



Istituto Nazionale di Fisica Nucleare

Seminari Industriali 2018 - April 10, 2018

PHZ PER APPLICAZIONI
SCIENTIFICHE E TRASFERIMENTO
TECNOLOGICO



Istituto Nazionale di Fisica Nucleare
Laboratori Nazionali di Frascati

I Laboratori Nazionali di Frascati sono lieti di invitare
all'evento

Giorgio Salvini e i Laboratori Nazionali di Frascati

Inaugurazione dell'aula intitolata all'artefice della nascita dei Laboratori
Martedì 24 aprile 2018 ore 10
Auditorium B. Touschek

Il Direttore

Pierluigi Campana

Richiedi conferma di partecipazione

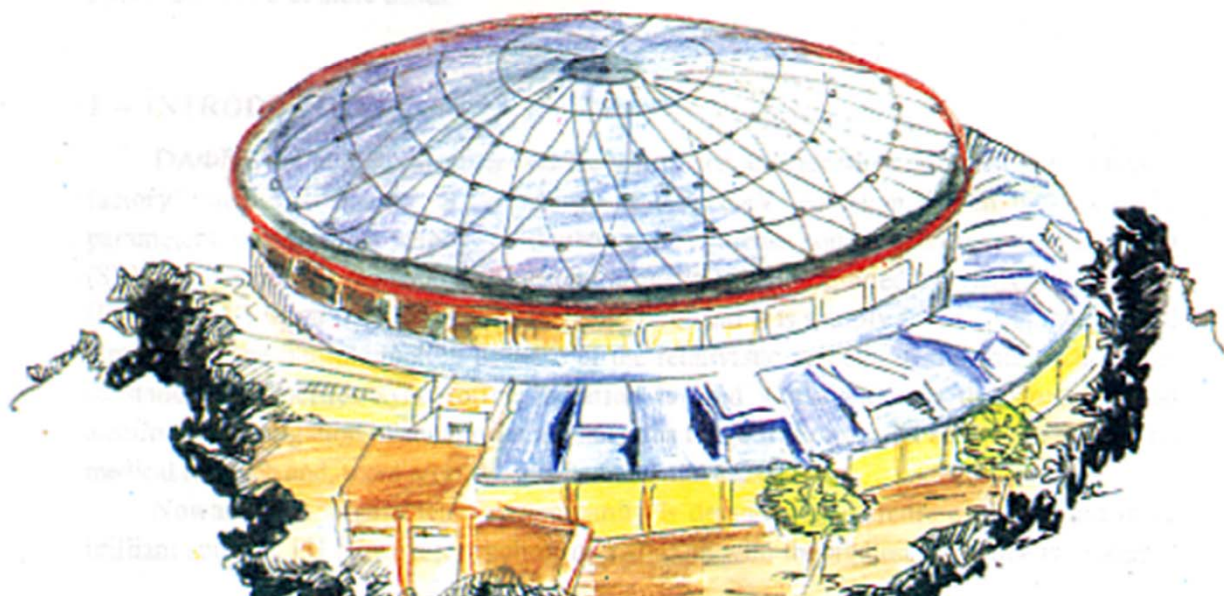
agenda.infn.it/event/salvini2018

LNF-93/027 (IR)

14 Giugno 1993

A. Marcelli, P. Calvani:

DAΦNE - A NEW TUNABLE AND INTENSE SOURCE OF SYNCHROTRON RADIATION IN THE INFRARED DOMAIN



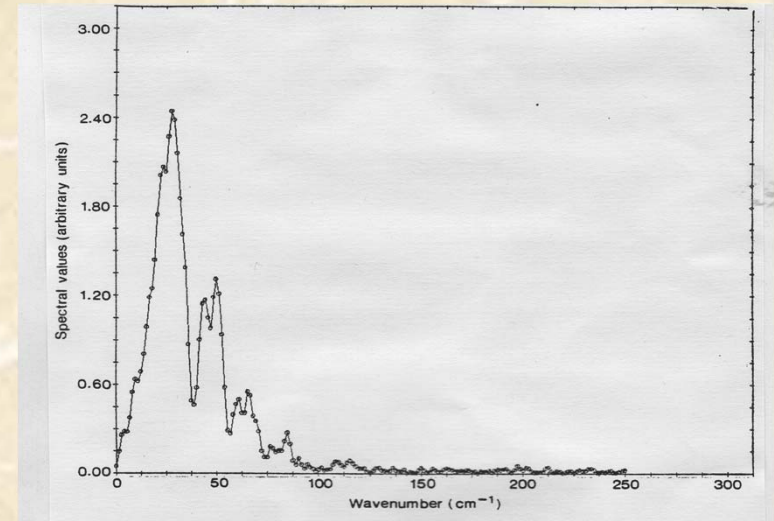
Nov. 1981 First observation of a FIR photon beam

1982 Long term shut down due to mirror damage)

1984 Resume of the experimental activity

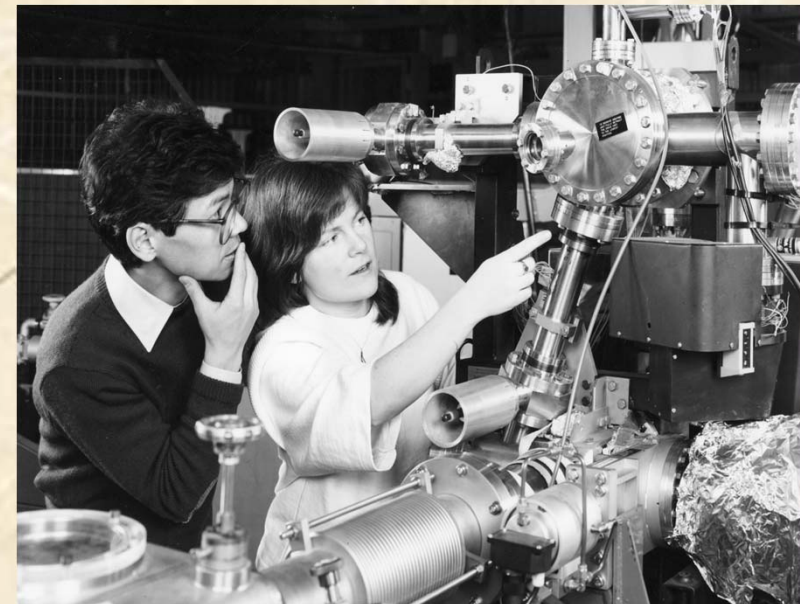
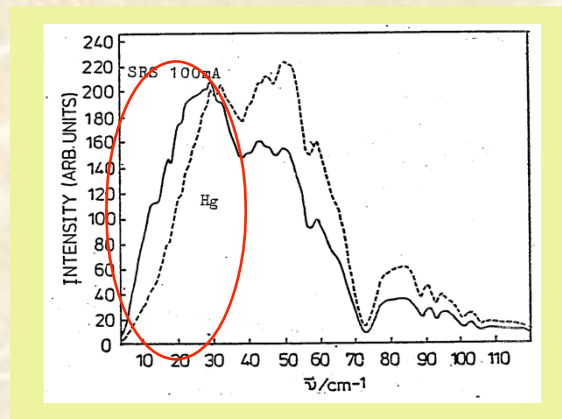
proof of **high brightness of SR** over thermal lamps

First record of an interferogramme



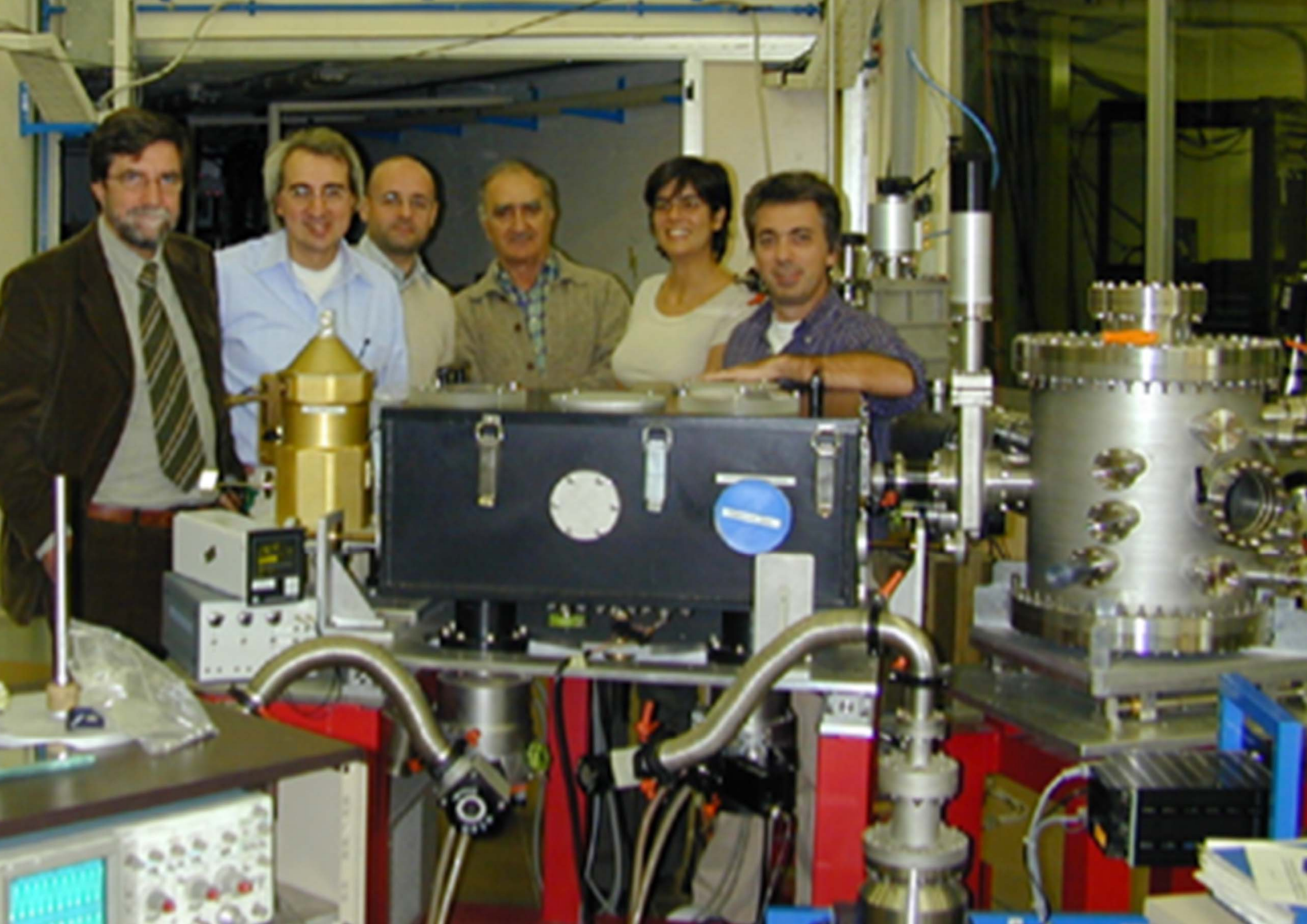
T. Shuttleworth

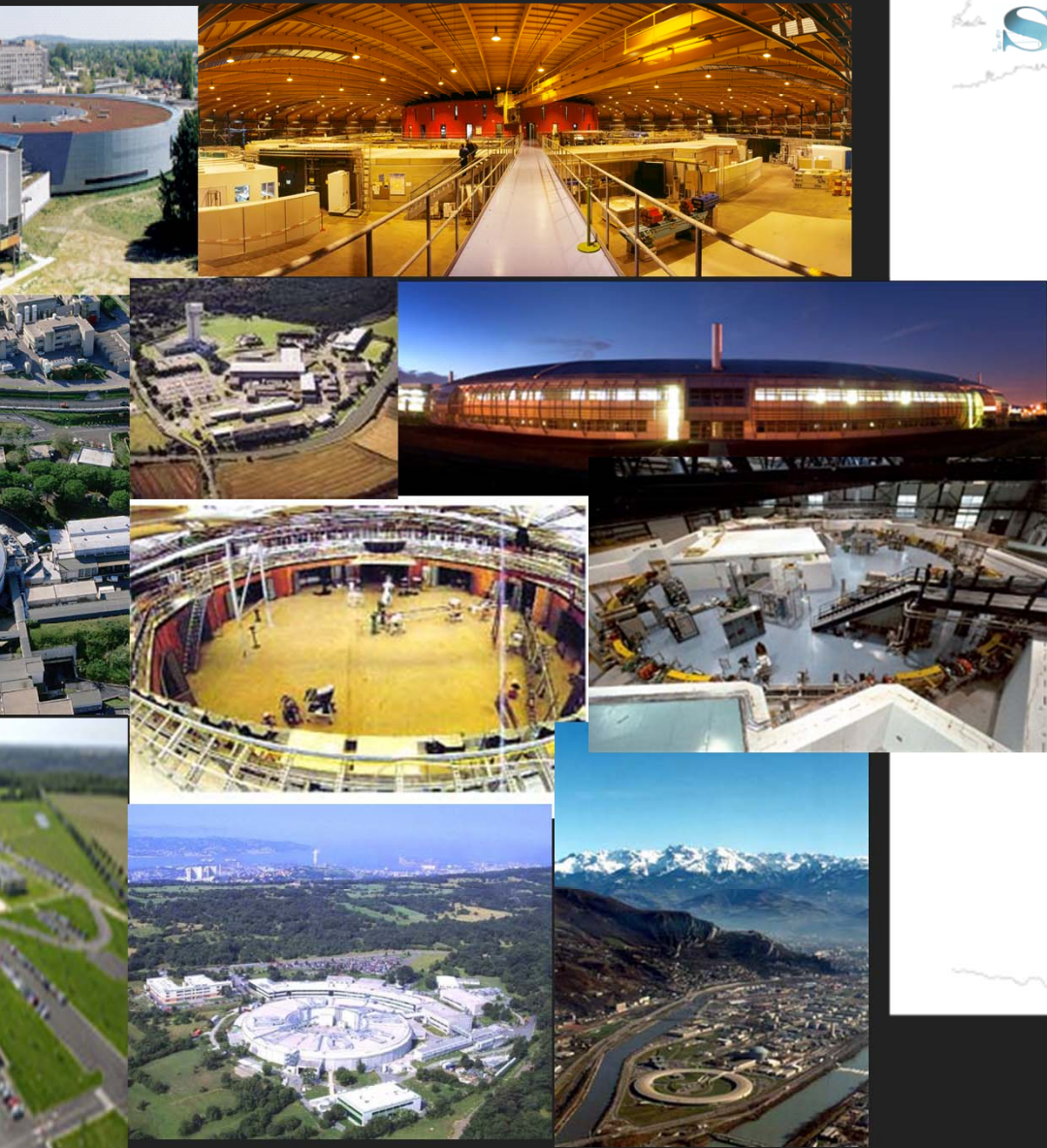
McAn and J. Jarwood



Nanba & Margaret on BL13@SRS







Far-IR experiments

$\text{La}_{0.75}\text{Ca}_{0.25}\text{MnO}_3$

A. Sacchetti, M. Cestelli Guidi, E. Arcangeletti, A. Nucara, P. Calvani, M. Piccinini, A. Marcelli, and P....

¹"Coherentia" CNR-INFN and Dipartimento di Fisica, Università di Roma La Sapienza, Piazzale Aldo Moro 2, I-00185 R...

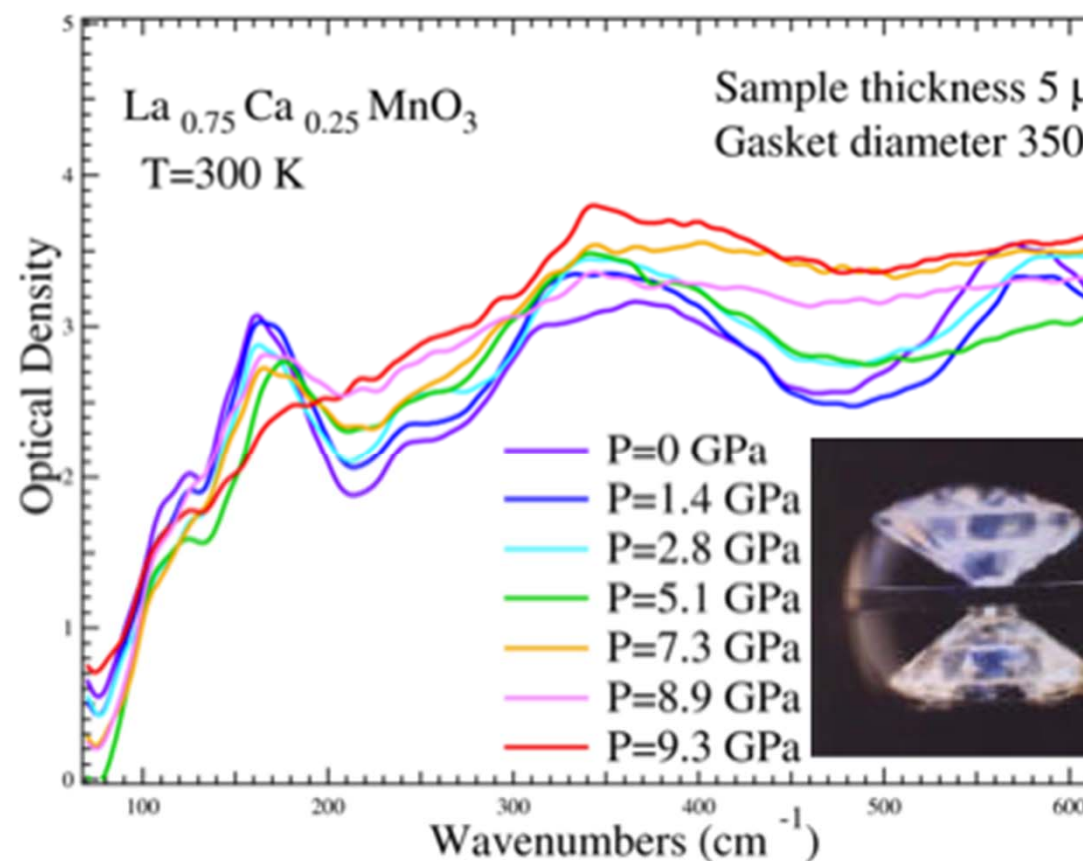
²Laboratori Nazionali di Frascati—INFN, Via E. Fermi 40, 00044 Frascati, Italy

(Received 3 August 2005; published 24 January 2006)

The first far-infrared absorption spectra of manganite samples at pressures P up to 10 GPa were obtained on $\text{La}_{1-x}\text{Ca}_x\text{MnO}_{3-y}$ by use of synchrotron radiation. For $x = 0.25$ and 0.20 ($y = 0$), P promotes partial metallization at room temperature through a strong reduction of the insulating gap. An $x = 0.20$ sample with $y = 0.08$ does not show any charge delocalization effect up to 10 GPa. An Urbach-like model of disordered Jahn-Teller wells is shown to well fit the far-infrared band edge and allows one to obtain a reliable pressure dependence of the energy gap.

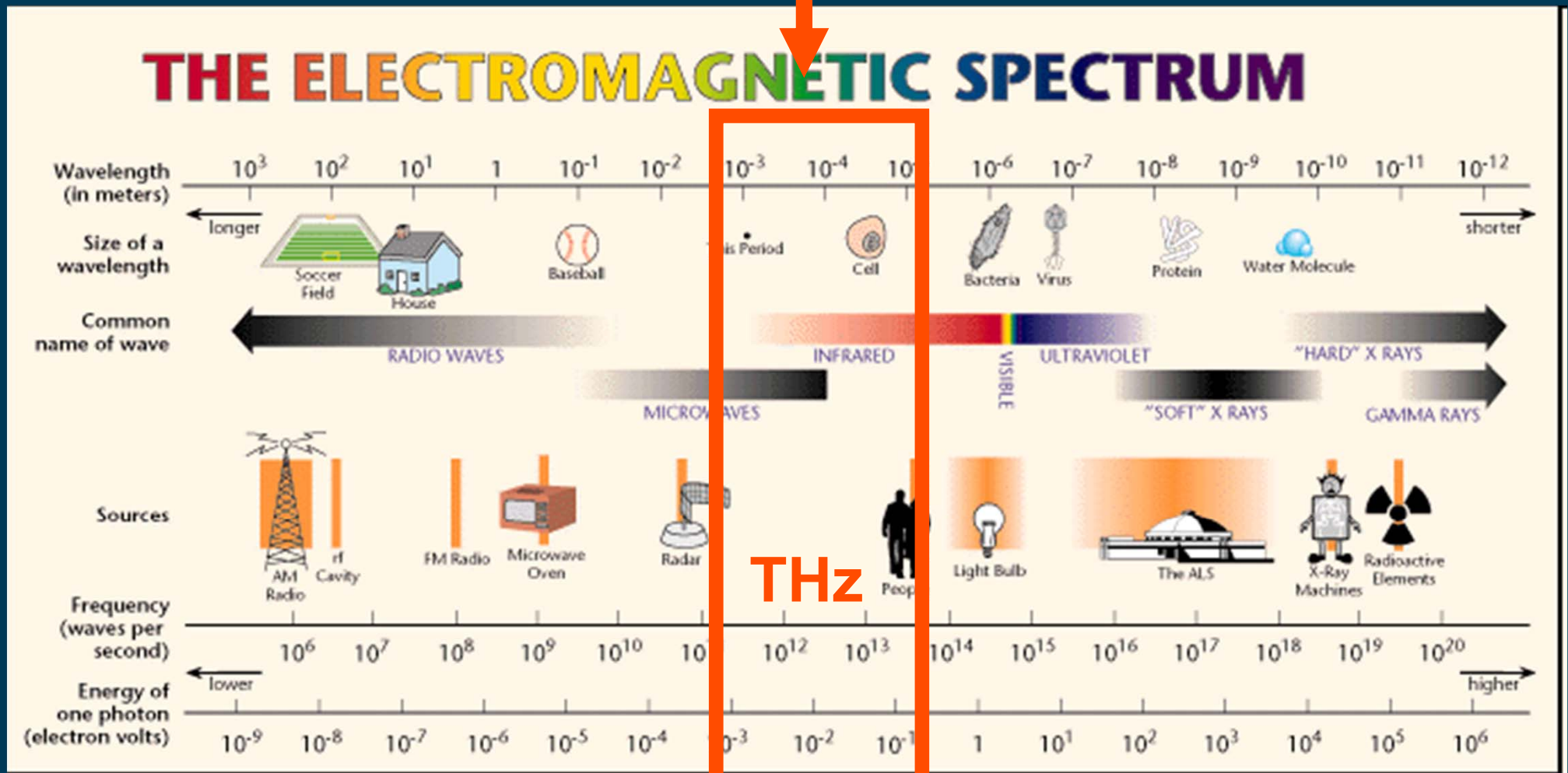
DOI: [10.1103/PhysRevLett.96.035503](https://doi.org/10.1103/PhysRevLett.96.035503)

PACS numbers: 63.20.Kr, 62.50.+p, 71.30.+h, 78.30.-j



Lossal Magnetoresistance

The THz Gap (0.3 – 20 THz)



electronics ←

→ Photonics

1 THz ~1 ps ~300 μm ~33 cm⁻¹ ~4.1 meV ~47.6 K

Military



Homeland Security



Medical



Pharma



Industrial



Aerospace



Terahertz & Extreme Gigahertz frequency Applications (One Million Megahertz)

Astronomy

- Orbital and ground based study of cold interstellar molecular clouds of singly ionized nitrogen and carbon monoxide -contributing to early galactic formation

Remote Sensing

- Atmospheric sensing of pollutants and composition

Medical Imaging

- Penetrates non polar materials, skin and soft tissue
- may be a safe X-Ray replacement

Materials Analysis

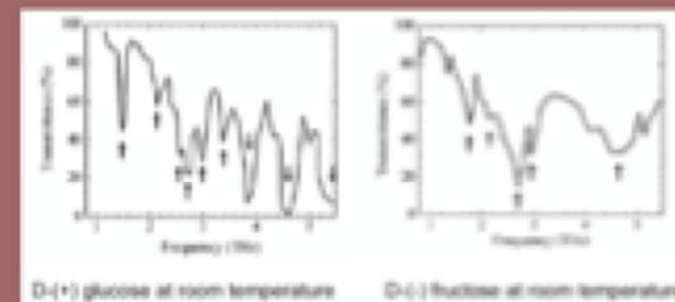
- THz frequencies interact aggressively with polar molecules (water), most molecules have vibration and rotational emission and absorption spectral

Security

- Terahertz detectors can now detect passive emissions from human bodies and objects hidden within clothing
- Terahertz scanners can penetrate sealed packages
- Return spectra can identify material composition (spectral fingerprint)

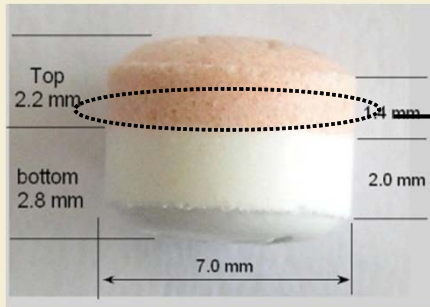
Indoor and Terrestrial Wireless LANs (10-100+ Gbps)

- Radio tags (ZigBee)
- Intelligent home device interface
- Personal Space Broadband Networks

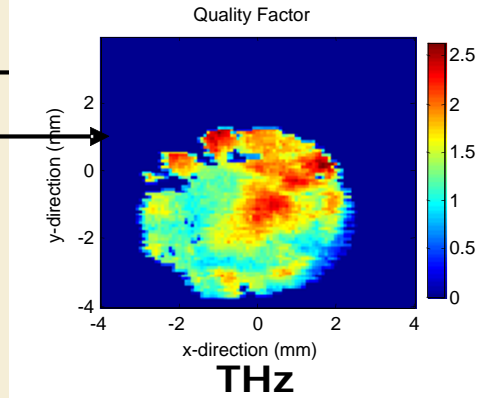


Terahertz Imaging 100 Gigahertz

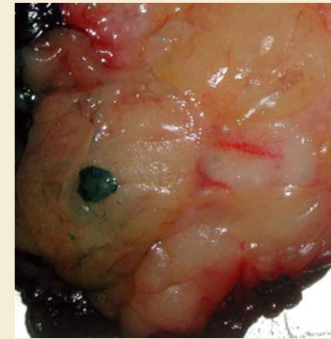
Safe Tablets & Accelerated Drug Dev



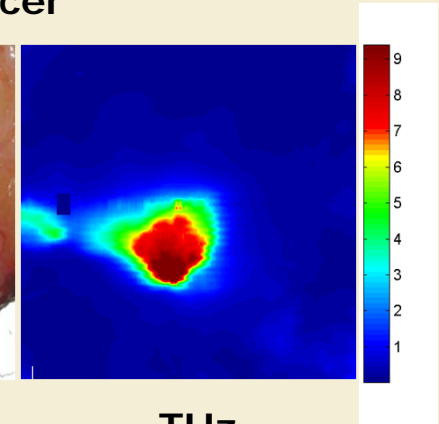
Visible



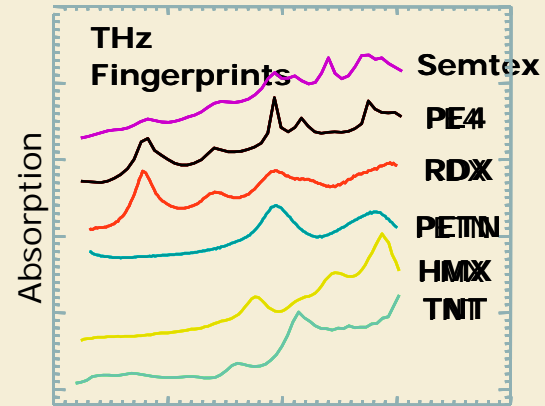
Detecting Cancer



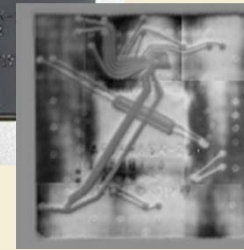
Visible



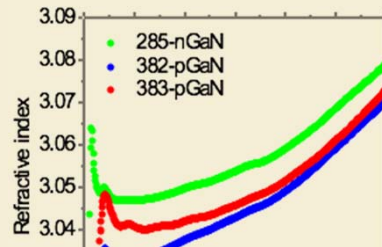
Detecting Explosives



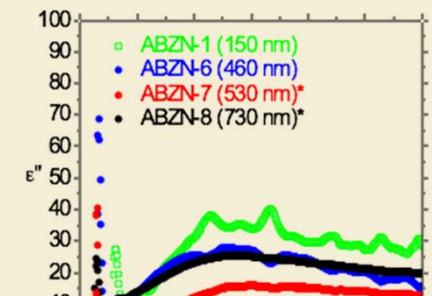
Electronics QA & non destructive testing



Materials characterization



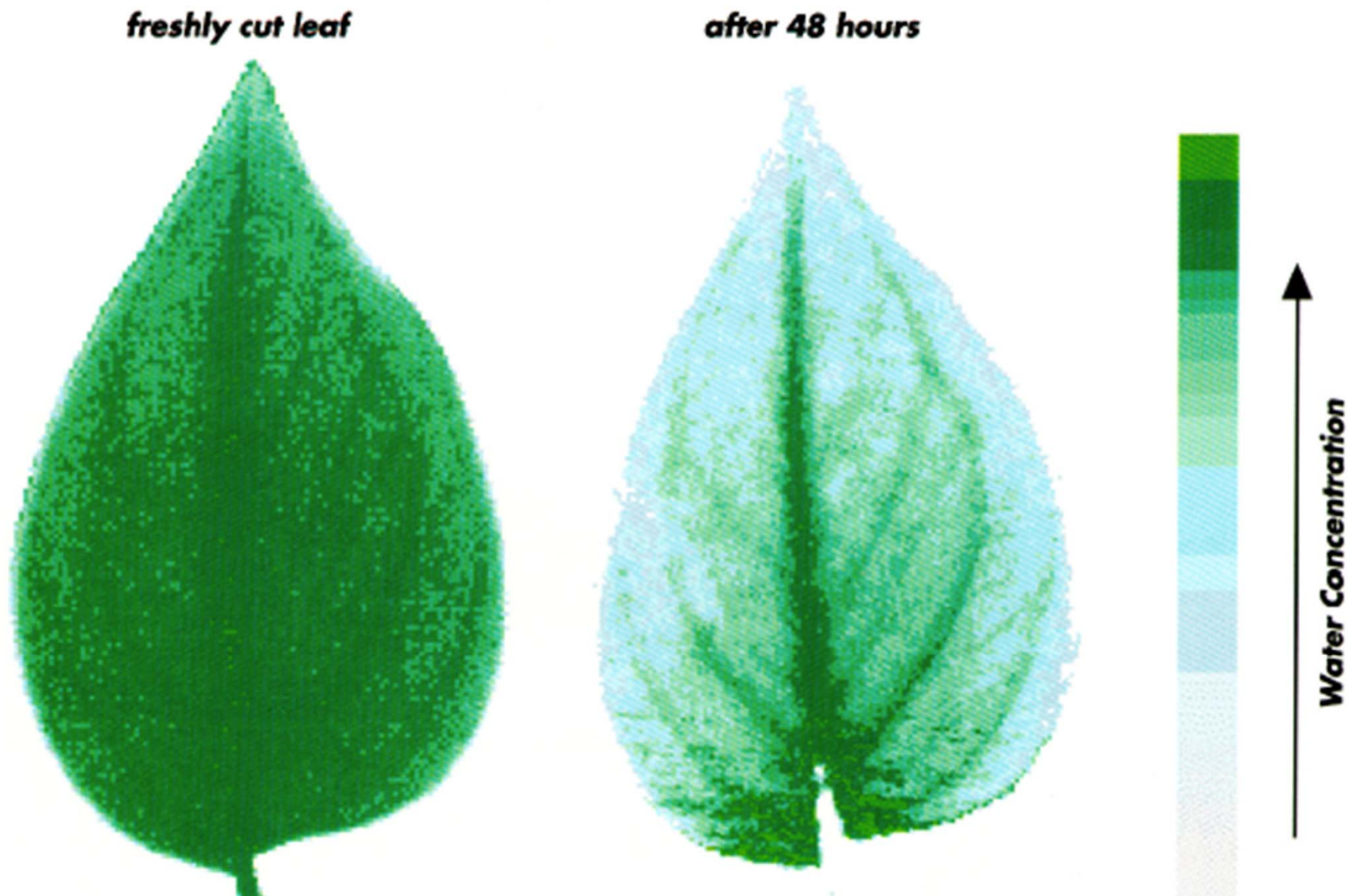
High frequency measurements

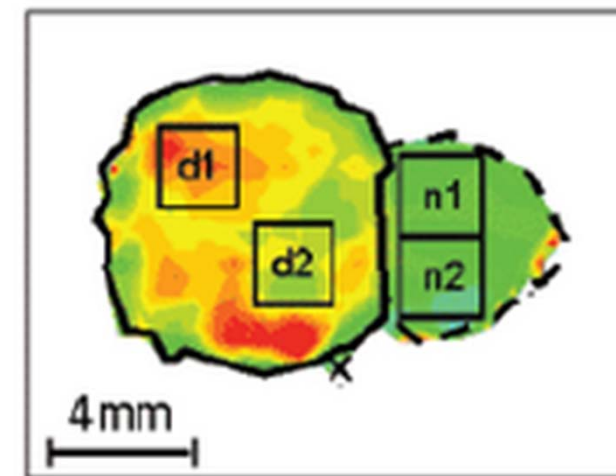
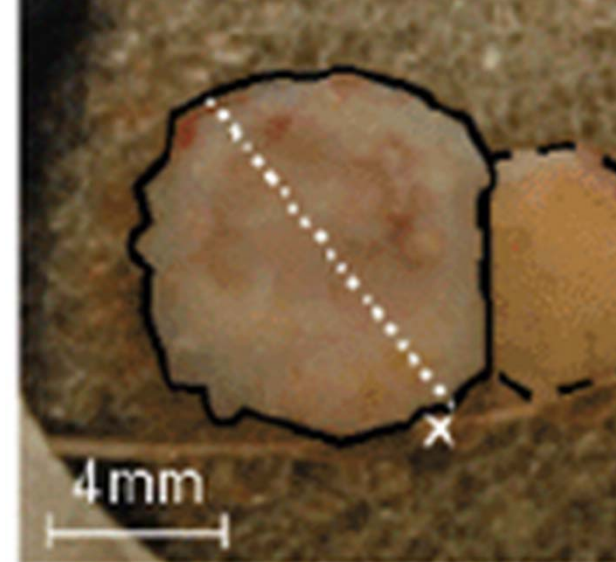
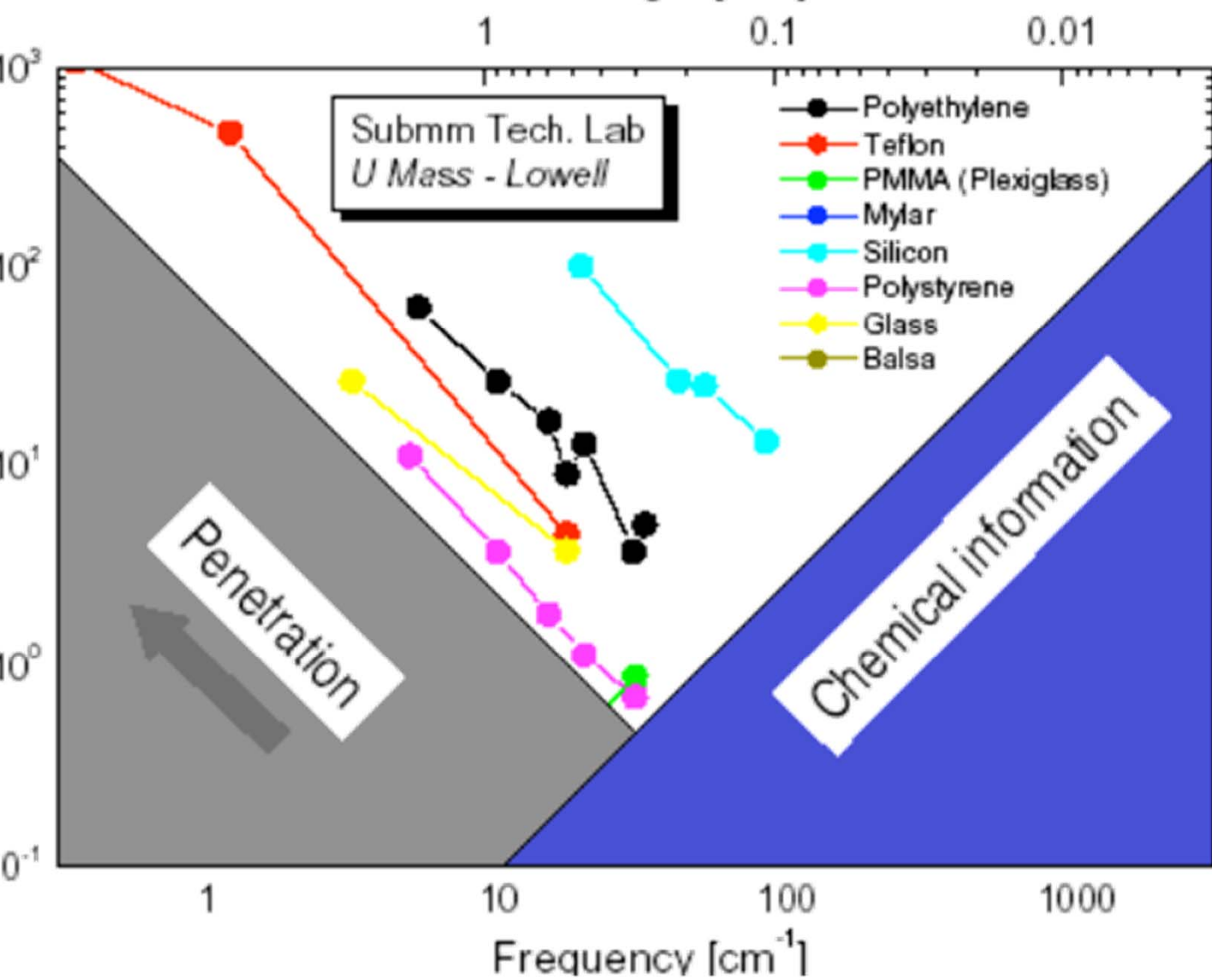


Imaging with terahertz waves

B. B. Hu and M. C. Nuss

AT&T Bell Laboratories, 101 Crawfords Corner Road, Holmdel, New Jersey 07733-3030





Advantages of THz imaging:

Non-ionising radiation (at variance with X-rays techniques);

In situ analysis;

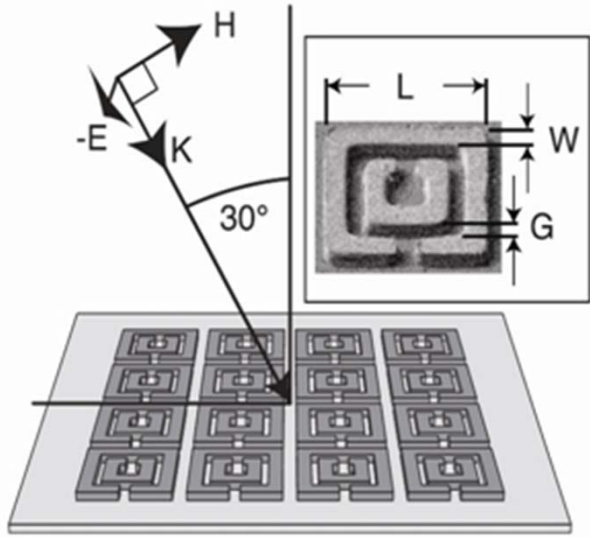
Good penetration in many materials (comparable with X-ray and

molecular fingerprints (chemical imaging);

ability

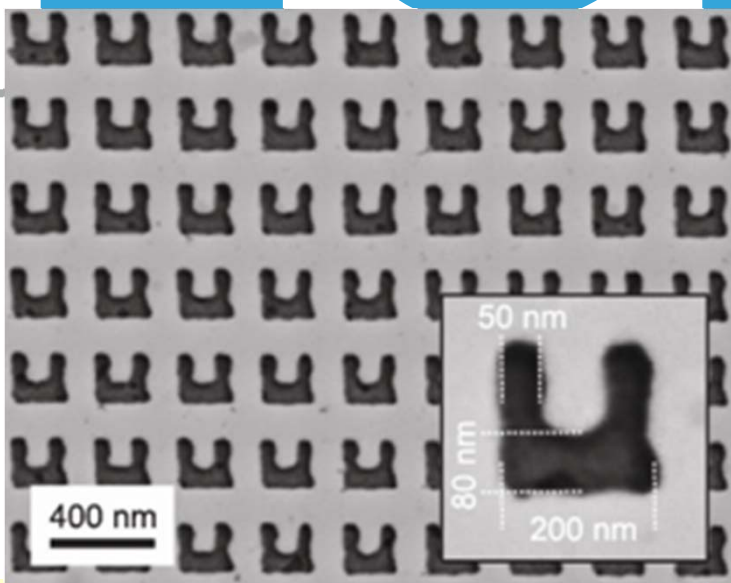
Applications

THz



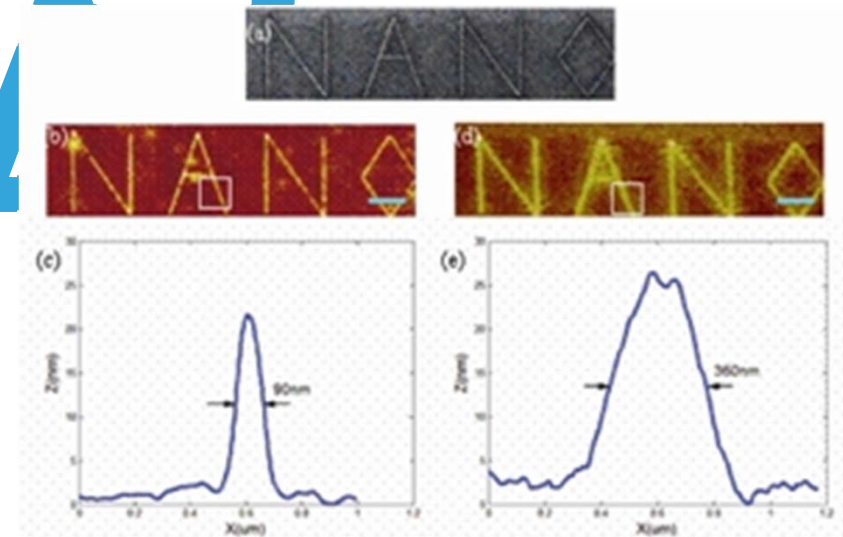
Yen *et al.*, *Science* **303**, 1494 (2004).

NIR



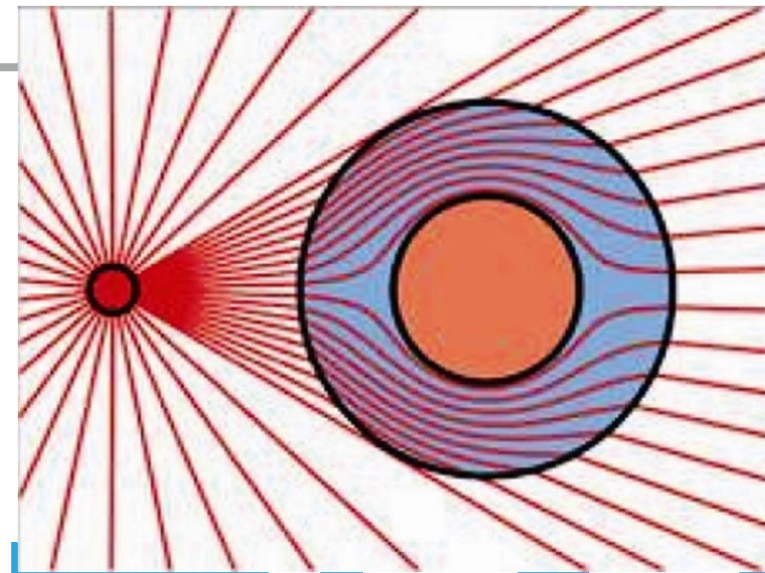
Enkrich *et al.*, *PRL* **95**, 203901 (2005)

Super lens



Fang *et al.*, *Science* **308**, 534 (2005)

Cloaking



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(INFN-LNF, Frascati)

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La Sapienza/INFN)
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for research
he Terahertz region

ENEA-Frascati – October 13, 2008

Aula Bruno Brunelli



INFN & ENEA 2008

The 2017 terahertz science and technology roadmap

S S Dhillon¹, M S Vitiello², E H Linfield³, A G Davies³,
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Andreas Stöhr²⁹, Mira Naftaly³⁰, Nick Ridler³⁰, Roland Clarke³¹,
John E Cunningham^{3,33} and Michael B Johnston^{32,33}

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th THz Days

GDR NanoTeraMir



Dunkerque

12 - 15 June 2017

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Final Program



Université du Littoral - Côte
d'Opale (ULCO)

WHAT HAPPEN IN FRAN

2017

RAZIE

THANKS

Terahertz is a band of frequencies between microwaves and the far infrared

