

# **Prospettive sulle alimentazioni per il tracciatore di CMS a HL-LHC**

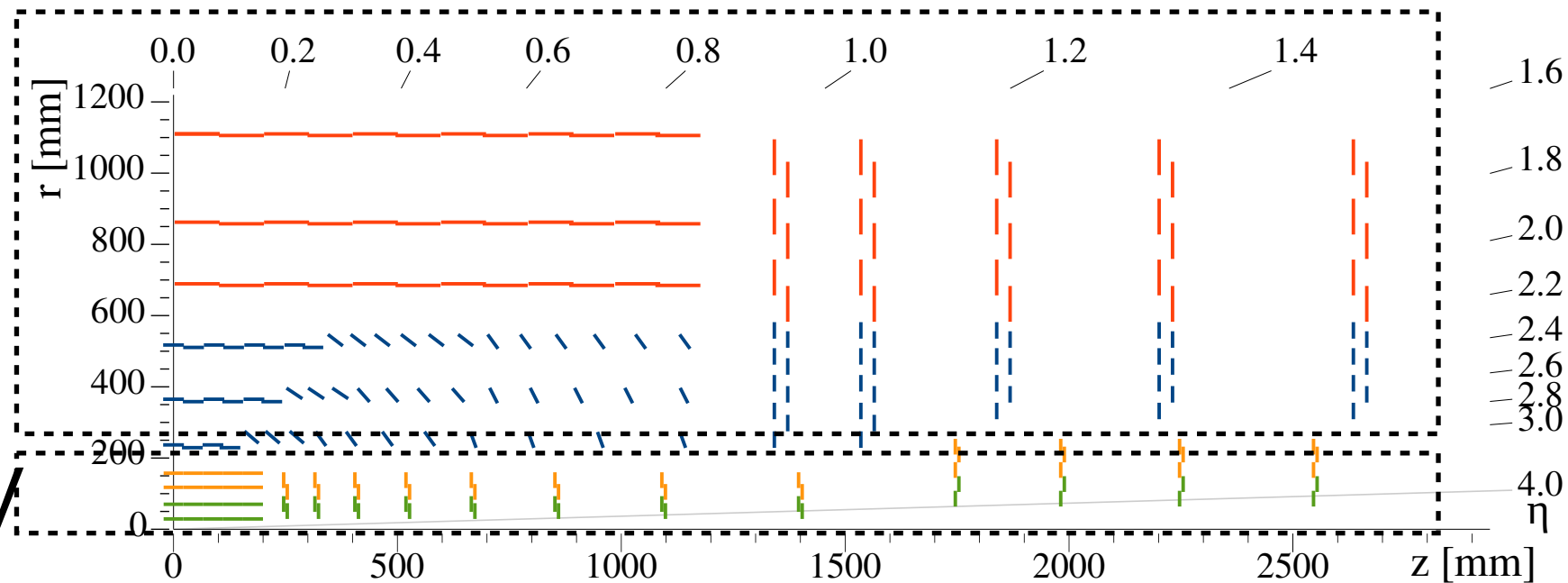
24/03/17

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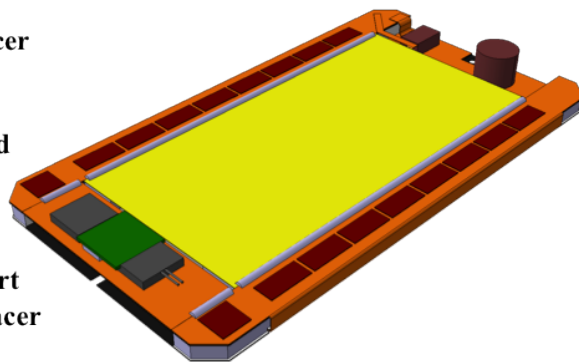
# Il tracciatore per HL-LHC

~100 kW @ ~11V

~40 kW @ 1.2V + 0.8 V



1. PS-s silicon sensor
2. PS-p silicon sensor
3. MPAs
4. Al-CF sensor spacer
5. CFRP base plate
6. FE Hybrid
7. Opto-Link Hybrid
8. Power Hybrid
9. SSA
10. CIC
11. Hybrid CF support
12. Al-CF Hybrid spacer



2.5 V, 1.00 V, 1.25 V

## Outer Tracker:

~ 8200 2S modules

~ 5300 PS modules

~ 6 W per PS module

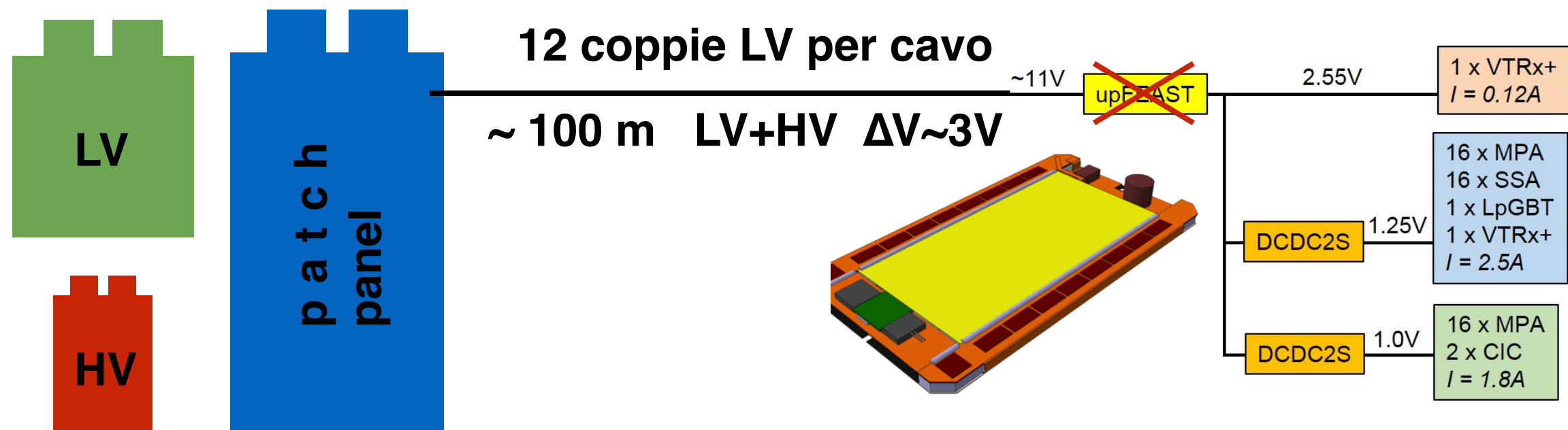
~ 3 W per 2S module

## Pixel:

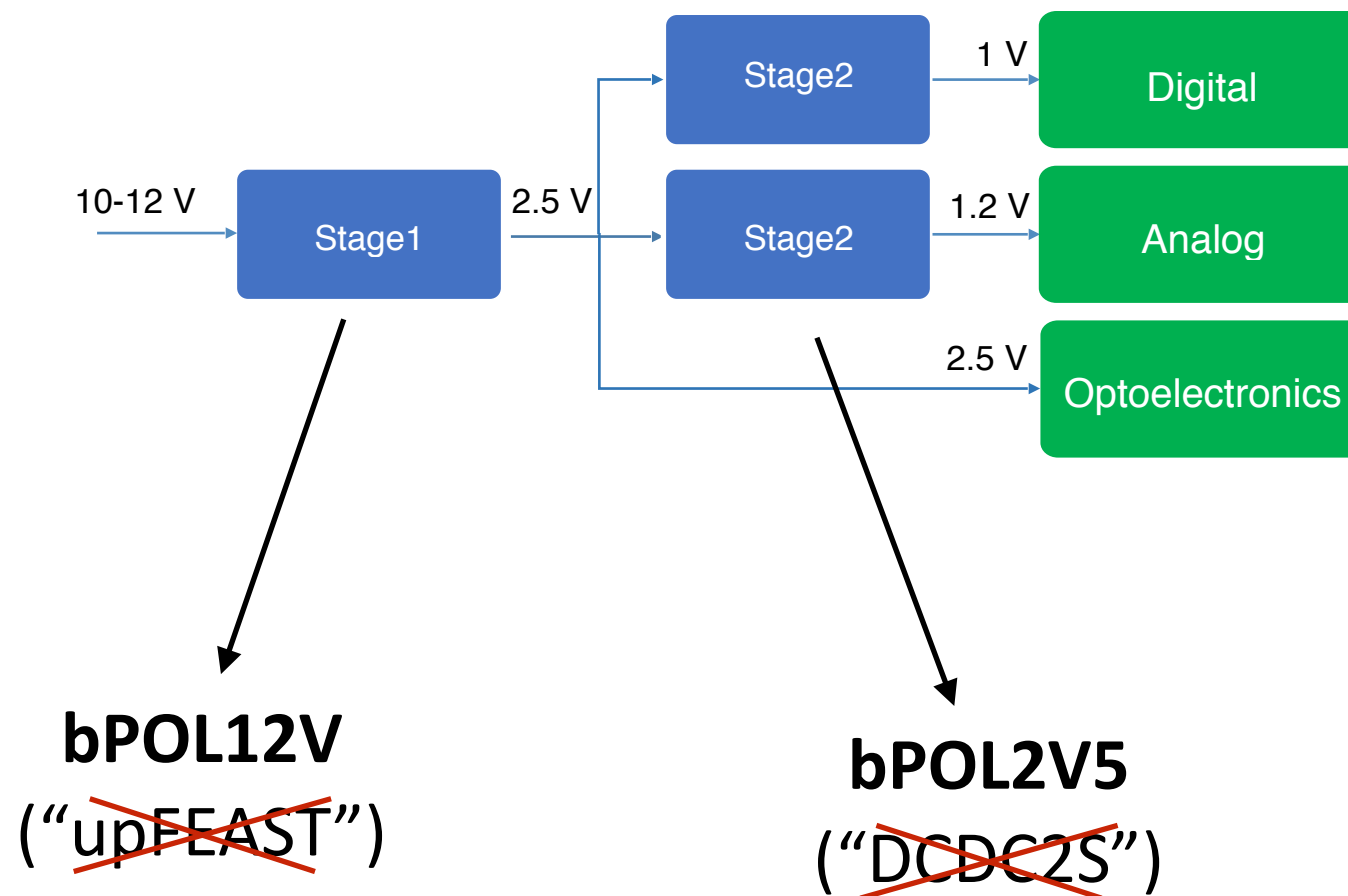
~ 4000 modules

~ 13 000 R/O chips  
(RD53)

# Alimentazione moduli OT



- No power → no communication to module
  - $\sim 13\,000$  fili LV da back-end a detector da gestire
  - Alimentazione di DC/DC (carico non Ohmico)
  - ! Gestione transienti (power-ON, power-OFF etc.) → specifiche del DC/DC converter
  - Efficienza dopo irraggiamento
  - Interplay LV ↔ HV
- ? Ubicazione ? (Area ostile o USC ?)
- ? Sezione dei cavi ?
- ? Current compensation ?



|                     |              |
|---------------------|--------------|
| Input voltage       | 6.0 V ÷ 12 V |
| Output voltage      | 0.6 V ÷ 5 V  |
| Output current      | ≤ 4 A        |
| Switching frequency | 1.5 ÷ 3 MHz  |
| Inductor value      | 200 ÷ 500 nH |

|                     |               |
|---------------------|---------------|
| Input voltage       | 2.0 V ÷ 2.5 V |
| Output voltage      | 0.6 V ÷ 1.5 V |
| Output current      | ≤ 3 A         |
| Switching frequency | ≥ 4 MHz       |
| Inductor value      | < 120 nH      |

Radiation environment  
without safety factors

TID: 100 Mrad

DD:  $1.5e15 \text{ n/cm}^2$

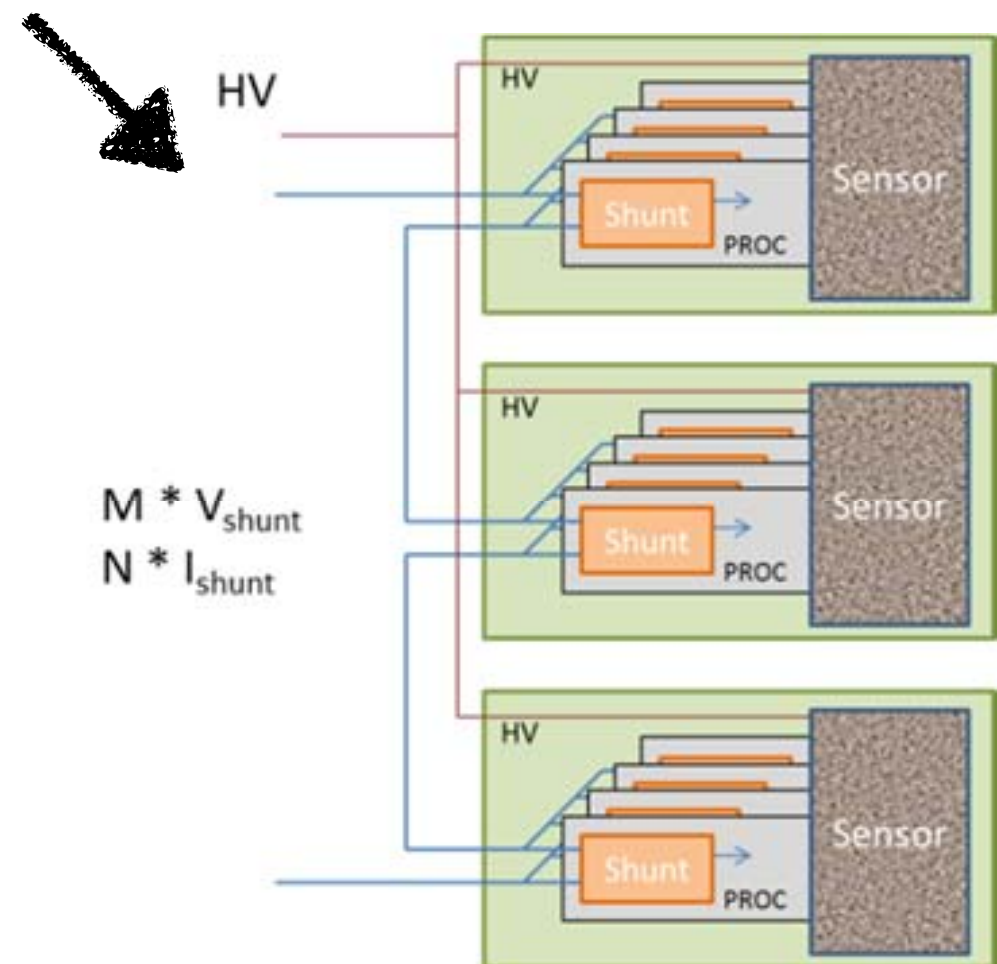
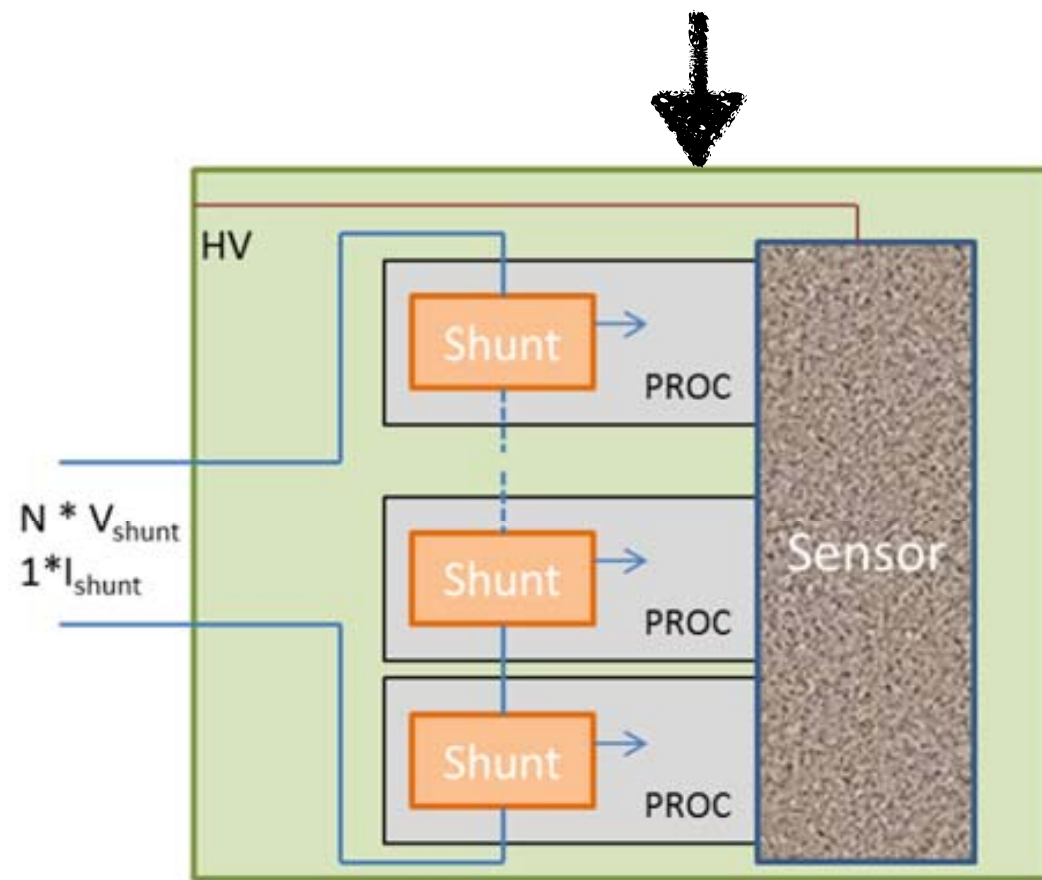
SEEs : no destructive event to

$LET < 40 \text{ MeVcm}^2 \text{mg}^{-1}$

No reset, negligible SETs in  
hadron environments

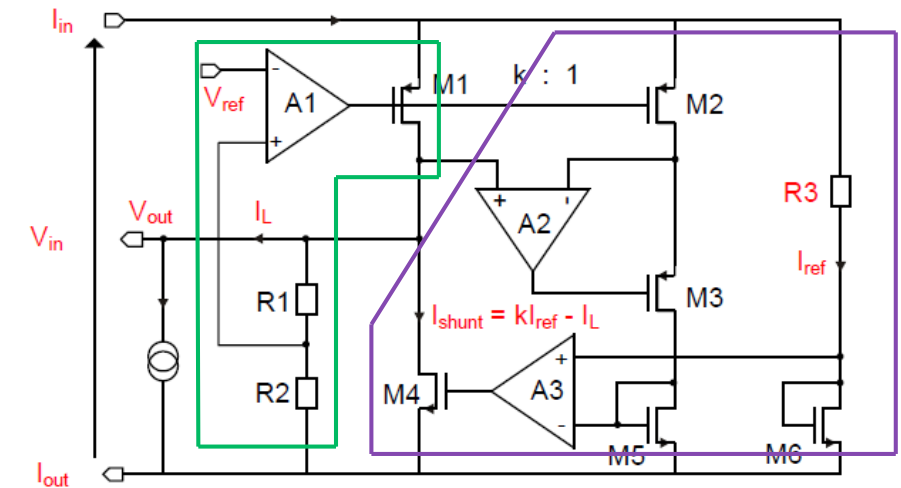
# Inner Tracker: Serial Powering

- Serial Powering is the baseline choice for CMS to power the px phase2 detector
- space, rad. levels  $\rightarrow$  on-module DC-DC conversion currently excluded
- Two options: in-module, **across-module** serial powering



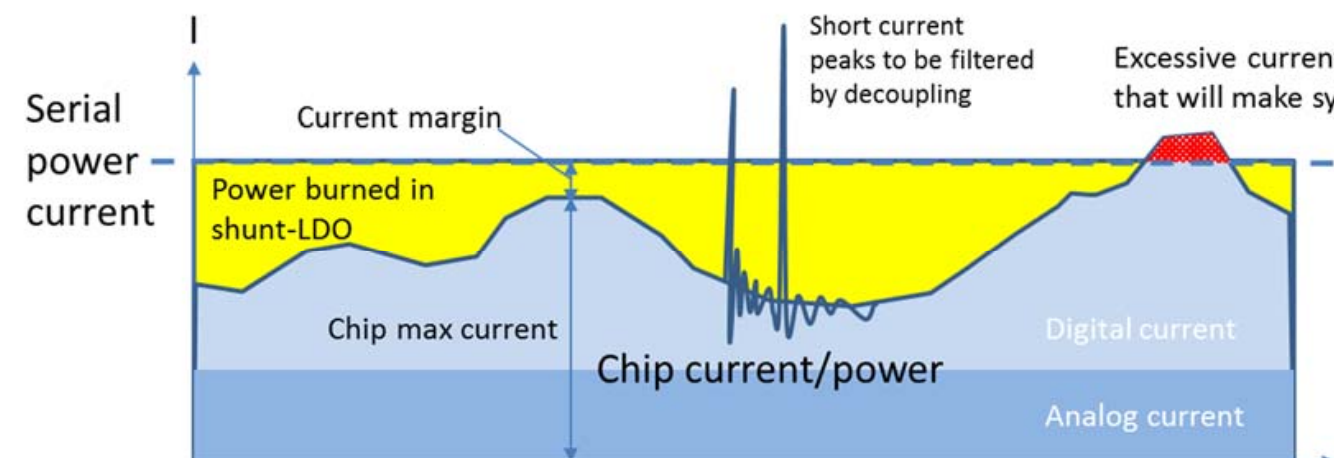
# collaborazione tra ATLAS e CMS

- ATLAS ha già fatto esperienza col serial power nel corso del progetto IBL
- FEI3, FEI4 sono dotati di circuito “shunt-LDO” e possono essere configurati per S.P.
- in corso studi su SP utilizzando FEI4
  - ➔ sistemi USBPIX3
- prossimi tests su 65nm ShuntLDO testchip irraggiati
- r/o chip fase2 → RD53

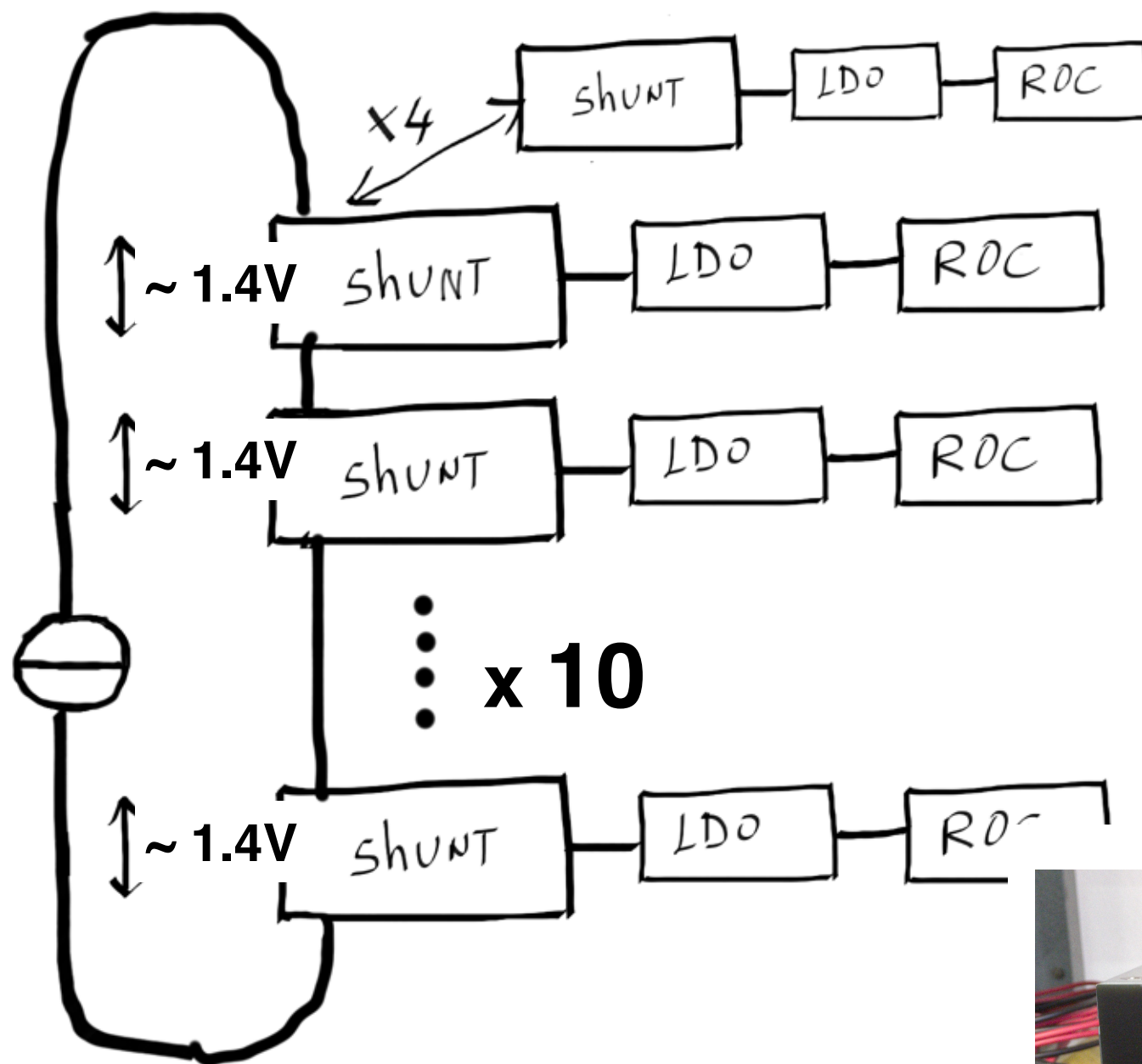


## Distribuzione di HV in parallelo

## Studio di transienti, power-ON/OFF e variazione dei consumi



# Possibile proiezione sul back-end



**$I \sim 10A$**

**$V \sim 10-20 V$**

**$\sim 500$  power loops**



- AC/DC + 2-stage DC/DC
- Current and voltage regulated
  - ➔ I and V comparators controlling the final PWM circuitry)
- $I_{max} 2.3 A$
- $V_{max} 10.5 V$