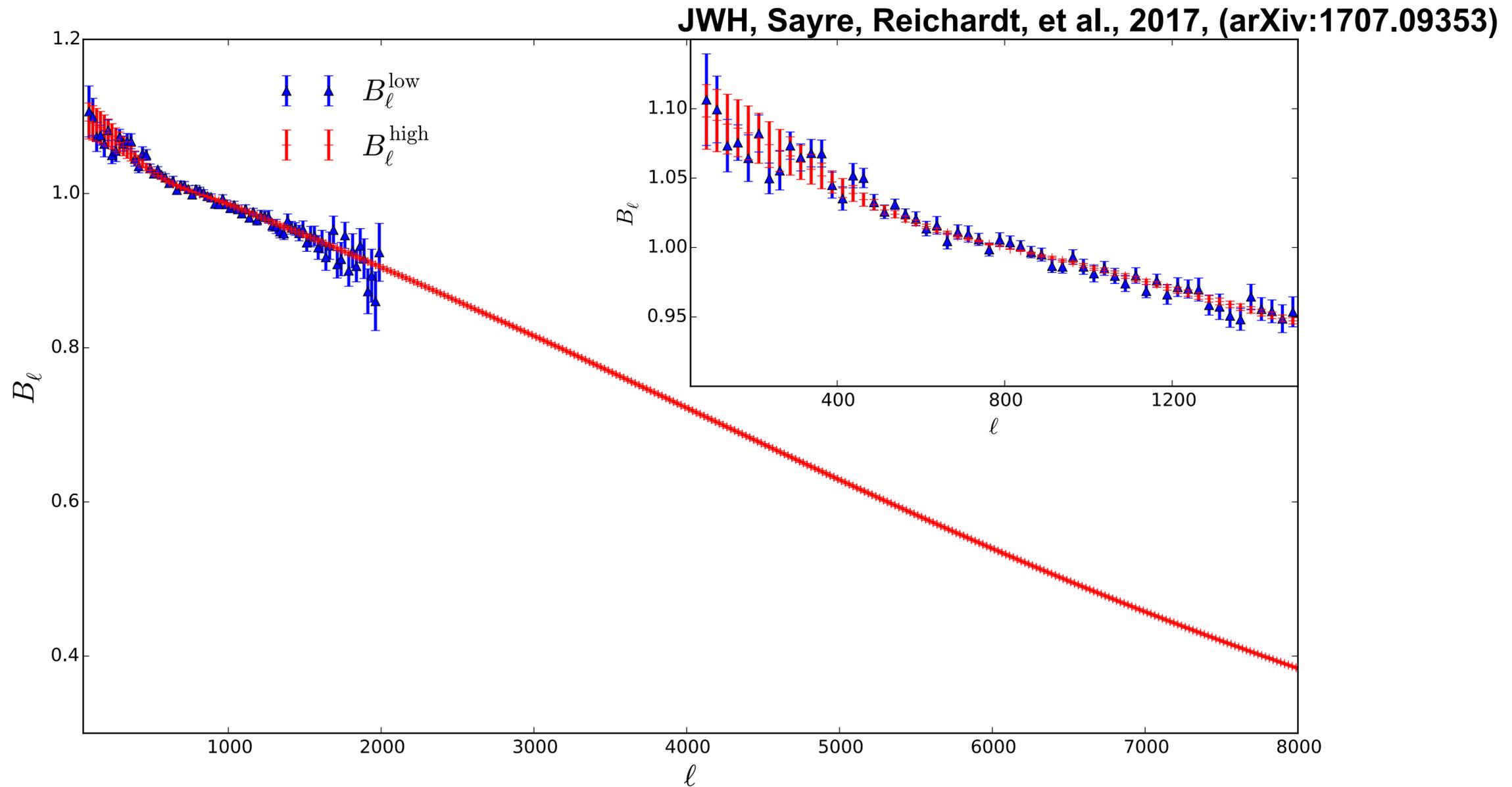


Cleaned Q Map

- “Monopole” leakage - constant fraction of T map in Q and U.



Corrections for Bias: Beam



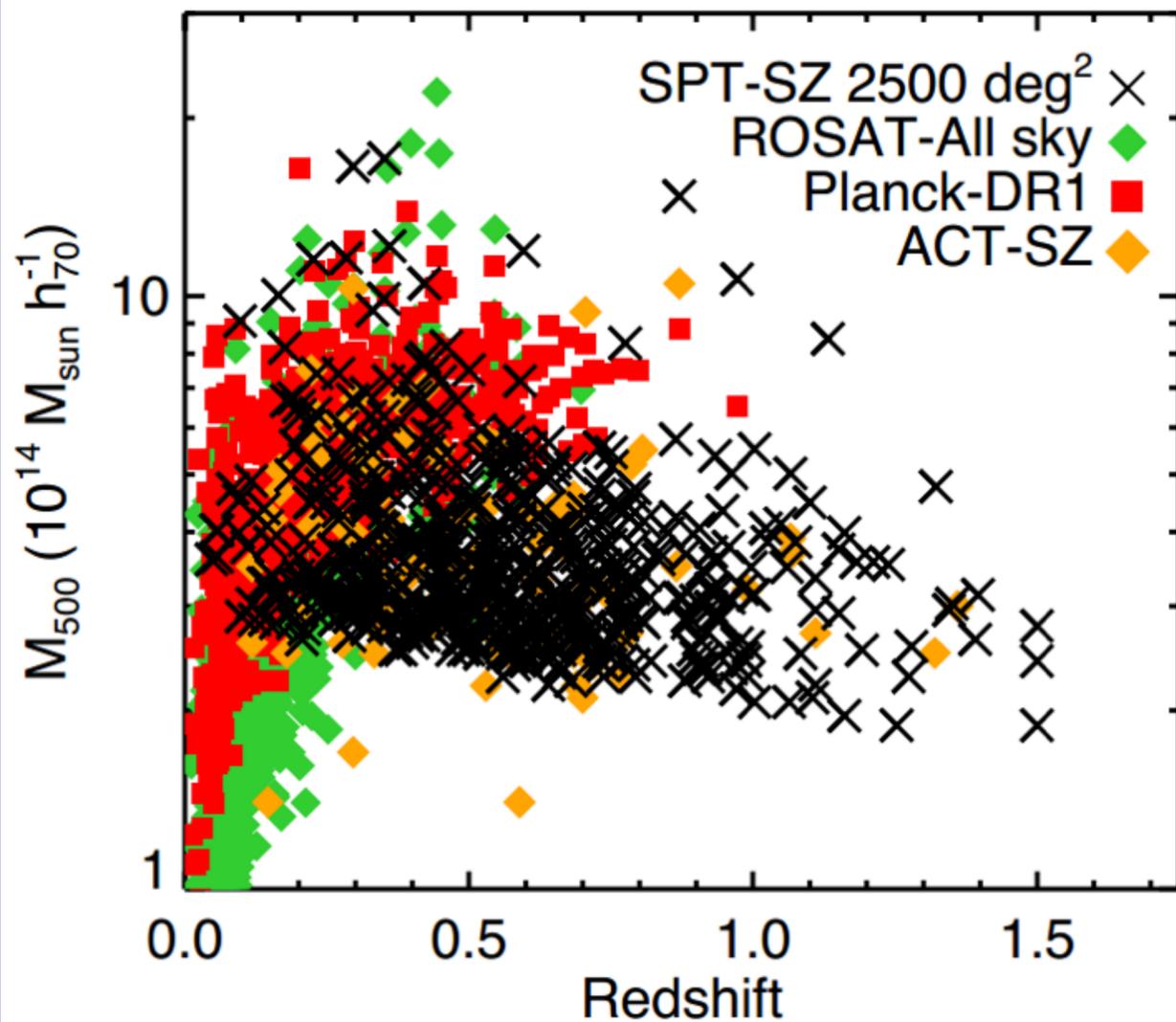
- Excellent agreement between “large-scale” beam from Planck X SPTpol and “small-scale” beam from Venus measurements.

- Beam from Venus and field point sources also in agreement.
- We use Venus beam for all scales.

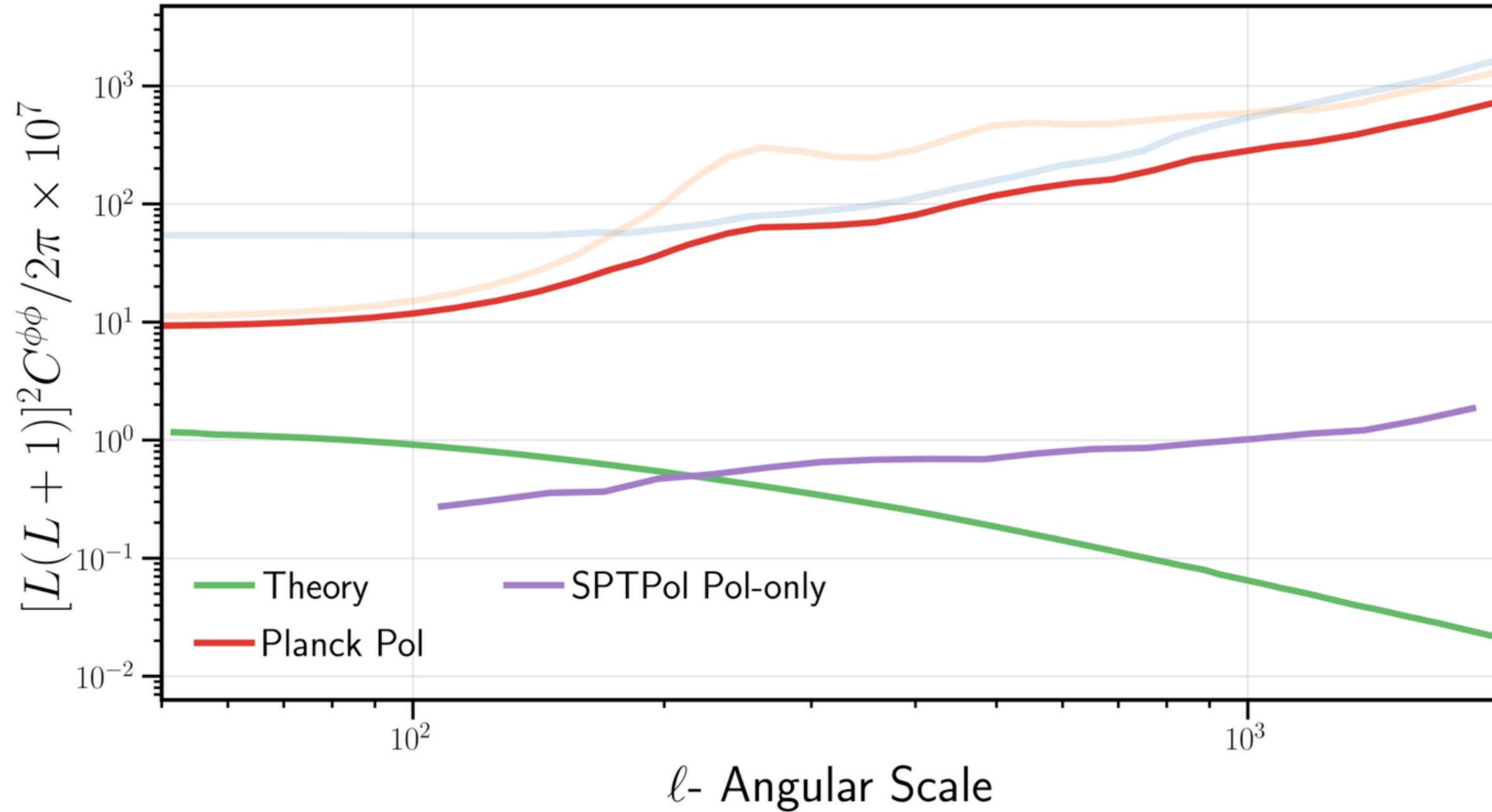
Cluster Catalog

~400 clusters in cosmology sample (detected at $>5\sigma$)

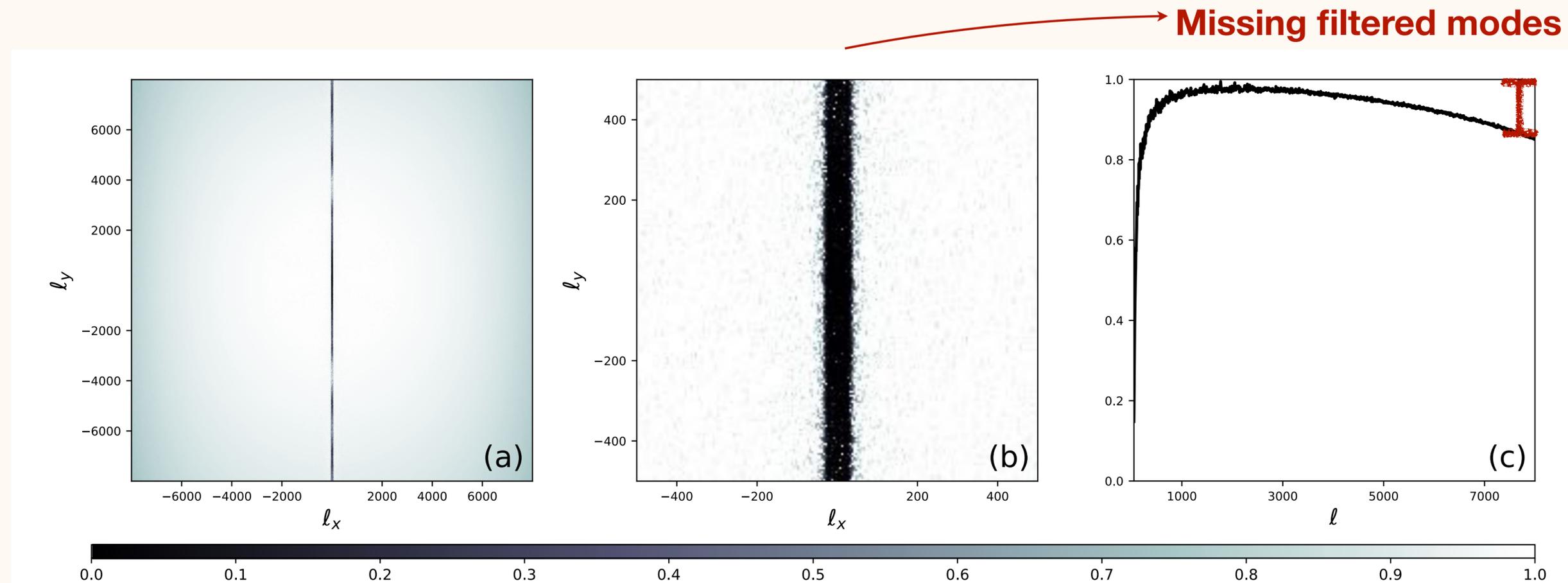
March 22nd



TOTAL NOISE IN POLARIZATION CMB LENSING MAPS



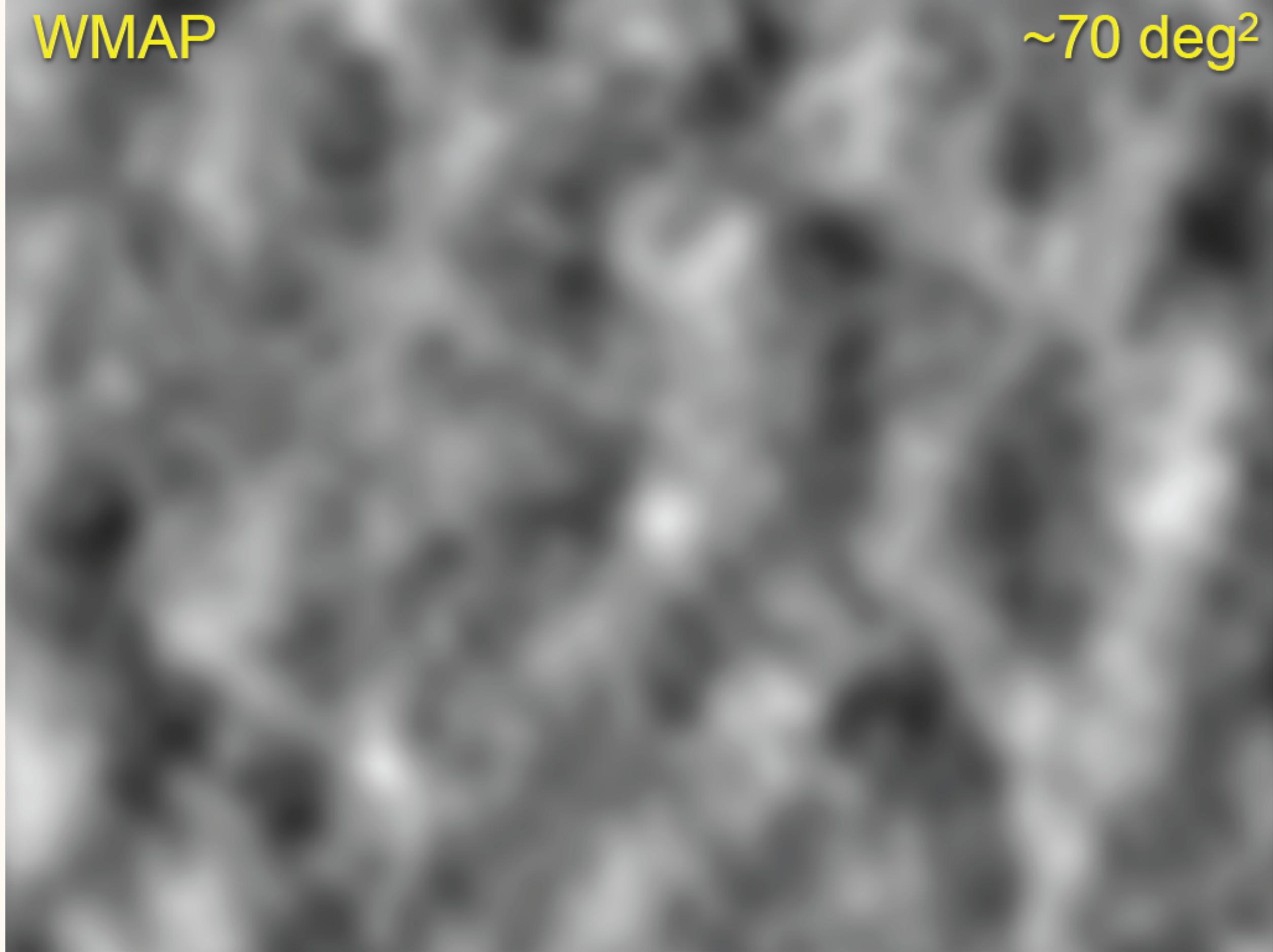
SPT POL 500D FILTERING AND TRANSFER FUNCTIONS



(A=1 at 2.5 nG): 0.76 \rightarrow 0.36 (+SPT Pol 100 + BK) \rightarrow (0.18-0.25) (+SPT Pol 500)

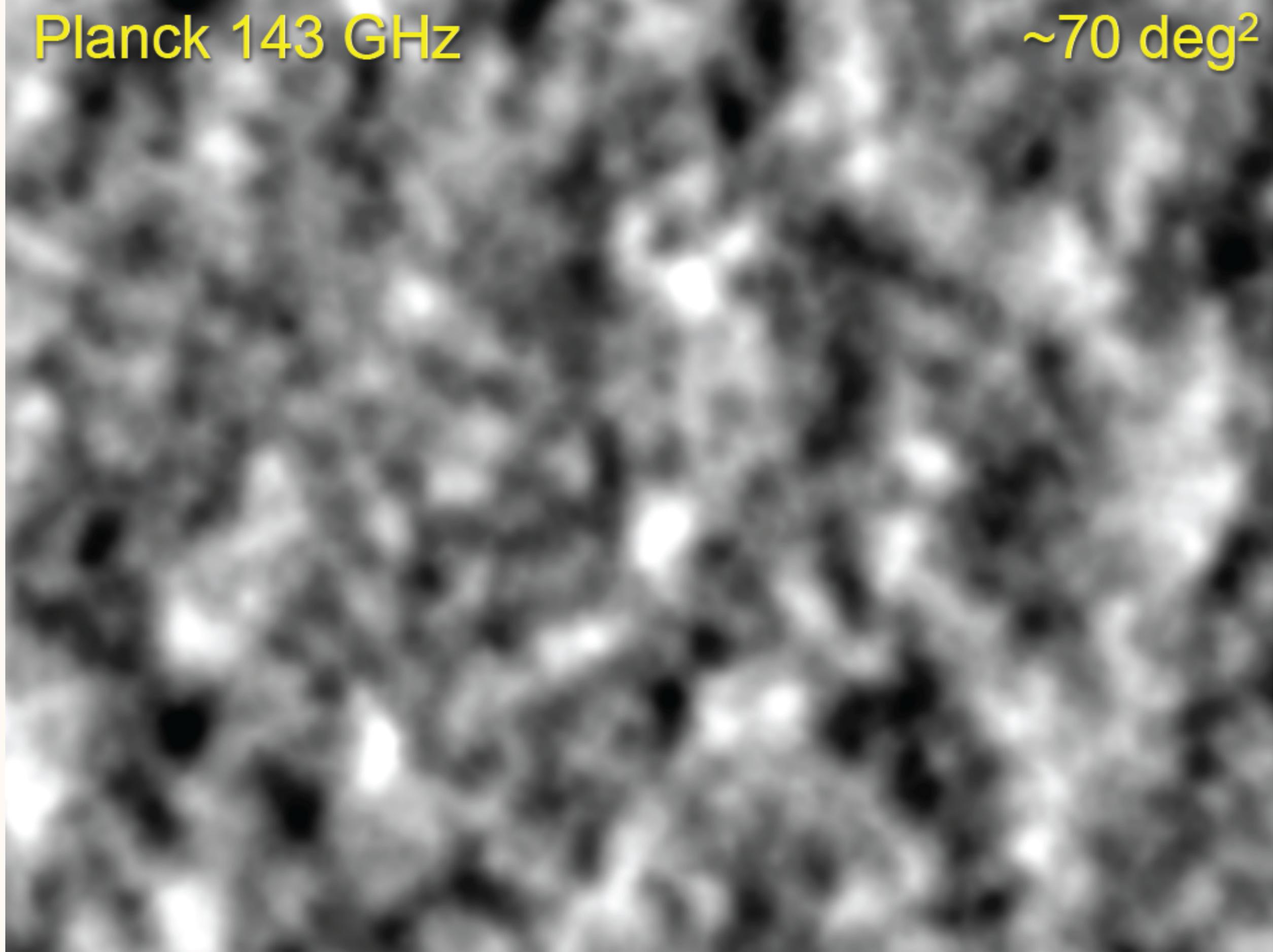
WMAP

$\sim 70 \text{ deg}^2$



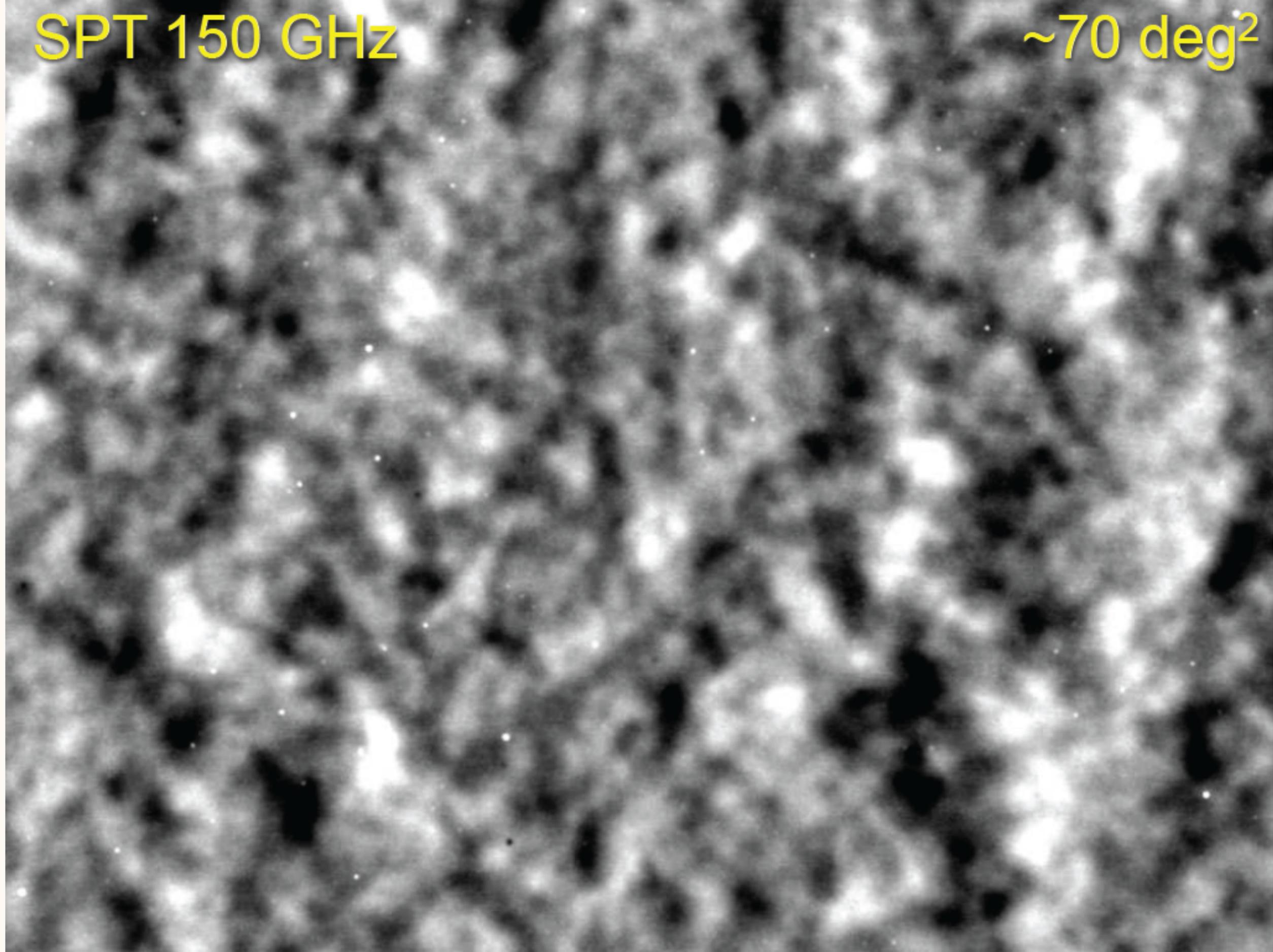
Planck 143 GHz

~70 deg²



SPT 150 GHz

~70 deg²



SPT 150 GHz

~70 deg²

Primary CMB
anisotropies



Massive
Galaxy Clusters



Point sources:
AGN, lensed SMGs



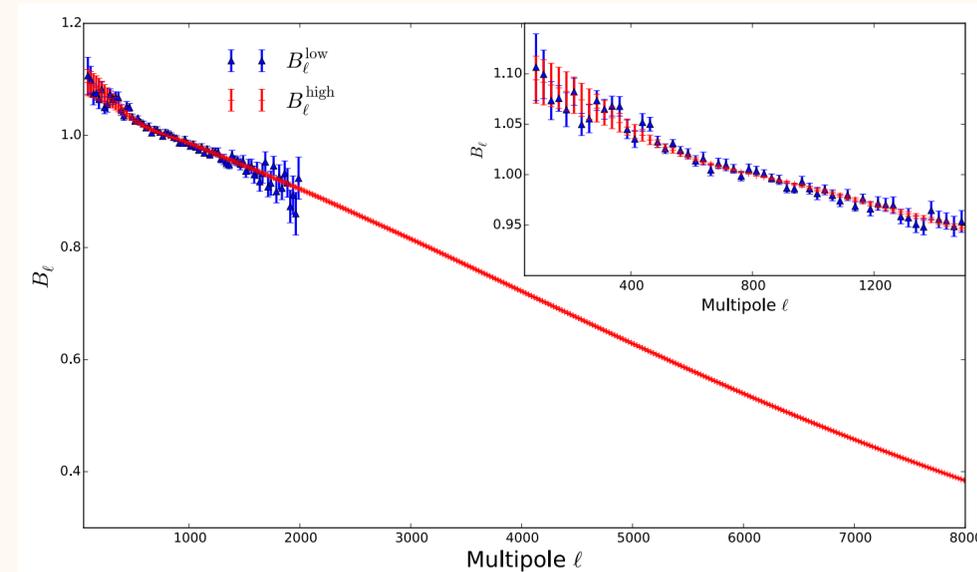
Polarizations results

ALSO CHALLENGES: SMALL SIGNAL NEEDS EXCELLENT CONTROL OF SYSTEMATICS

The SPTpol control polarization systematics:

single-moded feedhorns with low cross-polarization
bolometer pairs well-matched to difference atmospheric signals,
improved ground shield design
small beam to reduce temperature to polarization leakage

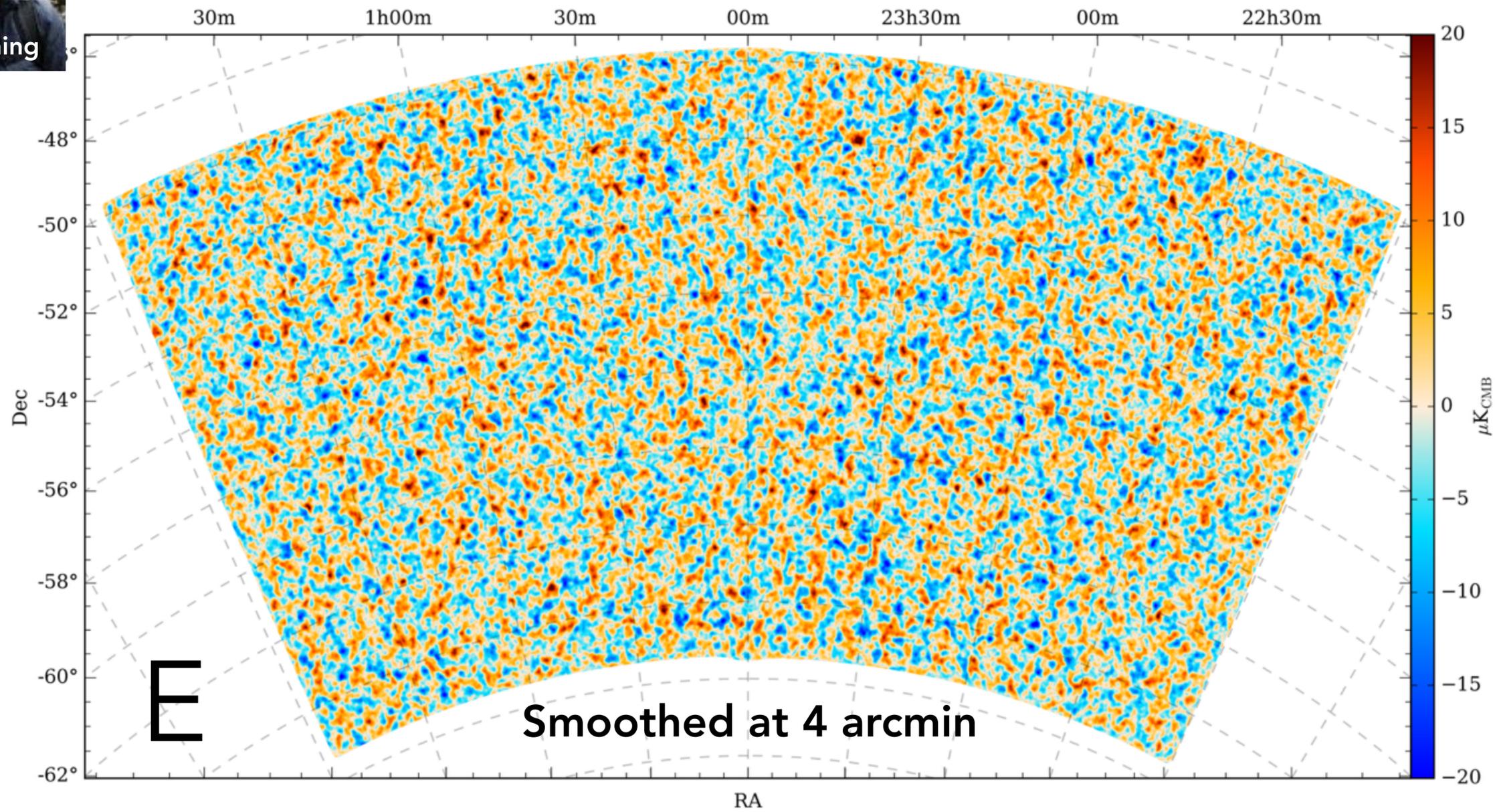
Accurate beam, polarization efficiency,
polarization angle calibration.



Can we do large scales $\ell < 200$ with large telescopes from the ground?



SPT POLARIZATION E-MODE. SMALL AND LARGE ($\ell > 50$) FROM THE GROUND



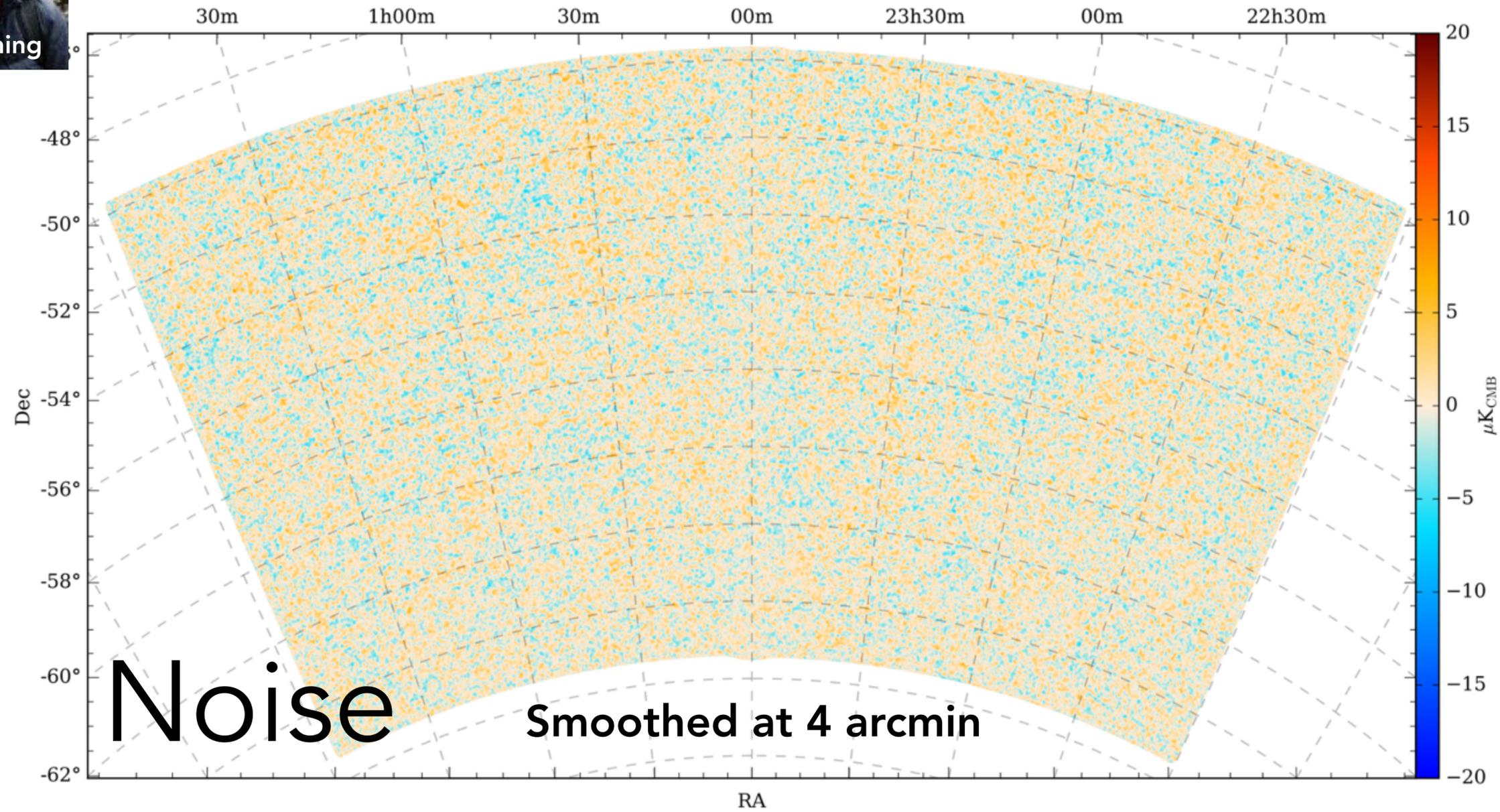
SPT_{pol} 150 GHz

9.4 $\mu\text{K-arcmin}$ between $2000 < \ell < 4000$.



SPT POLARIZATION E-MODE. VERY HIGH SIGNAL TO NOISE ON 500 DEG²

J. Henning

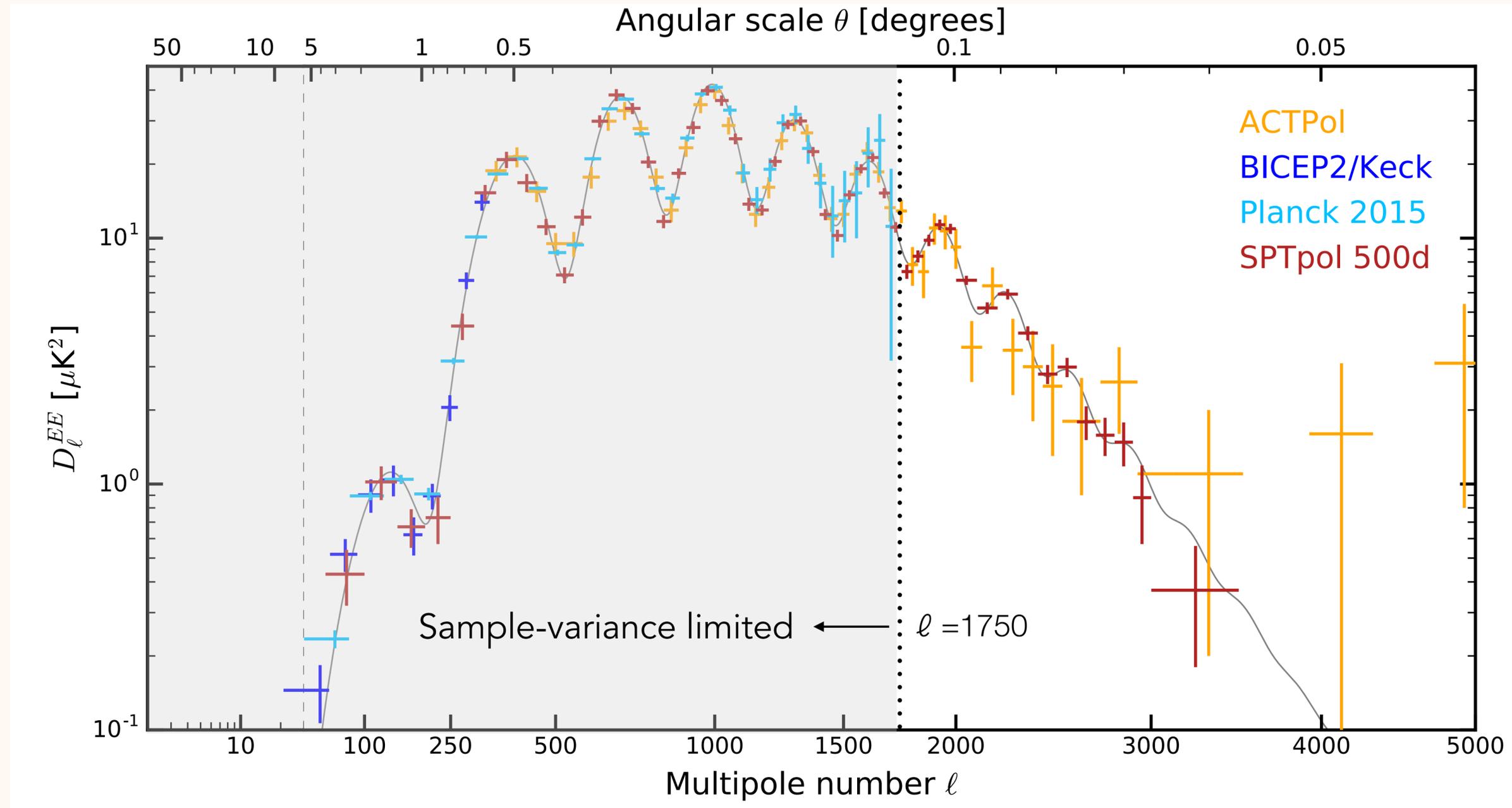


SPT_{pol} 150 GHz

Noise: First-half map minus second-half map.

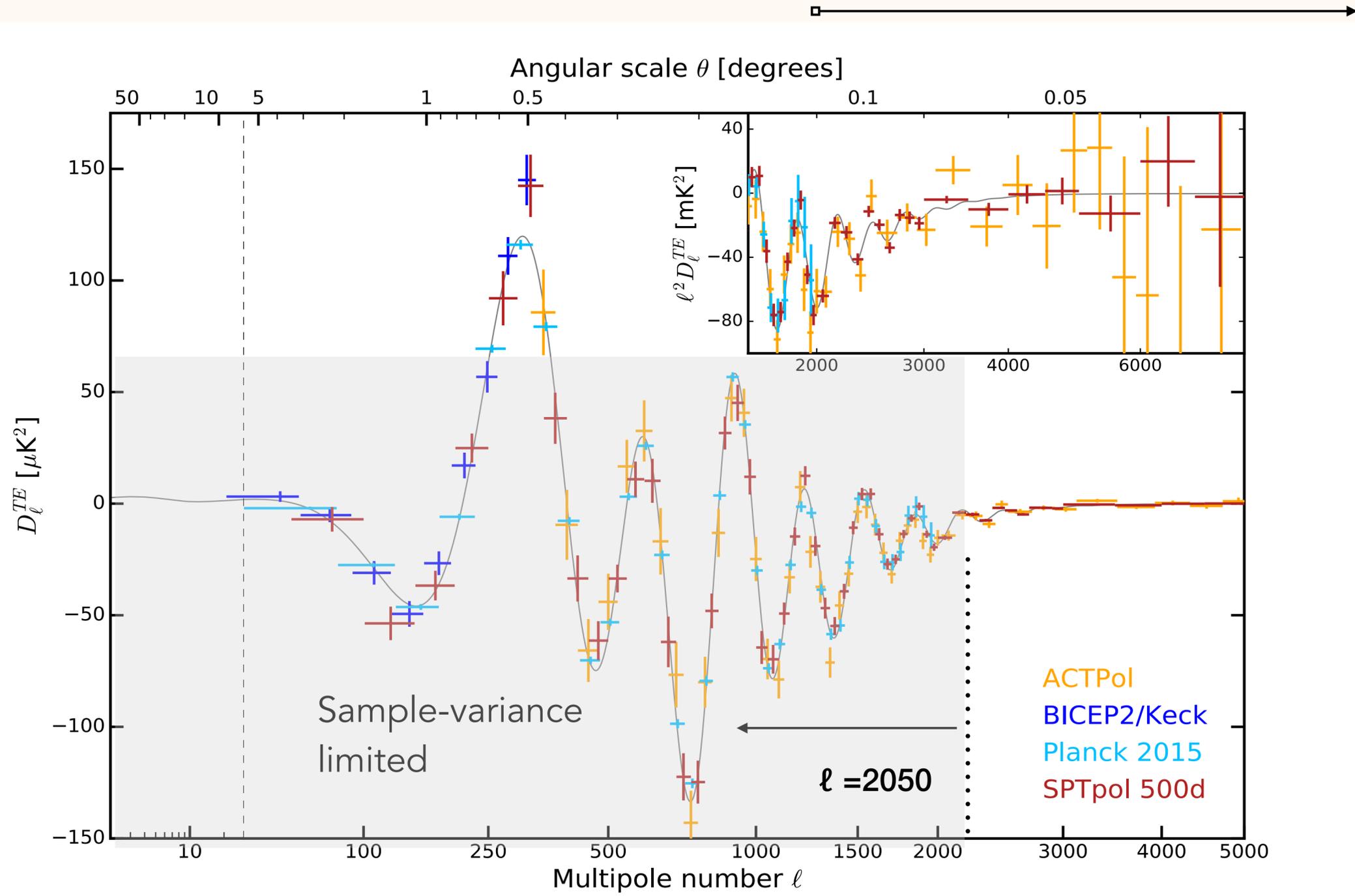
SPT POL FROM LARGE TO SMALL SCALES!

The most sensitive spectra at $\ell > 1050$



THE MOST SENSITIVE SPECTRA ON SMALL SCALES

The most sensitive spectra at $\ell > 1475$

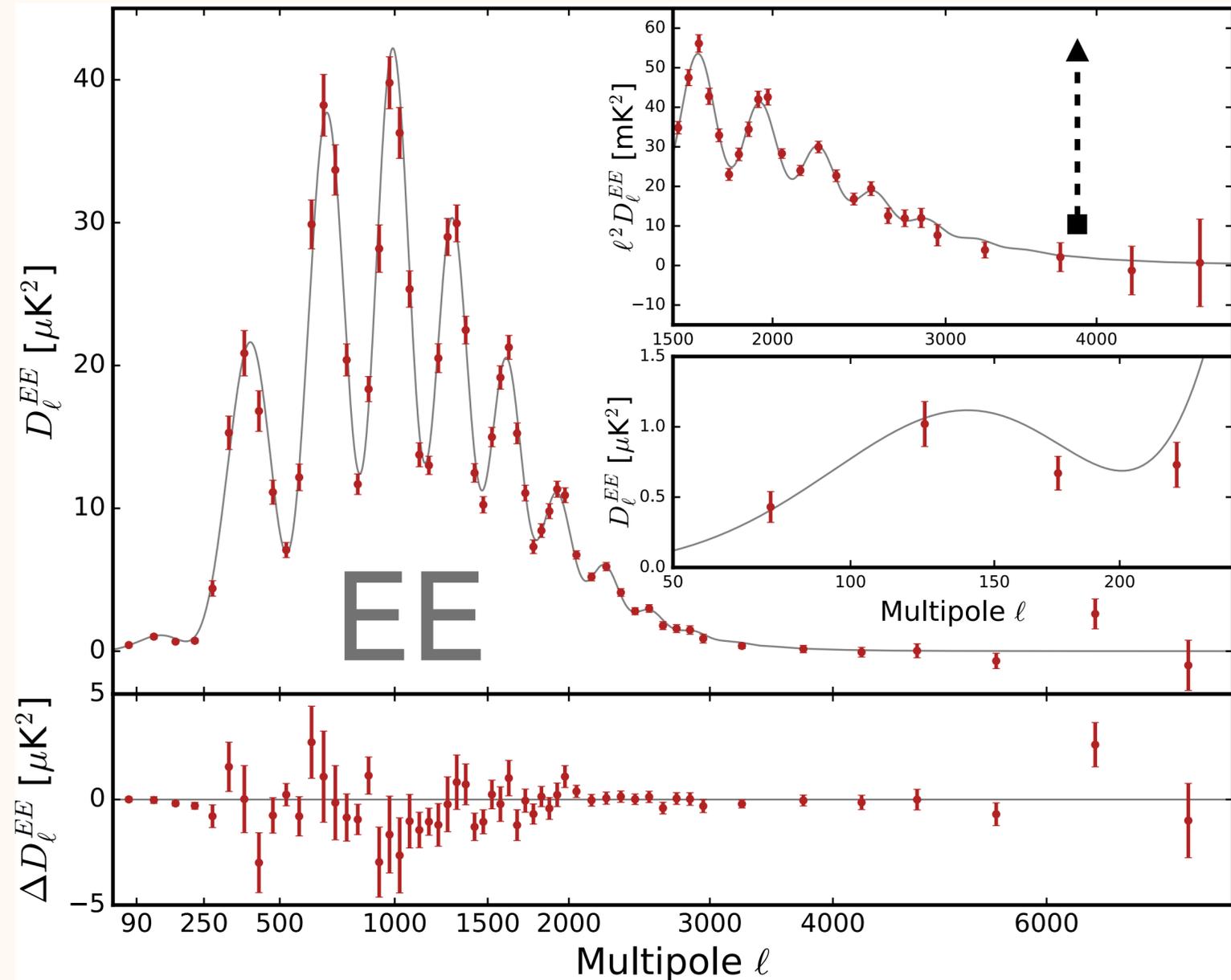


JW Henning et al., 2017

9 PEAKS ($50 < \ell < 3000$) AND 4 TIMES TIGHTER UPPER LIMITS ON FOREGROUNDS

- $D_\ell^{\text{PS}} < 0.1 \mu\text{K}^2$ at 95% confidence
(Contributes $< 1 \mu\text{K}$ -arcmin to rms map noise).
Source cut at > 50 mJy in T.

Poisson power crosses EE at $\ell \sim 3800$.

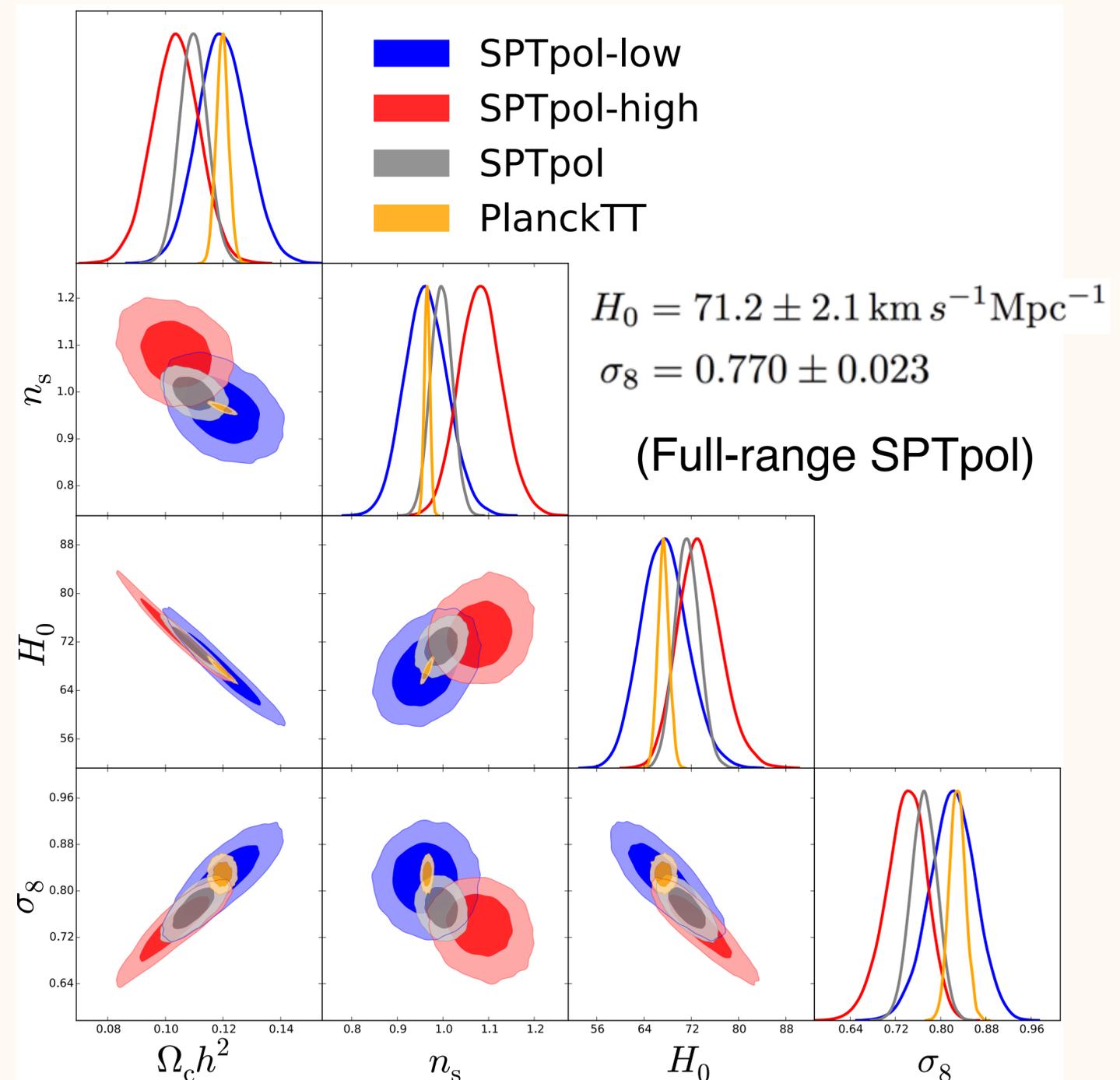


JW Henning et al., 2017

Bandpowers and likelihood available on LAMBDA!

2.7-3.0 REDUCTION OF PARAMETER SPACE VOLUME (COMPARED TO PLANCK). ALL CONSISTENT SO FAR

- “Low- ℓ ” SPTpol data ($\ell < 1000$) in good agreement with *Planck*TT results.
- Adding “high- ℓ ” data ($\ell > 1000$) pushes H_0 higher σ_8 lower compared to *Planck*TT:
- Similar to trends seen in SPT-SZ TT data (Aylor et al., 2017, arXiv:1706.10286)
- Consistent with Planck when matching modes.





B-MODES, NOW ON 500 DEG² AND IMPROVES ANALYSIS

Improved from the 100d: better detector reading cross-talk cleaning and monopole T→P leakage removal.

Also: we demonstrate we can go to larger scale from the ground ($\ell_{\min}=50$)!!

5 times the area, $\sqrt{5}$ noise improvement.