

# NEWAGE



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## Contents

### NEWAGE

### Input for discussion

科研費  
KAKENHI





**NEWAGE**

# NEWAGE

- ◆  $\mu$ -PIC based TPC with electronics

- ◆ 3-D tracks

- ◆ Proposal

PLB 578 (2004) 241-246

- ◆ First direction-sensitive DM limits

PLB654 (2007) 58

- ◆ Underground results

PLB686 (2010) 11, PTEP (2015) 043F01s

- ◆ Phase for “low BG detector”

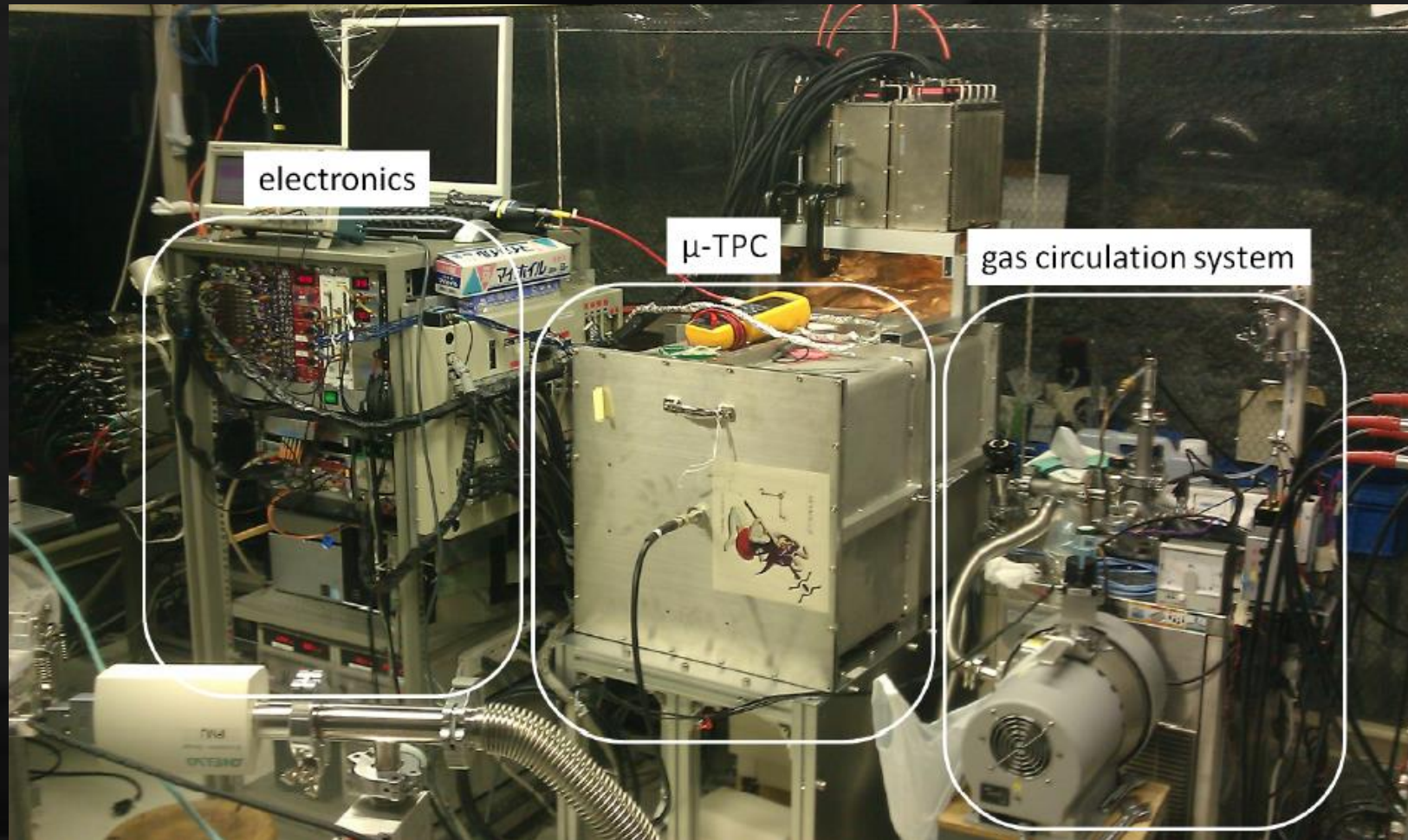


# NEWAGE strategy since its new ages



# NEWAGE detector

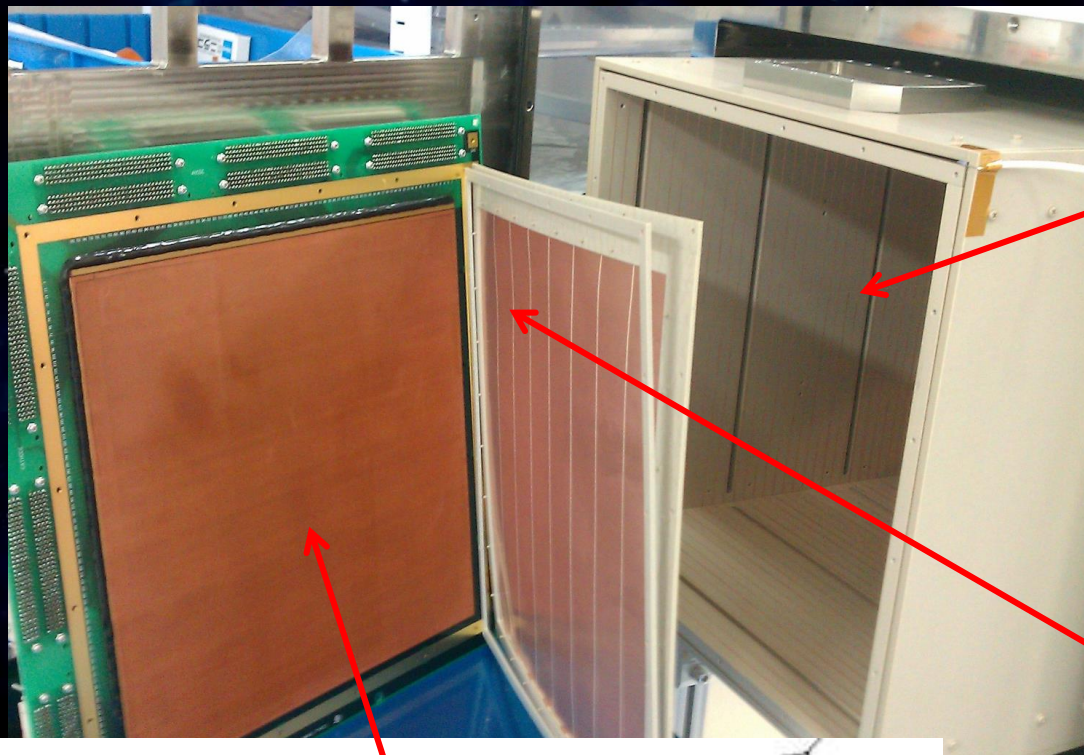
- ✦ **NEWAGE-0.3b'**
- ✦ **Detection Volume:  $31 \times 31 \times 41 \text{cm}^3$**
- ✦ **Gas: CF<sub>4</sub> at 0.1atm (50keVee threshold)**
- ✦ **Gas circulation system with cooled charcoal**



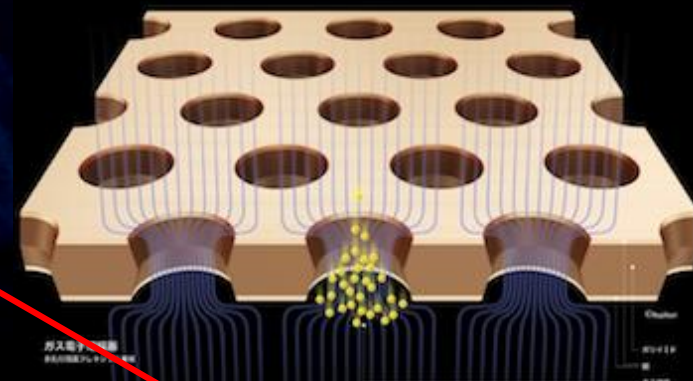


# NEWAGE-0.3b' inside view

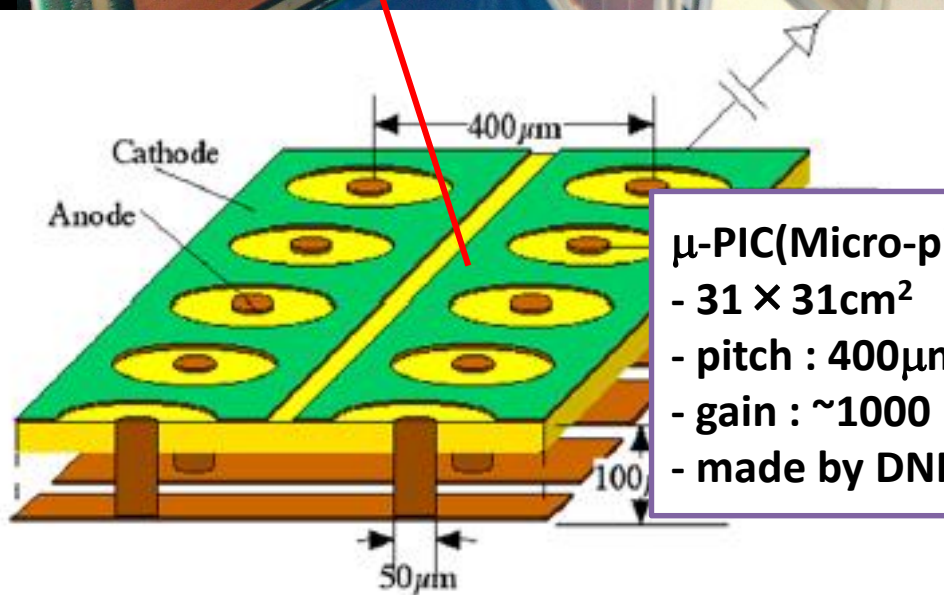
● Detection Volume:  $30 \times 30 \times 41 \text{cm}^3$



Field cage  
Drift length: 41cm  
PEEK + copper wires



GEM  
-  $31 \times 32 \text{cm}^2$   
- 8-segmented  
- hole pitch :  $140 \mu\text{m}$   
- hole diameter:  $70 \mu\text{m}$   
- insulator : LCP  $100 \mu\text{m}$   
- gain :  $\sim 5$   
- made by Scienergy, Japan



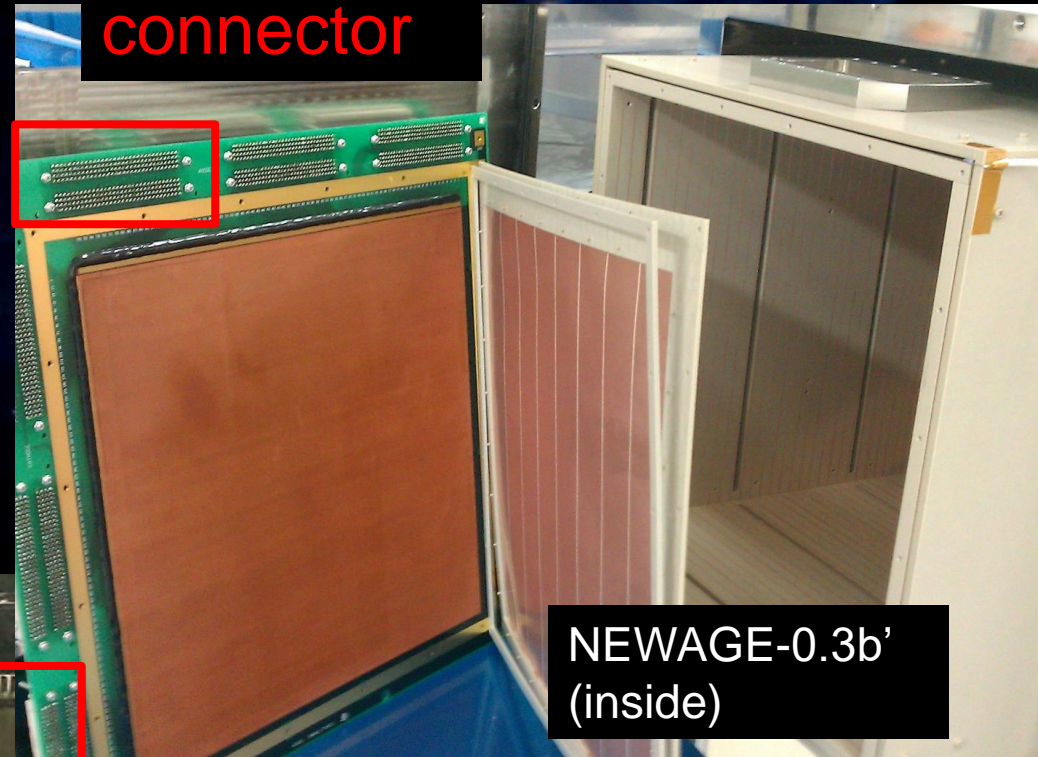
$\mu$ -PIC(Micro-pixel chamber)  
-  $31 \times 31 \text{cm}^2$   
- pitch :  $400 \mu\text{m}$   
- gain :  $\sim 1000$   
- made by DNP, Japan



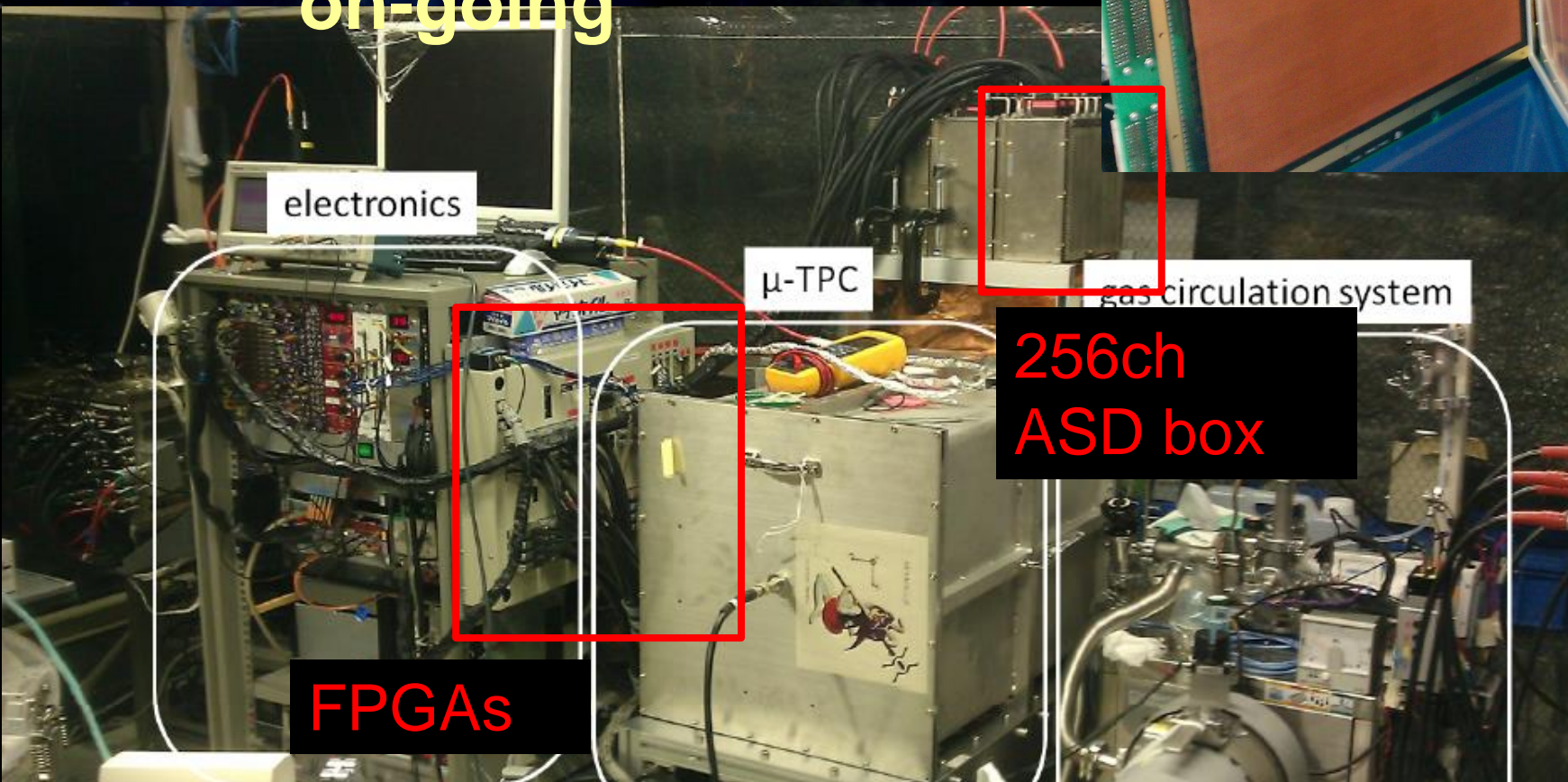
# NEWAGE-0.3b' readouts

- $\mu$ -PIC is X-Y readout
- General purpose FPGA-based electronics since early 2000's.
- Updates are always on-going

256ch  
connector



NEWAGE-0.3b'  
(inside)



electronics

$\mu$ -TPC

gas circulation system

256ch  
ASD box

FPGAs



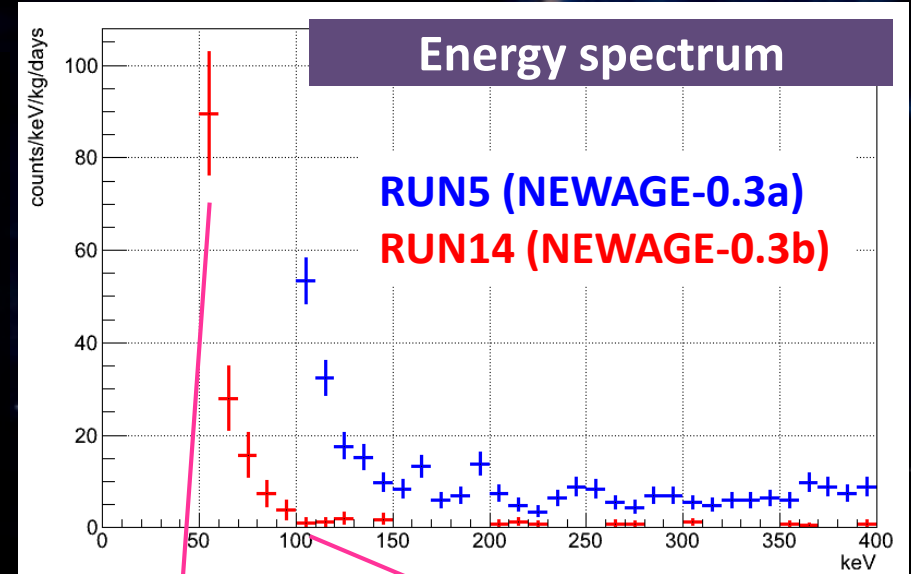
**NEWAGE**  
**Kamioka RUN14 results**



# NEWAGE underground run

## RUN14

- period : 2013/7/20-8/11, 10/19-11/12
- live time : 31.6 days
- fiducial volume :  $28 \times 24 \times 41 \text{cm}^3$
- mass : 10.36g
- exposure : 0.327 kg · days

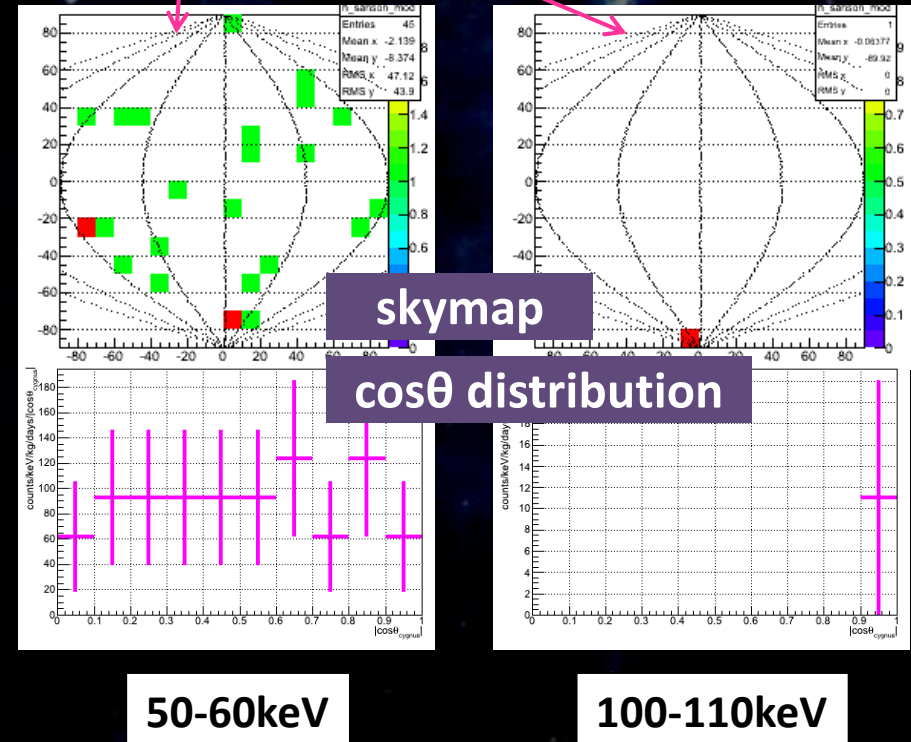


## Energy spectrum

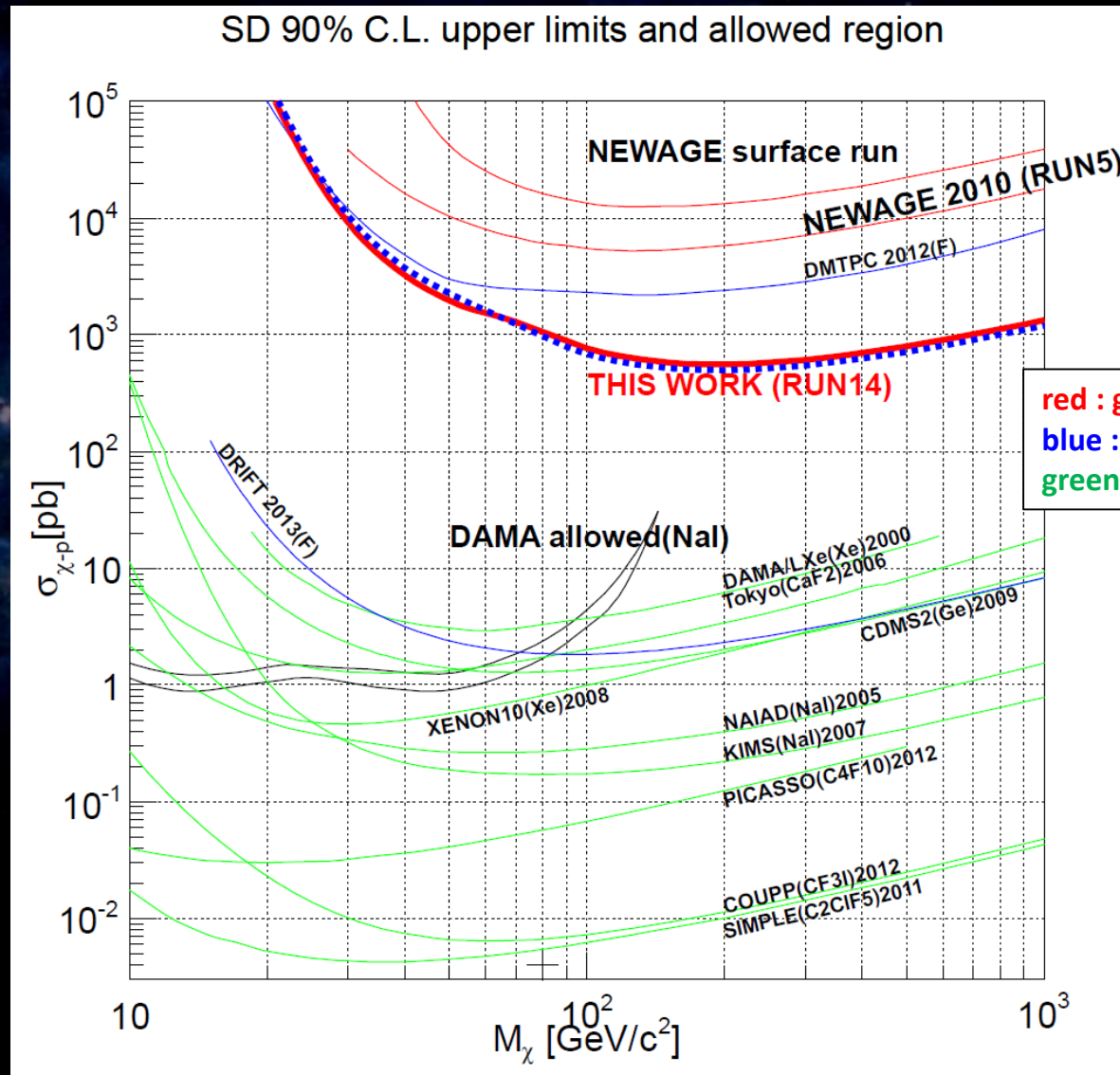
- Threshold : 100 => **50keV**
- BG rate : **1/10**@100keV

## Skymap, $\cos\theta$ distribution

- Set limit by significant difference in 2-binned measured  $\cos\theta$  and DM-wind simulated  $\cos\theta$



# Direction-sensitive limit

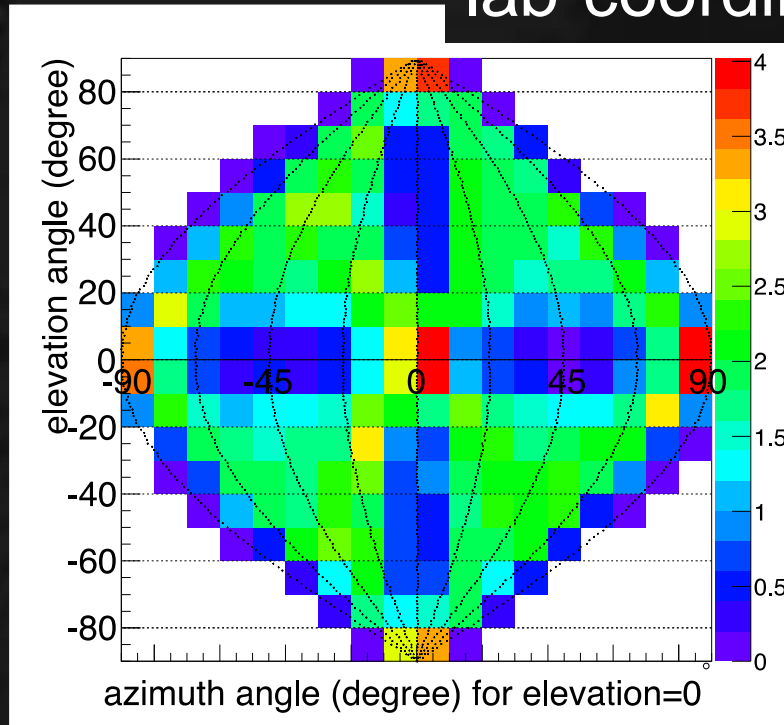


- Obtained limit : **557pb @200GeV**  
(Best direction-sensitive limit)
- Improved one order of magnitude from previous RUN5

# ◀ Detection efficiency in Galactic-coordinate

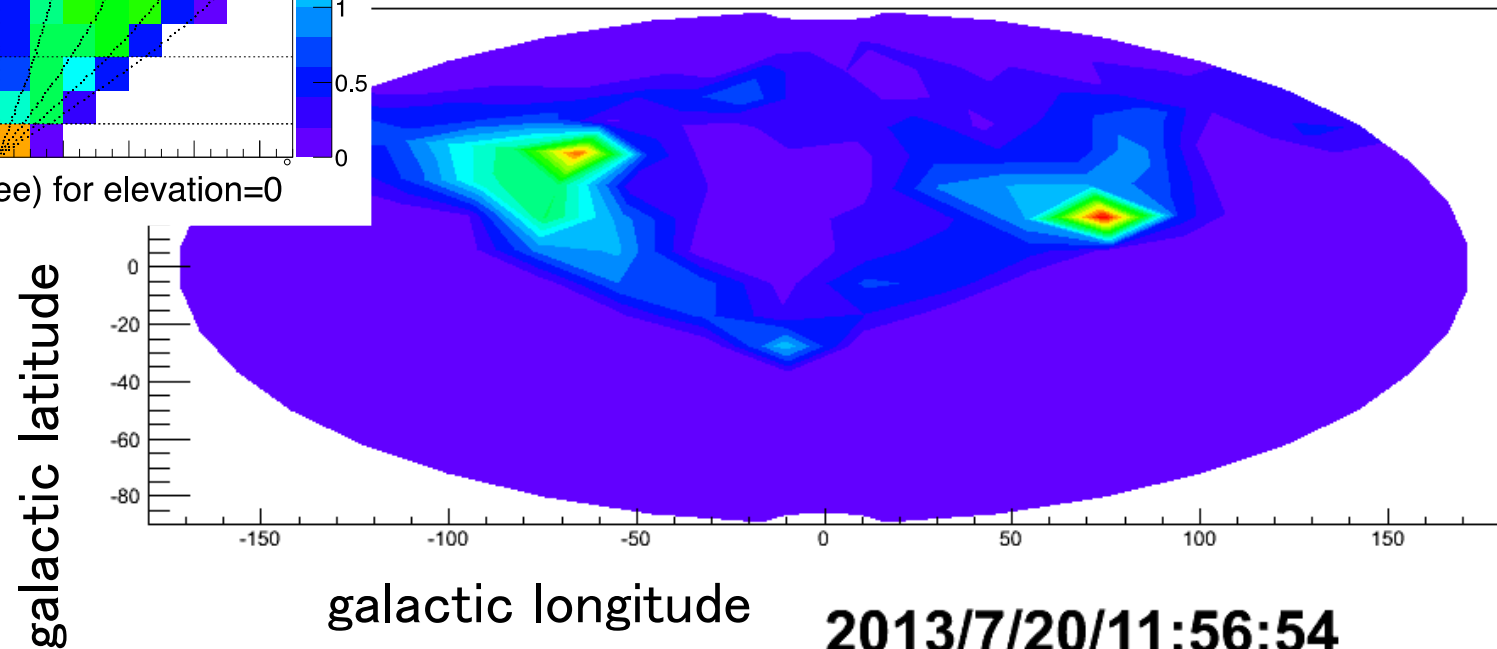
- Time variation of the efficiency map in the galactic coordinate

lab-coordinate



- auto-scanning is demonstrated
- “vertical” and “horizontal” detectors would be needed

galactic coordinate



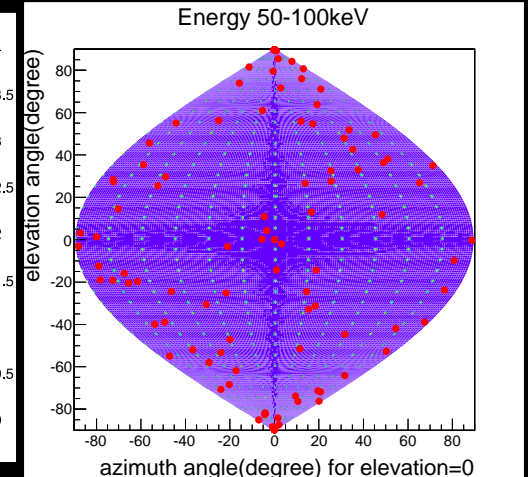
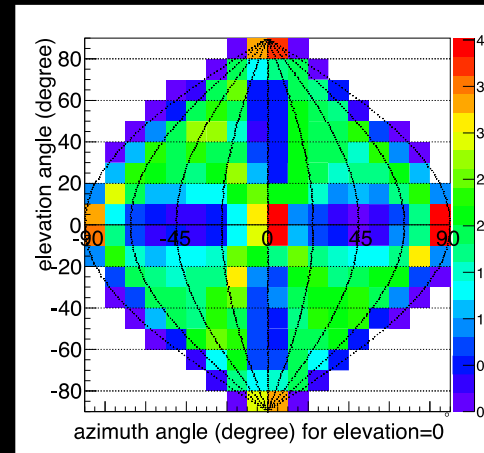
2013/7/20/11:56:54



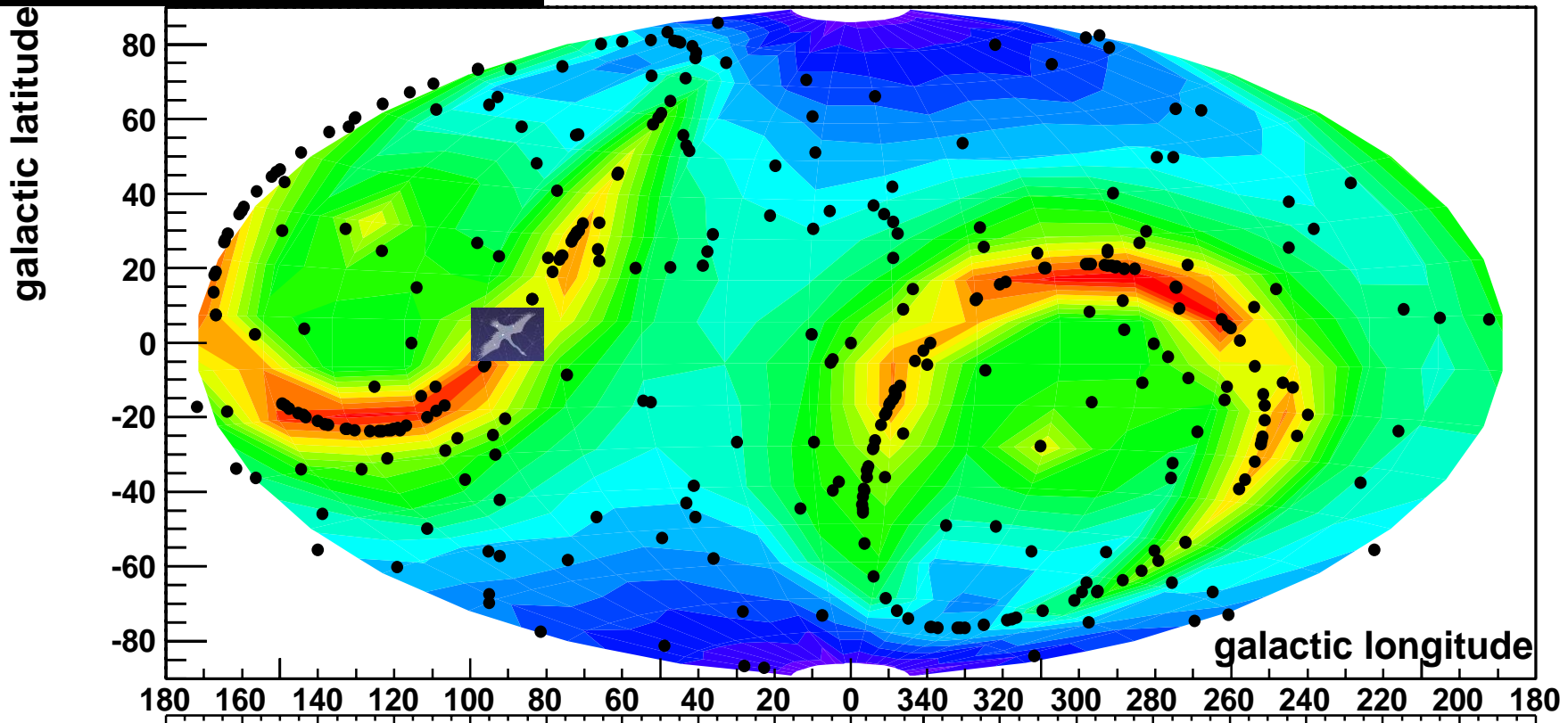
# Galactic-plane sky-map

lab-coordinate

- correlation with efficiency = consistent with isotropic



galactic coordinate



# Japan/NEWAGE status

# “Revealing the history of the universe with underground particle and nuclear research”

Cooperate among underground experiments, theorists, & low-BG researchers to achieve technical and scientific synergies.

## Research groups:

### ■ A: Majorana $\nu$

- A01: KamLAND, A02: CANDLES

### ■ B: Dark matter

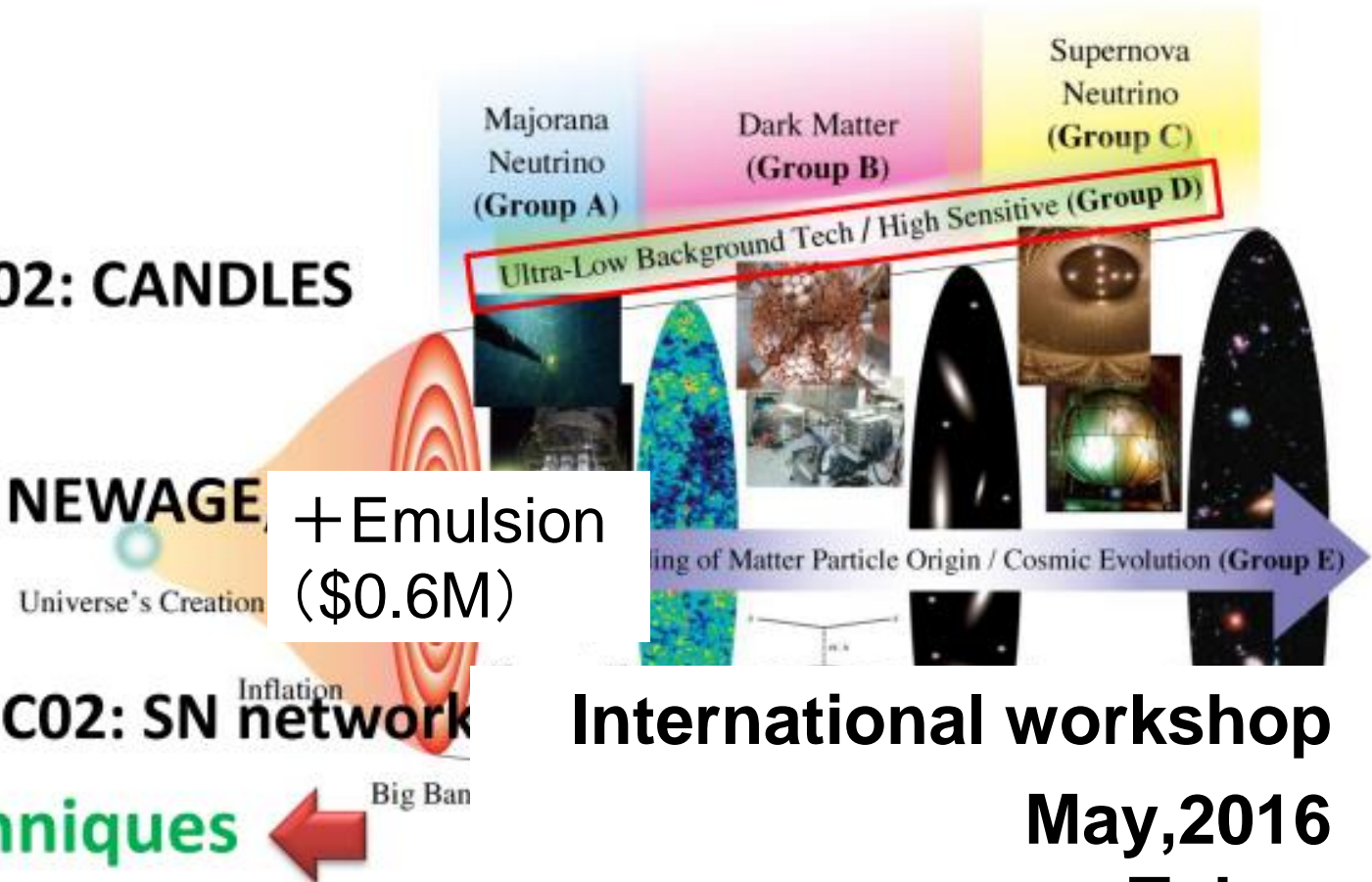
- B01: XMASS, B02: NEWAGE

### ■ C: Supernova $\nu$

- C01: GADZOOKS!, C02: SN network

### ■ D01: Low BG techniques

### ■ E01: Theory



International workshop

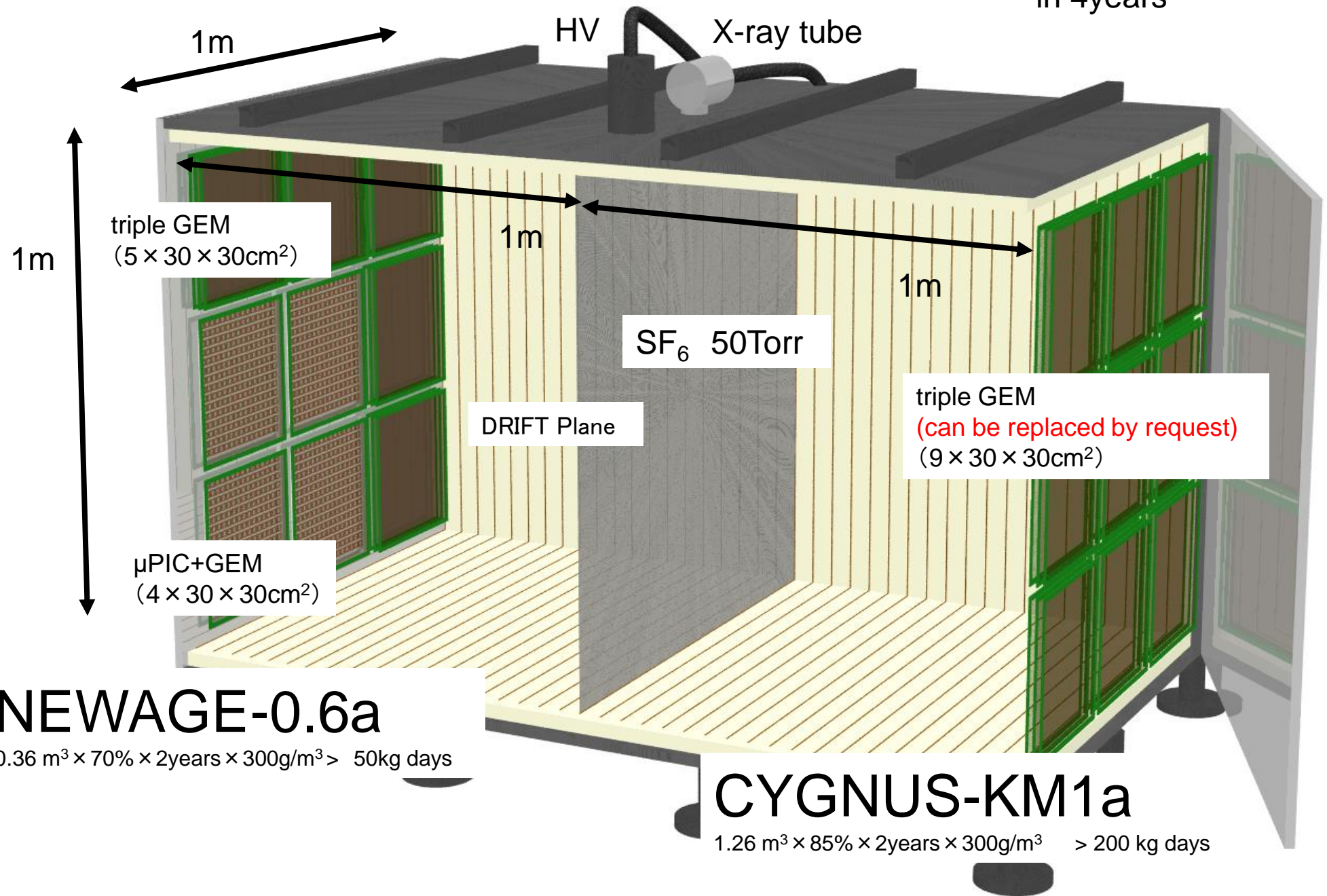
May, 2016

Tokyo



- Budget proposal for Japanese KAKENHI (Result in coming April)
  - Total 0.4M (40 million yen) (4 years)
  - half-NEWAGE half-CYGNUS “observatory”

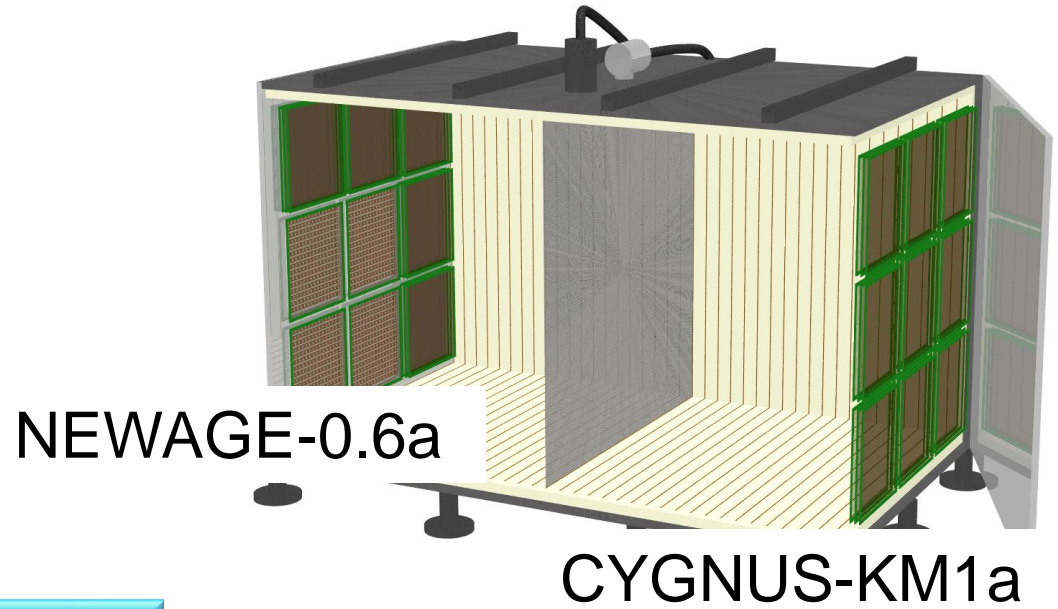
**FUNDED:**  
total 0.35M(35million yen)  
in 4years



**NEWAGE-0.6a**  
0.36 m<sup>3</sup> × 70% × 2years × 300g/m<sup>3</sup> > 50kg days

**CYGNUS-KM1a**  
1.26 m<sup>3</sup> × 85% × 2years × 300g/m<sup>3</sup> > 200 kg days

- PLAN: develop 1m<sup>3</sup> low-BG volume
  - 2 years for construction
  - 2 years for initial measurement
  - “propose-based open observatory” in 4 years
- Hope to be a kick-off case of the CYGNUS project



Discussion

