

# IRPT WP8 diamond dosimetry (PI Mara Bruzzi): Report of CT, LE and MIB

| Section        | Local responsible | Role                 | FTE | TASK                               |
|----------------|-------------------|----------------------|-----|------------------------------------|
| Catania        | Cristina Tuvè     | Associated Professor | 20% | Diamond procurement and testing    |
| Lecce          | Gabriele Chiodini | INFN Researcher      | 10% | Proton irradiation at high fluence |
| Milano-Bicocca | Mauro Dinardo     | Uni. Researcher      | 10% | Automatized diamond qualification  |

The activity is mainly devoted to demonstrate the procurement capability and quality certification of large size polycrystalline diamond sensors to be used in IMRT (Imaging Modulated Radio Therapy).

## FOUNDINGS

Catania : 20ke CO + 10 ke APP + 5ke MI  
Lecce : 45ke CO + 32 ke INV + 5ke MI + 2y PostDoc  
Milano-Bicocca : 53 ke INV

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TOT : 65ke CO + 95 APP/INV + 10ke MI = 160 ke + 2y PostDoc

Gabriele Chiodini - INFN Lecce



# Diamond procurement (LE)

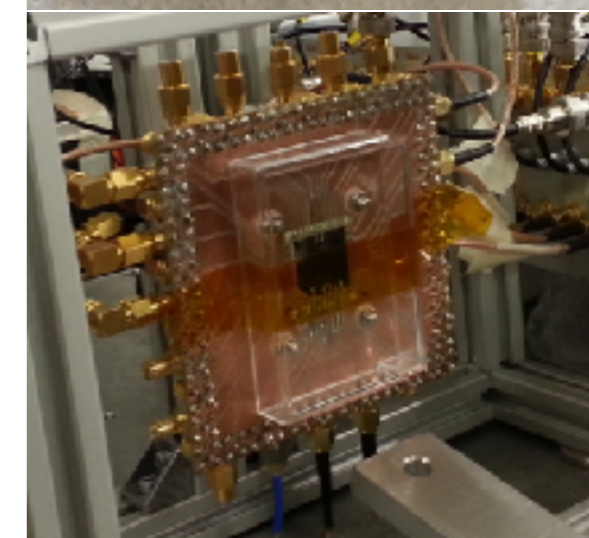
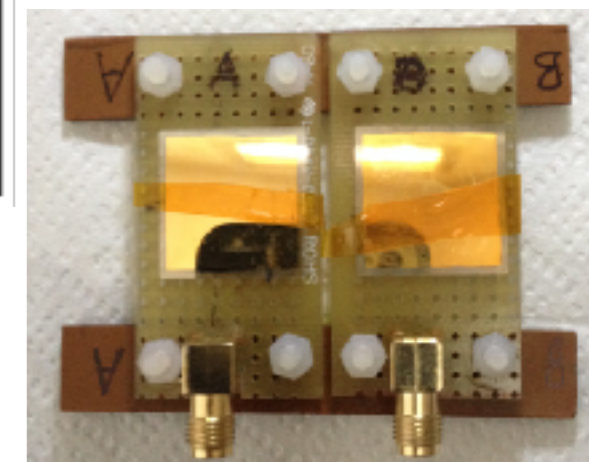
45 + 32 keuro

Large size high quality diamonds from II-VI USA (6ke/each)

8 ordered but only 2 delivered so far after one year and half.

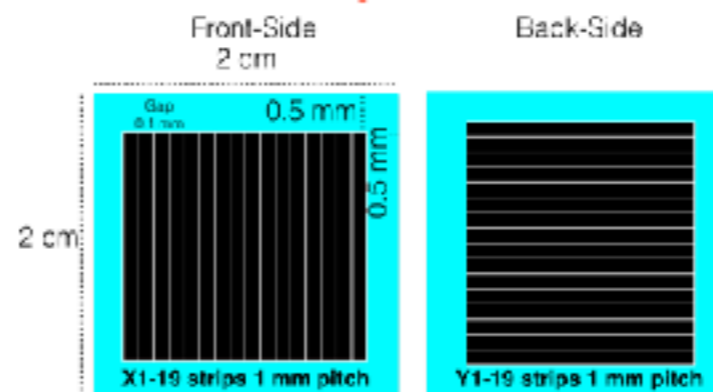
Likely due to our request to pass RD42 certification with  $ccd > 300\mu m$  everywhere.

| Your PO N° | Our PO N° | order date | P/N    | Description                      | Ordered qty | Shipped qty | Founds |
|------------|-----------|------------|--------|----------------------------------|-------------|-------------|--------|
| CA5335108  | 5466      | 07.02.2013 | 864625 | diamond windows 20 x 20 x 0.5 mm | 2           | 2           | DIAPIX |
| CA5800201  | 5517      | 10.03.2014 | 864625 | diamond windows 20 x 20 x 0.5 mm | 6           | 0           | IRPT   |
| CA5854697  | 5526      | 12.02.2014 | 220398 | diamond windows 25 x 25 x 0.5 mm | 2           | 0           | CMS    |



Tests under way: charge collection distance ( $ccd$ )  $> 300\mu m$

Two Large size, thin, “as grown” diamonds from Applied USA (2.5 ke/each)



Realized and tested at BTF

Ohmic strips laser graphitized in Lecce on both sides

a beam monitor in “Counting Mode”:

Spin off: active target for PADME experiment at LNF

Lecroy oscilloscope + Beta source + alfa source + glue dispenser + vacuum pick-up tools, ...

# Proton irradiation high-flux (CT-LE)

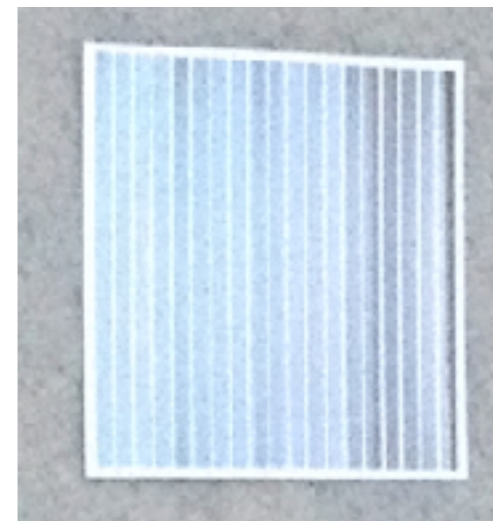
30 keuro

Installed concrete shielding at zero degree line at LNS.

- Cyclotron current could be increased up to 50 nA
- Open a new irradiation regime suitable for LHC Phase II upgrade
- Already few irradiation tests: diamond and ATLAS Italia HVCMOS.

DDC264EVM: 64-Channels,  
Current-Input, ADC

20x20x0.05mm  
graphitized diamond



FE idea borrowed from  
FI (see M. Bruzzi talk)

4 micrometric stages:

- Linear movements: X-Y
- Rotation angles:  $\theta$ - $\phi$
- Labview software

High dose beam monitor in “Current Mode” or SEM mode for 2D irradiation map. Under realization

# Diamond QA setting in MiBi

50 keuro

**Automatised Diamond qualification setup is in place and working**

-two laser systems (each with its own optical heads) at 375 and 1064 nm respectively

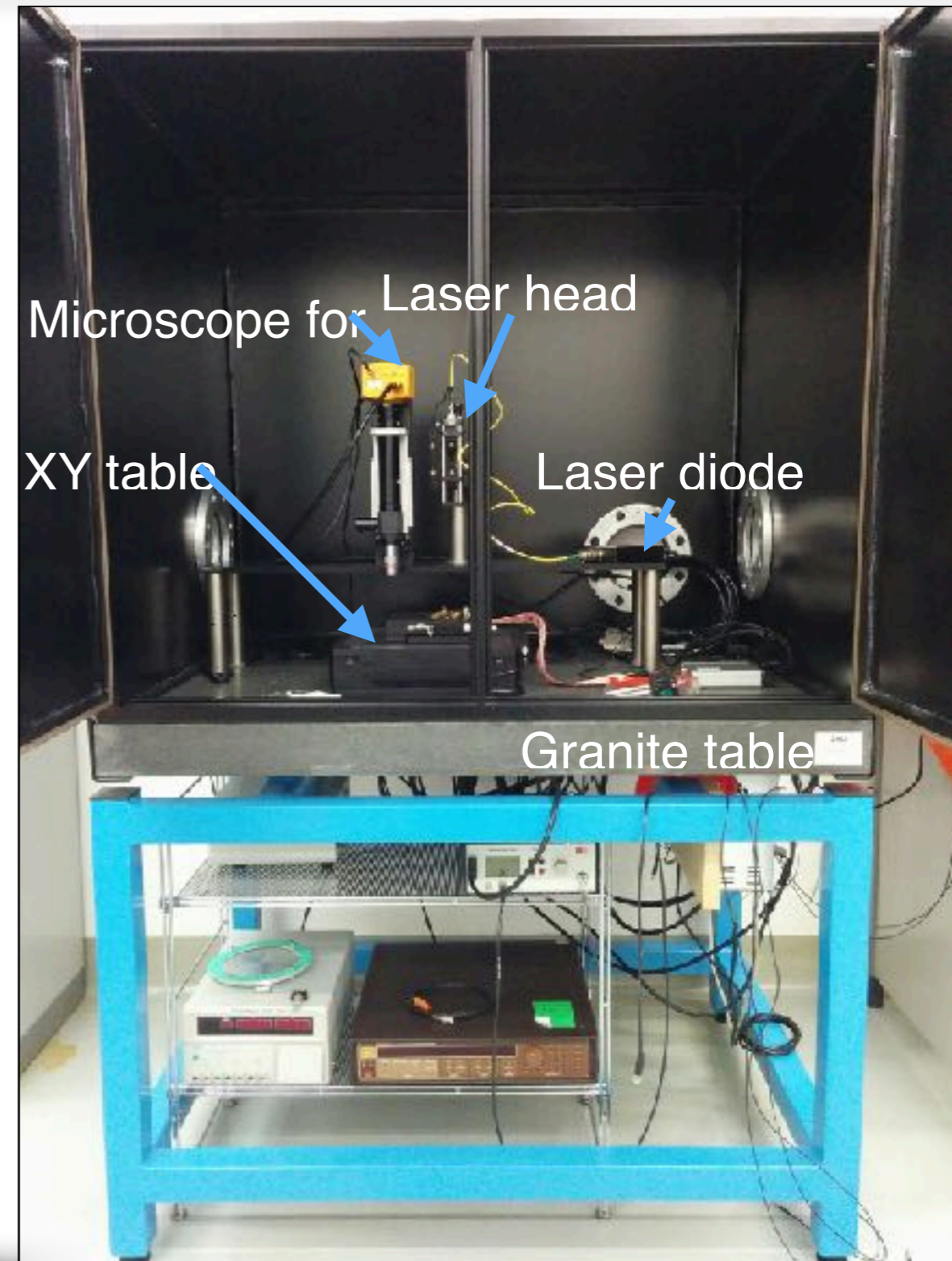
-S90 beta source of 1 MBq



**Next**

Automated (currently manual)

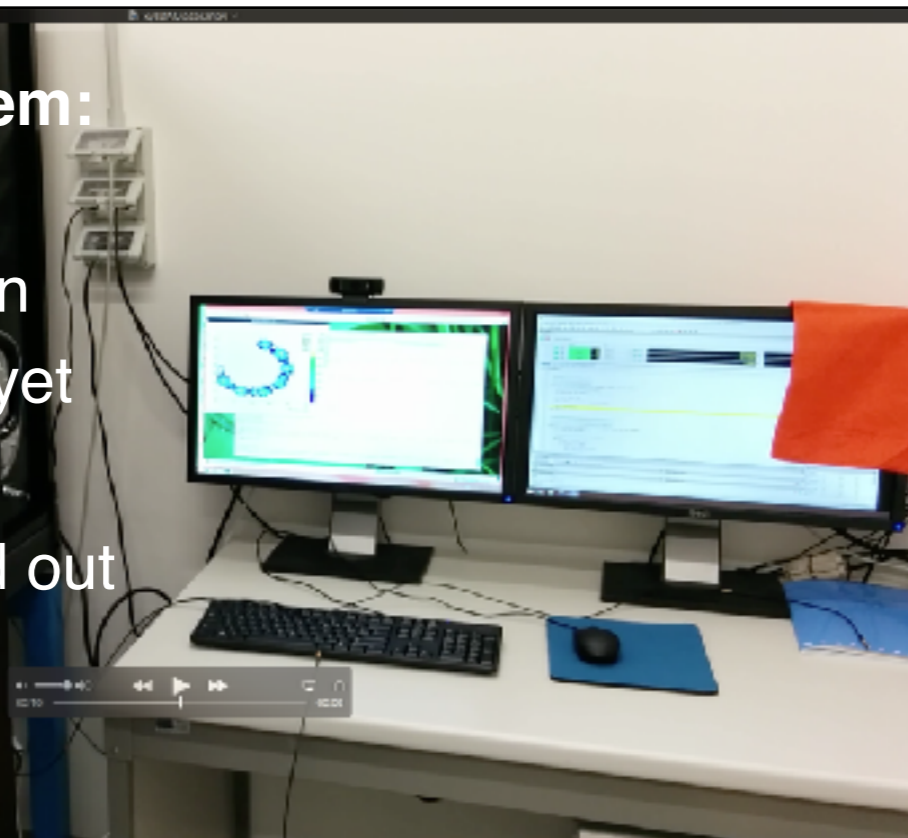
Z positioning for the laser / source heads



**Demo of the system:**

a circle is automatically drawn with the laser (not yet focused) on a pixel

Silicon sensor read out with the CMS-PSI46dig chip



# Conclusions

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- ❑ The procurement of high quality ( $\text{ccd} > 300\mu\text{m}$ ) large size (2cm x 2cm) diamond at a reasonable cost (5ke) is still not very fast.
- ❑ Nevertheless, if the requirement on  $\text{ccd} > 300\mu\text{m}$  is dropped or even “as grown” diamond is acceptable the procurement is cheaper and much faster ( $< 2$  months)
- ❑ The infrastructure for a automatic diamond certification is in place in MiBi.
- ❑ The infrastructure for HL-LHC like radiation test is in place at LNS zero degree lines of the Cyclotron and a high flux beam monitor based on large size “as grown” diamond is under development.