



**Carleton**  
UNIVERSITY

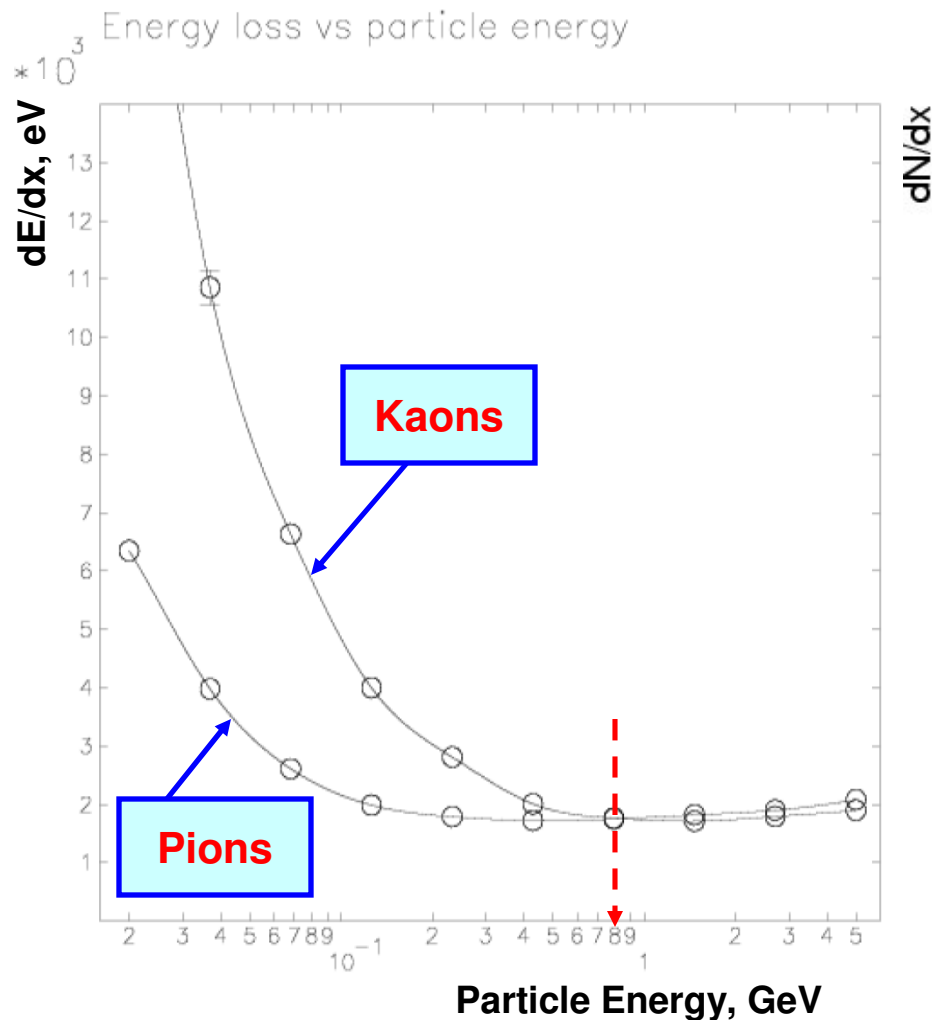
# **Two Comments on $dE/dx$ & $dN/dx$ Simulation Results**

**D. M. Asner, G. Tatishvili**

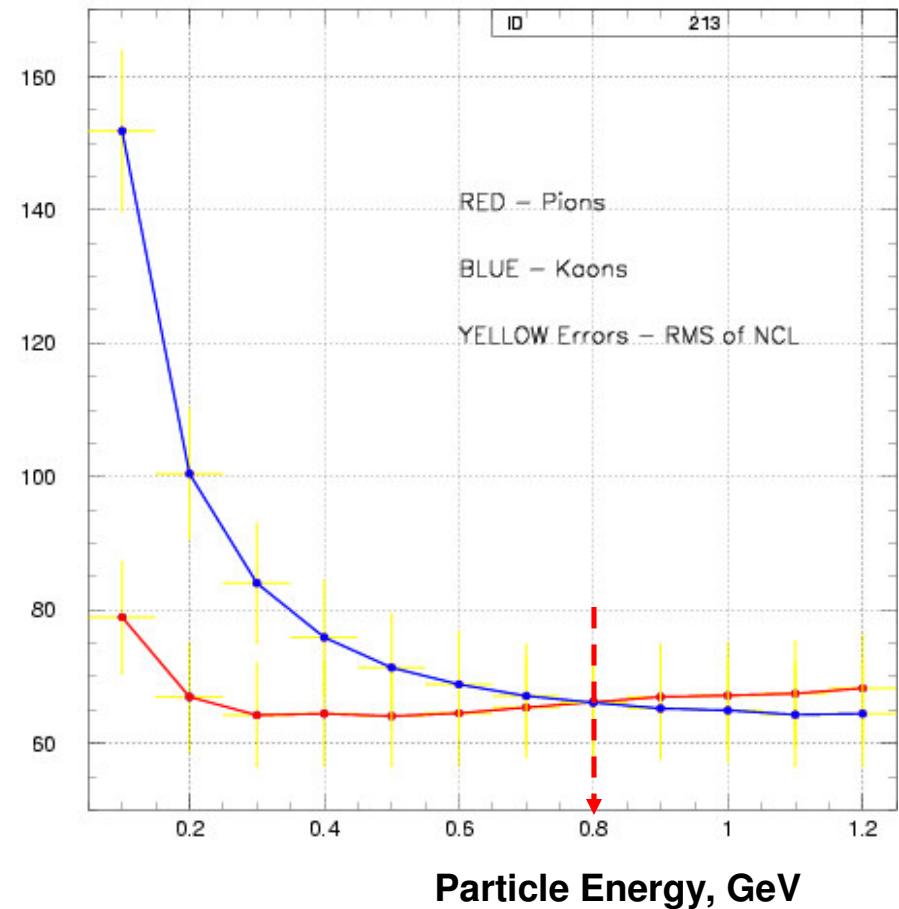
# 1. Consistency of $dE/dx$ and $dN/dx$ Simulations in Garfield

Garfield simulation is internally consistent.

Both  $dN/dx$  and  $dE/dx$  have zero K/pi separation around 800 MeV.



HELIUM 60% + PROPANE 40%

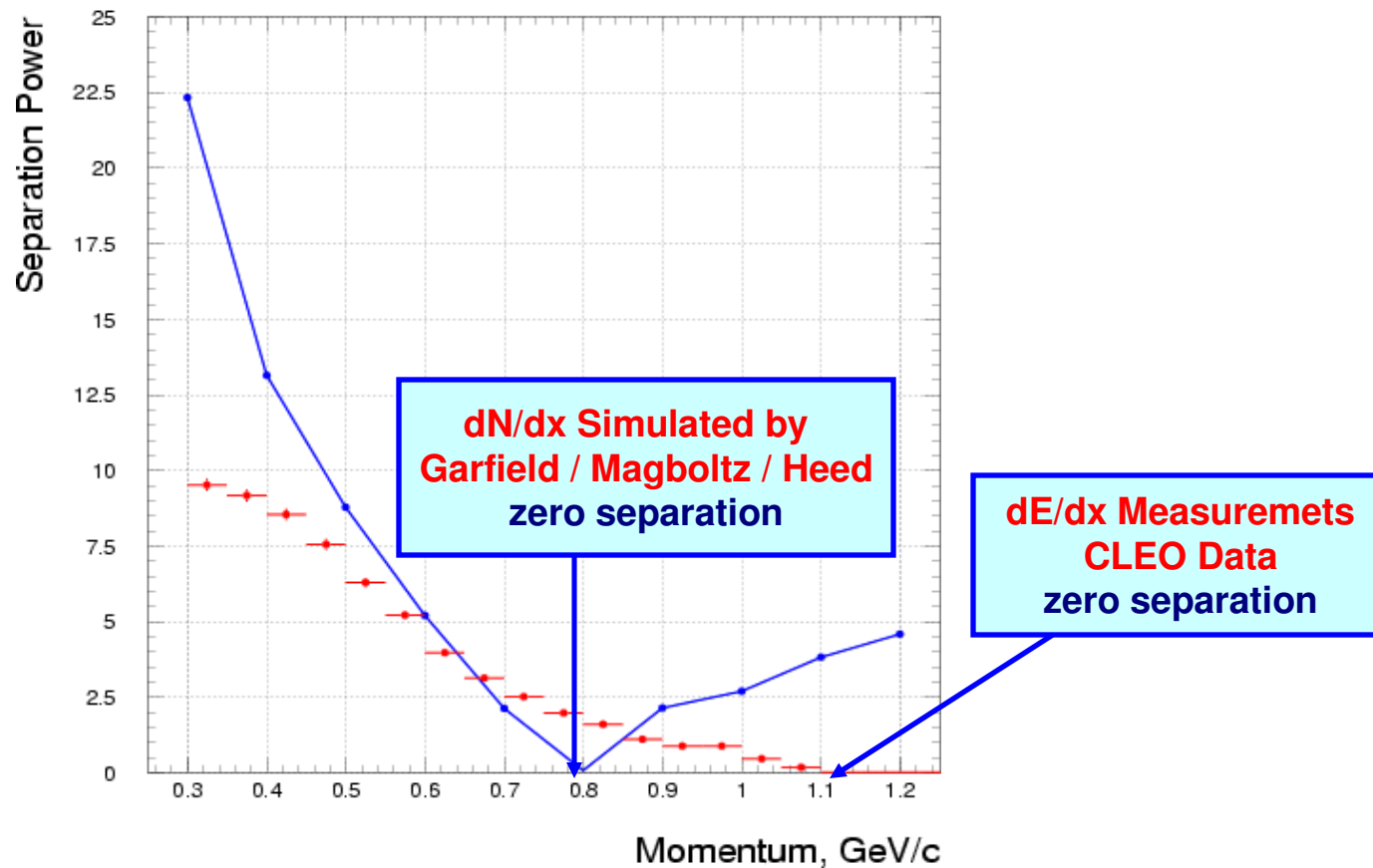


## 2. Pion – Kaon Separation. dE/dx & dN/dx Comparison.

If  $N_{\text{Layers}}$  of cells providing dN/dx measurements, then a separation power

$$\sigma_{\text{Sep}}^{\text{MC}} = \sqrt{N_{\text{Layers}}} \times \frac{|M(dN/dx)_{\pi} - M(dN/dx)_{K}|}{(RMS(dN/dx)_{\pi} + RMS(dN/dx)_{K})/2}$$

### Pion - Kaon Separation



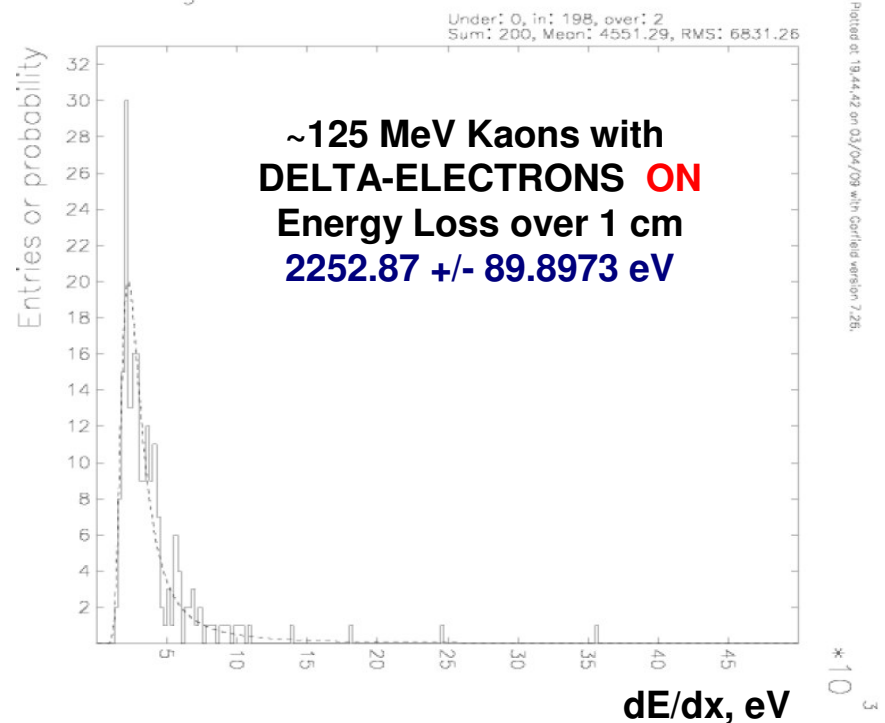
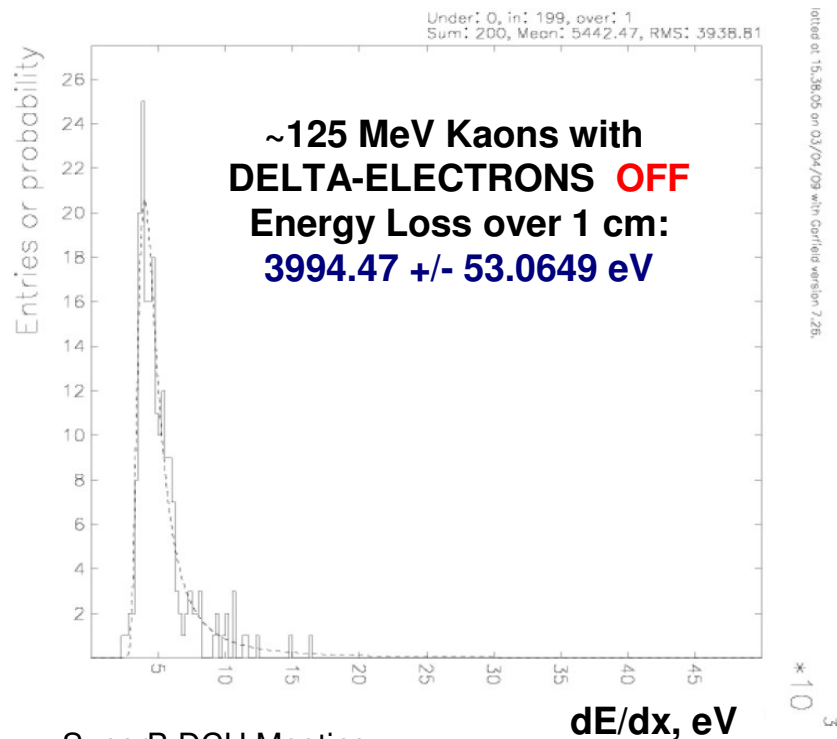
## Delta-Electrons Option in Garfield

Delta electrons have a sufficiently low energy to be affected by the E and B fields present in the chamber.

When delta-electrons option is switched on, they are traced from one collision to the next following the E and B field.

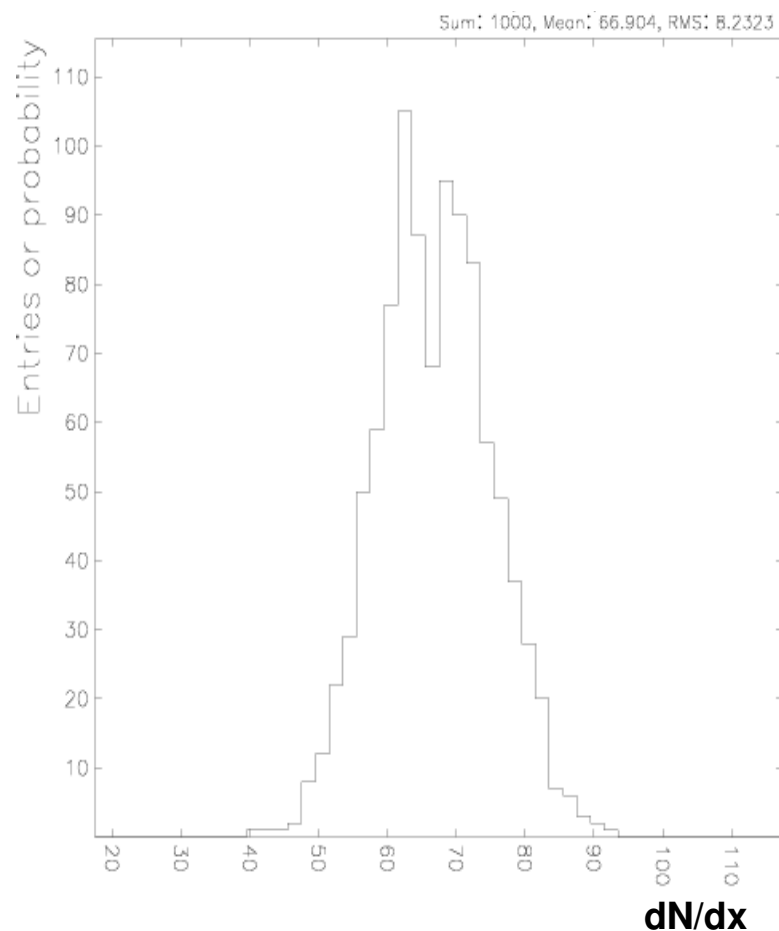
Tracing of delta-electrons is a time consuming operation.  
When we studying only the cluster statistics we can switch tracing off.

Delta electrons are not traced either when the NODELTA-ELECTRONS option is specified.

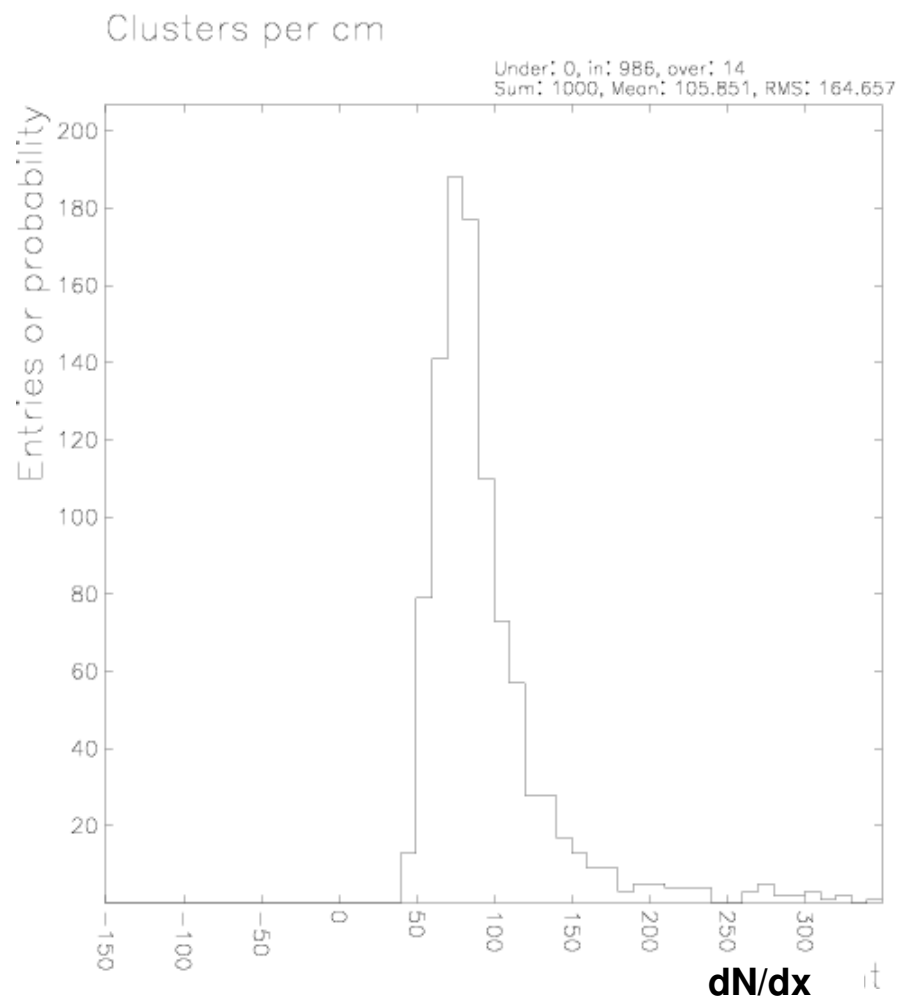


## Delta-Electrons Option in Garfield, cntd.

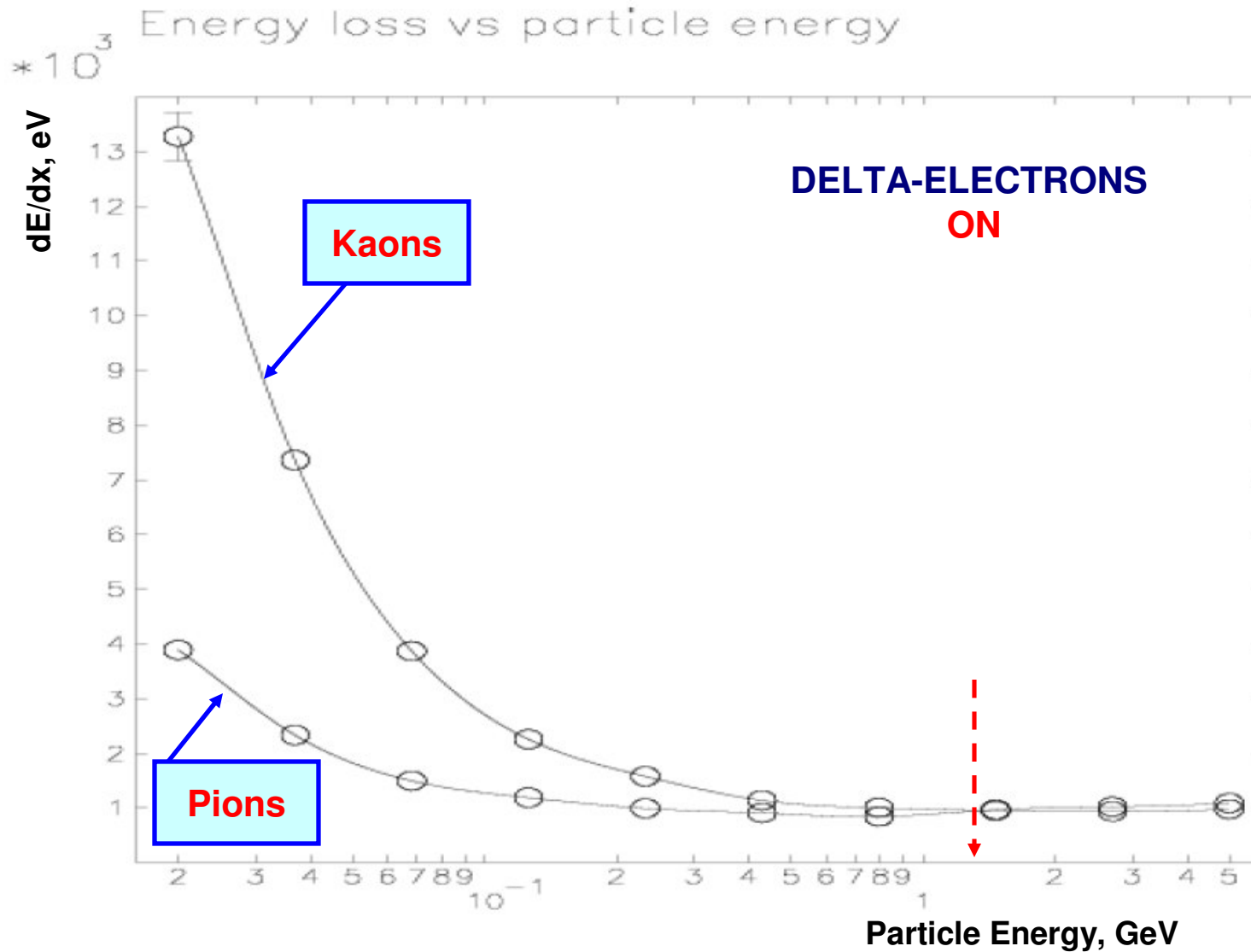
200 MeV pions with  
DELTA-ELECTRONS **OFF**



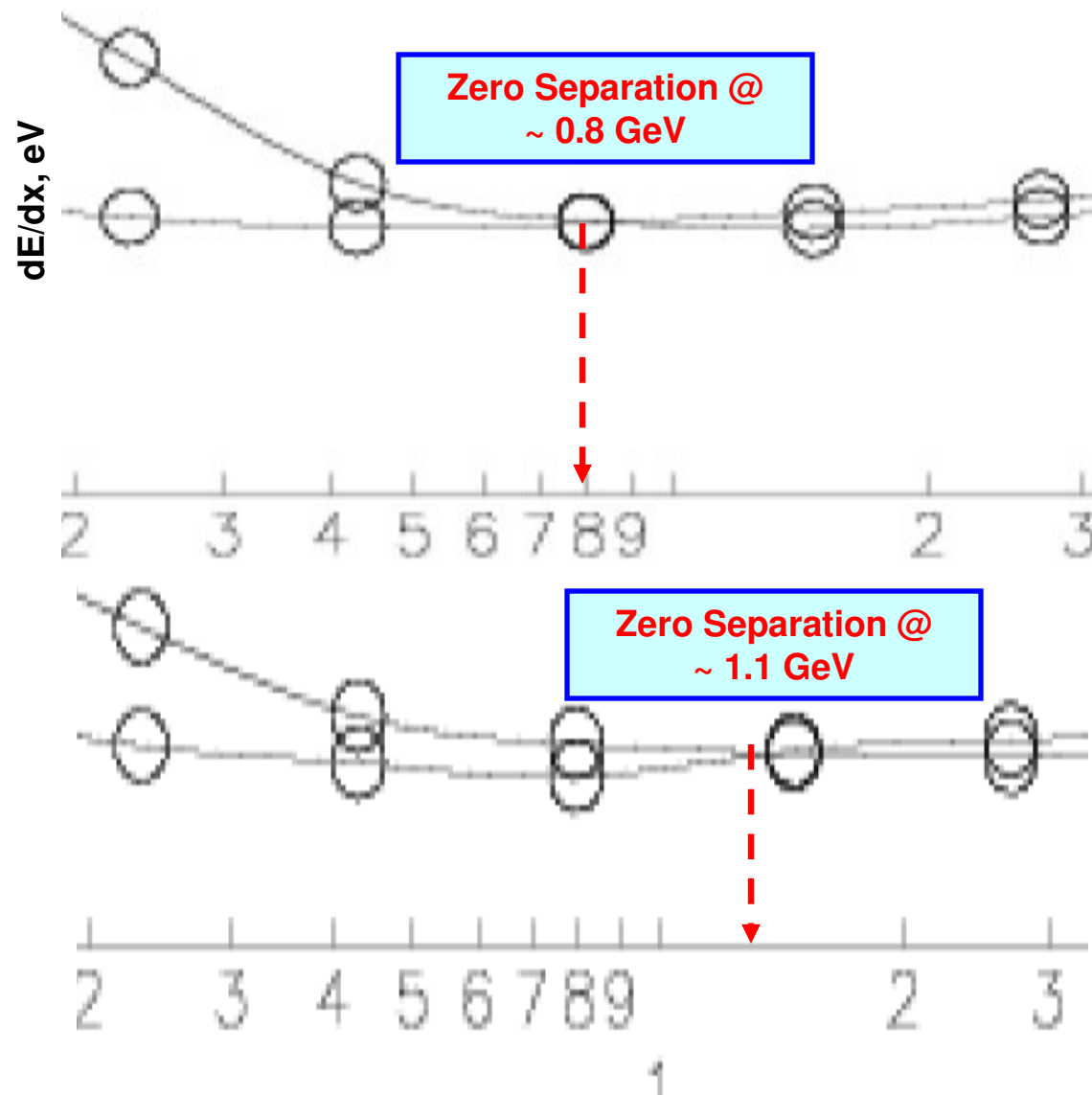
200 MeV pions with  
DELTA-ELECTRONS **ON**



## dE/dx vs Particles Energy with Delta-Electrons Option



## dE/dx vs Particles Energy with/without Delta-Electrons Option



**DELTA-ELECTRONS  
OFF**

**DELTA-ELECTRONS  
ON**