

experience and results of ARPA FVG

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The concern regarding the various types of manmade underwater noise in the environment is recently arises because they may interfere with communication, behaviour and fitness of various species; therefore, during the last years, underwater noise became an important quality parameter of the marine environmental, also thanks to the Directive 2008/56/EC (Marine Strategy Framework Directive).

The monitoring activities of underwater ambient noise started in January 2012 (and they are still in progress) on the northernmost part of the Adriatic Sea, covering an area roughly 15 x 25 nautical miles.

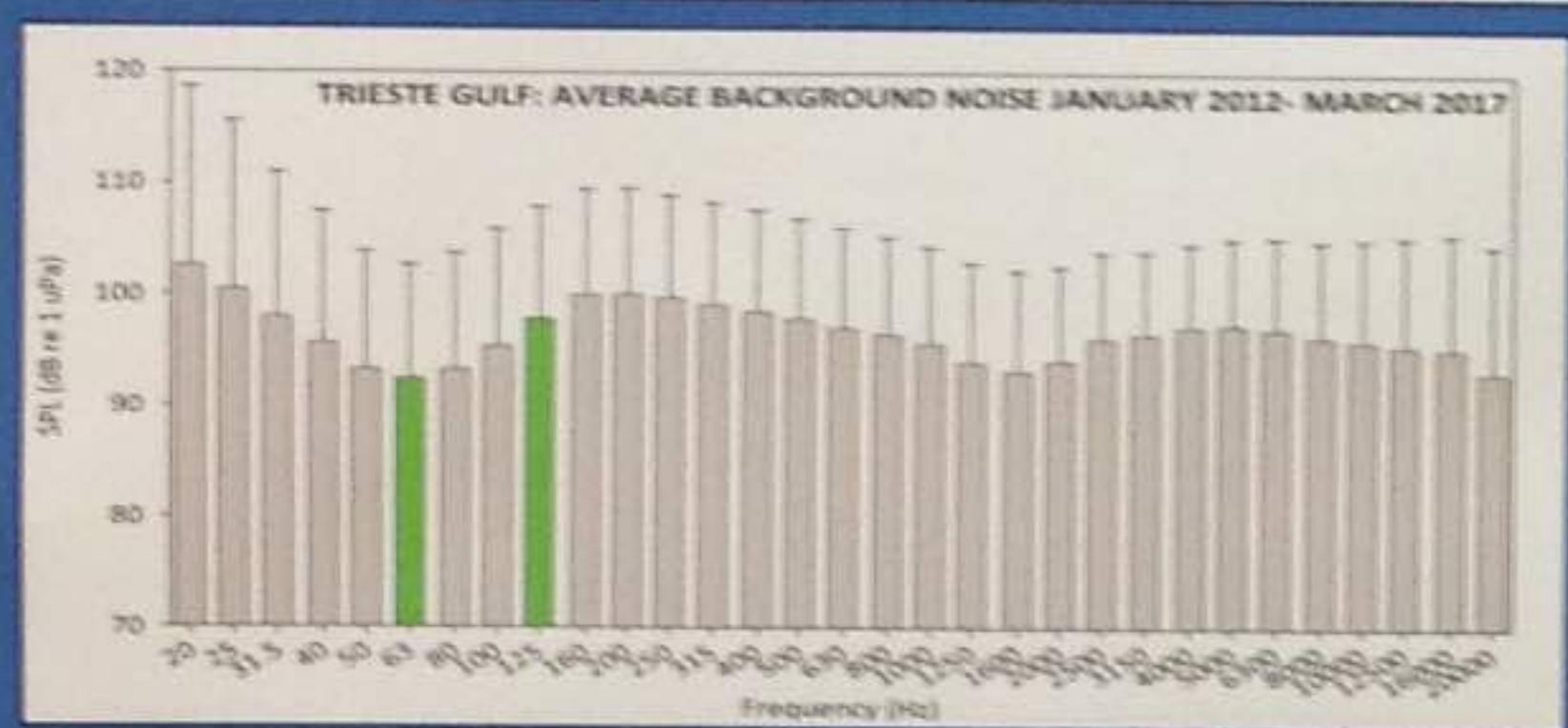
The bottom reaches at its maximum 24 m depth and the area is not actually subjected to any stable impulsive noise source (only 11.2 MSFD indicator).



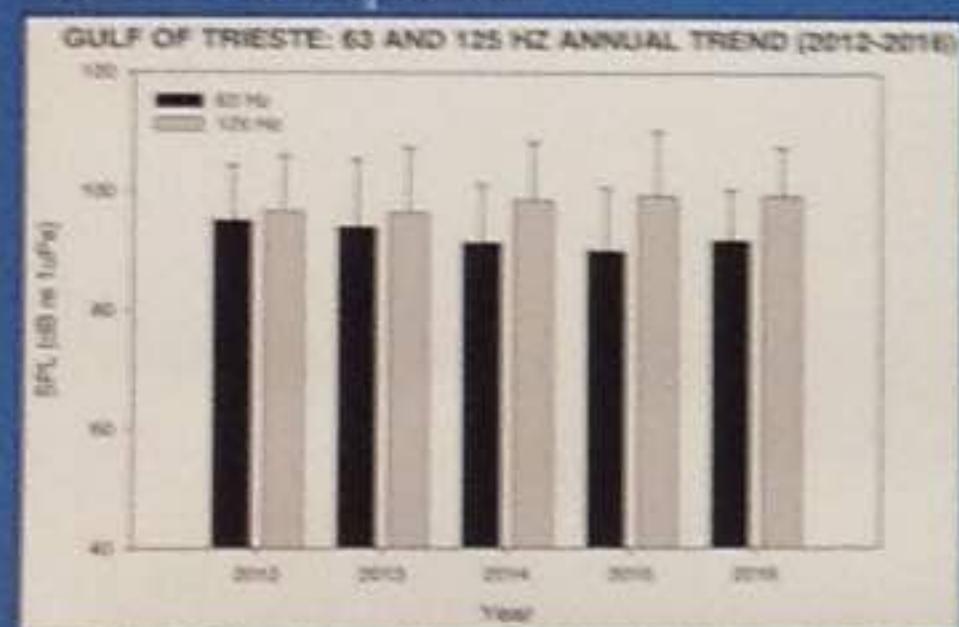
Total of 594 ambient noise samples (10 min length each) have been analysed until March 2017:
 ✓ for the 1/3 octave band standard centre frequencies from 20 to 20000 Hz
 ✓ wideband (40-20000 Hz) sound pressure levels over 10 minutes

Station	NUMBER OF 10' TRACKS										ANG			MIN		
	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	TOT	63	125	Wideband	40	125	Wideband	40	125	Wideband
P555	12	10	12	11	11	1	57	94.24	204.40	126.46	69.27	93.77	36.13	122.44	120.94	107.09
P552	8	10	12	11	3	0	44	97.31	188.06	124.23	75.70	71.59	98.37	126.18	121.94	107.23
P563	11	10	12	11	4	0	48	89.68	195.79	127.58	76.80	71.57	102.71	125.34	122.80	105.49
P551	0	10	12	11	3	0	36	85.25	142.75	126.27	70.87	82.36	102.50	122.93	121.45	105.71
C121	12	10	12	11	5	1	52	96.25	203.76	128.67	76.02	72.81	105.40	124.94	121.73	106.01
P555	11	10	12	11	6	0	50	87.87	195.45	127.96	73.80	81.96	102.42	125.78	121.38	104.89
G543	0	10	12	12	6	1	41	87.39	89.64	132.50	75.94	74.24	98.22	125.34	120.40	105.26
A252	12	10	12	11	5	0	50	105.82	208.55	130.80	83.31	82.18	108.05	138.30	121.36	104.79
C424	9	10	12	12	5	0	47	95.74	194.87	126.06	76.50	73.94	104.35	121.06	121.34	103.24
H270	10	10	12	12	6	1	51	87.48	88.53	130.80	75.42	77.86	102.26	122.98	120.15	108.82
H274	10	10	12	12	6	1	51	92.28	95.25	131.11	83.27	80.83	108.54	124.30	123.32	102.82
H454	12	9	12	11	5	0	59	87.42	96.21	138.96	70.26	71.64	99.29	138.42	125.94	115.32
SM103	0	1	1	3	4	0	9	89.34	91.84	125.51	77.66	80.25	108.66	127.94	125.45	111.38

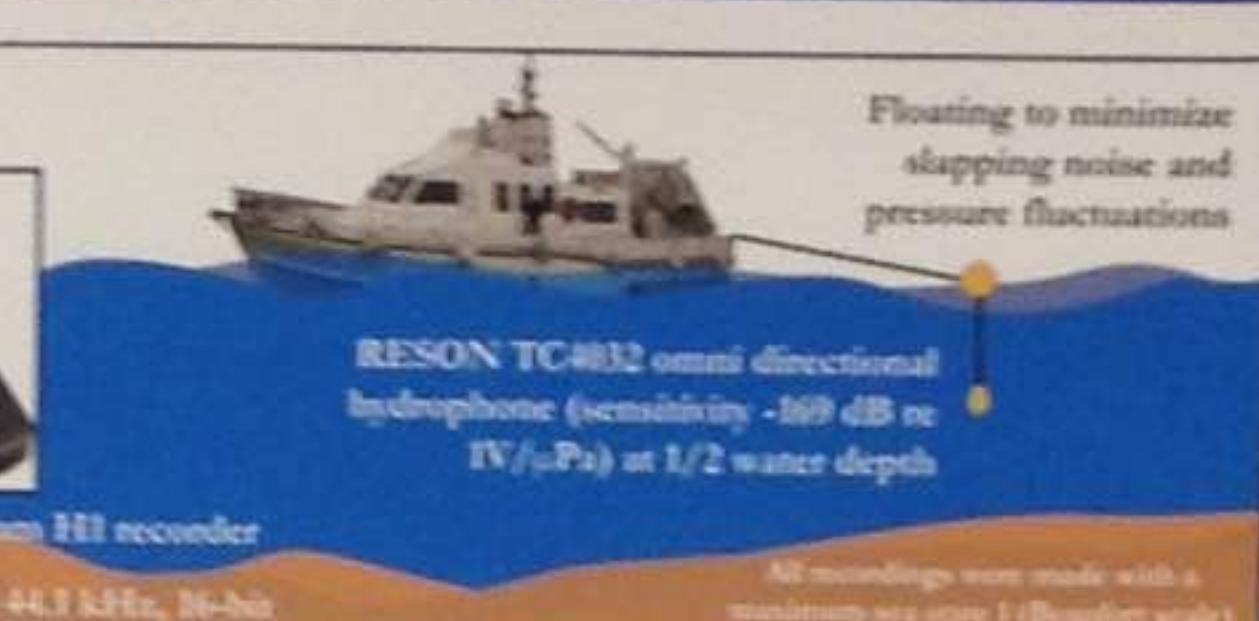
Maximum values offshore and near by the port of Trieste, here the average intensities of 63 and 125 Hz 1/3 octave bands exceed 100 dB re 1 µPa.



Average value is 116.9 ± 18.1 dB re 1 µPa for the 40 Hz - 20 kHz frequency range. 63 and 125 Hz aren't the noisiest bands, it's better to monitor all frequencies.



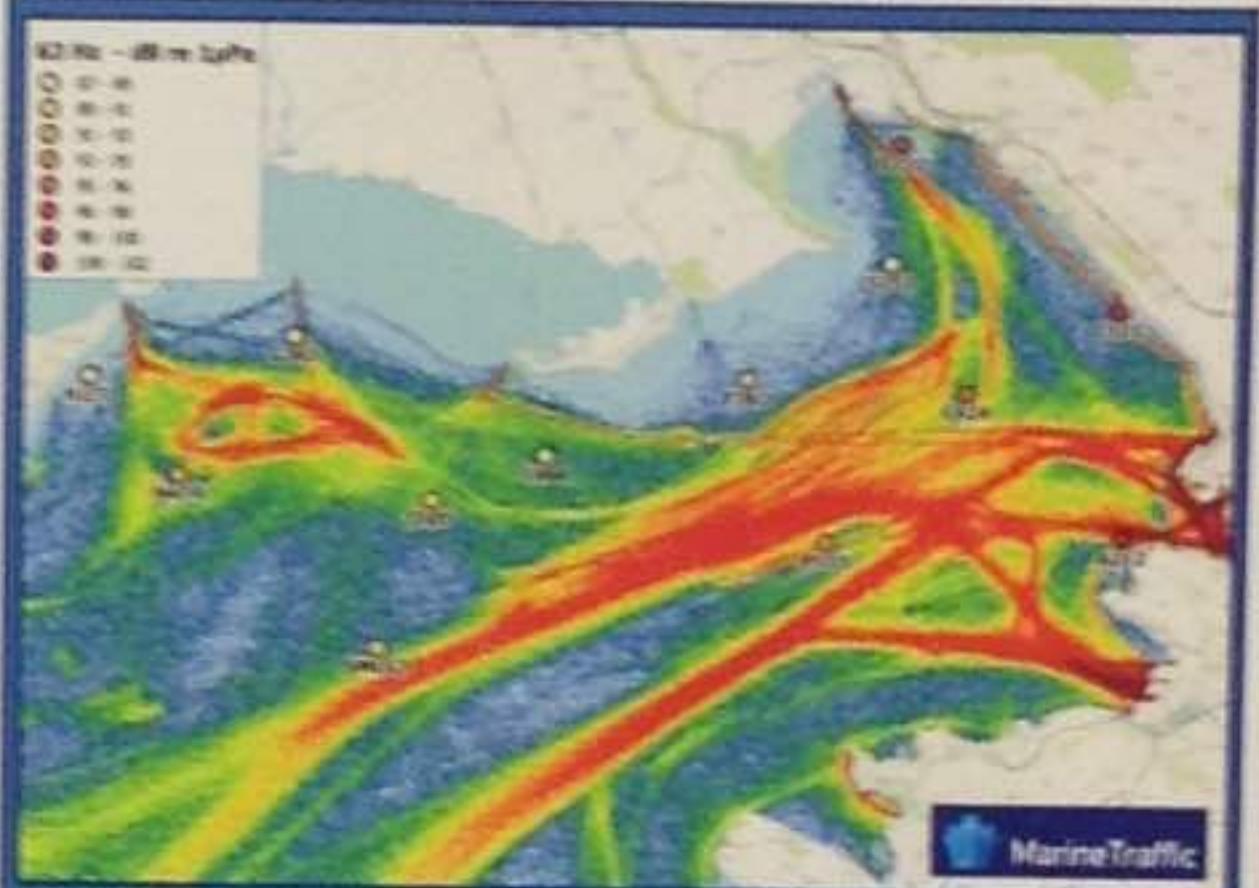
Yearly trends from 2012 to 2016 regarding the 63 and 125 Hz bands do not highlight positive or negative fluctuations.



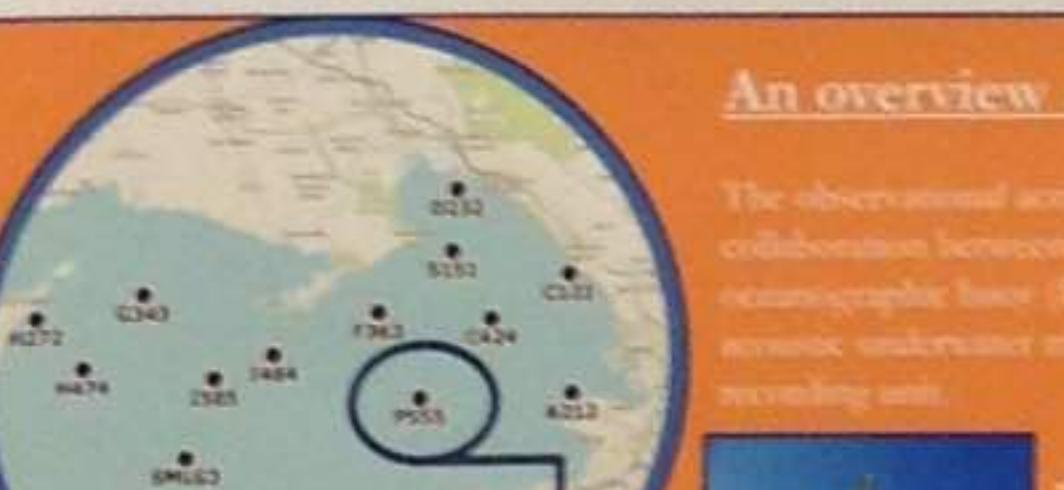
RESON TC4032 omni directional hydrophone (sensitivity -169 dB re 1V/µPa) at 1/2 water depth

Zoom H4n recorder S.R. 44.1 kHz, 16-bit

All recordings were made with a maximum sea state 1 (Beaufort scale)



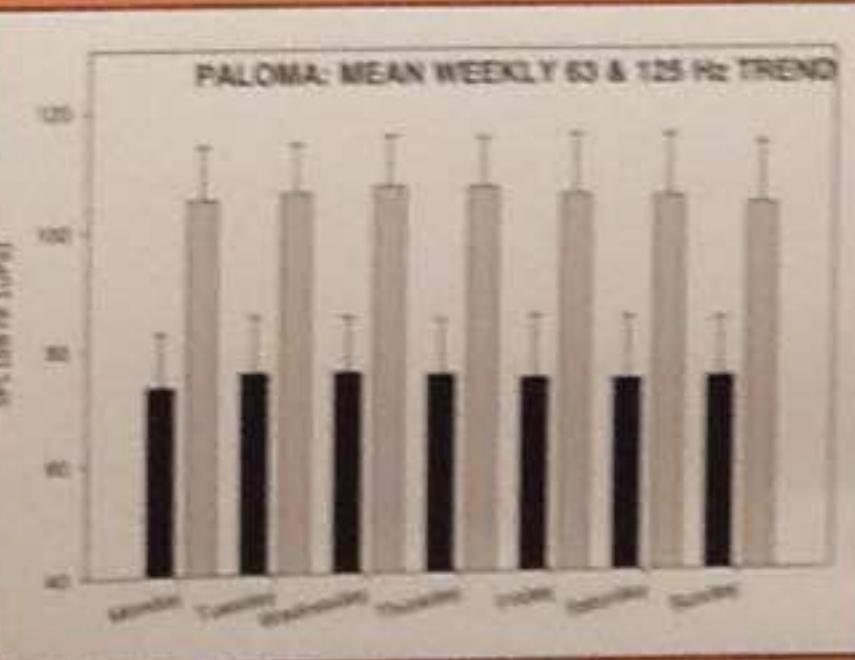
Spatial distribution of underwater noise seems to depend from vessel spatial density.



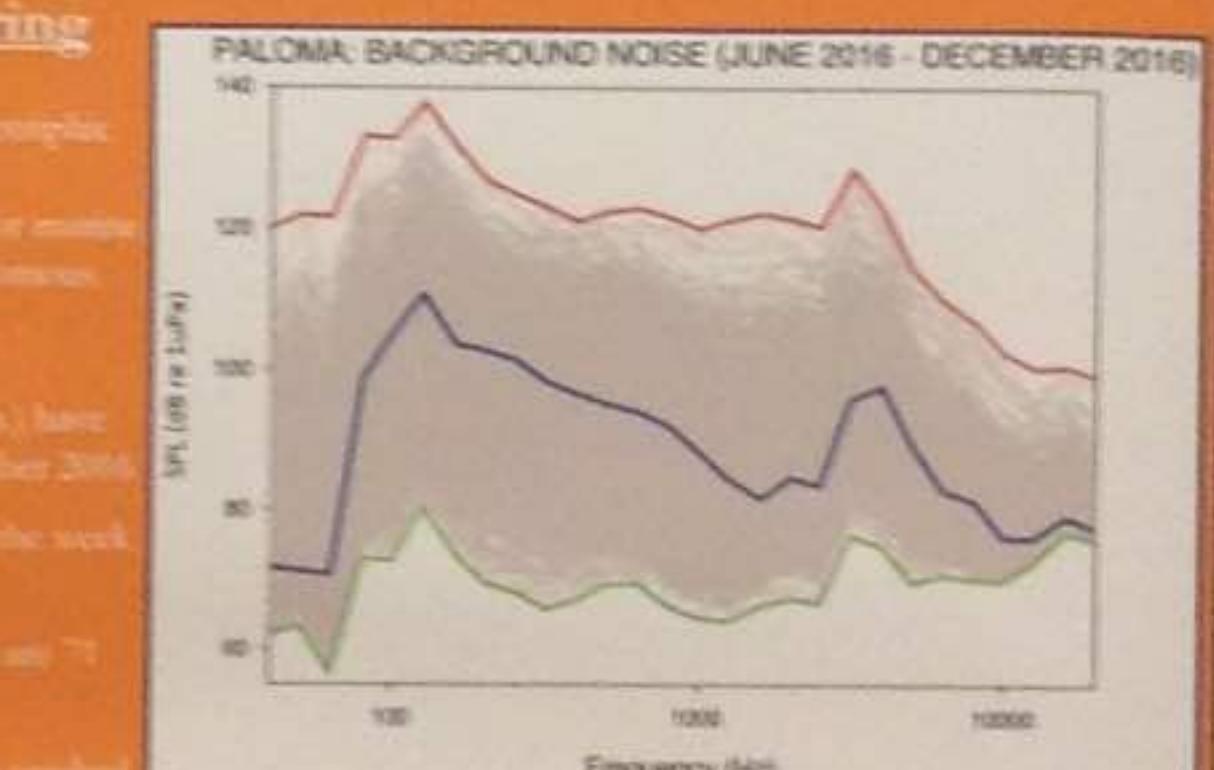
An overview about long-term monitoring

The observational activity is carried on in the framework of scientific collaboration between CNR ISMAR, owner of the PALOMA oceanographic buoy (P551) and Arpa FVG which is in charge for marine acoustic underwater measurements using an open-source approach, increasing units.

- Over 3000 tracks (1' length every 15 min) have been recorded between June and December 2016.
- Low variability among different days of the week or over daily cycles.
- Average values for 63 and 125 Hz are 71 and 111 dB re 1 µPa respectively.
- Average values over the entire band have reached 111 dB re 1 µPa



PALOMA: MEAN WEEKLY 63 & 125 Hz TREND

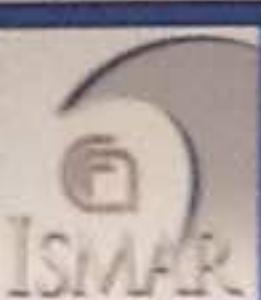


PALOMA: MEAN 63 & 125 Hz 24h TREND

Acknowledgements

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We also thank Mr Crevatin Gabriele for instrument installation on the PALOMA station.



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