# Relazione Coordinatore CSN3@LNF Consiglio Laboratorio Aperto 4 Luglio 2016 Alessandra Fantoni

	<u>Totali</u> :	35.5 FTE (Ric.+Tecnol.) + Tecnici		
	CNAO/TIFPA/ LNS/BTF	Fisica: framm. nucleare	1.5 FTE	=> NEW
VIP	LNGS	Fisica: nucleare	9.2 FTE	
	LNF	Fisica: nucleare	10.3 FTE	
BGOOD	Bonn/Mainz	Fisica: adronica	1.2 FTE	
e lab12	Jlab	Fisica: adronica	3.7 FTE	
ALICE	CERN	Fisica: QGP	9.6 FTE	

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# Nuclear Physics Exp. @ LNF in 2016

Funding 2016, SJ 2016 at the level of 0.5 kE

Exp	Res	Тес	FTE	MI	S	СО	N	APP	INV		Other
ALICE	9.1	1.8	10.9	70.5		3.5		36		7	SPS
JLAB12	7.3	0.6	7.6	57		8		46	8	7.5	TRA
KAONNIS	11.6	4.1	15.7	15.5	3	16	15		<mark>8</mark> 8	13	AltriCON/MA N/TRA/LIC
MAMBO	1.2	0	1.2	8	2	5			7.5		
PANDA (DTZ)	0.3	0	0.3	5 (dtz)							
VIP	8.6	1.1	9.7	22.5	1	9.5			5	18.5	SPS/MAN
DTZ	38.1	7.6	45.7	30 (19+5	) 5+6)	13			7	10	MAN/SEM/LIC



## LNF activities

### 11 Ricercatori/Tecnologi per 9.6 FTE Partecipazione media 87%

### Ricercatori/Tecnologi (ALICE+MONOPIXEL):

- 1. N. Bianchi 1
- 2. L. Calero Diaz 1
- 3. E. Danè 0.5
- 4. P. Di Nezza 1 (0.9+0.1)
- 5. A. Fantoni 1 (0.9+0.1)
- 6. P. Gianotti 0.7
- 7. S. Liuti
- 8. V. Muccifora 1 (0.7+0.3)
- 9. A.R. Reolon 1 (0.9+0.1)
- 10. F. Ronchetti 1 (0.9+0.1)
- 11. E. Spiriti 0.4 (0.3+0.1)

#### Personale:

2 Post-doc in arrivo dopo l'estate per 2 anni:

1

- 1 Post-doc straniero
- 1 AdR (progetto MONOPIXEL-MAECI)

Tecnici: M.Matteo A.Orlandi L.Passamonti D.Pierluigi A.Russo A.Viticchié

#### Progetto MONOPIXEL - Resp. V. Muccifora -

- "Sviluppo di tecnologie integrate per tracciatori a pixel monolitici"
- sottomesso al MAECI nell'ambito di progetti di grande rilevanza in collaborazione con USA
- in collaborazione con Berkeley
- tra i 15 progetti bilaterali selezionati per biennio 2016-2017
- Finanziamento 2016:
  - AdR 14k
  - o Consumo 5k
  - Attrezzature/macchinari 3k
  - o Altri servizi 5k

# The activity of the LNF group: analysis



## LNF important contributor to the physics@LHC

#### 1. Contribution in 2015-2016

- N-subjettiness as a jet shape to study the antenna eect in heavy-ion collisions Diploma thesis + Public Note
- Measurement of the production of high-pT electrons from heavy-flavour hadron decays in Pb–Pb collisions at VsNN = 2.76 TeV LNF First author, in circulation within collaboration (Physics Letters B)

#### 2. Phenomenological studies of jet quenching

Collaboration with Santiago de Compostela & LNF theory department

#### 3. Transverse $\Lambda$ polarization in unpolarized pp scattering

 $\Lambda$  reconstruction globally and in jets => First polarization measurement on TeV scale First link of GPDs and TMDs with LHC (PhD thesis) Collaboration with Tufts University and University of Virginia → Workshop at LNF: <u>3D Parton Distributions: path to the LHC</u> (29 Nov – 2 Dic 2016)

# The activity of the LNF group: ITS





Preparation for the new Inner Tracking System construction LNF as one of the 5 international production centers

### Module and Stave Production Flow Chart







### Intensive test beam campaign at the BTF





- $\lambda_{\text{fake}} << 10^{-5}$  / event/pixel and  $\epsilon_{\text{det}} > 99\%$  over a wide threshold range
- Chip of 50  $\mu$ m thick: 3 non irradiated and 3 irradiate with neutrons to 10<sup>13</sup> (1MeV n<sub>eal</sub>/cm<sup>2</sup>
- → excellent performance also after the irradiation



## **R&D** at the end stage (CP @ ASTRA)

















July 7<sup>th</sup> – 8<sup>th</sup>: assembly of the first mechanical (not working) module.

In absolute the first 3 modules (2 Torino + 1 LNF) will be mounted on the support structure in Padova



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# LNF activities

Ricercatori/Tecnologi

- 1. D. Hasch 0.3
- 2. V. Lucherini 1
- 3. M. Mirazita
- 4. S. Pisano
- 5. S. Tomassini 0.4

1

1

+ P. Rossi

- <u>Tecnici</u> A. Orlandi
- D. Orecchini
- A. Viticchié

5 Physicists for 3.7 FTE Average participation of 74%

**Physics activity at JLab in Hall-B**: study of the nucleon structure though eN and eA fixed target experiments

### **Research activity & Responsibilities**

- **<u>1. Proposal for new 12 GeV experiment submitted to Jlab PAC44 (July 2016)</u></u>**
- DVCS on the n with a longitudinally polarized D target (Co-spokesperson S. Pisano)

#### 2. Papers

- S. Pisano and M. Radici, "Di-hadron fragmentation and mapping of the nucleon structure", EPJ A52 (2016) no.6, 155
- S. Anefalos Pereira *et al.*, "Test of the CLAS12 RICH large scale prototype in the direct proximity focusing configuration", EPJ A52 (2016) no.2, 23

#### 3. Thesis

 $\circ$  J. Phillips, "Semi-Inclusive  $\Lambda$  Electroproduction in the Target Fragmentation Region at CLAS" PhD thesis, Glasgow University, October 2015 (supervisor M. Mirazita)

# **The RICH project for CLAS12**



#### Improvement of PID needed to extend TMD measurements to kaons

- Will replace 2 sectors of the thr. Cherenkov counters
- RICH-1 construction started in 2014
  - Beginning of assembly in October 2015
  - Ready in October 2017
- RICH-2 after 2019
- JLab+DOE, October 2015: mid-term review
  - the DOE relaxed the supervision
- JLab, 13-14 June 2016: Experiment Readiness Review
  - final approval for installation
  - waiting for the Committee Report

#### **Project schedule:**

- Delivery of the components in progress
  - o mechanical structure, mirrors, aerogel
- Mechanics assembly test ongoing, shipping to JLab this summer
- Start of assembly at JLab in October 2016
- Completion of the assembly by summer 2017
- Installation in CLAS12 September 2017
- Parallel work on the second sector is started

Goal: ID of kaons vs  $\pi$  and p with momentum 3-8 GeV/c





# The RICH mechanical structure

Carbon fiber structure with corner elements in Aluminum and steel attaching elements to CLAS12

#### Tecnologie Avanzate s.r.l. (Veroli)







e Cab12

# **The RICH mirrors**



High surface accuracy to preserve the photon emission direction, high reflectivity
10 carbon fiber spherical mirrors made by CMA (USA) - Area ~3.6 m<sup>2</sup> - 4 produced/delivered to JLab
7 frontal/lateral/bottom glass (2 frontal, 2+2 lateral, 1 bottom) planar mirrors made by MediaLario (IT) - Area ~3.6 m<sup>2</sup> - 2 produced

#### All the mirrors met the specifications









Alessand Production will be completed by end of the year

# **The RICH radiator**





Large 20x20 cm<sup>2</sup> aerogel tiles produced by Budker Institute for Nuclear Physics (Russia)

- production of the first 3 cm layer completed
- completion of the full production expected by the spring 2017
- 10% of the production delivered to Ferrara for full characterization, 90% directly to JLab
- Acceptance tests performed at JLab (scale) and Washington (spectrophotometer)
- All the tiles met the specifications
- Our results in agreement with vendor's





# **The RICH software**









### **Richieste finanziarie**

App+Cons+Inv.	300k (di cui 200k premiale CLAS-MED 2013)
Missioni	50k

### **Richieste ai servizi**

Progettazione	10 mesi/u	Installazione RICH
Officina meccanica	1 mese/u	Supporti per assemblaggio
		del RICH

#### NOTA:

Premiale CLAS-MED 2013 => 600k in 3 anni (200k/y) da Sett 2015



.

2 researchers for 1.2 FTE Average participation of 60% Total INFN ~11 FTE

1. P. Levi Sandri 0.8

2. D. Pietreanu

- Nucleon excited states via meson photoproduction at MAMIc (Mainz) and ELSA (Bonn)
- Transition form factor
- η' threshold anomaly
- International collaboration: Bonn PI, Bonn HISKP, (Gießen), ISS, LNF, Messina, Pavia, Roma2, Torino, Glasgow, Basel, PNPI Gatchina, INR Mosca, IHENP Kharkov (Iowa State U)

**Collaboration Responsibilities:** 

0.4

- Co-spokesperson BGO-OD
- Analysis and MC coordinator
- Spokesperson η' beam asymmetry and x-sect
- Next INFN RN (2017)

#### Hardware responsibilites:

- BGO (+ Roma2)
- Barrel (+ ISS)
- MRPC (+ Roma2)

#### Open Dipole + BGO calorimeter @ Bonn BG OD



## ELSA (Bonn) beamline S - Status



#### **Rivelatori & Software:**

- MWPC: Commissioning
- MRPC: Commissioning (BTF test beam ok =>  $\sigma \sim 60$  ps)
- Calorimetro e barrel in funzione
- MonteCarlo in continuo sviluppo, generatore di eventi (LNF, Messina, Roma2)

#### Raccolta dati 2015:

• Due run di presa dati in configurazione ridotta con bersaglio H (+ alcuni giorni D, C)

#### Attività 2016 – 2017 e oltre:

- giugno 2016: termine finanziamento SFB (parte importante del contributo di Bonn PI)
- Nuova richiesta DFG (necessari circa 9 mesi per risposta)
- Forza lavoro ridotta in questo periodo
- => solo un'altra presa dati a fine 2016 (~5-6 settimane)
- 2017: richieste solo 1000h per completare misura H
- 2018-2019: bersaglio D
- 2020: shutdown

## **Richieste finanziarie**

missioni consumo 15k 10k



Nessuna salvo problemi



## LNF activities

1

0.5

0.3

0.6

1

1

1

1

0.6

0.1

0.4

0.3

0.2

1

1

0.2

+ C. Guaraldo

- 1. C. Berucci
- 2. M.Cargnelli
- 3. A. Clozza
- 4. C. Curceanu
- 5. R. Del Grande
- 6. M. Donari
- 7. P. Levi Sandri
- 8. M. Merafina
- 9. M. Miliucci
- 10. D. Pietreanu
- 11. A. Scordo
- 12. H. Shi
- 13. D. Sirghi
- 14. A. Spallone
- 15. S. Tomassini
- 16 O Vozquoz D
- 16. O. Vazquez D.
- 17. J. Zmeskal
- Y. Bravo
- Tecnici:
- G. Basso
- L. Karavania (bors.) 1

- 17 researchers for 10.3 FTE Average participation of 60% Total INFN ~14.8 FTE
- KAONNIS= Low energy kaons interaction studies at Daφne
- Integrated initiative (SIDDHARTA + AMADEUS)
- Precise measurement of kaonic atoms X-ray transitions and of the charged kaons nuclear interaction processes
- International collaboration: INFN; SMI-OAW (Austria); IFIN-HH (Romania); Politecnico MI; TUM (Germany); RIKEN, Tokyo U. (Japan); Victoria U. (Canada); Zagreb U. (Croatia)

### Spokesperson + ALL Responsabilities in LNF

### Recent Publications (2016):

- K<sup>-</sup> absorption on two nucleons and ppK<sup>-</sup> bound state search in the Σ<sup>0</sup>p final state PLB 758 (2016) 134;
- Structure near K<sup>-</sup>+pp threshold in the in-flight <sup>3</sup>He(K<sup>-</sup>, Ap)n reaction, PTEP 2016 (2016) no.5, 051D01
- K<sup>-</sup> series, X-ray yield measurement of kaonic H atoms in a gaseous target, NPA, nuclphysa.2016.03.047
- On the KHe<sub>4</sub> -> Ap-He<sup>3</sup> resonant and non-resonant processes, NPA, nuclphysa.2016.05.007, in press
- 0.3 Absolute energy calibration of X-ray TESs with 0.04 eV uncertainty at 6.4 keV in a hadron environment,
  0.5 J. Low Temp. Phys. DOI 10.1007/s10909-016-1491-2
  - SIDDHARTA results and implications of the results on antikaon-nucleon interaction, AIP Conf.Proc. 1735 (2016) 080014

- *Precision X-ray spectroscopy of kaonic atoms as a probe of low-energy kaon-nucleus interaction,* Conference: C15-08-23, arXiv:1601.02236

SIDDHARTA: important training for young researchers => 10 Ph Ds Alessandra Fantoni – CL preventivi 2017



# Unprecedented precision measurements of low-energy kaon-nucleon/nuclei interactions

**Relevant to: non-perturbative QCD in strangeness sector** 

- SIDDHARTA data analyses and SIDDHARTA-2 experiment: kaonic atoms measurements
- **AMADEUS** : kaon-nuclei interaction studies at low energies
- collaboration in experiments in strangeness physics at JPARC (Japan)

WhatNext LNF (10-11/11/2014) => Kaon-nucleon/nuclei interaction studies

#### Workshop

- *"Frontiers in hadron and nuclear physics with strangeness and charm", ECT\* 18-23/10/2015*
- "Strangeness, gravitational waves and neutron stars", LNF 10/06/2016

# SIDDHARTA-2 program



1) Kaonic deuterium measurement - 1st measurement and R&D for other measurements

- 2) Kaonic helium transitions to the 1s level 2nd measurement, R&D
- 3) Other light kaonic atoms (KO, KC,...)
- 4) Heavier kaonic atoms measurement (Si, Pb...)
- **5) Kaon radiative capture –**  $\Lambda$ (1405) study
- 6) Investigate the possibility of the measurement of other types of hadronic exotic atoms (sigmonic hydrogen ?)
- 7) Kaon mass precision measurement at the level of <10 keV

## SIDDHARTA-2 setup (vs SIDDHARTA)

- new target cell
- new vacuum chamber
- new cooling system
- new kaon monitor/trigger
- two veto systems
- K<sup>+</sup> induced background discriminator
- new shielding structure
- new SDD detectors 64mm<sup>2</sup> (FBK)



#### **TECHNICAL REPORT** SIDDHARTA-2 – kaonic deuterium measurement

May 2016

The SIDDHARTA-2 Collaboration: LNF- INFN, Frascati, Italy; SMI- ÖAW, Vienna, Austria; IFIN – HH, Bucharest, Romania; Politecnico and INFN, Milano, Italy; TUM Muenchen, Germany; RIKEN, Japan; Univ. Tokyo, Japan; Victoria Univ., Canada; Univ. Zagreb, Croatia







#### Energy calibration



sdd1-11-2015\_02\_19\_29.txt





### SIDDHARTA-2 (GEANT4 MC, M. Iliescu & C. Berucci)

#### SIDDHARTA2 setup



### SIDDHARTA-2 plan for 2016:

- 1) New SDDs ready by summer 2016 (27 arrays already delivered)
- 2) Mounting and bonding new SDDs -> end of 2016
- 3) New readout ASIC electronic -> end of 2016
- 4) New SDDs assembly and test -> spring 2017
- 5) New veto system (veto-2) -> spring 2017
- 6) All other elements realized -> OK
- ⇒ SIDDHARTA-2 setup with new SDDs will be mounted and tested by summer 2017
- SIDDHARTA-2 setup ready to be installed on DAΦNE from summer 2017
- Data taking with kaonic deuterium: 800pb<sup>-1</sup>
- Interaction with DAFNE to define the strategy for installation ongoing



# **Experimental program of AMADEUS**

Unprecedented studies of the low-energy charged kaons interactions in nuclear matter:

solid and gaseous targets (d, He<sup>3</sup>, He<sup>4</sup>) in order to obtain unique quality information about: **AMADEUS** collaboration:

- Nature of the (elusive)  $\Lambda(1405)$
- Possible existence of kaonic nuclei clusters (deeply bound kaonic nuclei  $\bullet$ states)
- Interaction of K<sup>-</sup> with one and two nucleons ٠
- Low-energy charged kaons cross sections for K momenta lower than 100 ٠ MeV/c (missing today)
- Many other processes of interest in the low-energy QCD in strangeness ٠ sector -> implications from particle and nuclear physics to astrophysics
- **PhD Thesis at Tor Vergata (2015)**: Studies of the  $\Lambda$ -triton correlations in the low-energy kaon-nuclei interactions at DA $\Phi$ NE with the KLOE detector (I. Tucakovic)
- **PLB 758 (2016) 134**: K<sup>-</sup> absorption on two nucleons and ppK<sup>-</sup> bound state search in the  $\Sigma^0 p$  final state Alessandra Fantoni – CL preventivi 2017

مصفصان المعالية المالية المالي مالية المالية ال

119 scientists from 13 Countries and 34 Institutes

#### **AMADEUS** status:

- analyses of the 2002-2005 KLOE data -> publications

- Step 0 : Pure Carbon Target inside KLOE data taking in 2012, under analyses -> publ.

- R&D for more refined setup: trigger and active target

- in 2014: collaboration AMADEUS+KLOE for KLOE2 data taking an studies of future possible scenario and addings (hypernuclear...)
- AMADEUS dedicated setup: formation of a strong collaboration; technical proposal – ongoing (EU projects....) – interest from: Vienna; Heidelberg;

Giessen; TUM; GSI; Varsavia; IFIN-HH; Moscow ITEP; Cracovia; Zagreb; RIKEN

## **Richieste KAONNIS**

k

k

k

k

### **Richieste finanziarie**

....

missioni	15
consumo	30
inventario	20
altri consumi	20
manutenzioni	8k

### **Richieste ai servizi**

- SEA: 6 mesi/uomo
- SPAS: 6 mesi/uomo
- SPCM: 8 mesi/uomo





## LNF activities

### 13 researchers for 9.2 FTE Average participation of 70% Total INFN 9.5 FTE

- 1. S. Bartalucci 1 2. M Bazzi • 0.2 3. M. Benfatto • 4. G. Modestino 1 0.3 5. A. Clozza 0.4 6. C. Curceanu 7. M. Iliescu 0.8 8. J. Marton 0.5 9. A. Pichler 10. K. Piscicchia 0.3 11. H. Shi 12. L. Sperandio 1 13. O. Vazquez Doce 0.7
  - VIP=Violation Pauli Exclusion Principle (PEP)
    Perform experimental test of PEP for e<sup>-</sup> with a clean method
  - Located at LNGS to reduce X-ray background
  - International collaboration: LNF, LNGS, Ts INFN; SMI-OAW (Austria); IFIN-HH (Romania); Neuchatel U. (Switzerland)
    - VIP already established a probability of PEP violation  $\beta^2/2 < 4 \times 10^{-29}$  previous limit <1.7×10<sup>-26</sup> PLB 328 (1990) 438
    - VIP upgrade (CCD detectors replaced by SDD) : VIP-2 in data taking at LNGS
    - Other tests of Quantum Mechanics (collapse models)





ALL Responsabilities @ LNF

**Previous limit improved by 3 orders of magnitude** International Journal of Quantum Information 9 (2011) 145

## VIP2 Installation at LNGS – Nov. 2015





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# VIP-related recent results (2016)



- Spontaneously emitted X-rays: an experimental signature of the dynamical reduction models, Found.Phys. 46 (2016) 263
- Potential of the J-PET detector for studies of discrete symmetries in decays of positronium atom a purely leptonic system, Acta Phys.Polon. B47 (2016) 509
- Macroscopic Quantum Resonators (MAQRO): 2015 update, EPJ Quantum Technology, DOI: 10.1140/epjqt/s40507-016-0043-7
- Application of photon detectors in the VIP2 experiment to test the Pauli Exclusion Principle, Journal of Physics: Conference Series 718 (2016) 052030
- Searches for the violation of Pauli exclusion principle at LNGS in VIP(-2) experiment, Journal of Physics: Conference Series 718 (2016) 042055

#### Workshop

- Is Quantum Theory exact? The endeavour for the theory beyond standard quantum mechanics Second Edition, 23-25/09/2015 LNF-INFN
- Testing the limits of the quantum superposition principle in nuclear, atomic and optomechanical systems, 11-16/09/2016, ECT\* Trento

#### Awards (2015) – PI: C. Curceanu

- John Templeton Foundation Award "Hunt for the "impossible atoms": the quest for a tiny violation of the Pauli Exclusion Principle. Implications for physics, cosmology and philosophy"
- Foundational Question Institute FQXi Award "Events' as we see them: experimental test of the collapse models as a solution of the measurement-problem"
- **<u>EU projects</u>**: COST Action CA15220, Quantum Technologies in Space (2016 2020) Alessandra Fantoni – CL preventivi 2017

# VIP-2 plans



- Data taking at LNGS: next 3-4 years
- Expectation either to find a small violation or to be able to bound the probability that PEP is violated by electrons pushing it from about  $4\cdot 10^{-29}$  to  $10^{-31}$
- Explore other type of other type quantum mechanics tests (collapse model predictions, quantum technologies in space...)

## **Richieste**

<b>Richieste finanziarie</b>		<b>Richieste ai servizi LNF</b>
missioni	20k	SEA: 2 mesi/uomo
consumo	20k	SPAS: 2 mesi/uomo
inventario	12k	SPCM: 4 mesi/uomo
manutenzioni	5k	



• Nuclear physics group involved in 5 international collaborations, inside LNF and outside + 1 new experiment











- Big LNF contributions in all collaborations
- Several national and/or international responsibilities
- LNF Support for design and construction
- Relevant contribution of LNF technicians for construction and for upgrades

# Ringraziamenti (2015/2016):

- Servizi LNF
- Tecnici
- Segreteria:

Comitato Scientifico Consiglio di Laboratorio Preventivi 9/6 Seminari gruppo 3 90/18 ordini

2 Workshop 2015 (FQT2015, ISU2015) 5 Workshop 2016 (INFN2016, 3DPDF, FQT2016 fine anno) 1 Riunione CSN3