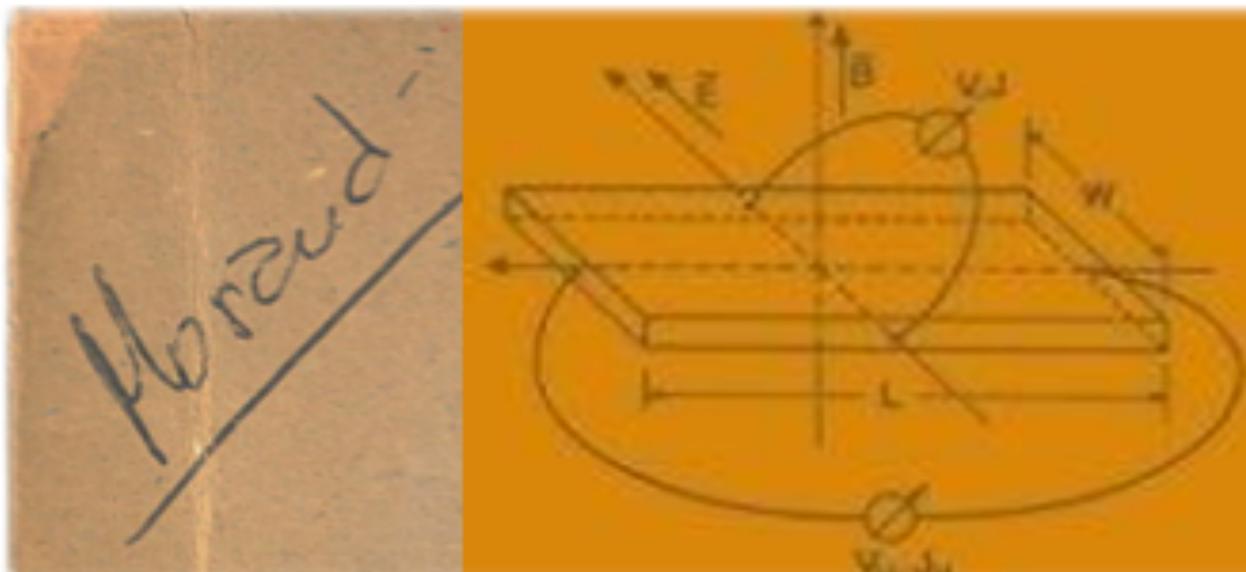


PHYSICS & GEOMETRY

Remembering Giuseppe Morandi



Bologna, University of Bologna
Dept. of Physics and Astronomy

November 24-25, 2017



ALMA MATER STUDIORUM
UNIVERSITÀ DI BOLOGNA
DIPARTIMENTO DI FISICA E ASTRONOMIA



curriculum vitae

- Dic. 1963. Laurea in Fisica con punti 110/110 e lode. Universita' di Bologna.
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♣ Organizzazione di Scuole

International School on: “Geometrical Methods in Theoretical Physics”. (Ferrara, 1987)

3d International Workshop on: “*Differential Geometrical Methods in Classical Dynamics*”. (Ferrara, 1988)

International School on: *Anomalies, Phases, Defects...* . (Ferrara, 1989)

International School on: “*Quantum Field Theory and Condensed Matter Physics*”. (ICTP, 1992)

International School on: “*Field Theories for Low-dimensional Condensed Matter Systems*”. (Chia Laguna, 1997)



Tratta da una delle quattro trasmissioni televisive sulla microscopia elettronica che nel 1976

Pier Giorgio Merli, Lucio Morettini e Giuseppe Morandi realizzarono per la rubrica "Sapere" della RAI

Alan M Portis, Hugh D Young

LA FISICA DI BERKELEY. LABORATORIO

Prima edizione
1977

ZANICHELLI



FUORI
COMMERCIO

Traduzione di: Bergia Silvio, Bonsignori Francesco, Gioia Isabella, Morandi Giuseppe, Savoia Mirko Revisione di:
Bergia Silvio Titolo originale dell'opera: Berkeley Physics Laboratory McGraw-Hill, Inc., 1971

Morau

CONTRIBUTIONS

from the

DEPARTMENT OF PHYSICS, FACULTY OF SCIENCE,
UNIVERSITY OF TOKYO

No. 62

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The JOURNAL is on sale at

MARUZEN CO., LTD.

6, Nihonbashi Tori-Nichome, Chuo-ku, Tokyo

Price in Tokyo: Yen 250 for this Part

On the Convergence of the Perturbation Method.

By Tosio KATO.

Reprinted from

JOURNAL OF THE FACULTY OF SCIENCE, UNIVERSITY OF TOKYO

Section I Mathematics, Astronomy, Physics and Chemistry

Volume 6 (1951) Part 3.

昭和二十六年三月二十八日印刷
昭和二十六年三月三十一日發行

編纂兼發行者

東京大學

東京都中央區新富町三丁目十七番地
東京都中央區日本橋通二丁目六番地
印 刷 者 笠 井 重 治
印 刷 所 國際出版印刷社
賣 剛 所 丸善株式會社

notes for students

Spin chains in an external staggered field again (Dec., '95)

1. Some exact results.

We start from:

$$Z = \int [d\vec{n}] \left[\frac{S_{\text{eff}}}{2\pi} \right] \exp(-S_{\text{eff}}) \quad (1.1)$$

where:

$$S_{\text{eff}} = \int d\vec{x} \left[\mathcal{L}_E(\vec{x}) - S \vec{H}_0 \cdot \vec{n}(\vec{x}) - i \lambda(\vec{x}) (\vec{n}^2(\vec{x}) - 1) \right] \quad (1.2)$$

($\vec{x} = (x, z)$) and:

$$\mathcal{L}_E(\vec{x}) = \frac{1}{2gc} \left[c^2 \partial_x \vec{n}^2 + \partial_z \vec{n}^2 \right] \quad (1.3)$$

We promote S_{eff} to a generating functional: $S_{\text{eff}} \rightarrow S[\vec{j}]$

(and: $Z \rightarrow Z[\vec{j}]$) defined as:

$$S[\vec{j}] = \int d\vec{x} \left[\mathcal{L}_E(\vec{x}) - S \vec{j}(\vec{x}) \cdot \vec{n}(\vec{x}) - i \lambda(\vec{x}) (\vec{n}^2(\vec{x}) - 1) \right] \quad (1.4)$$

(\vec{j} = const. = \vec{H}_0 at the end) where, after an integration by part (and throwing away boundary terms) \mathcal{L}_E can be rewritten as:

$$\mathcal{L}_E(\vec{x}) = - \frac{\vec{n} \cdot [c^2 \partial_x^2 + \partial_z^2] \vec{n}}{2gc} \quad (1.5)$$

Altogether:

$$S[\vec{j}] = \int d\vec{x} d\vec{x}' \vec{n}(\vec{x}) \cdot K(\vec{x}, \vec{x}') \vec{n}(\vec{x}') - S \int d\vec{x} \vec{j}(\vec{x}) \cdot \vec{n}(\vec{x}) + i \int d\vec{x} \lambda(\vec{x}) \quad$$

where:

$$K(\vec{x}, \vec{x}') = - \frac{1}{2gc} \left[c^2 \partial_x^2 + \partial_z^2 + 2gc \lambda(\vec{x}) \right] \delta^{(2)}(\vec{x} - \vec{x}') \quad (1.6)$$

1 Nonlinear σ -Model for Spin Chains and the String Order Parameter.

September 15, 2001

1.1 Introduction.

We consider an AFM Heisenberg chain, with Hamiltonian:

$$\mathcal{H} = J \sum_{i=1}^N \mathbf{S}_i \cdot \mathbf{S}_{i+1} \quad (1)$$

with PBC's and: $\mathbf{S}_i^2 = S(S+1)$. The (spin)coherent-state path integral of the canonical partition function (valid in principle only for large S 's, though) is:

$$Z = Tr \{ \exp[-\beta \mathcal{H}] \} = \int [D\hat{\Omega}] \exp \{ iS \sum_i \omega[\hat{\Omega}_i(\tau)] - \int_0^\beta \mathcal{H}(\tau) \} \quad (2)$$

where the $\hat{\Omega}_i$'s are classical unit vectors: $|\hat{\Omega}_i| = 1$,

$$\mathcal{H}(\tau) = JS^2 \sum_i \hat{\Omega}_i(\tau) \cdot \hat{\Omega}_{i+1}(\tau) \quad (3)$$

and ω is the Berry phase:

$$\omega[\hat{\Omega}] = \int_0^\beta d\tau \partial_\tau \phi [1 - \cos \theta]; \quad \hat{\Omega} \equiv (\sin \theta \cos \phi, \sin \theta \sin \phi, \cos \theta) \quad (4)$$

Remark: Sending $\hat{\Omega} \rightarrow -\hat{\Omega}$ is achieved by sending: $\theta \rightarrow \pi - \theta$ and: $\phi \rightarrow \phi + \pi$, so:

$$\omega[-\hat{\Omega}] = \int_0^\beta d\tau \partial_\tau \phi [1 + \cos \theta] = - \int_0^\beta d\tau \partial_\tau \phi [1 - \cos \theta] + 2 \int_0^\beta d\tau \partial_\tau \phi = -\omega[\hat{\Omega}] \text{ mod}(4\pi) \quad (5)$$

When inserted back into Eq.(2), a multiple of $4\pi i S = (\text{integer}) \times 2\pi i$ does not contribute, and hence we can consider the Berry phase as an odd function of its argument.

We make the Haldane Ansatz:

$$\hat{\Omega}_i = (-)^i \hat{\mathbf{n}}_i \sqrt{1 - \frac{a^2}{S^2} l_i^2} + \frac{a}{S} l_i \quad (6)$$

Notes on Differential Geometry and Geometrical Mechanics

(2008)

By way of an Introduction

This set of notes is meant to serve as a (rather schematic) introduction to (presentation of) the techniques of modern Differential Geometry which, by now, are part of the standard equipment one needs in order to tackle problems in contemporary Theoretical Physics, just, say, Linear Algebra and Complex Analysis used to be many years ago.

As a model of the kind of physical problems we have in mind, we shall mostly take problems in Classical Mechanics, a subject which has experienced a (possibly unexpected) renewal of interest in the past forty years or so.

Postscriptum

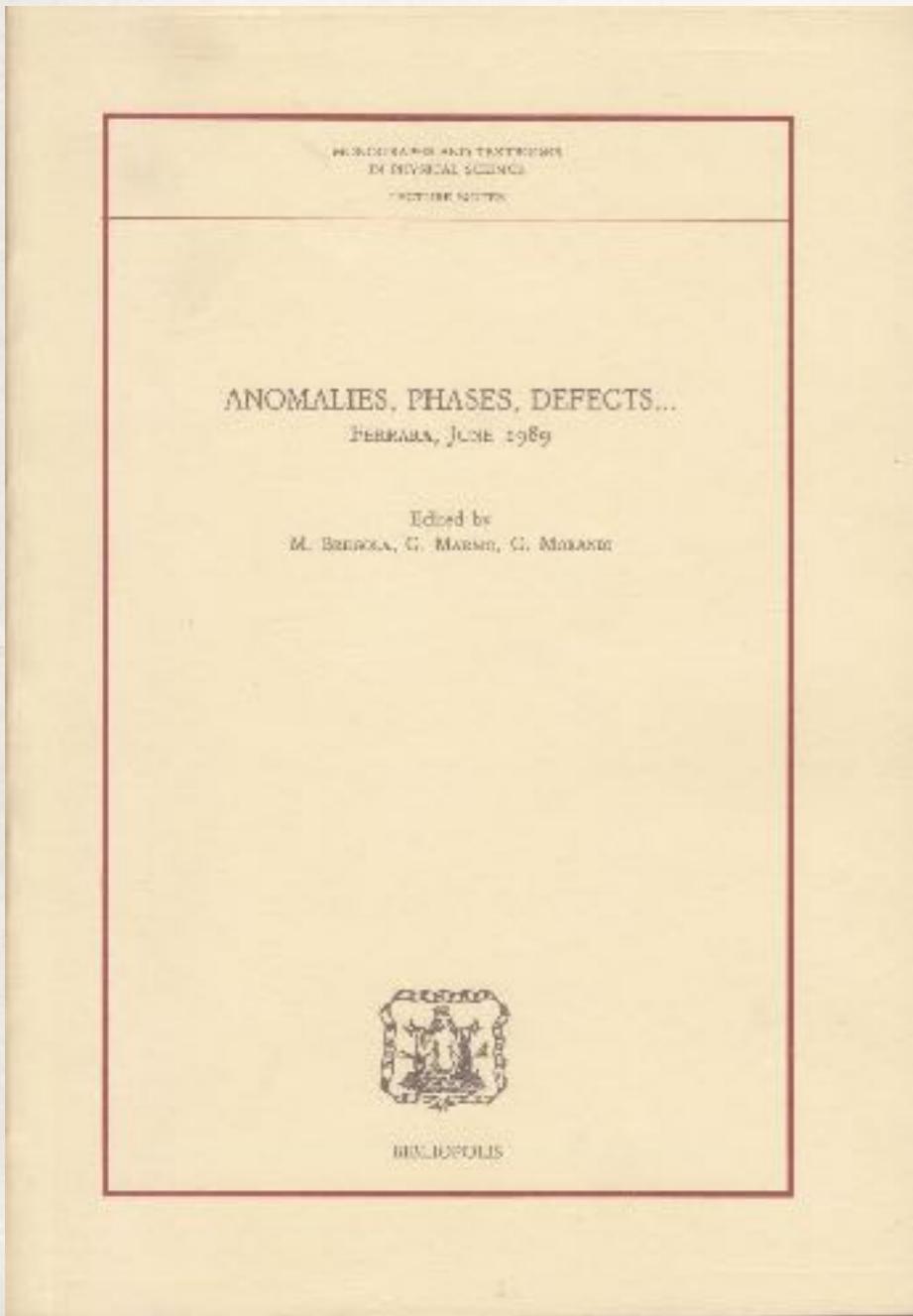
This set of Notes was intended to be originally a preliminary draft for the project of a more comprehensive book on the same subject (Differential Geometry and Classical Dynamics). For various reasons that it would be too long to explain here, the project, that involved also other three fellows physicists (one from Italy and two from India), was never brought to completion. These Notes can serve therefore, hopefully and at best, as background material for introductory lectures on the same subject.

co-authors (1968-2015)

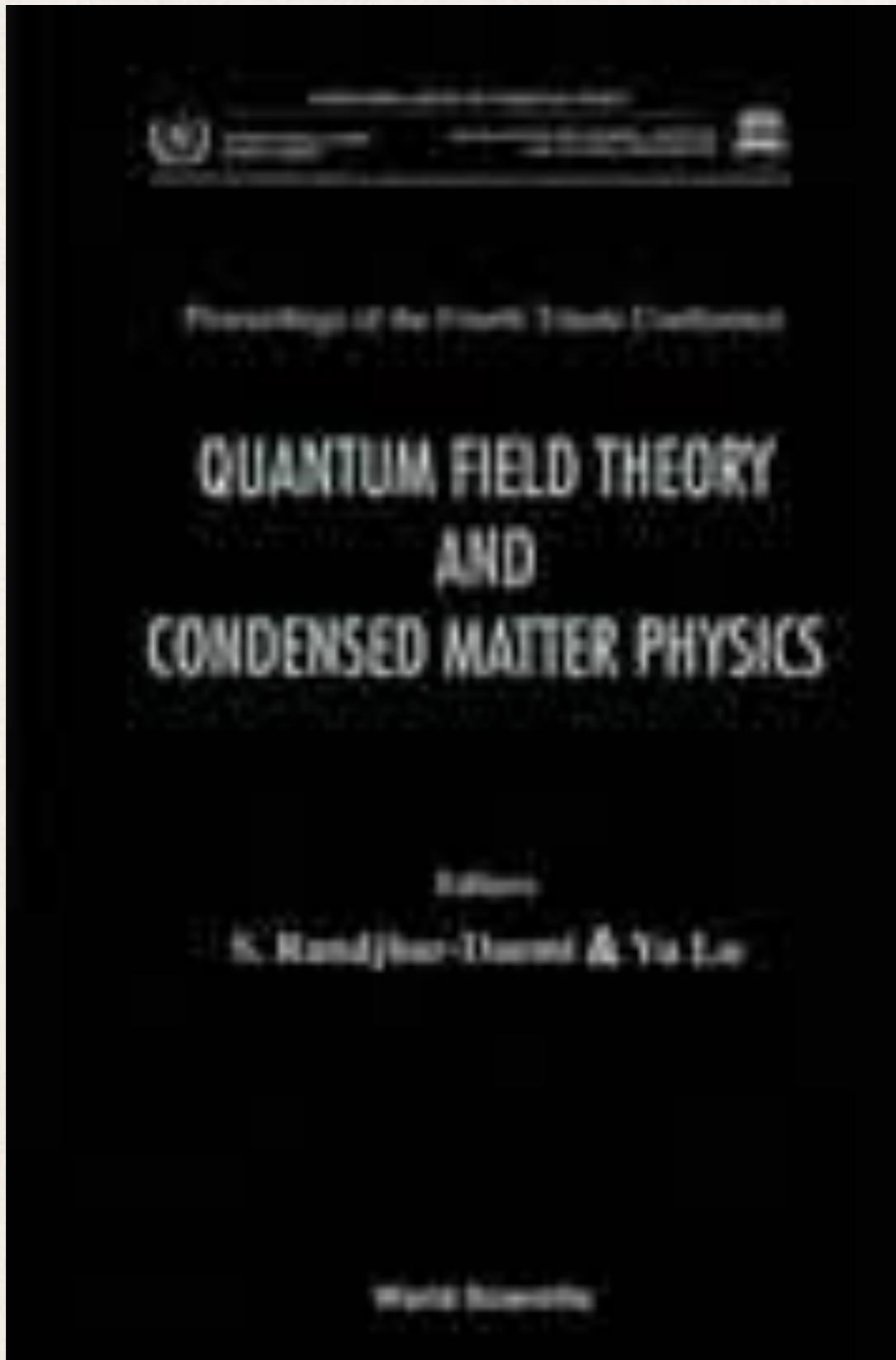
Anfuso F. - Arvind - Balachandran A.P. - **Bergia S.** - Bergonzoni C. - Biedenharn L.C. - **Campos Venuti L.** - Cariñena J.F. - **Celli V.** - Chaturvedi S. - Corbelli G. - **Dell'Aringa S.** - **Degli Esposti Boschi C.E.** - De Pasquale F. - **Di Dio M.** - Di Stasio M. - **E.E.** - **Fano G.** - Ferrario C. - Galleani D'Agliano E. - Horvathy P.A. - Ibort A. - Ivan J.S. - Johansson B. - Keiter H. - Liang J.Q. - Lovecchio G. - Marmo G. - Menossi E. - Merli G. - Missiroli G.F. - Mukunda N. - **Ortolani F.** - Ottaviani E. - Napoli F. - **Pasini S.** - **Pieri P.** - **Pisani L.** - Ratto C.F. - **Roncaglia M.** - **Righi R.** - Rubano C. - Sherrington D. - Simon R. - Simoni A. - Srivastava A.M. - Sudarshan E.C.G. - Tagliacozzo A. - Tombesi P. - Ventriglia F. - Zucchelli G.P.

conferences & schools

❖ Geometrical Methods in Theoretical Physics (Ferrara 1987)



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research topics

Scientific Background on the Nobel Prize in Physics 2016

1 Introduction

Michael Kosterlitz - David J. Thouless - F. D. M. Haldane

2 Background

antiferromagnets - ordered phase - staggered magnetization - Bose–Einstein condensation - critical temperature T_c - London length λ_L - topological defect - superfluid density

3 The Kosterlitz-Thouless phase transition

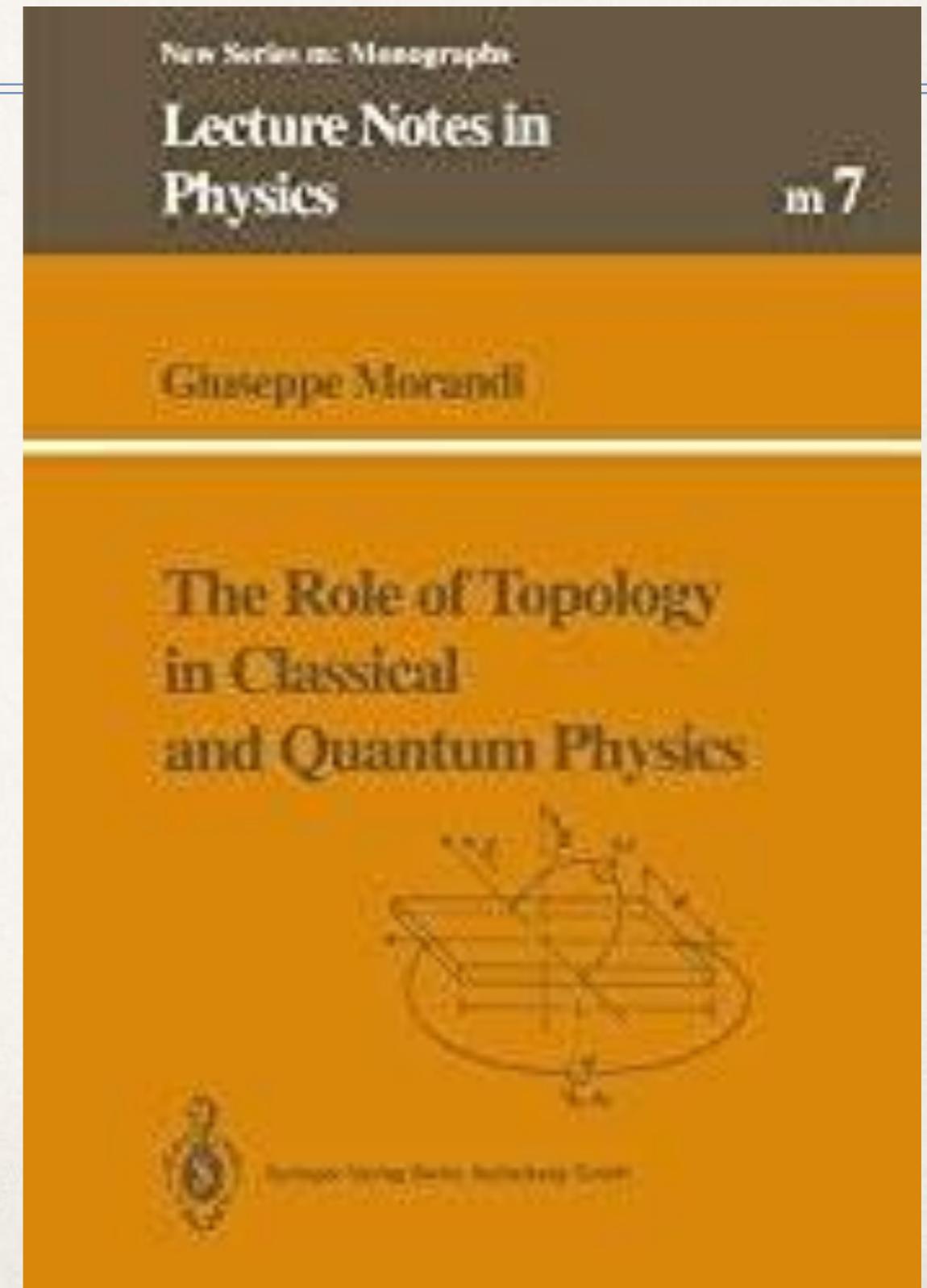
4 Quantum Hall conductance and topological band theory

5 Quantum spin chains and symmetry-protected topological phases of matter

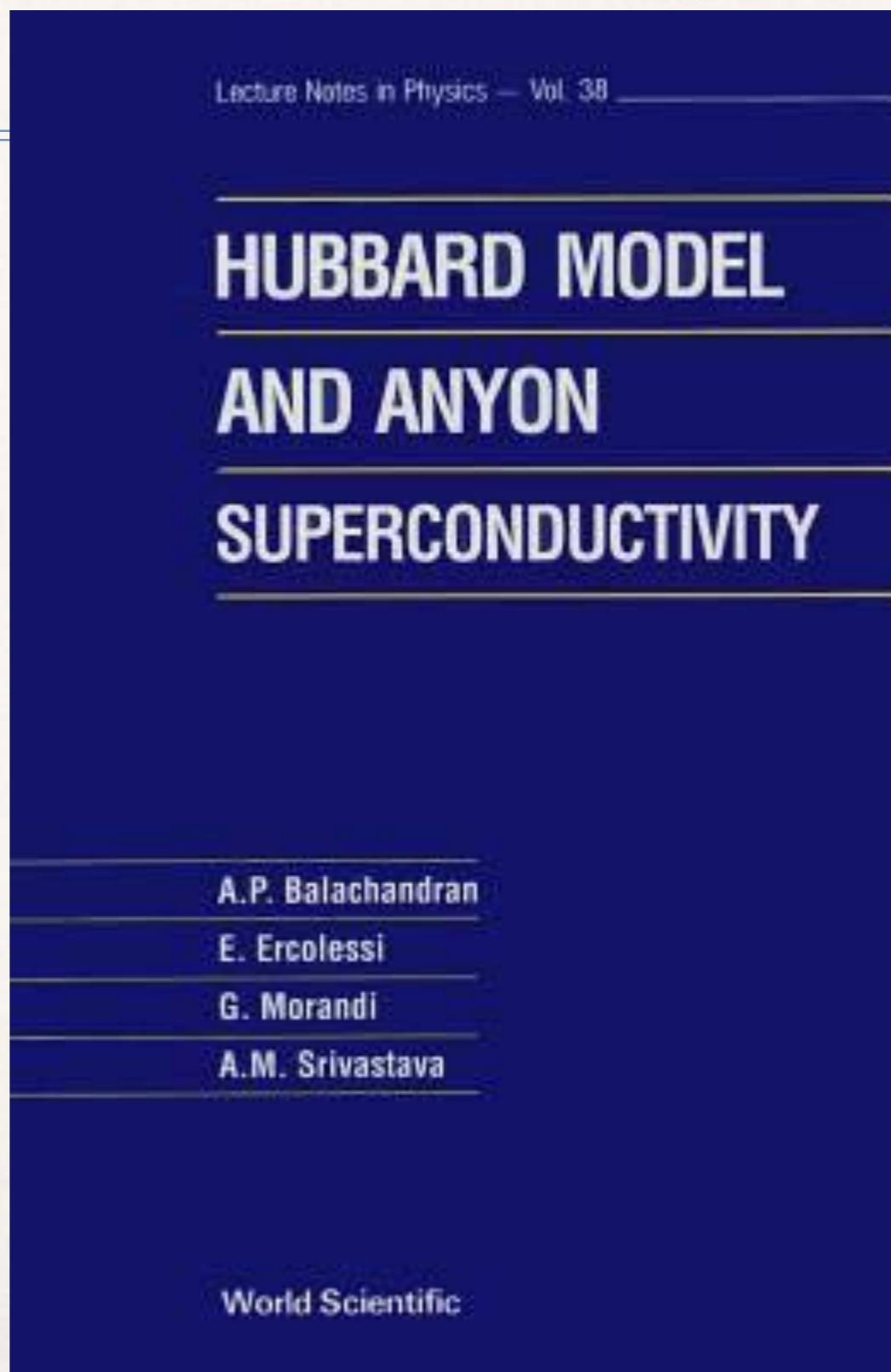
6.1 What states of matter are there?

6.2 Quantum simulations, and artificial states of matter

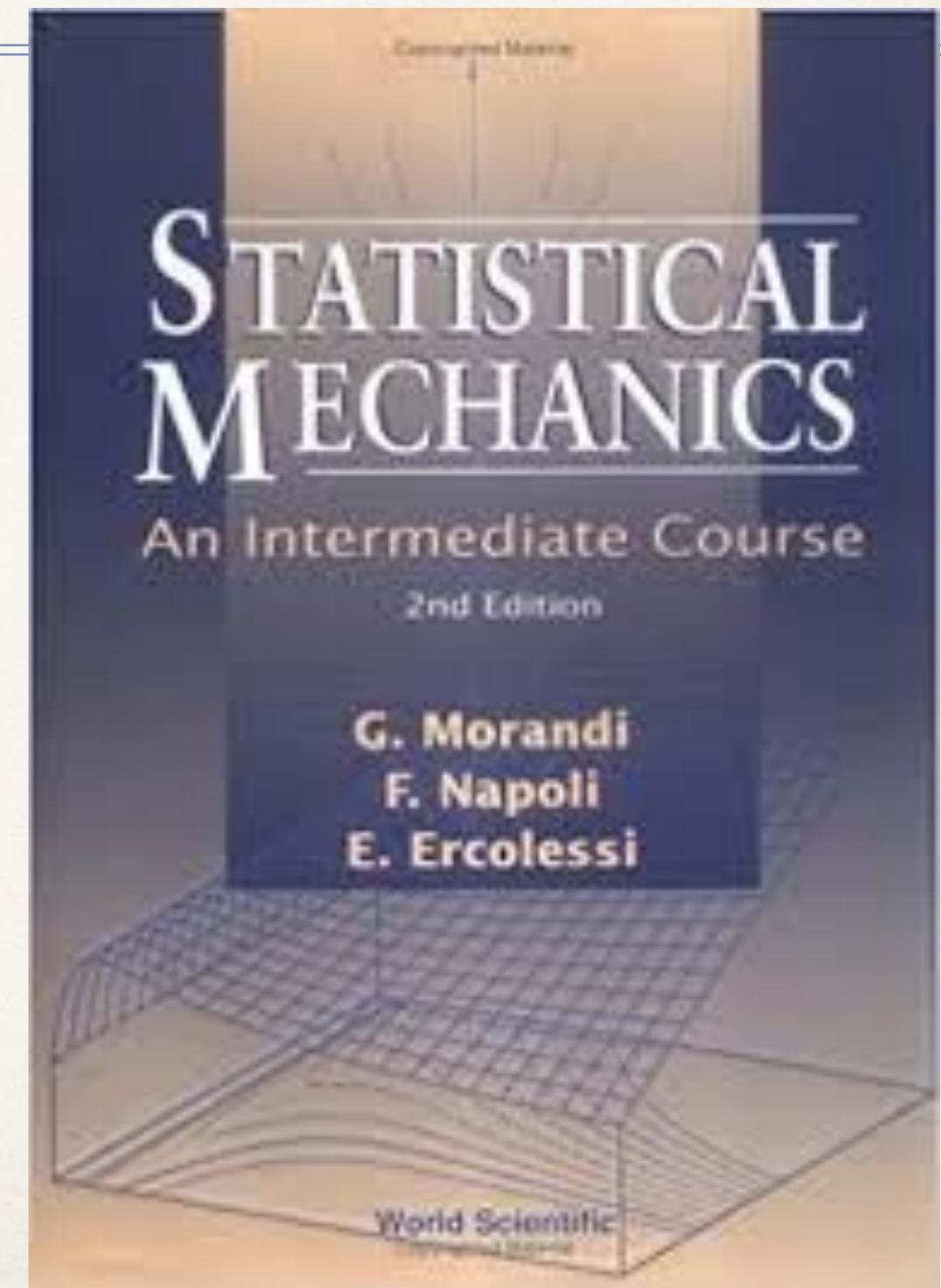
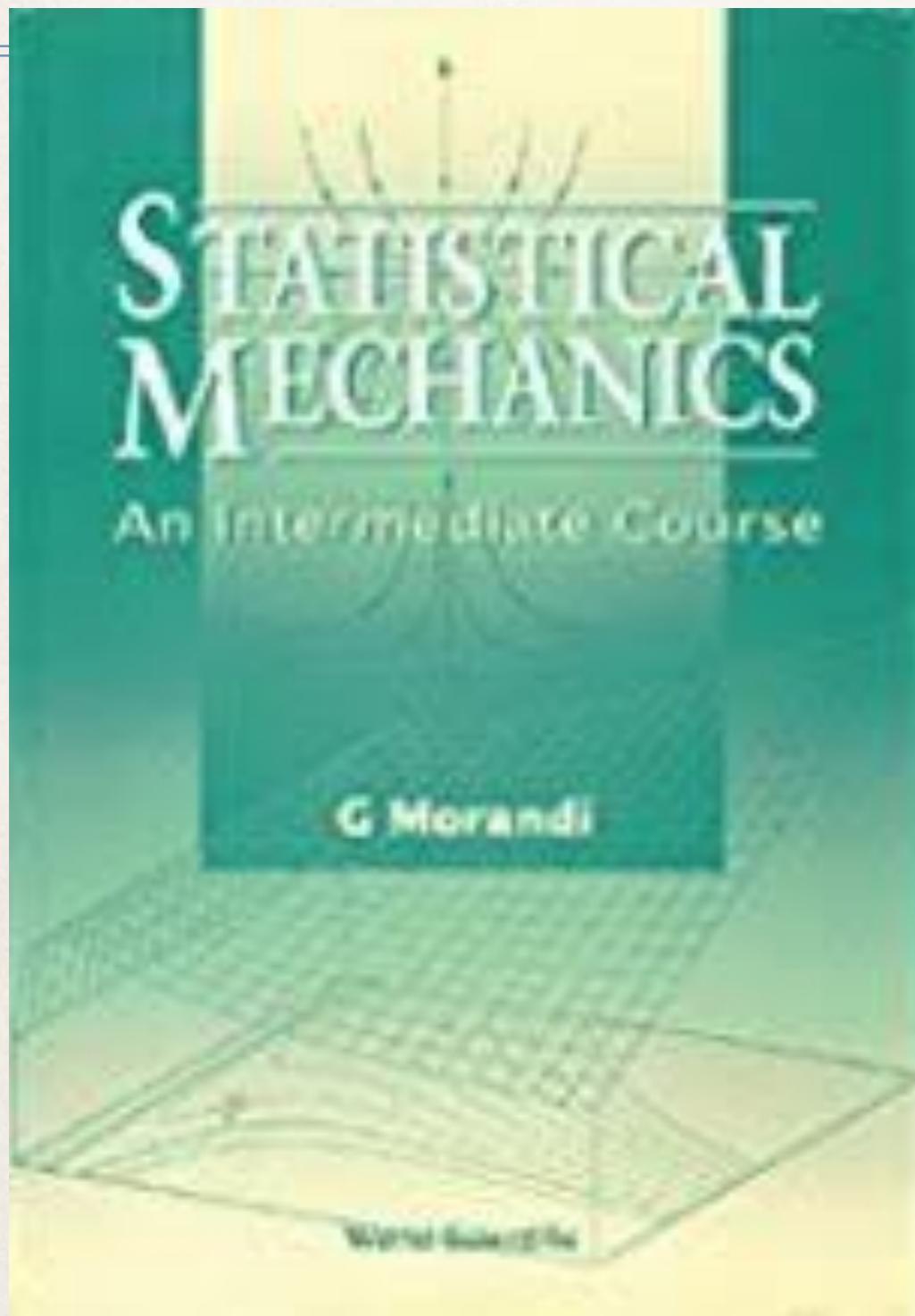
books



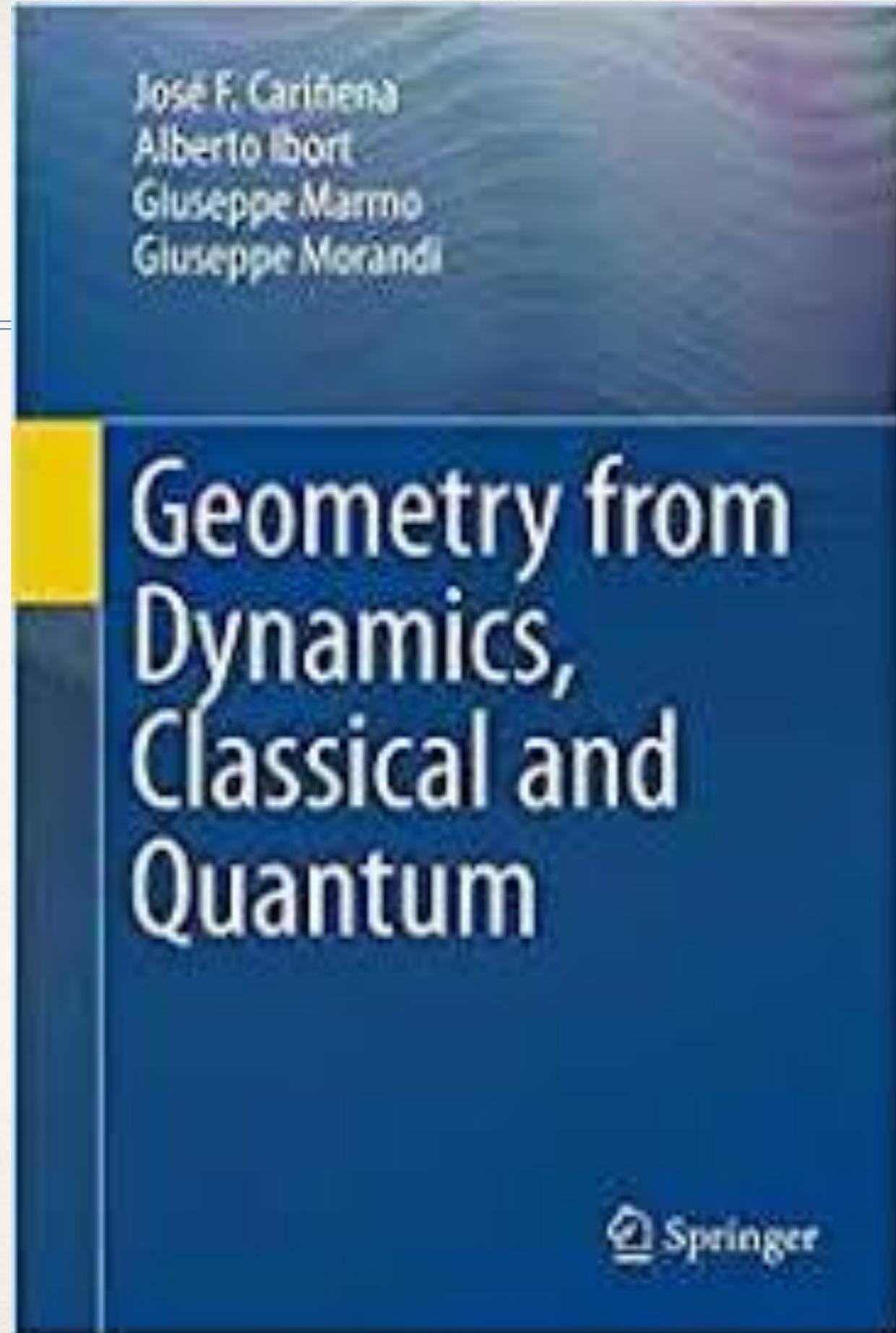
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books



books



QMFP 2006

Bertinoro (Italy), December 4-7, 2006

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Erwin Schrödinger (1927)

The Conference on

QUANTUM MECHANICS:

FROM FUNDAMENTAL PROBLEMS TO APPLICATIONS

will be held at Centro Residenziale Universitario, Bertinoro (Italy), from December 4 to December 7, 2006.

The conference will focus on quantum mechanical applications, decoherence and entanglement, quantum phase transitions, quantum information and computation, semiclassical limit. Emphasis will be given to physical implementations (BECs, atomic and molecular systems, spin systems, solid-state applications).

Monday - December 4, 2006	Tuesday - December 5, 2006	Wednesday - December 6, 2006	Thursday - December 7, 2006
9:00-9:25 welcome	9:00 - 9:35 Bimonte 9:35 - 10:10 Degli Esposti	9:00 - 9:35 Kurizki 9:35 - 10:10 Marzoli	9:00 - 9:35 Philipp 9:35 - 10:10 Ota
9:25–10:00 Cirillo 10:00-10:35 Lindner 10:35-11:00 Chiarello	10:10 - 10:35 Manko M 10:35 - 11:00 Plastina	10:10 - 10:35 Di Giuseppe 10:35 - 11:00 Retzker	10:10 - 10:35 Shumovsky 10:35 - 11:00 Chung
11:00–11:25 coffe break	11:00–11:25 coffe break	11:00–11:25 coffe break	11:00–11:25 coffe break
11:25-12:00 Illuminati 12:00-12:35 Benenti 12:35-13:00 Pupillo	11:25 - 12:00 Yuasa 12:00 - 12:35 Facchi 12:35 - 13:00 Porzio	11:25 - 12:00 Petruccione 12:00 - 12:35 Pieri 12:35 - 13:00 Sciarrino	11:25 - 12:00 Minardi 12:00 - 12:35 Brambilla 12:35 - 13:00 Sergi
13:00-15:00 lunch	13:00–15:00 lunch	13:00–15:00 lunch	13:00–15:00 lunch
15:00-15:35 Johansson 15:35-16:10 Sodano 16:10-16:35 Giorgi 16:35-17:00 Ciccarello	15:00 - 15:35 Zanardi 15:35 - 16:10 Montangero 16:10 - 16:35 Buscemi 16:35-17:00 Abdel-Aty	15:00 - 15:35 Manko V 15:35 - 16:10 Lamine 16:10 - 16:35 Lupo 16:35-17:00 Paternostro	15:00 - 15:35 Smerzi 15:35 - 16:10 Scala 16:10 - 16:35 Krivitsky 16:35-17:00 Pietreanu
17:00-17:25 coffe break	17:00-17:25 coffe break	17:00-17:25 coffe break	17:00-17:25 coffe break
17:25-18:00 Groenbech-Jensen 18:00-18:35 Antezza 18:35-19:00 Miyamoto	17:25 - 18:00 Morsch 18:00 - 18:35 Verrucchi 18:45-20:00 poster session	17:25 - 18:00 Mataloni 18:00 - 18:25 Paladino 18:25 –18:50 Hartmann 18:50-19:15 Genoni	17:25 - 18:00 Giovannetti 18:00 Closing rem.



Bertinoro 2006