

## Nucleation in Aqueous KCl Solutions Induced by Laser Pulses

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The nucleation processes are still today between the more intriguing problems of the condensed matter physics; they have been described by different models, but their understanding is still far to be complete [1]. In particular, we are missing the experimental investigations of the first nucleation events due to their unpredictable localization in the time and space coordinates.

The nucleation in saturated solutions can be induced by a short laser pulse of high intensity [2]; a series of experimental studies have proved that this phenomenon occurs in aqueous solutions of very different nature, where the solutes can vary from simple salts to complex biological molecules [3]. Even if the NonPhotochemical Laser Induced Nucleation (NPLIN) is known from more than 20 years, several fundamental aspects of it remain open problems [4]. Nevertheless, the NPLIN enables the possibility to perform spectroscopic measurements during the first steps of crystal nucleation and growth, opening the harvesting of new valuable information on this elusive phenomenon.

We performed an experimental investigation of the nucleation phenomena induced by a 25 picosecond infrared laser pulse in a supersaturated aqueous KCl solution. In particular, we developed an experimental set-up able to perform a very fast imaging (up to  $5 \times 10^5$  frame/sec) of the solution modifications induced by the laser pulse. The fast imaging shows a series of physical processes taking place in the solution between the laser pulse arrival and the show up of the crystal nucleus.

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[3] Li, W.; Ikni, A.; Scoufflaire, P.; Shi, X.; El Hassan, N.; Gémeiner, P.; Gillet, J.-M.; Spasojević-de Biré, A. *Cryst Growth Des* 2016, 16 (5), 2514.

[4] Kacker, R.; Dhingra, S.; Irimia, D.; Ghatkesar, M. K.; Stankiewicz, A.; Kramer, H. J. M.; Eral, H. B. *Cryst Growth Des* 2018, 18 (1), 312.

### Summary

### Topic

1. Amorphous and soft matter

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