

Clustering related issues

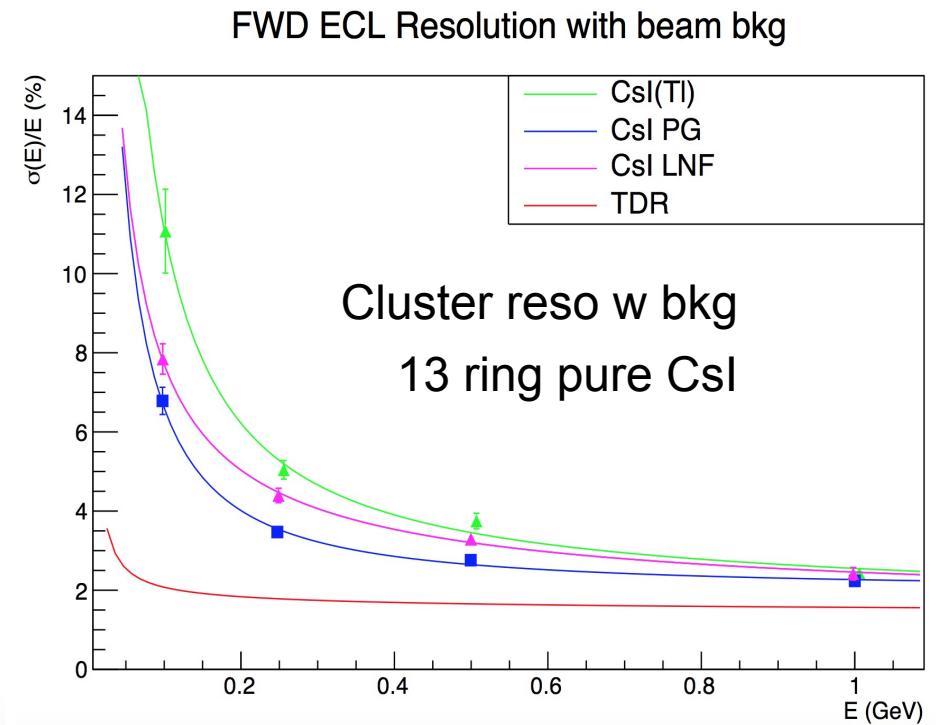
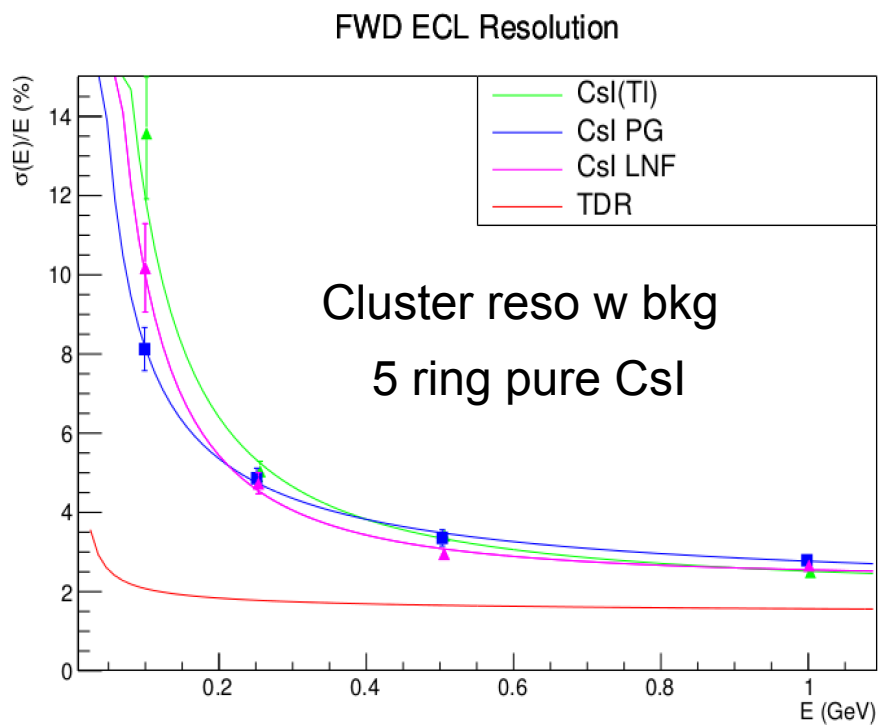
*Benjamin Oberhof
LNF INFN*

*Belle II Meeting Italia,
Padova, 31th May 2016*



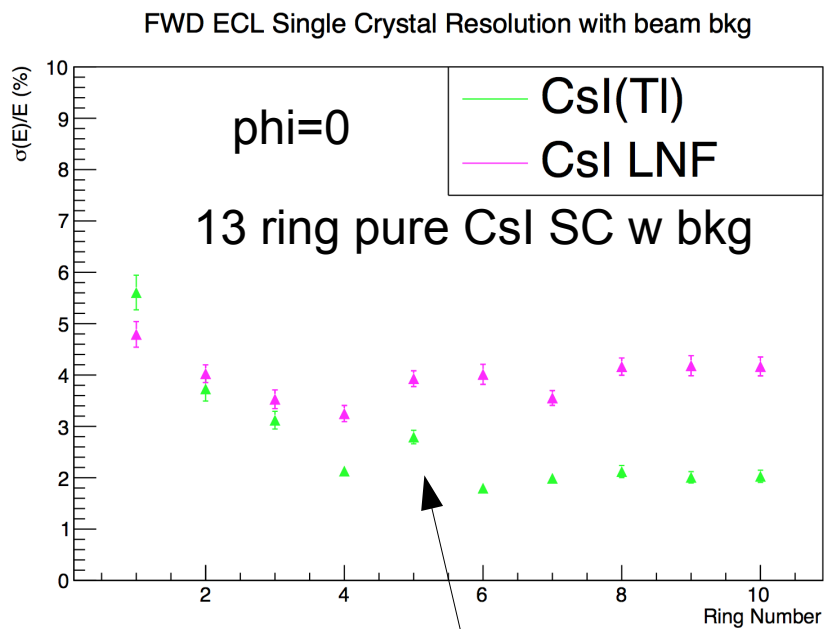
5 vs 13 layer pure CsI FWD with bkg

- Efficiency w bkg is seen to be better for a 13 ring pure CsI FWD rather than a 5 ring-only one: how reasonable is that?
- (Novosibirsk fit, $13 < \theta < 30$)

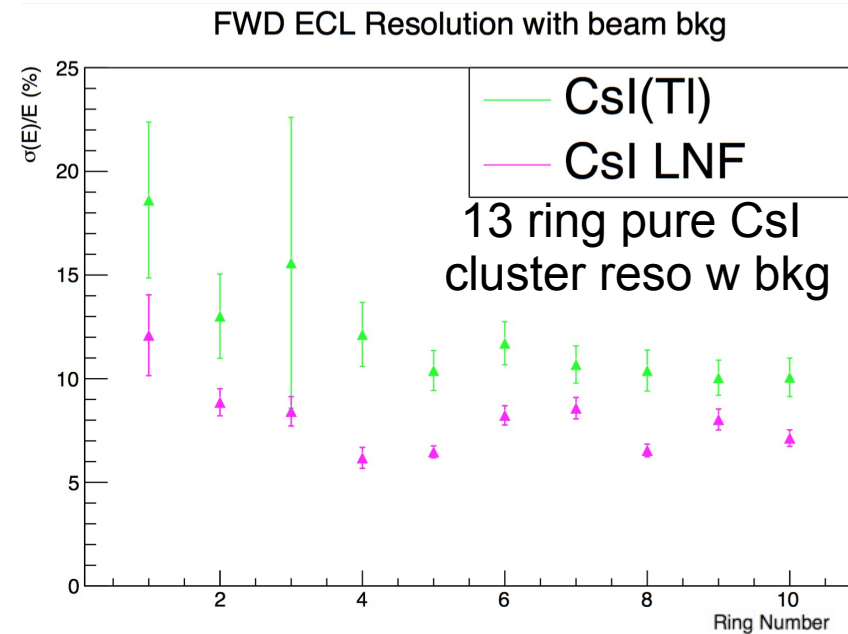


Single crystal studies with photons

- From previous result one could argue that even on the outer rings the bkg rate is high enough that pure CsI performs better than CsI(Tl)
- We perform a ring by ring scan to study this dependency comparing resolution on single crystal vs cluster resolution for 100MeV photons
- Left: energy resolution in single crystal from $E_{\text{reco}} - E_{\text{dep}}$ (gauss sigma, NS mean)
- Right: cluster resolution (only selection is fit range i.e. $0.08 < E < 0.115$)

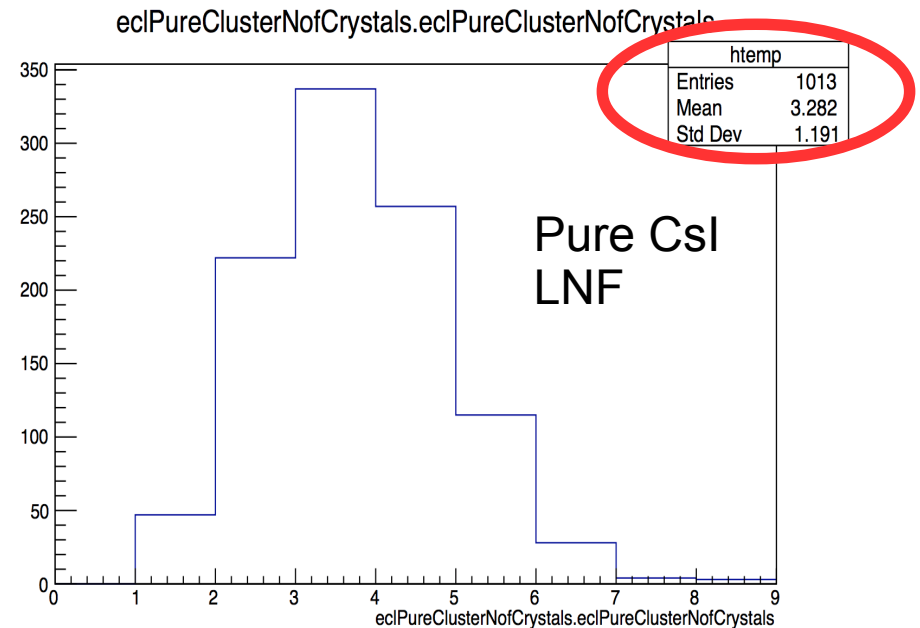
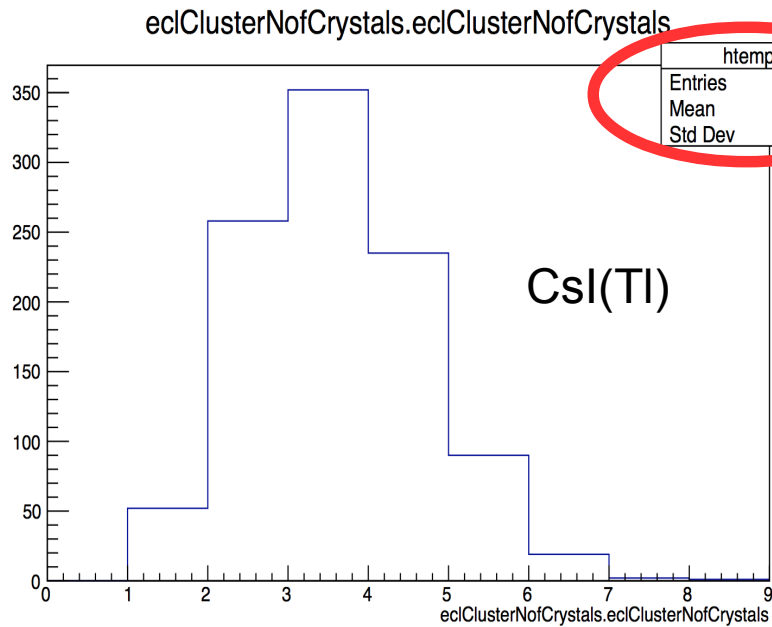


Ring 5 anomaly



NofCrystals in clusters w/o bkg

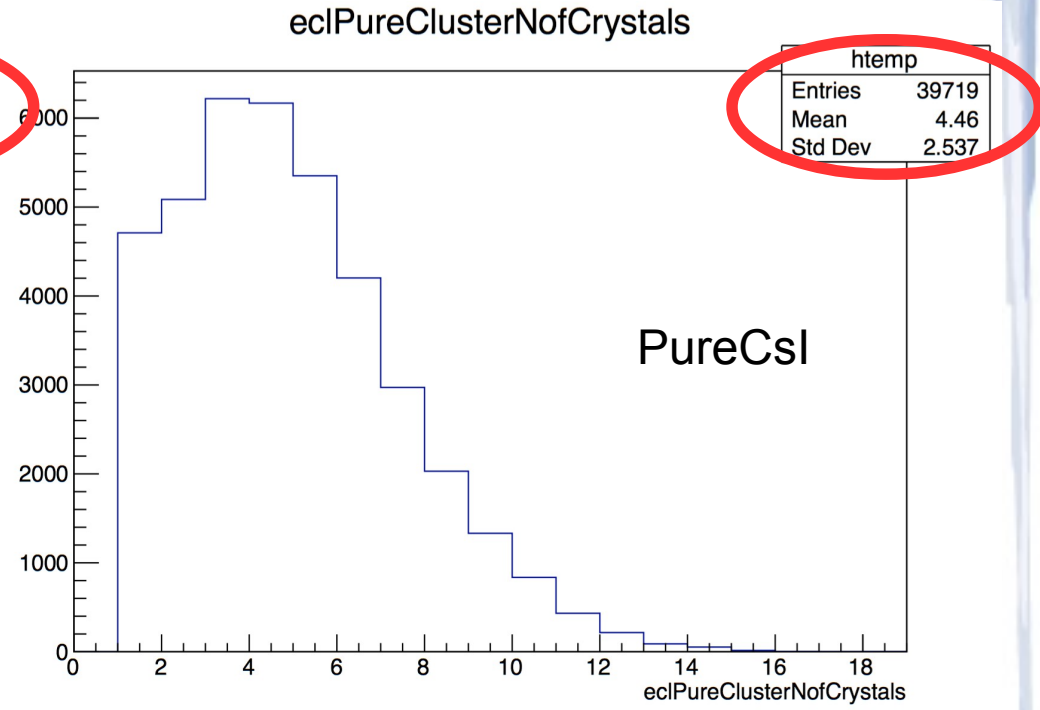
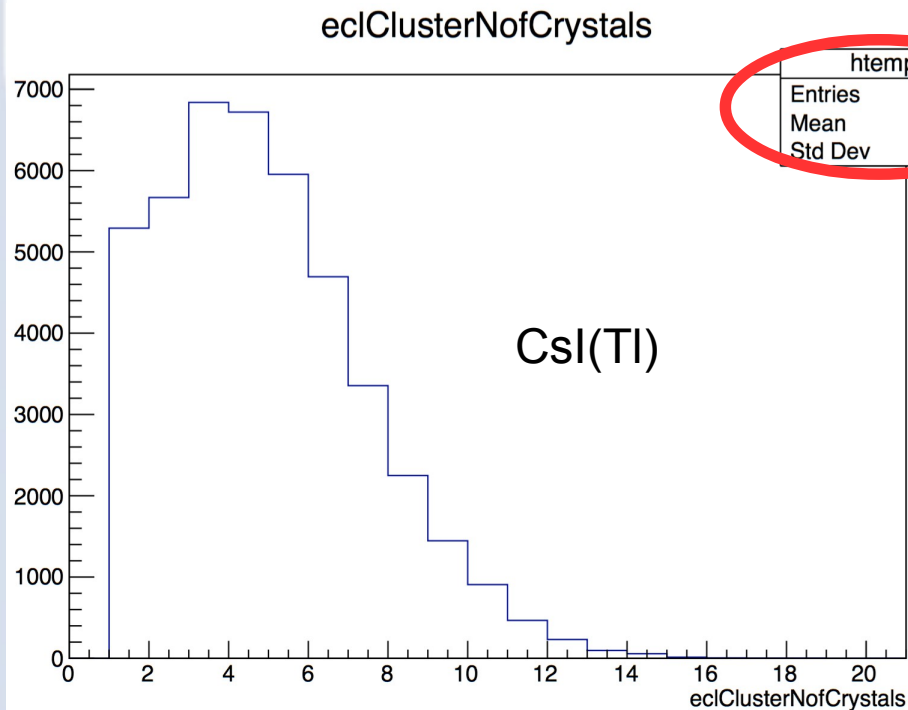
- When shooting single 100 MeV photons, w/o bkg, we observe that the multiplicity of crystals in cluster is low
- CsI(Tl) and CsI have very similar multiplicity



13 ring pure CsI

NofCry. in clusters w bkg, FULL sample

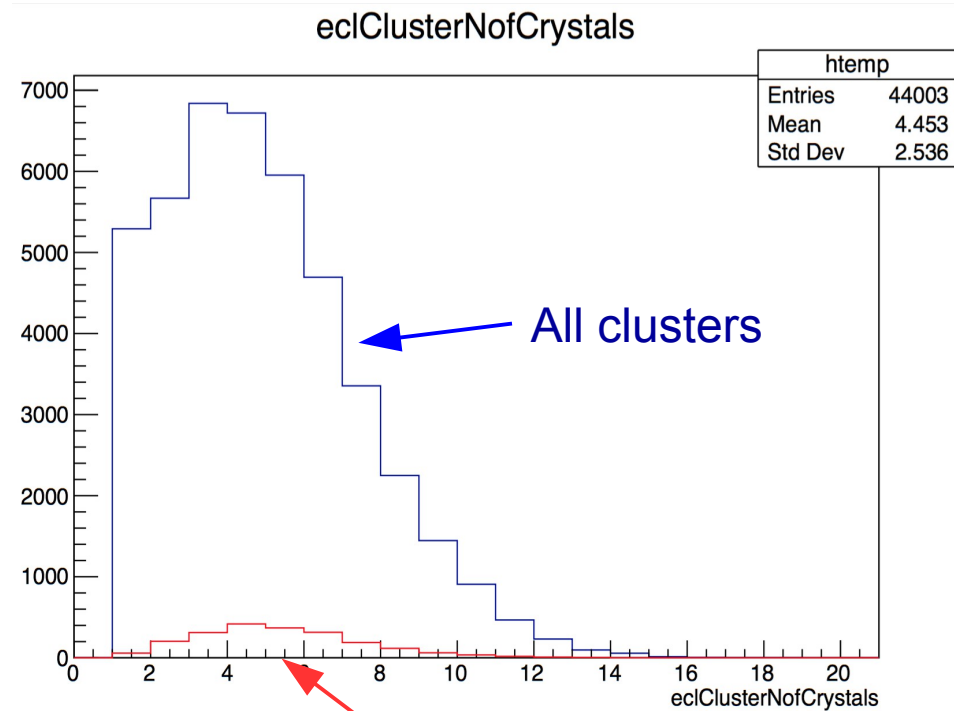
- Much broader distribution, on average 2 more crystals per cluster
- Minimal difference for the 2 set-ups
- NOTE: that's all clusters



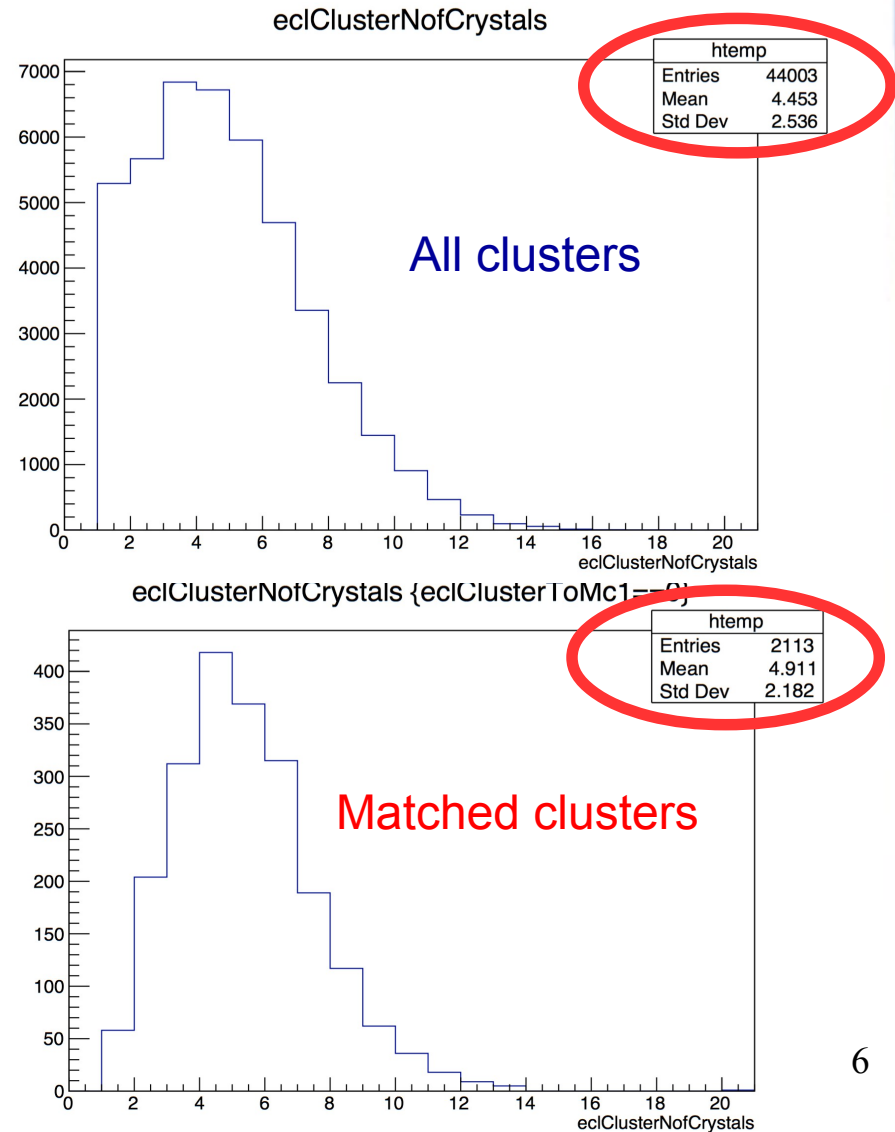
13 ring pure CsI

NofCry. in clusters w bkg w MC match

- From now on only results for CsI(Tl) shown
- On average higher number of crystals if MC truth is required 4.45 \rightarrow 4.9

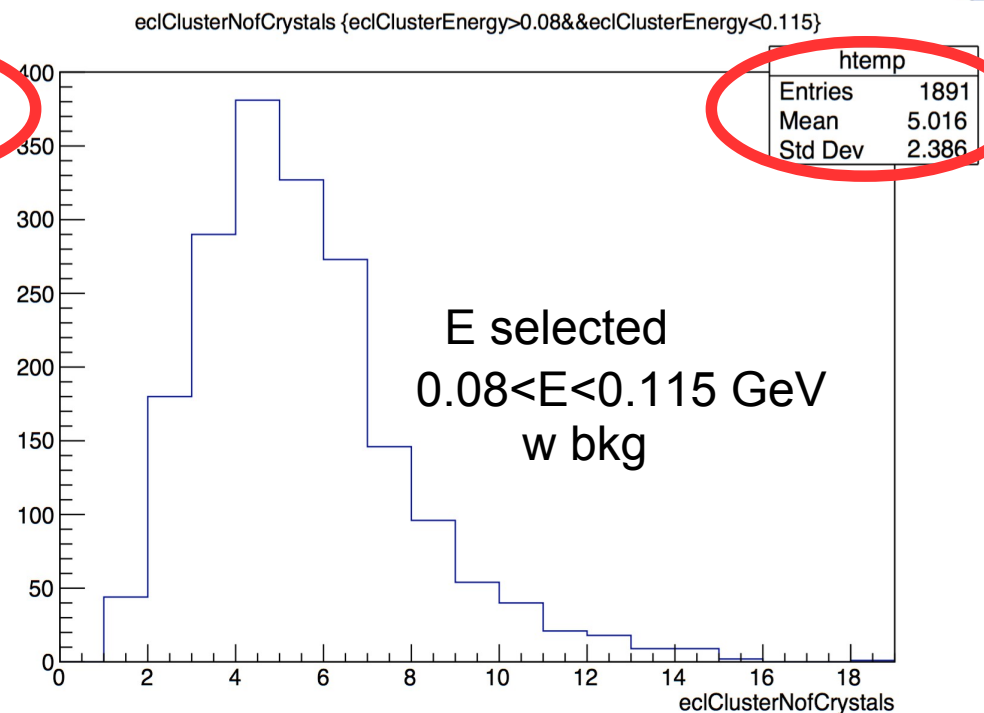
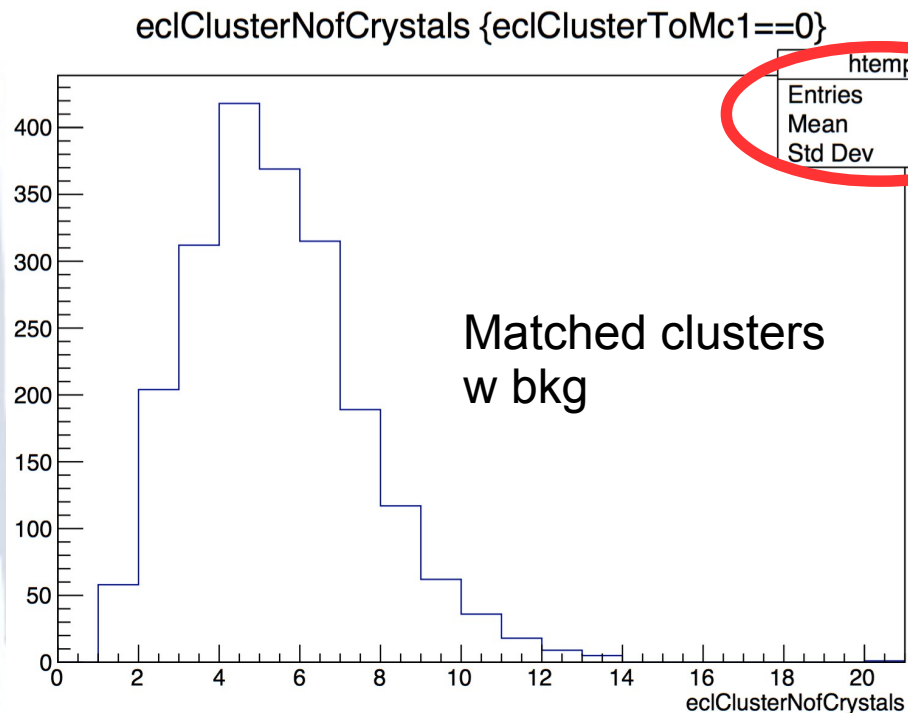


CsI(Tl)



NofCry. in clusters w bkg no MC match

- For fitting cluster energy we use only selection given by fit interval ($0.08 < E < 0.115$ GeV)
- Selection based on energy cut reproduces well spectrum from MC truth



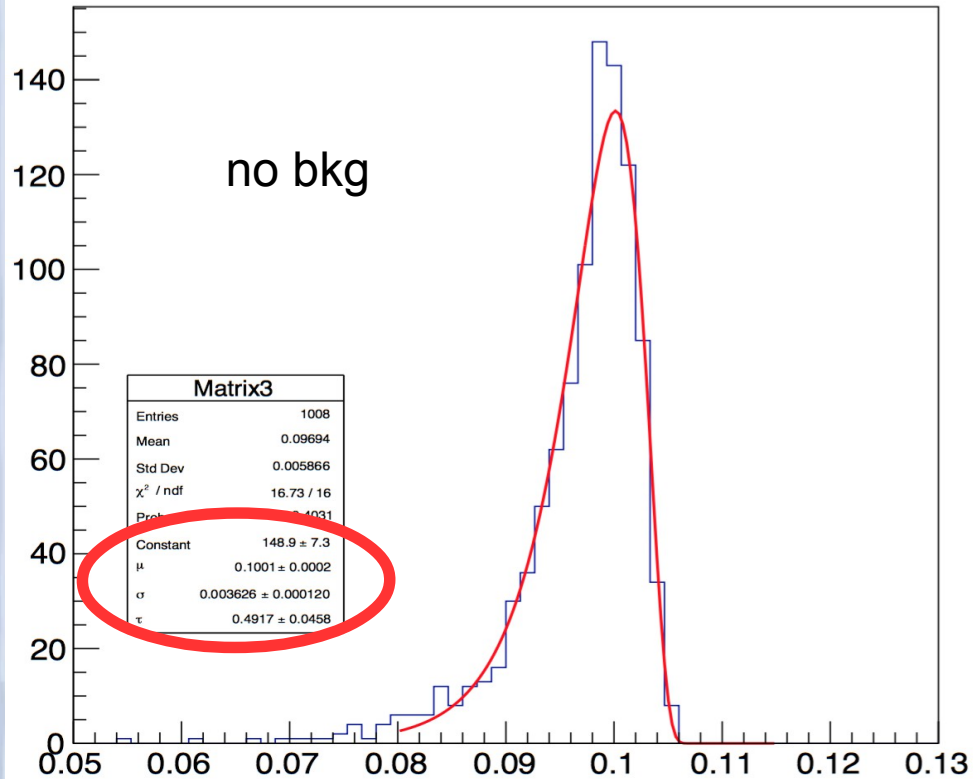
CsI(Tl)

Bare cluster resolution

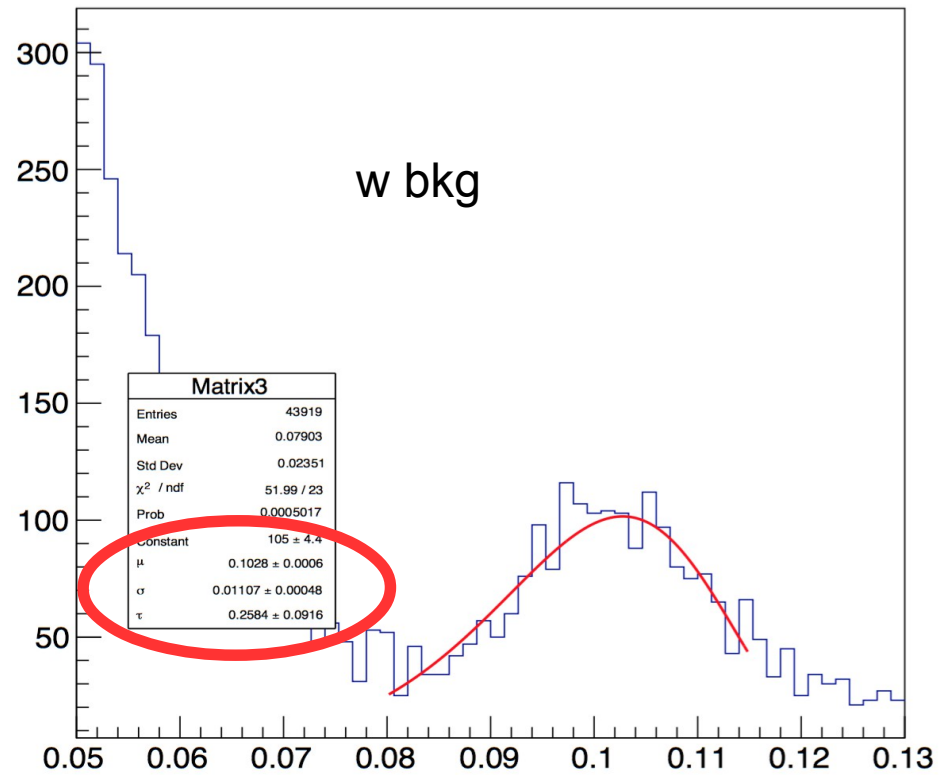
- Here only selection applied is fit interval $0.08 < E < 0.115$
- Reference values for full cluster: 3.6% w/o bkg, 11% w bkg

CsI(TI)

Cluster Energy

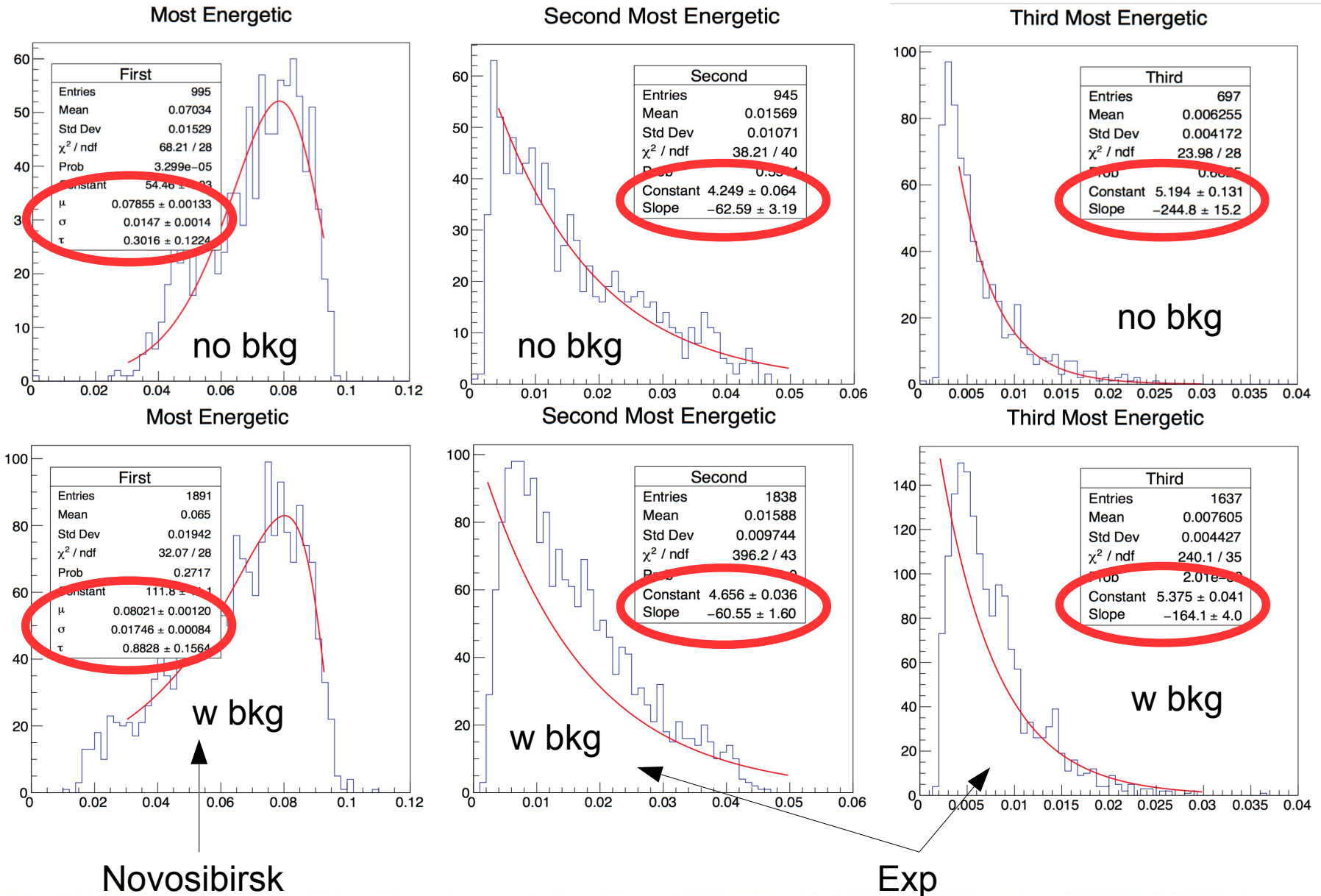


Cluster Energy



1st, 2nd, 3rd highest E crystals

- Single crystal energy deposit (eclCalDigit) for three highest deposits in cluster

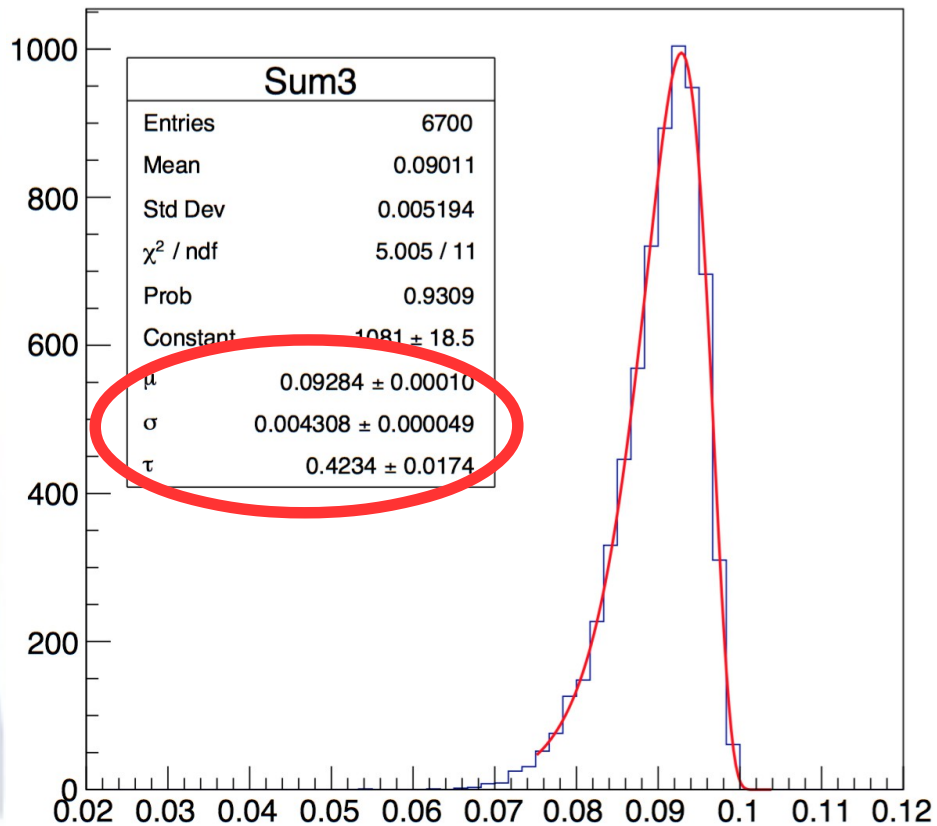


1st, 2nd, 3rd highest sum

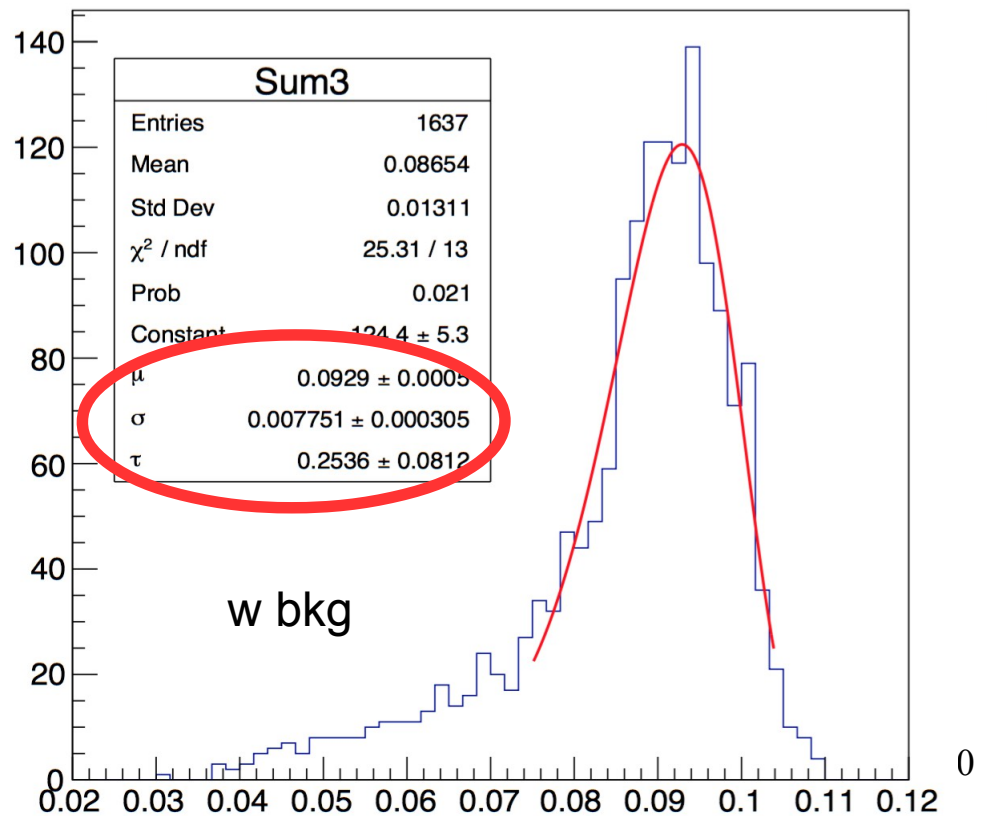
- Resolution of distribution of 3 most energetic crystals with beam bkg is better than full cluster

CsI(Tl)

Sum of first 3 crystals



Sum of first 3 crystals

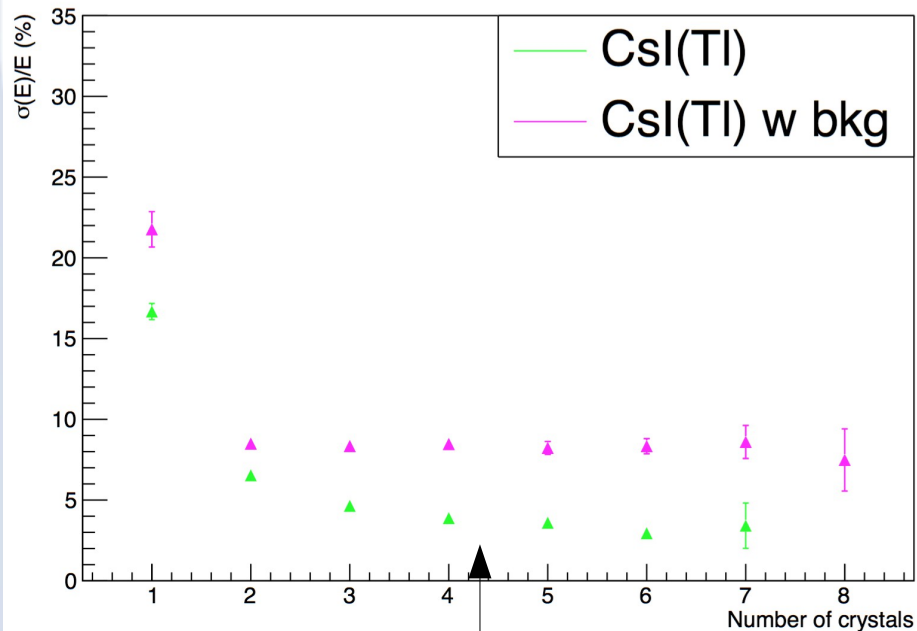


Summing over highest E crystals

- What does happen if we keep just the most energetic digits in cluster?
- (Please note: points are obtained summing highest energy crystals of ALL clusters with NofCrystals > N)

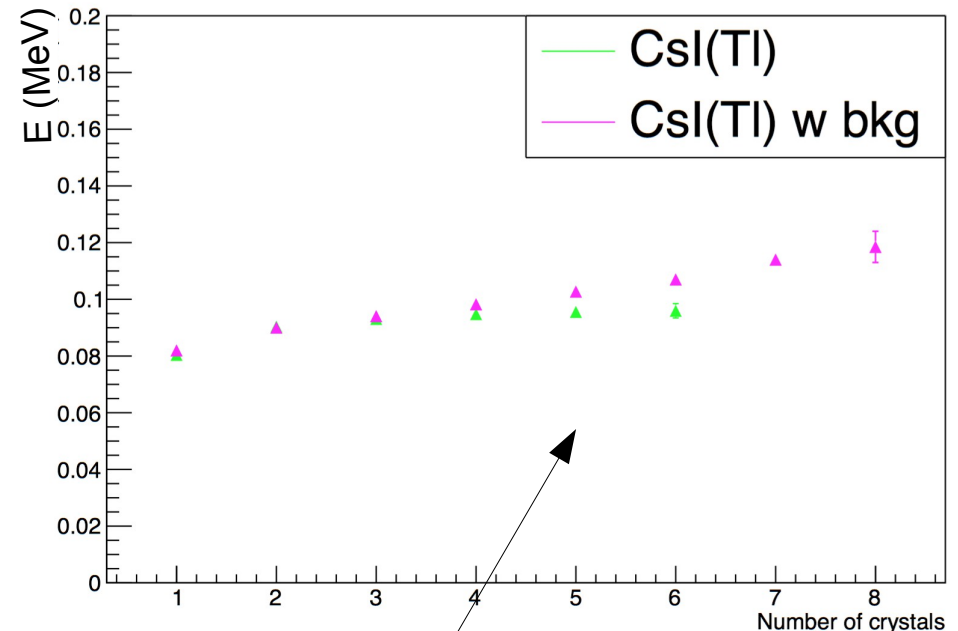
CsI(Tl)

FWD ECL Res as $f(\#Crystals)$ in cluster



Sigma/E measured

FWD ECL measured energy as $f(\#Crystals)$ in cluster



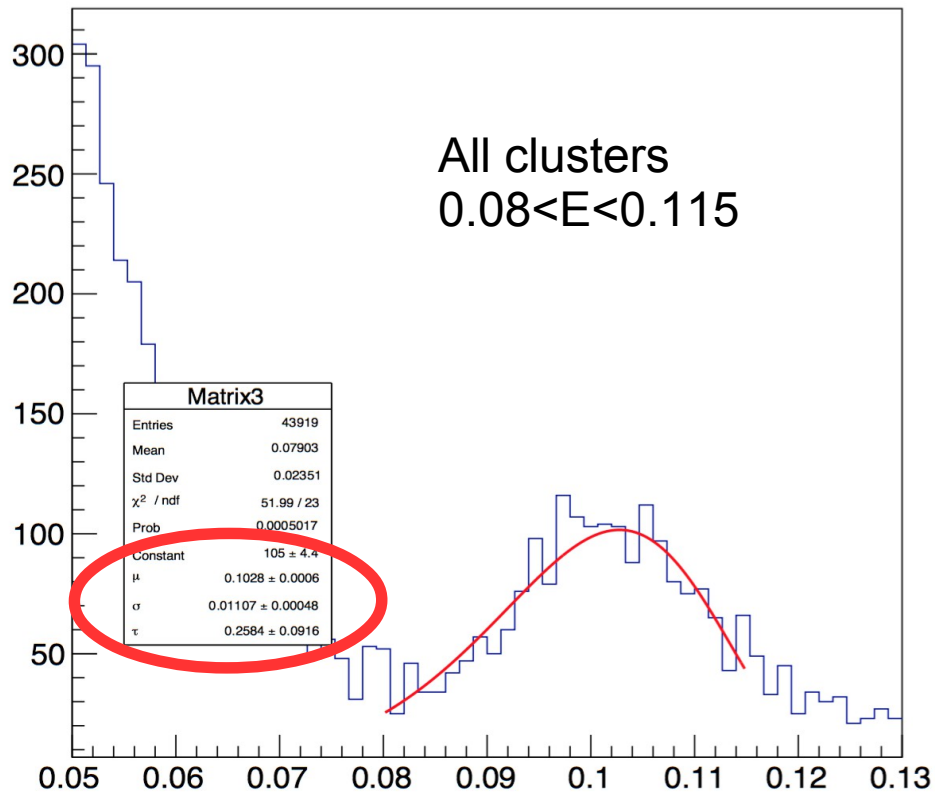
Energy bias

Resolution as function of #crystals

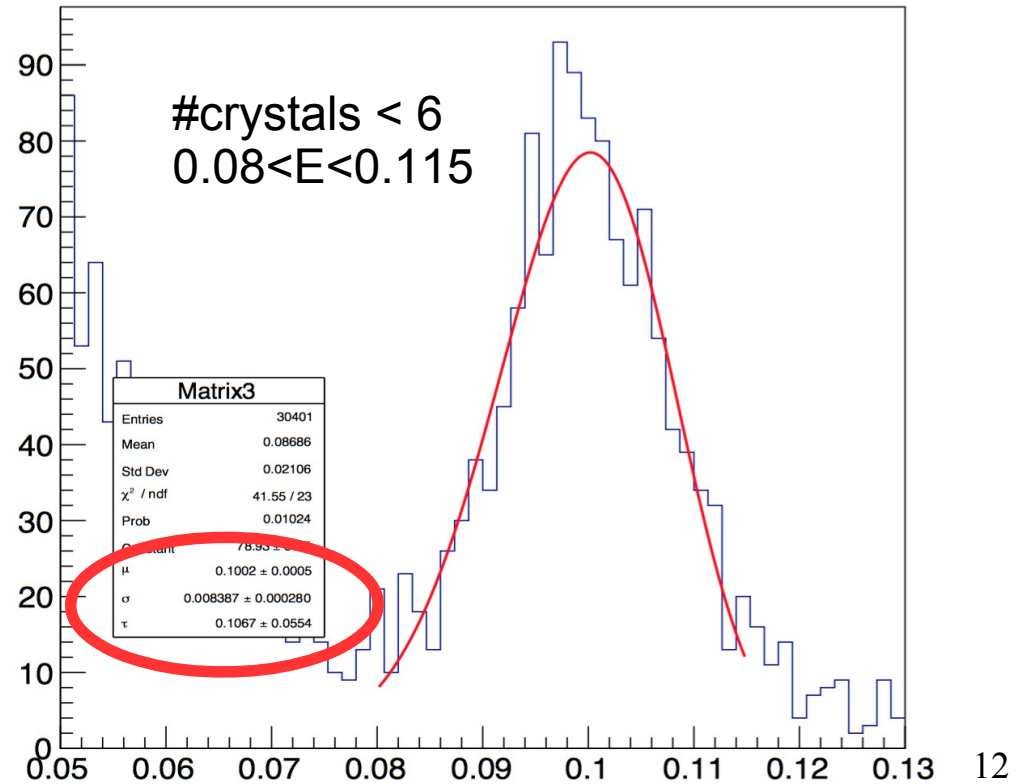
- Previous plot not so easy to read -> we study resolution as $f(\text{NofCrystals}(\text{Cluster}))$
- If we keep just clusters with a low number of crystals resolution is seen to better in the presence of bkg

CsI(Tl)

Cluster Energy



Cluster Energy

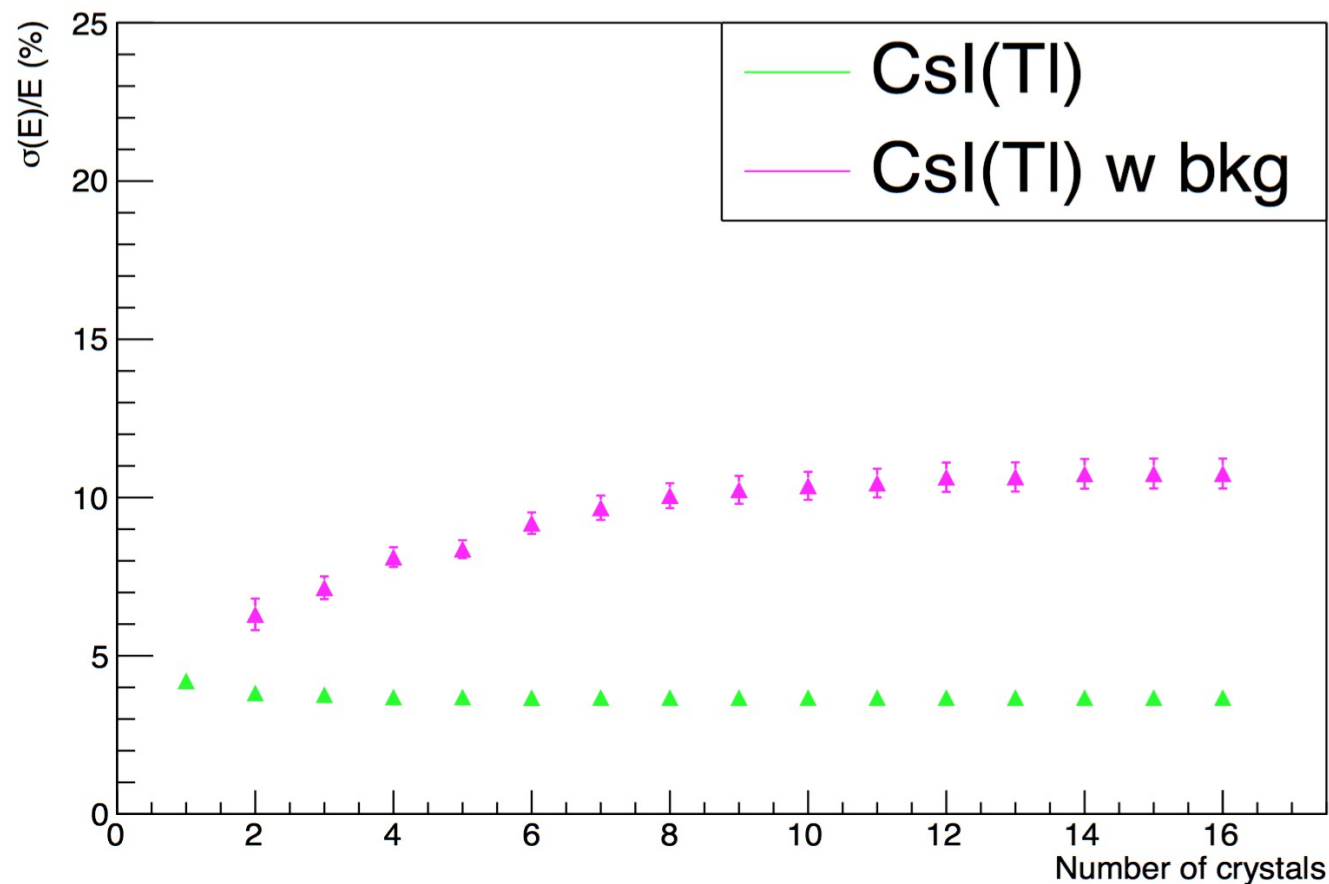


Resolution as function of #crystals

- If we keep just clusters with a low number of crystals resolution is seen to better in the presence of bkg

CsI(Tl)

FWD ECL Res as f(#Crystals) in cluster



(Preliminary) Conclusions

- When bkg is added the comparison of pure Csl and Csl(TI) shows an unexpected behavior
- When beam bkg is added baseline ECL resolution worsens when adding more and more crystals in clustering
- This points clearly out that our algorithm isn't optimized for Belle2 bkg rates
- Current physics performance is expected to improve significantly even for baseline configuration
- Difficult to make a reasonable performance comparison for pure Csl and Csl(TI) without optimized clustering

Additional Slides

Outline

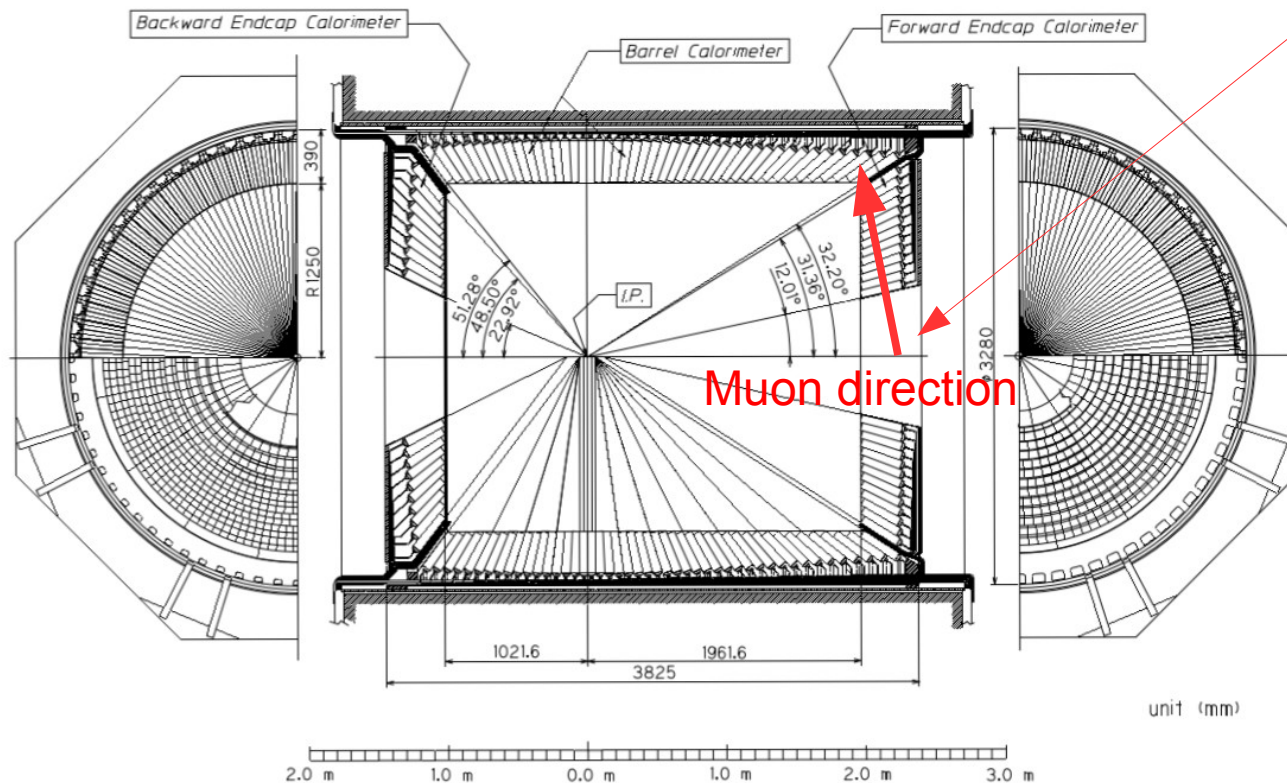
- Our study was initially triggered by the aim to compare results obtained in lab for pure CsI with basf2 simulation:
 - Response to cosmics w and w/o bkg
 - Response to single gammas w and w/o bkg
- 3 crystal configurations compared: baseline and 2 different pure CsI settings (see later)
- Code revision build-2016-04-10 (pre-release 07 build ndr) + r27501 for ecIDigitizer and ecIDataAnalysis
- bkg from 12th campaign (1ms equivalent, r24370)

Cosmic Test

- We shoot 1GeV pGun muons from beam-axis on face of crystal #1 of 1st ring (in the middle) ($\phi=0 \rightarrow$ max bkg expected)
- Geometry: ECL only, 13 ring full pure CsI FWD

$p=1$ GeV (was 10 GeV)
 $(\theta, \phi) \rightarrow (102.4, 3.5)$
 $(x,y,z) \rightarrow (0,0,221.55)$

BELLE CsI ELECTROMAGNETIC CALORIMETER

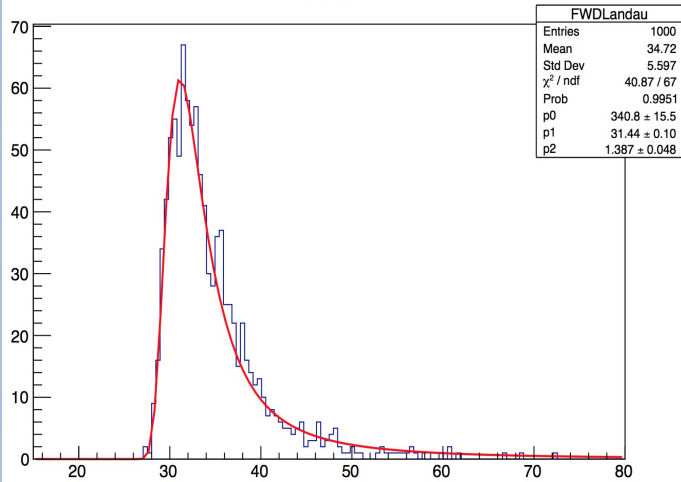


Cosmic Test

- 3 configurations studied:
 - Baseline (CsI(TI))
 - Pure CsI LNF version (ENE=1.3, PS=0.40)
 - Pure CsI PG version (ENE=0.7, PS=0.20)

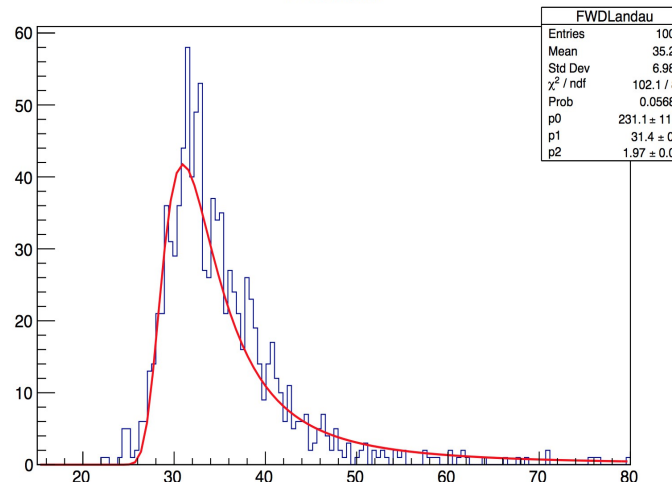
CsI(TI)

E release



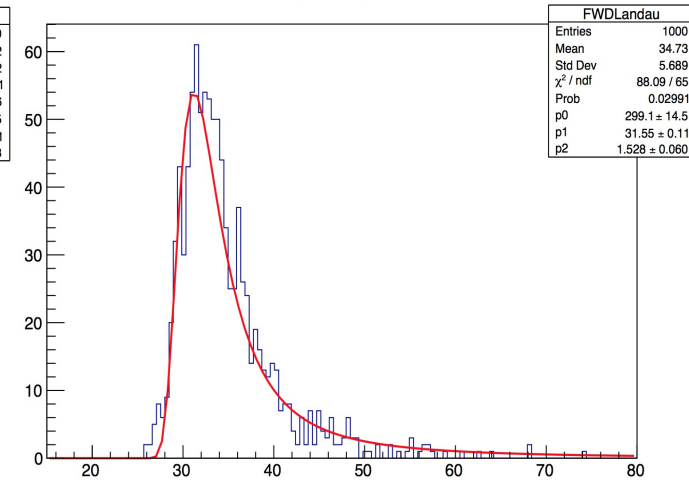
CsI LNF

E release



CsI PG

E release



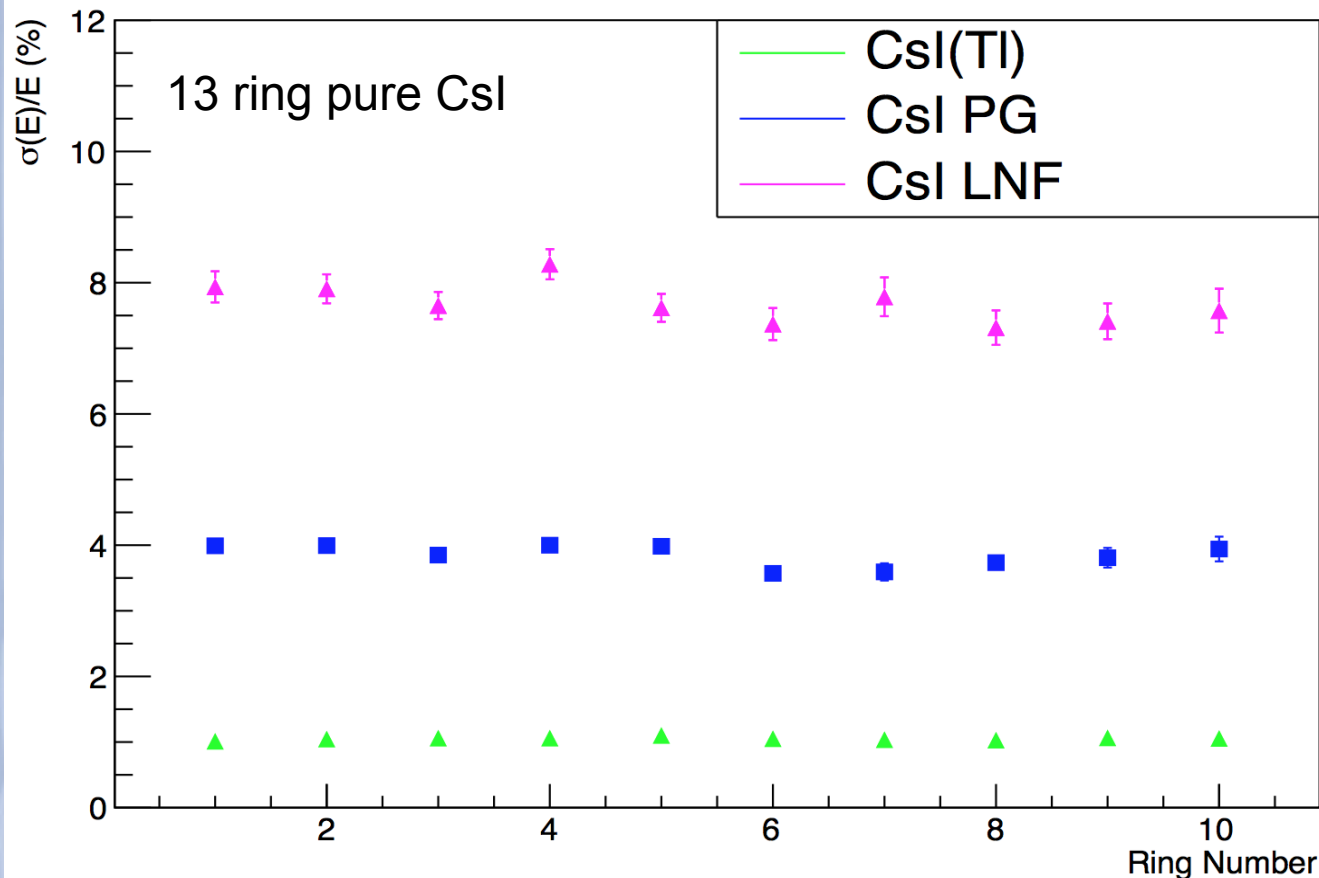
Energy loss in crystal Landau fit

Crystal #1

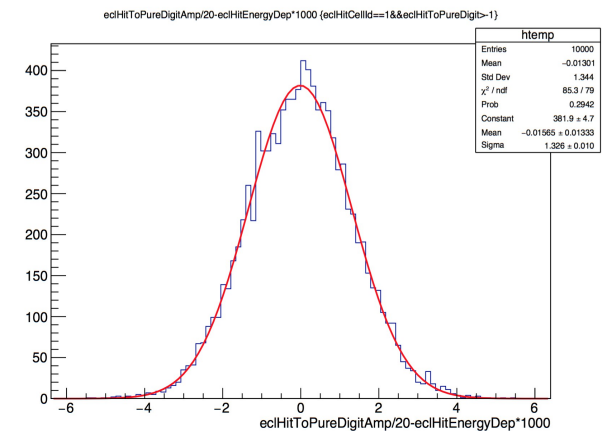
Cosmics: resolution w/o bkg S.C.

- Resolution studied for single crystals
- Sigma: $E_{\text{reco}} - E_{\text{dep}}$ (hit level), sigma from gaussian fit
- Mean: E_{reco} , Landau fit

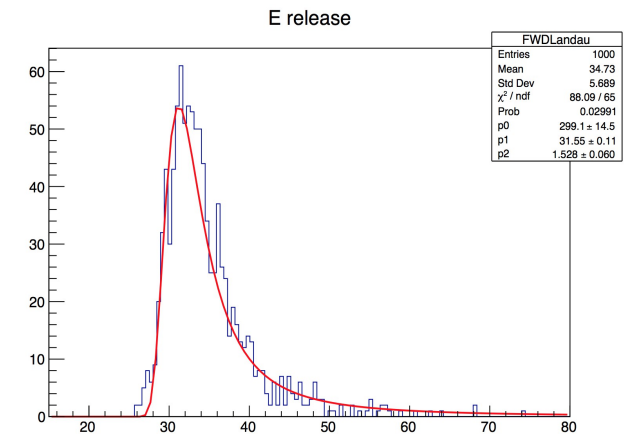
FWD ECL Resolution



Gaus fit

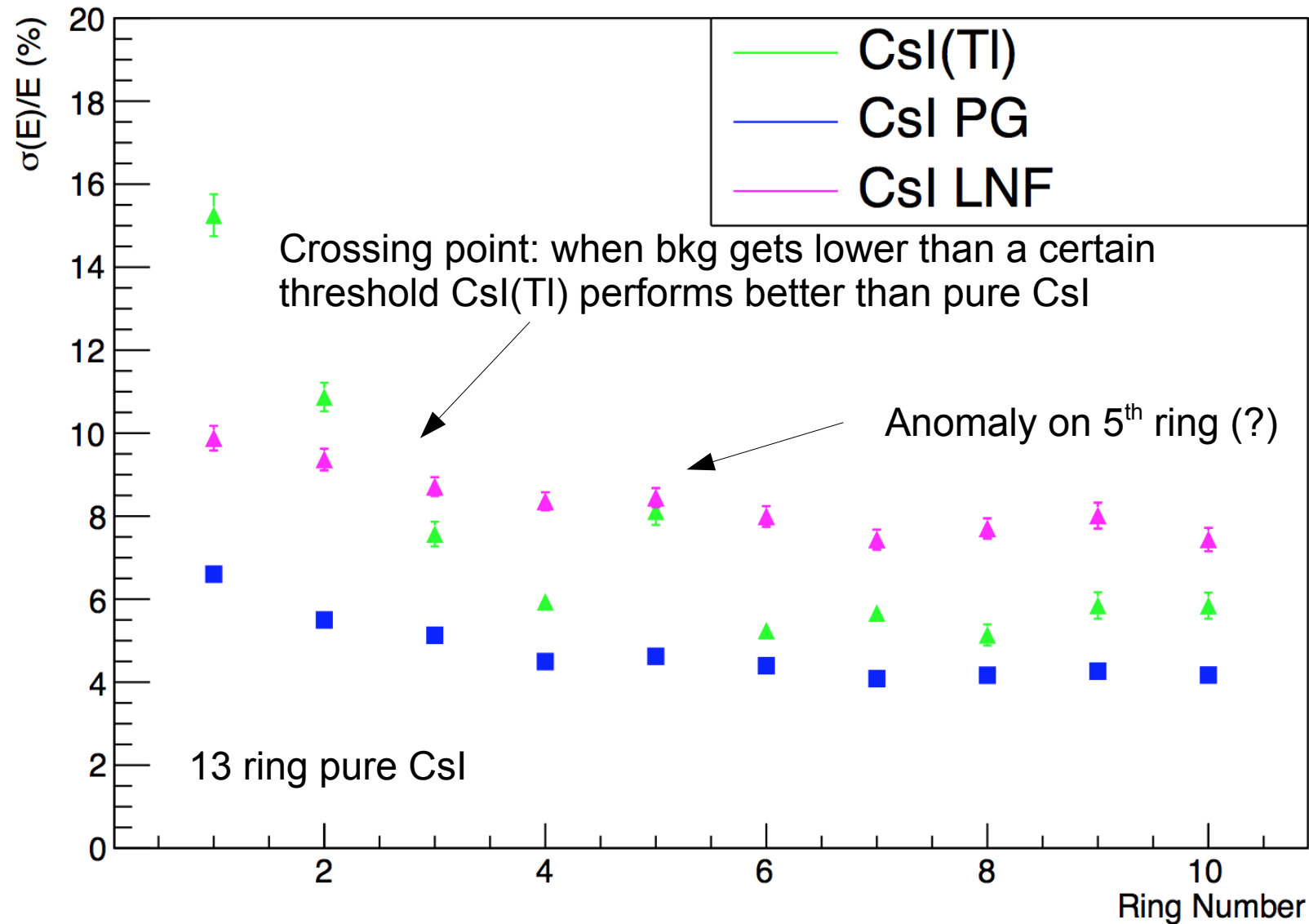


Novosibirsk fit



Cosmics: resolution w bkg S.C.

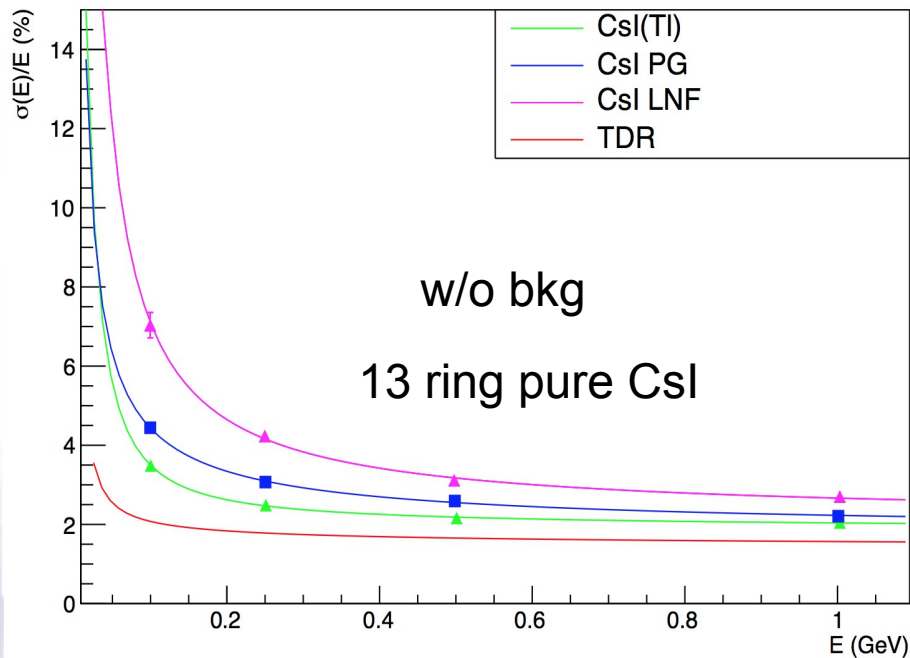
FWD ECL Resolution



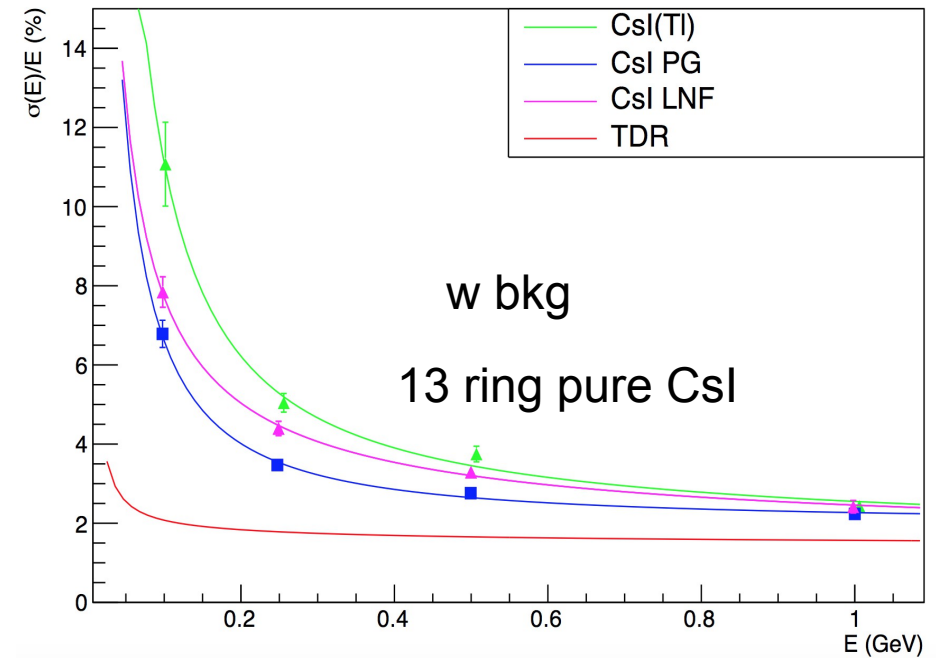
Cluster resolution for photons

- Single photon $13 < \theta < 30$, energy scan, no material in front of ECL
- Individual Novosibirsk fit, $\sigma = \text{FWHM}/2.36$
- 13 and 5 ring (ring: 1, 2, 3, 4, 5) pure CsI configuration studied

FWD ECL Resolution



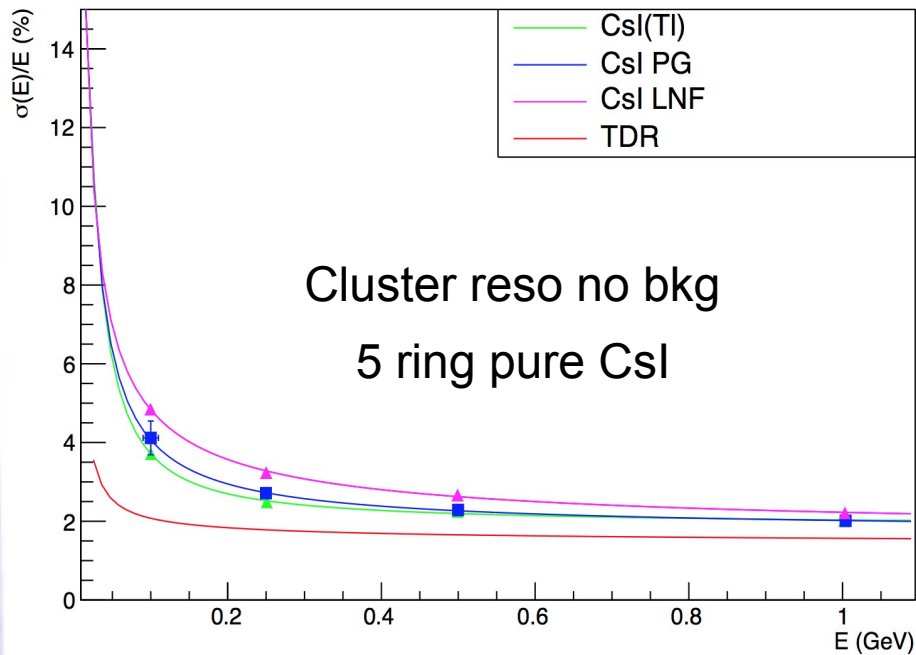
FWD ECL Resolution with beam bkg



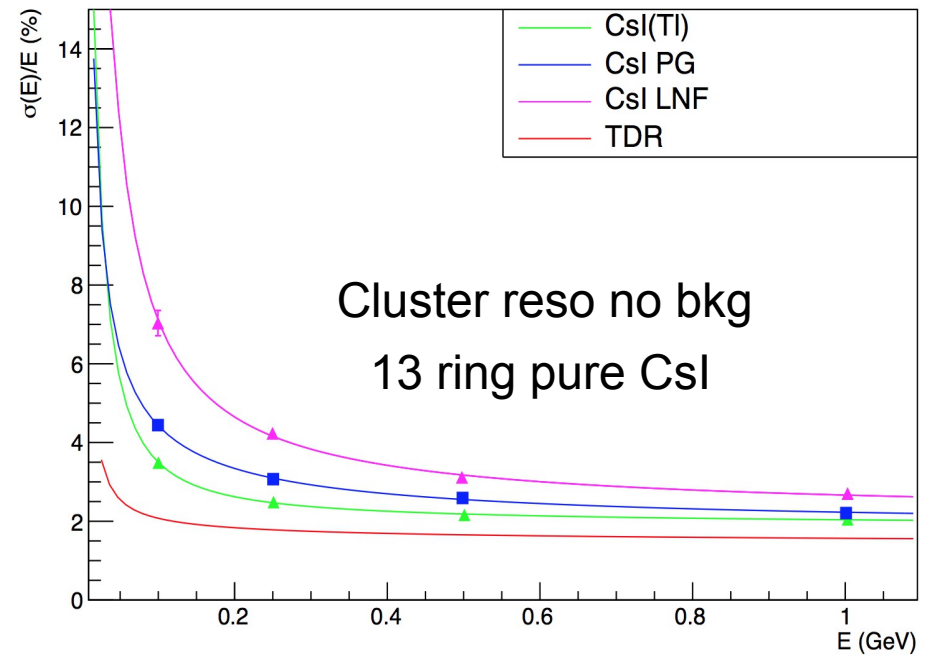
5 vs 13 layer pure CsI FWD w/o bkg

- Without bkg a 5 layer pure CsI FWD performs better than a 13 ring one as expected

FWD ECL Resolution

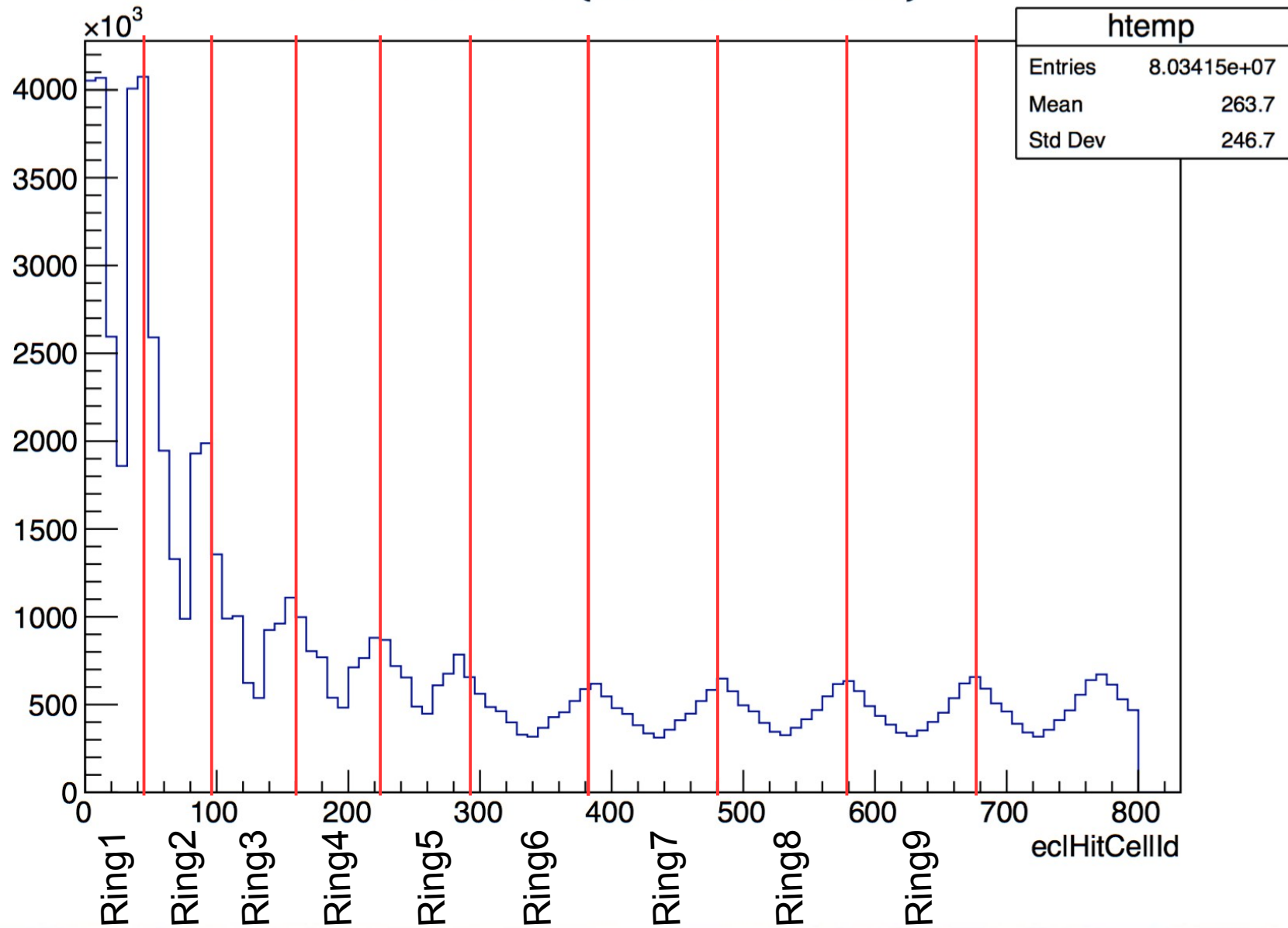


FWD ECL Resolution



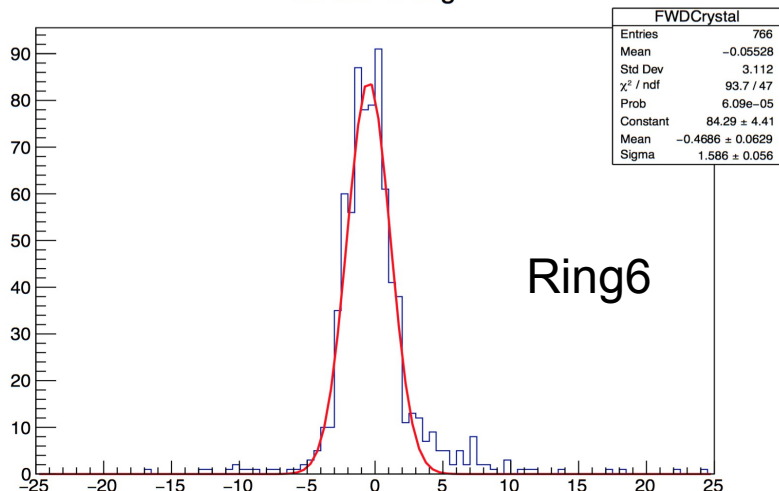
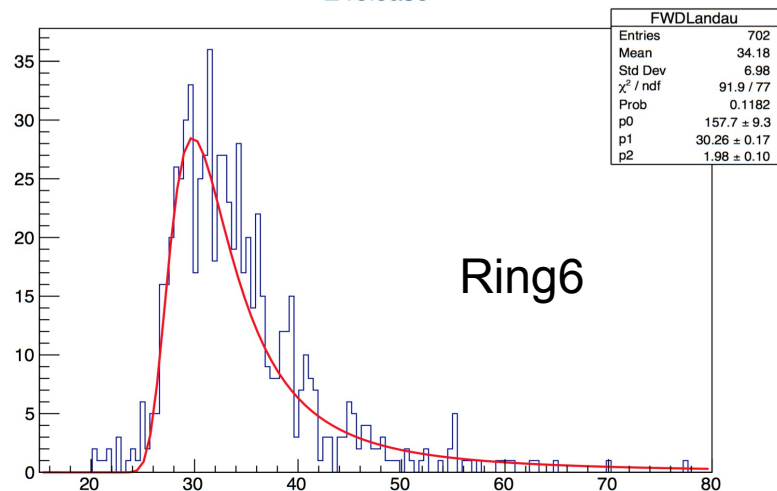
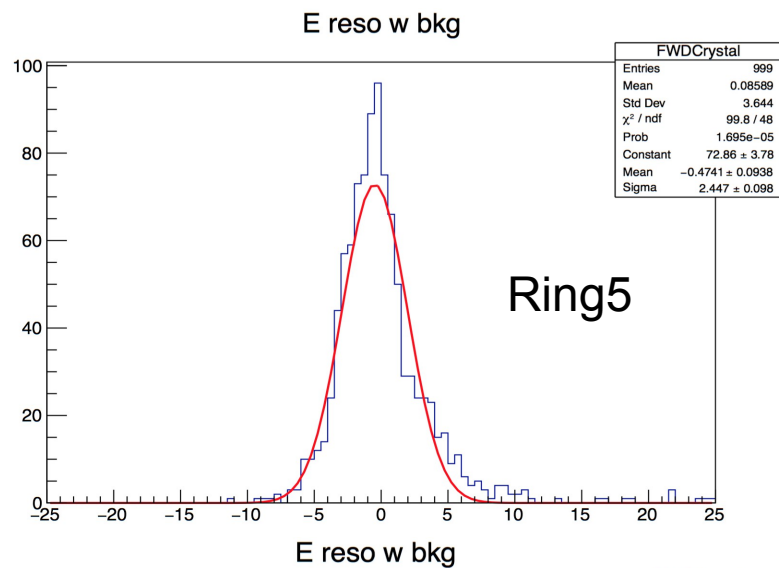
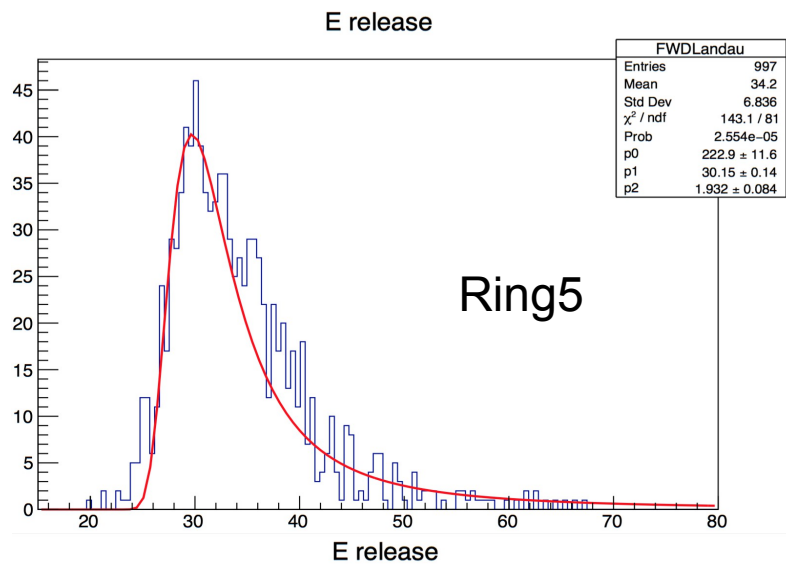
Bkg hits a f(crystal #)

eclHitCellId {eclHitCellId<800}



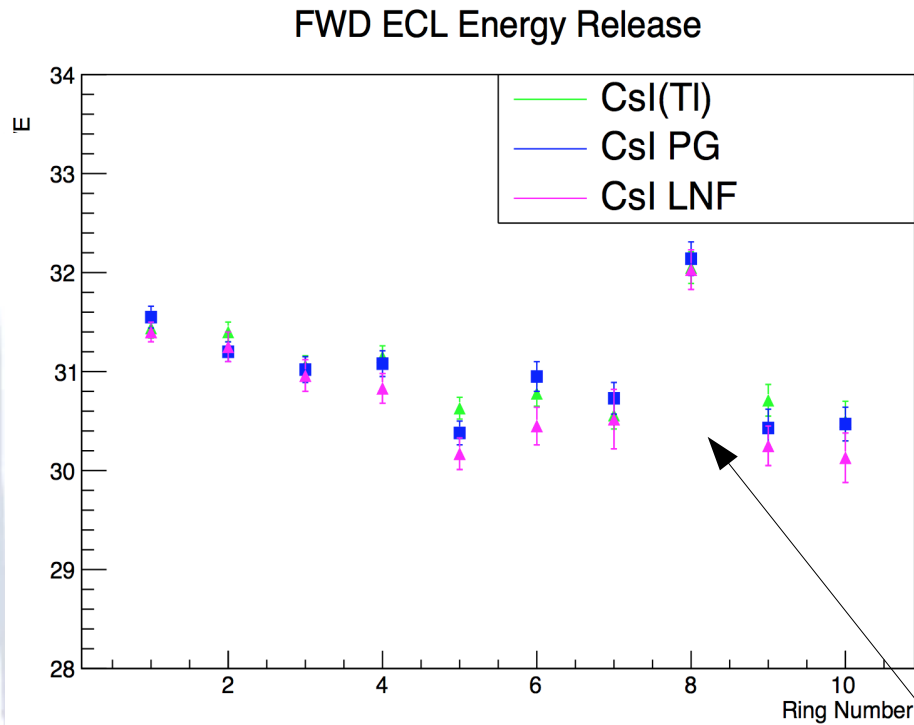
Ring 5 in cosmics test

- Very bad efficiency on ring 5 (ref. Pag. 6)

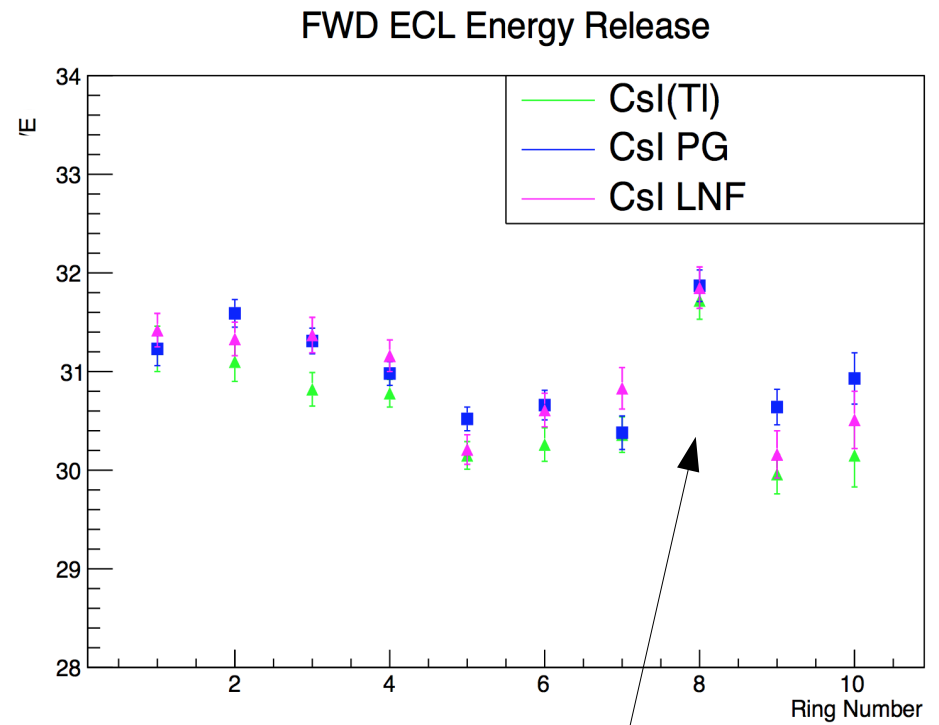


Cosmics: E release as $f(\text{ring \#})$ S.C.

- Energy release for “cosmic” in crystal as function of the ring number
- Less energy collected for higher ring number, anomaly at ring 8



w/o bkg



w/o bkg

Probably an “acceptance” effect