









a p<sup>+</sup>-driven, plasma wakefield acceleration experiment aiming to accelerate e<sup>-</sup> to high energies (GeV-TeV) for application to HEP (e<sup>-</sup>/p<sup>+</sup>)

1<sup>st</sup> step: p<sup>+</sup> bunch self-modulation



\*AWAKE = Advanced WAKefield Experiment











# PROTON BEAMS @ CERN

#### **CERN's Accelerator Complex**



Parameter	РЭ	575	3P3 Opi	
E <sub>0</sub> (GeV)	24	400	400	
N <sub>p</sub> (10 <sup>10</sup> )	13	10.5	30	
∆E/E <sub>0</sub> (%)	0.05	0.03	0.03	
$\sigma_{z}$ (cm)	20	12	12	
ε <sub>N</sub> (mm-mrad)	2.4	3.6	3.6	
σ <sub>r</sub> * (μm)	400	200	200	
β* ( <b>m</b> )	1.6	5	5	

σ<sub>z</sub>=12cm!!

![](_page_5_Picture_5.jpeg)

AWAKE

**ERN** 

Max-Planck-Institut für Physik (Werner-Heisenberg-Institut)

![](_page_6_Figure_0.jpeg)

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![](_page_7_Figure_0.jpeg)

![](_page_8_Figure_0.jpeg)

![](_page_9_Figure_0.jpeg)

![](_page_10_Picture_0.jpeg)

![](_page_11_Picture_0.jpeg)

![](_page_11_Picture_1.jpeg)

Development of the ends

Installed in AWAKE!

A WAKE

### Measured $\Delta T < 0.5^{\circ}C$ , 150-210°C ∆T/T~0.1%

## Source satisfies density uniformity requirements

![](_page_11_Picture_6.jpeg)

**Expansion Volumes** 

![](_page_11_Picture_8.jpeg)

![](_page_11_Picture_9.jpeg)

![](_page_12_Figure_0.jpeg)

![](_page_13_Figure_0.jpeg)

![](_page_14_Picture_0.jpeg)

of a long p<sup>+</sup> bunch in a dense plasma

 $\sigma_z >> \lambda_{pe} \sim n_e^{-1/2}$ 

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![](_page_14_Figure_2.jpeg)

![](_page_15_Picture_0.jpeg)

![](_page_16_Figure_0.jpeg)

![](_page_17_Figure_0.jpeg)

![](_page_18_Figure_0.jpeg)

![](_page_19_Figure_0.jpeg)

![](_page_20_Figure_0.jpeg)

![](_page_21_Figure_0.jpeg)

![](_page_22_Figure_0.jpeg)

♦ Laser ionization of a metal vapor (Rb), 3-4m plasma for p<sup>+</sup> SSM only, SEEDING NECESSARY!

 $\sim$  10m discharge or helicon source for acceleration only (scales to 100's m)

 $\diamond$ Inject short e<sup>-</sup> bunch ( $\sigma_z << \lambda_{pe}$ ), quality of the bunch:  $\Delta E/E$ ,  $\epsilon =>$  beam loading and blow-out

♦Density step to maintain accelerating gradient

![](_page_22_Picture_6.jpeg)

![](_page_23_Picture_0.jpeg)

#### SUMMARY

- $\diamond$  AWAKE aims at ~1GeV/m gradient using the seeded self-modulation (SSM) of a long p<sup>+</sup> bunches in a plasma ( $\sigma_z >> \lambda_{pe}$ ) => e<sup>-</sup> acceleration Preliminary!!! Analysis to come!
- $\diamond$  Important/interesting SSM results:
  - $\diamond$  Observe SSM (defocusing, µ-bunches)
  - ♦ Demonstrate seeding: SSM
  - $\Rightarrow$  µ-bunch structure (very) stable against p<sup>+</sup> variations: key for e<sup>-</sup> injection and acceleration, NO instability
  - $\diamond$  No seeding => SMI or hose instability
  - $\diamond f_{mod} \sim f_{Rb} \sim f_{pe}$
- $\Rightarrow$  Many results not presented, see WG talks and posters!!!!
- ♦ SSM and e<sup>-</sup> acceleration demo experiments in 2017-18
- $\diamond$  Run II: (2021-): two plasmas, quality of the accelerated e<sup>-</sup> bunch:  $\Delta E/E$ ,  $\varepsilon$
- $\diamond$  Application of p<sup>+</sup>-driven-PWFA: e<sup>-</sup>/p<sup>+</sup> collisions
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  - A. Caldwell and M. Wing, Eur. Phys. J. C 76 (2016) 463.
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![](_page_23_Picture_19.jpeg)

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