



EWK Diboson production at ATLAS

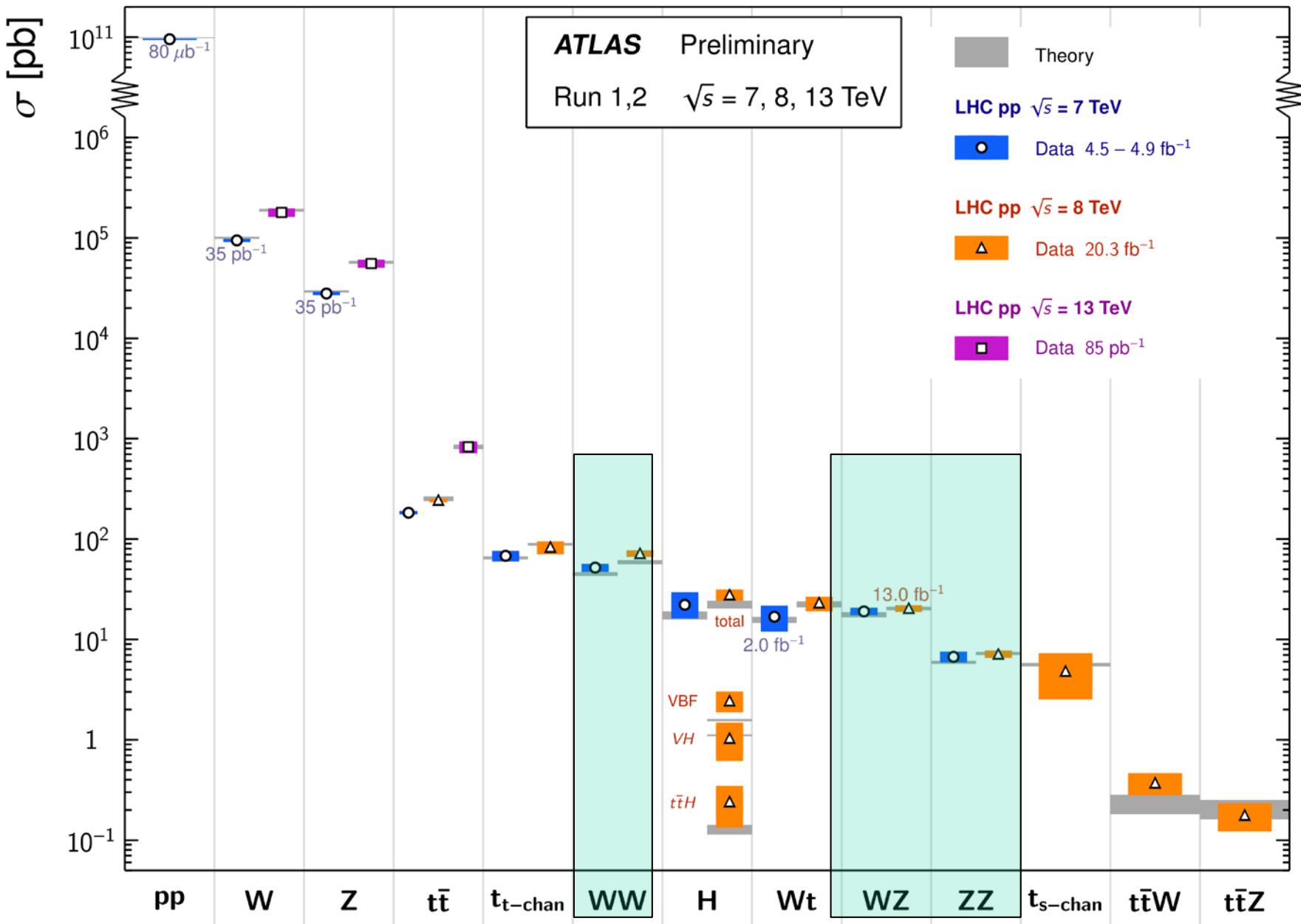
Alexander Solodkov
IHEP, Protvino
on behalf of ATLAS collaboration

Les Rencontres de Physique de la Vallee
d'Aoste
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La Thuile, Aosta Valley, Italy



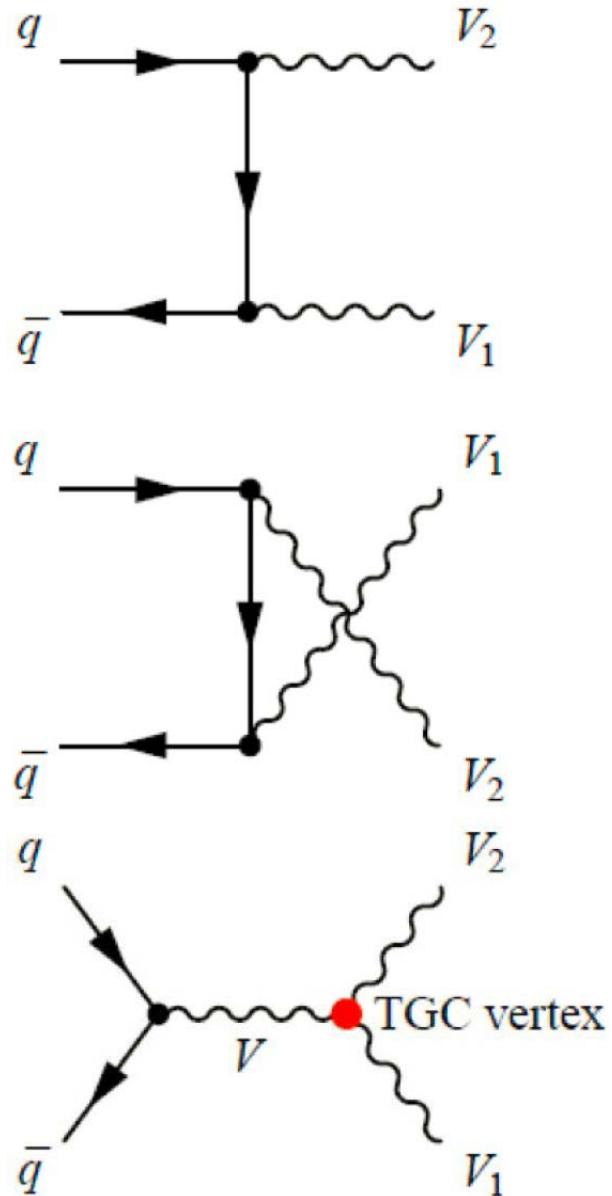
Standard Model Total Production Cross Section Measurements

Status: Nov 2015



Motivation

- Diboson production cross-section measurements
 - important test of electroweak sector of Standard Model (SM) at TeV scale
 - Precision tests of theory
 - Important background for Higgs
 - Sensitivity to new physics, new heavy particles decaying to diboson
- Anomalous Triple Gauge Coupling (aTGC)
 - Vector boson self-couplings fundamental prediction of the Electroweak Sector of the SM
 - Probe to new physics through deviations of measured cross sections from predictions
- NB: mostly $q\bar{q}$ channel, gg contribution is below 10%



Cross-section measurement strategy

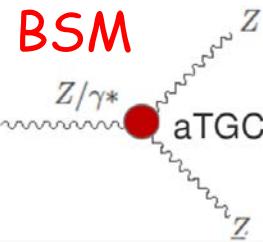
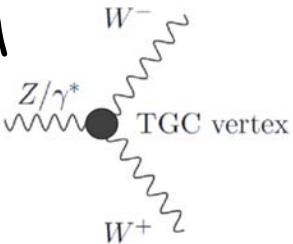
- “Cut and count” analysis of observed events
- Signal selection:
 - At least one boson decays to leptons to get better background suppression
 - Select high p_T leptons/jets, require high missing E_T (if ν) + m_T cut for W
- Background estimation
 - Data-driven or simulation-only (in case of irreducible background)

$$\sigma_{tot}^{fid} = \frac{N_{data} - N_{backg.}}{A * BR * C * \int L dt}$$

acceptance *branching ratio* *efficiency* *integrated luminosity*

$$A = \frac{N_{MC,gen}^{fid}}{N_{MC,gen}^{tot}}$$
$$C = \frac{N_{Reco}^{Selected}}{N_{MC,gen}^{fid}}$$

- Uncertainties
 - Experimental: energy resolution/scale, reconstruction ID, luminosity ...
 - Theoretical: PDFs, parton shower, renormalization/factorization scale, ...



Anomalous couplings

- The non-abelian nature of the EWK sector of the SM predicts the self-interaction of gauge bosons in the form of triple and quartic couplings
- General Lagrangian for WWZ or WW γ vertex that conserves C and P separately ($V = Z$ or γ):

$$\mathcal{L}_{WWV} = -i g_{WWV} \left[g_1^V (W_{\mu\nu}^\dagger W^{\mu\nu} V^\lambda - W_\mu^\dagger V_\nu W^{\mu\nu}) + \kappa_V W_\mu^\dagger W_\nu V^{\mu\nu} + \frac{\lambda_V}{M_W^2} W_{\lambda\mu}^\dagger W_\nu^\mu V^{\nu\lambda} \right]$$

- 5 parameters $\Delta g_1^Z = g_1^Z - 1$, $\Delta \kappa_\gamma = \kappa_\gamma - 1$, $\Delta \kappa_Z = \kappa_Z - 1$, $\lambda_\gamma, \lambda_Z$
- all should be 0 in SM
- LEP parametrization: $\Delta \kappa_Z = \Delta g_1^Z - \Delta \kappa_\gamma \tan^2 \theta_W$ and $\lambda_\gamma = \lambda_Z$
only 3 independent parameters left
- To set aTGC/aQGC limits
 - look for deviations in cross section measurements
 - look for enhancements in high p_T or high invariant mass regions

coupling	parameters	channel
$WW\gamma$	$\lambda_\gamma, \Delta k_\gamma$	$WW, W\gamma$
WWZ	$\lambda_Z, \Delta k_Z, \Delta g_1^Z$	WW, WZ
$ZZ\gamma$	h_3^Z, h_4^Z	$Z\gamma$
$Z\gamma\gamma$	h_3^γ, h_4^γ	$Z\gamma$
$Z\gamma Z$	f_{40}^Z, f_{50}^Z	ZZ
ZZZ	$f_{40}^\gamma, f_{50}^\gamma$	ZZ

Effective field theory

- Alternative description with Effective Field Theory (EFT)

$$\mathcal{L}_{eff} = \mathcal{L}_{SM} + \sum_d \sum_i \frac{c_i^{(d)}}{\Lambda^{d-4}} \mathcal{O}_i^{(d)} \quad \text{arXiv:1205.4231}$$

Λ - scale of new physics

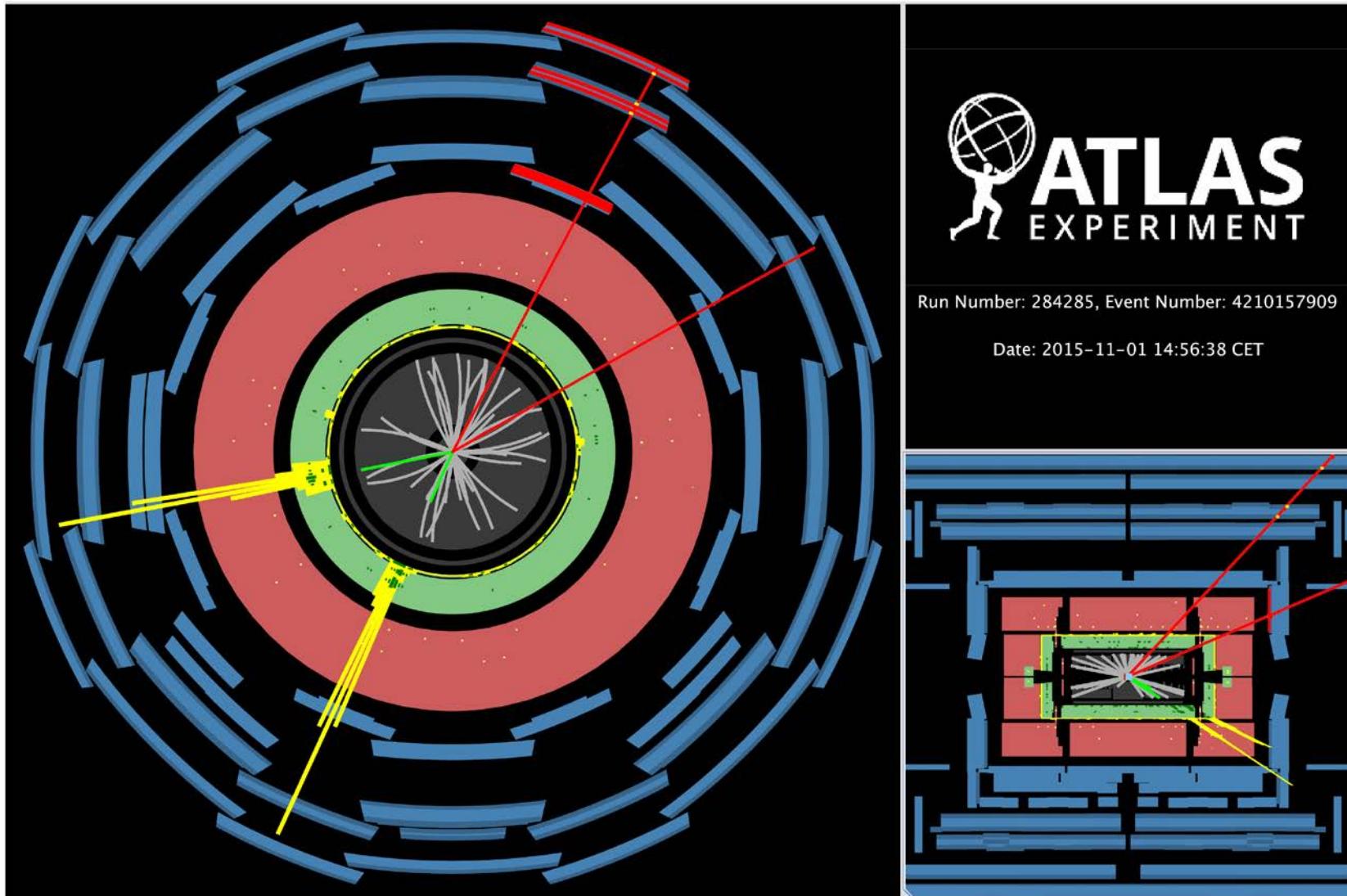
$\mathcal{O}_i^{(d)}$ - new operators of higher dimensions

- aTGC parameters can be converted to EFT couplings strengths,
e.g. for $d=6$

$$\begin{aligned}\frac{c_W}{\Lambda^2} &= \frac{2}{m_Z^2} \Delta g_1^Z, \\ \frac{c_B}{\Lambda^2} &= \frac{2}{m_W^2} \Delta \kappa_\gamma - \frac{2}{m_Z^2} \Delta g_1^Z, \\ \frac{c_{WWW}}{\Lambda^2} &= \frac{2}{3g^2 m_W^2} \lambda,\end{aligned}$$

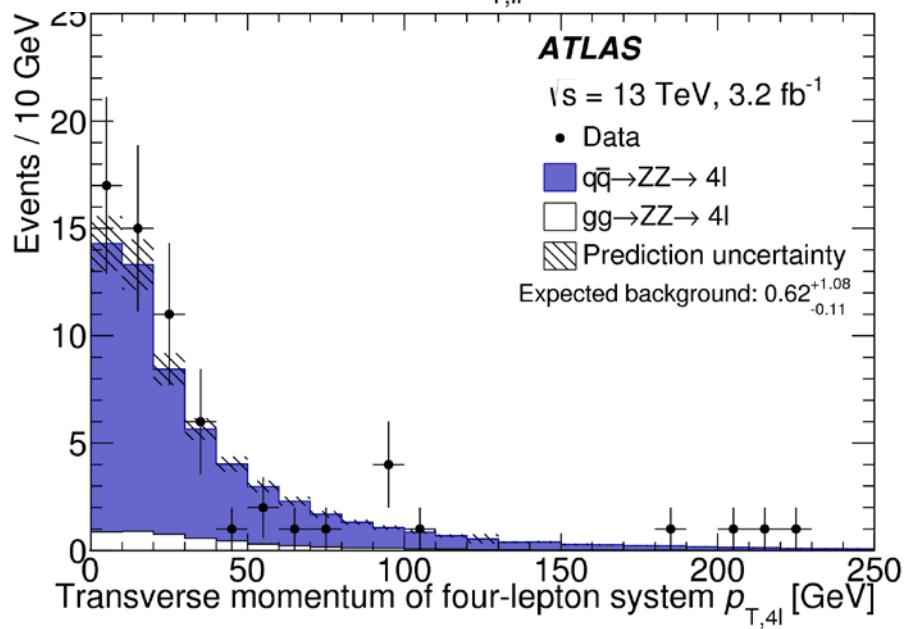
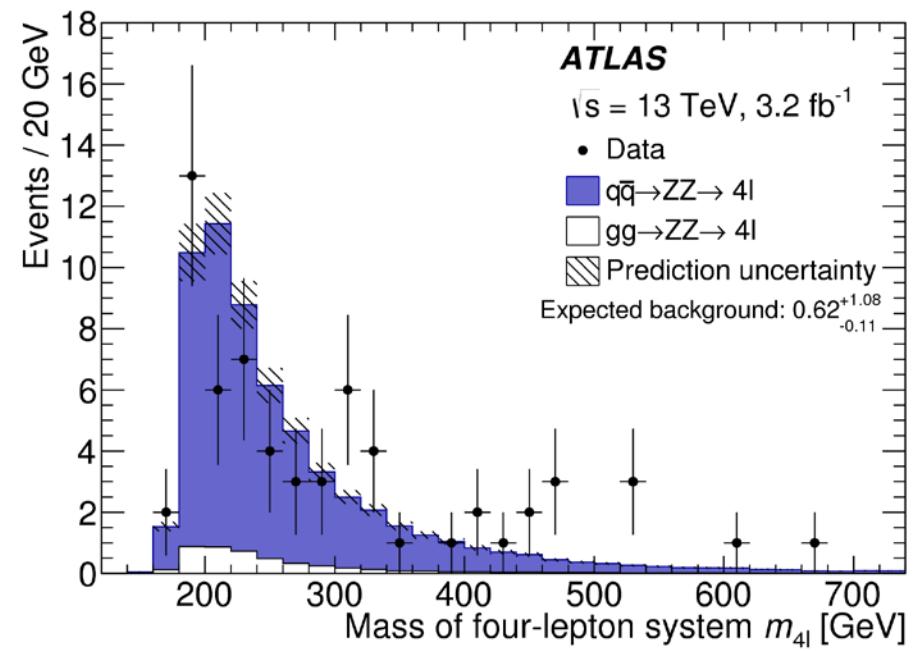
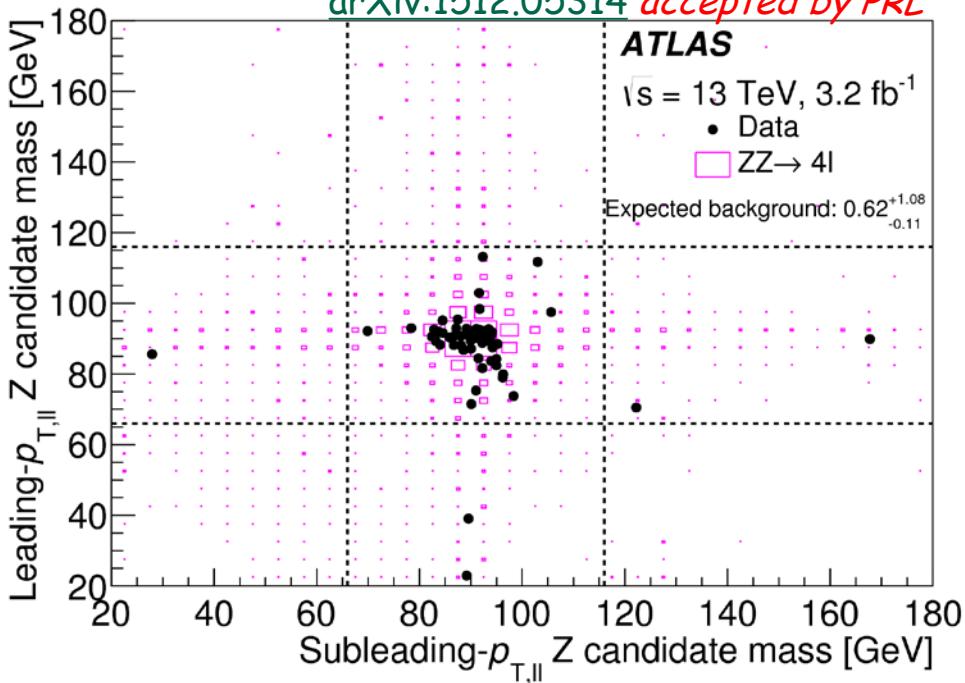
Recent RUN2 results

ZZ @ 13 TeV

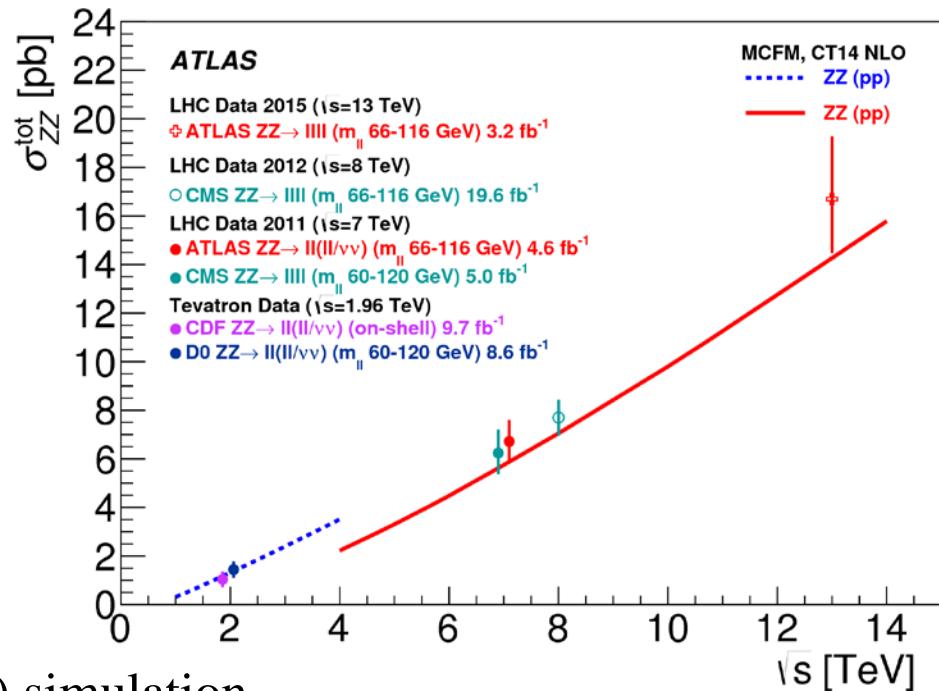
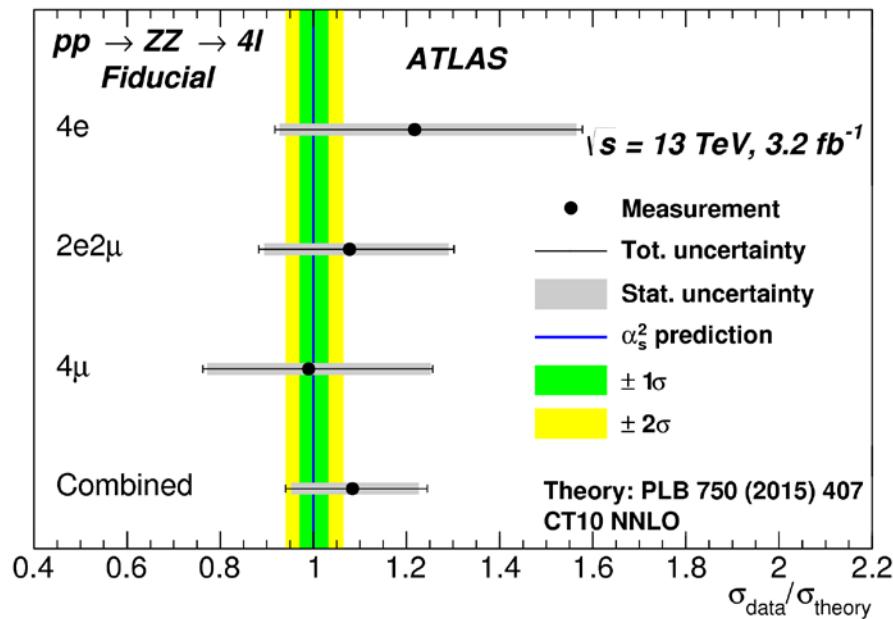


ZZ @ 13 TeV

- First diboson result at 13 TeV!
- 4l channel, 2 OS-SF [e,μ] pairs
- $p_T > 20 \text{ GeV}$, $66 < m_{ll} < 116 \text{ GeV}$
- 63 events in 3 channels
- total exp. background: $0.62^{+1.08}_{-0.11}$



ZZ @ 13 TeV



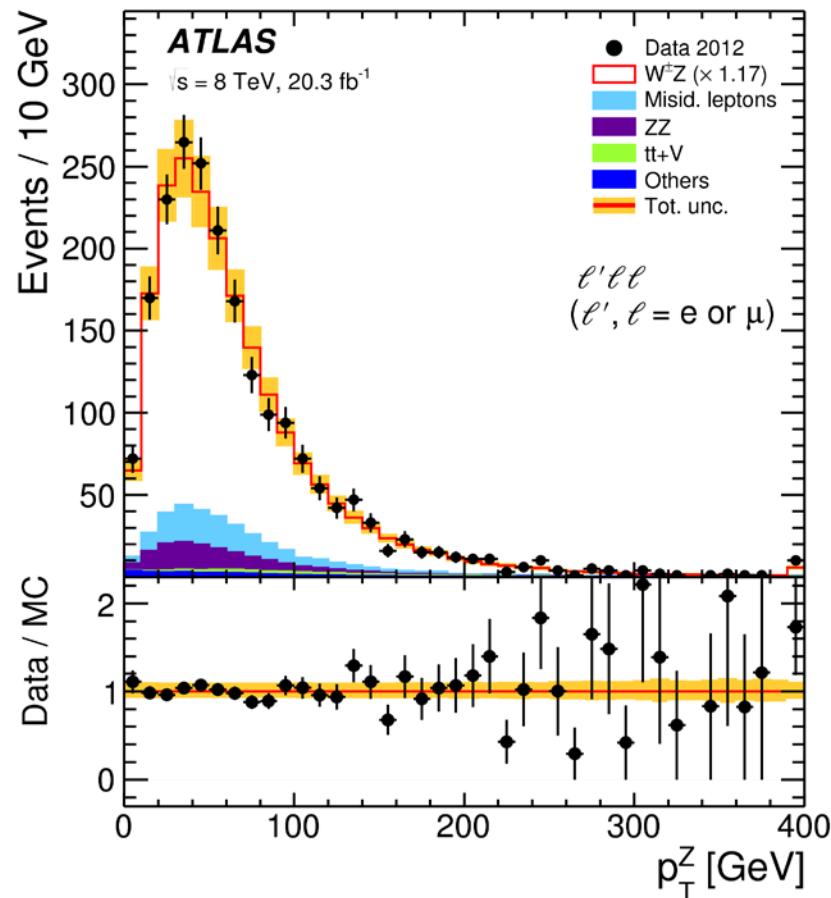
- ZZ: predictions still miss a full $\mathcal{O}(\alpha_s^2)$ simulation

	Measurement	$\mathcal{O}(\alpha_s^2)$ prediction
$\sigma_{ZZ \rightarrow e^+ e^- e^+ e^-}^{\text{fid}}$	$8.4^{+2.4}_{-2.0} (\text{stat.})^{+0.4}_{-0.2} (\text{syst.})^{+0.5}_{-0.3} (\text{lumi.}) \text{ fb}$	$6.9^{+0.2}_{-0.2} \text{ fb}$
$\sigma_{ZZ \rightarrow e^+ e^- \mu^+ \mu^-}^{\text{fid}}$	$14.7^{+2.9}_{-2.5} (\text{stat.})^{+0.6}_{-0.4} (\text{syst.})^{+0.9}_{-0.6} (\text{lumi.}) \text{ fb}$	$13.6^{+0.4}_{-0.4} \text{ fb}$
$\sigma_{ZZ \rightarrow \mu^+ \mu^- \mu^+ \mu^-}^{\text{fid}}$	$6.8^{+1.8}_{-1.5} (\text{stat.})^{+0.3}_{-0.3} (\text{syst.})^{+0.4}_{-0.3} (\text{lumi.}) \text{ fb}$	$6.9^{+0.2}_{-0.2} \text{ fb}$
$\sigma_{ZZ \rightarrow \ell^+ \ell^- \ell'^+ \ell'^-}^{\text{fid}}$	$29.7^{+3.9}_{-3.6} (\text{stat.})^{+1.0}_{-0.8} (\text{syst.})^{+1.7}_{-1.3} (\text{lumi.}) \text{ fb}$	$27.4^{+0.9}_{-0.8} \text{ fb}$
σ_{ZZ}^{tot}	$16.7^{+2.2}_{-2.0} (\text{stat.})^{+0.9}_{-0.7} (\text{syst.})^{+1.0}_{-0.7} (\text{lumi.}) \text{ pb}$	$15.6^{+0.4}_{-0.4} \text{ pb}$

Recent RUN1 results

WZ Production

- Final state: : $(W \rightarrow) l\nu + (Z \rightarrow) ll$, $l = e, \mu$
- Selection:
 - 3 isolated high p_T leptons, at least one lepton with $p_T > 25$ GeV, lepton from W with $p_T > 20$ GeV
 - $E_T^{\text{miss}} > 25$ GeV, $M_T^W > 30$ GeV
 - Z mass window: $|M_{ll} - M_Z| < 10$ GeV
- Data driven estimates for $Z+jets$, $Z\gamma$, WW and tt reducible backgrounds
 - fakes leptons from light flavor, heavy flavor jets and photons (for e)
- ZZ and other irreducible bkg – from MC
 - latest theoretical calculations
 - mixture of NNLO and NLO (for $gg \rightarrow ZZ$)



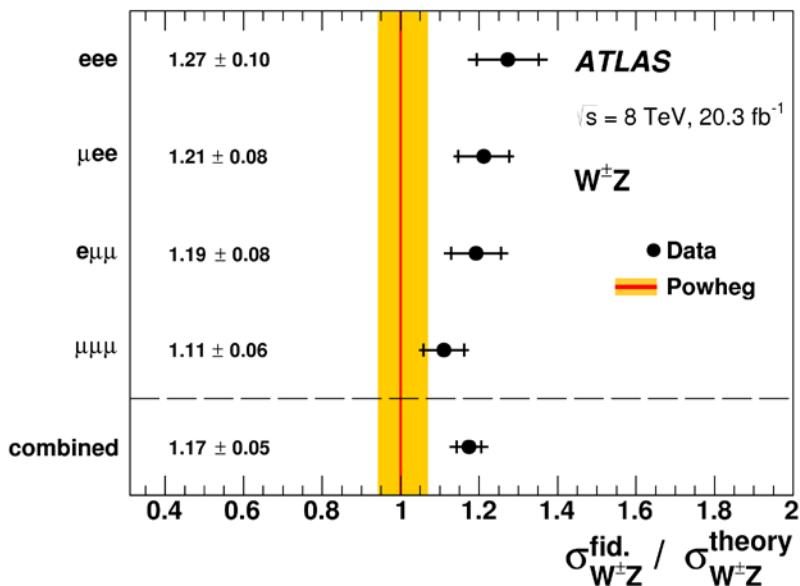
Submitted to PRD

WZ Production cross-section

$$\sigma_{W^\pm Z \rightarrow \ell' \nu \ell \ell}^{\text{fid.}} = 35.2 \pm 0.9 \text{ (stat.)} \pm 0.8 \text{ (sys.)} \pm 0.8 \text{ (lumi.) fb},$$

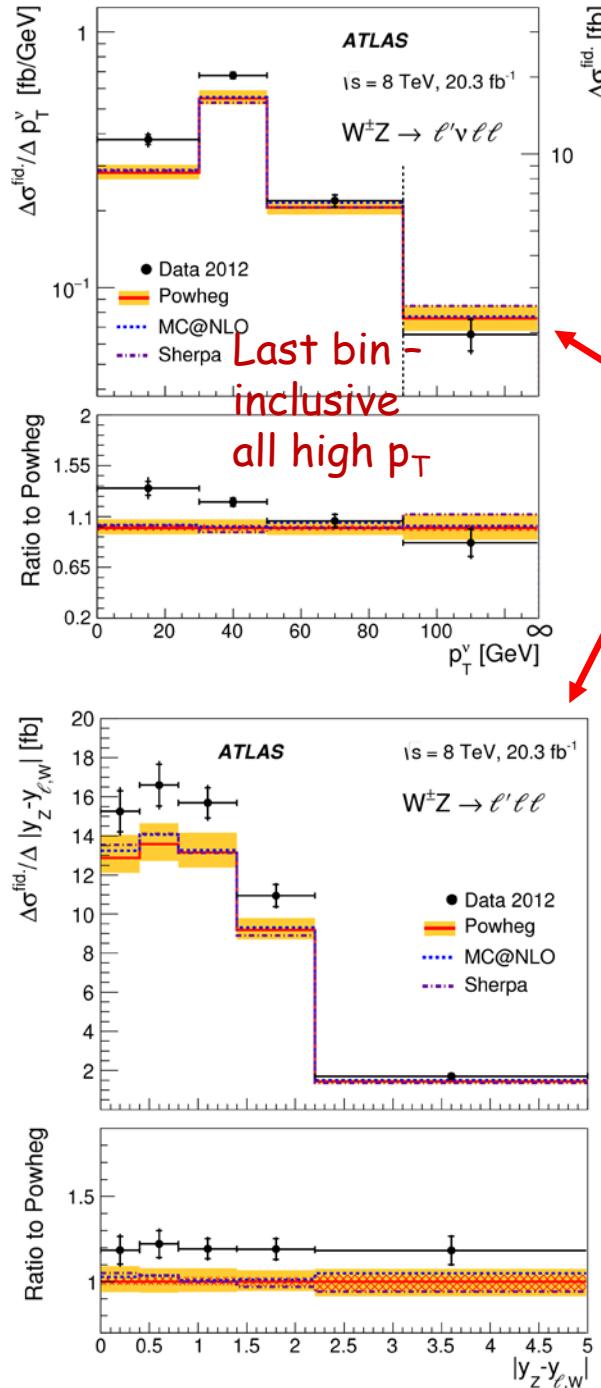
$$\frac{\sigma_{W^+ Z \rightarrow \ell' \nu \ell \ell}^{\text{fid.}}}{\sigma_{W^- Z \rightarrow \ell' \nu \ell \ell}^{\text{fid.}}} = 1.51 \pm 0.08 \text{ (stat.)} \pm 0.01 \text{ (sys.)} \pm 0.01 \text{ (lumi.)}$$

$$\sigma_{W^\pm Z}^{\text{tot.}} = 24.3 \pm 0.6 \text{ (stat.)} \pm 0.6 \text{ (sys.)} \pm 0.4 \text{ (th.)} \pm 0.5 \text{ (lumi.) pb}$$

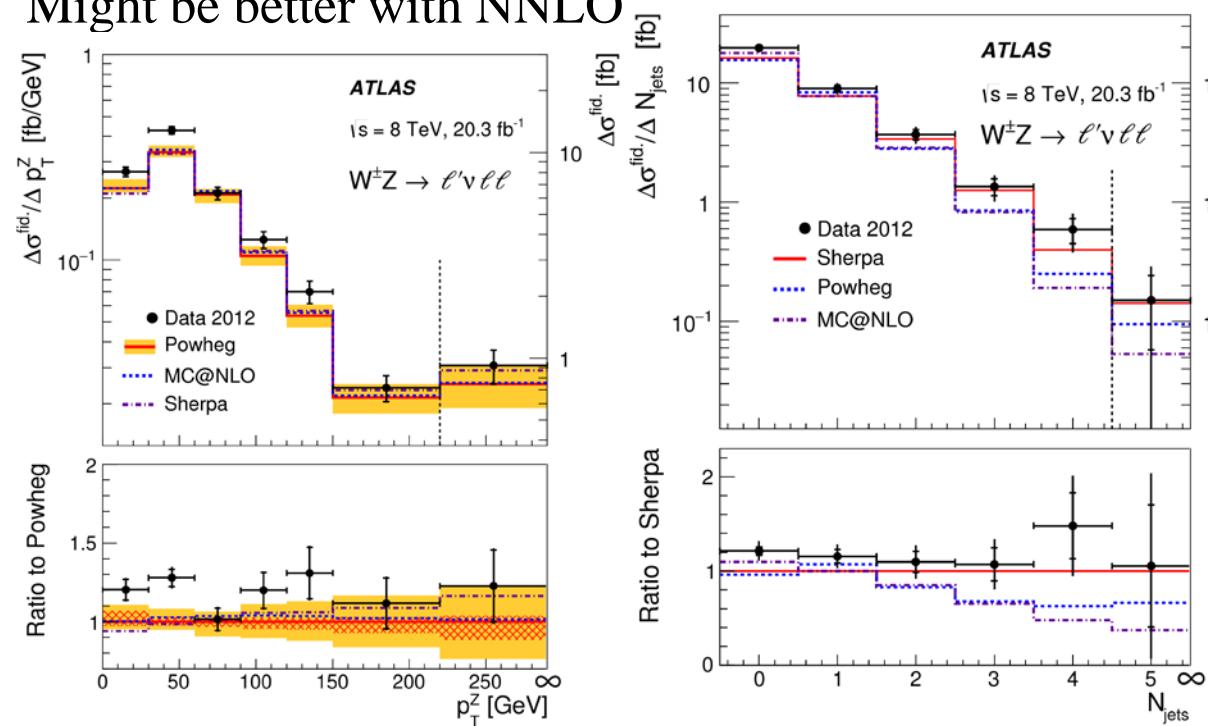


- Results are 20% higher than theory
 - Not covered by systematics
- Situation might improve with NNLO calculations
 - The only diboson channel for which we do not have NNLO predictions

WZ differential x-section



- Various differential cross-sections were measured
 - all decay channels are added together
 - unfolded and divided by 4 (= x-sec for single chan)
- X-sec vs p_T^v – probe very low p_T
- X-sec vs $|y_Z - y_W|$ - first measurement for WZ events
- Fair agreement with LO and NLO is observed
- Might be better with NNLO



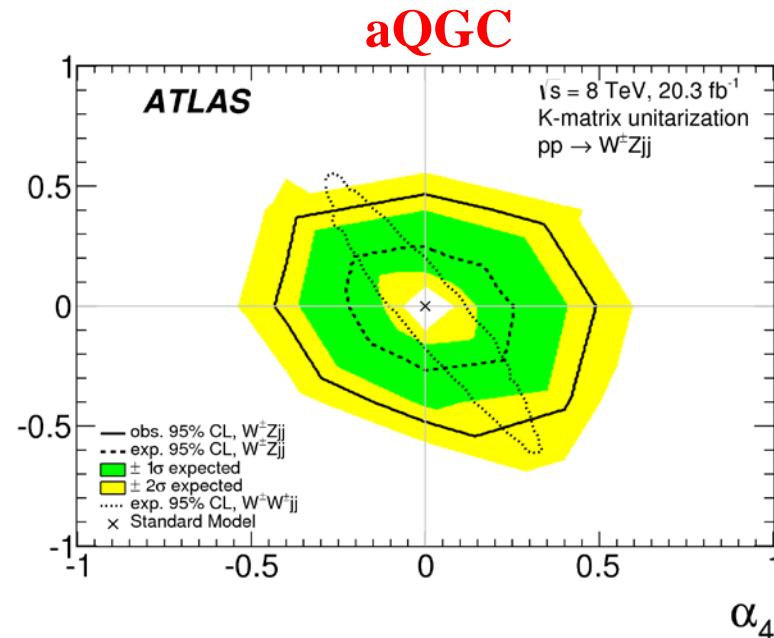
WZ Production - aTGC and aQGC

aTGC

Λ_{co}	Coupling	Expected	Observed
2 TeV	Δg_1^Z	[−0.023 ; 0.055]	[−0.029 ; 0.050]
	$\Delta \kappa^Z$	[−0.22 ; 0.36]	[−0.23 ; 0.46]
	λ^Z	[−0.026 ; 0.026]	[−0.028 ; 0.028]
15 TeV	Δg_1^Z	[−0.016 ; 0.033]	[−0.019 ; 0.029]
	$\Delta \kappa^Z$	[−0.17 ; 0.25]	[−0.19 ; 0.30]
	λ^Z	[−0.016 ; 0.016]	[−0.017 ; 0.017]
∞	Δg_1^Z	[−0.016 ; 0.032]	[−0.019 ; 0.029]
	$\Delta \kappa^Z$	[−0.17 ; 0.25]	[−0.19 ; 0.30]
	λ^Z	[−0.016 ; 0.016]	[−0.016 ; 0.016]

EFT coupling	Expected [TeV ^{−2}]	Observed [TeV ^{−2}]
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c_W/Λ^2	[−3.7 ; 7.6]	[−4.3 ; 6.8]
c_B/Λ^2	[−270 ; 180]	[−320 ; 210]
c_{WWW}/Λ^2	[−3.9 ; 3.8]	[−3.9 ; 4.0]

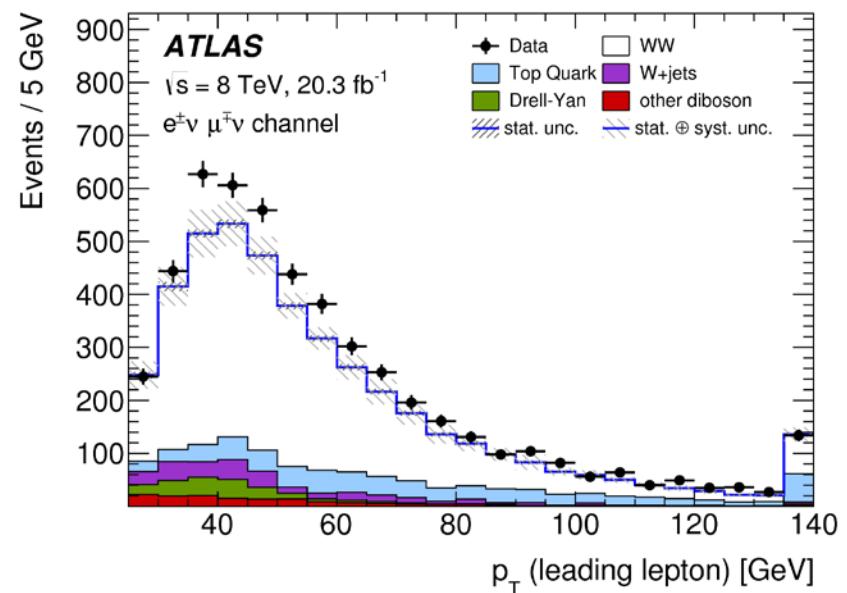
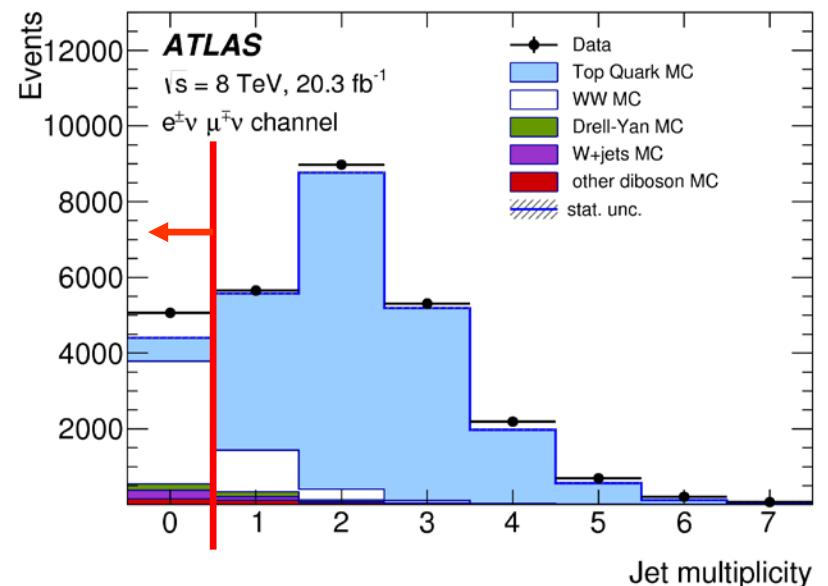


- Limits extracted from m_T^{WZ} distribution
- Calculated for different values of cutoff scale Λ_{co}

$$\alpha(\hat{s}) = \alpha(0)/(1 + \hat{s}/\Lambda_{\text{co}}^2)^2$$

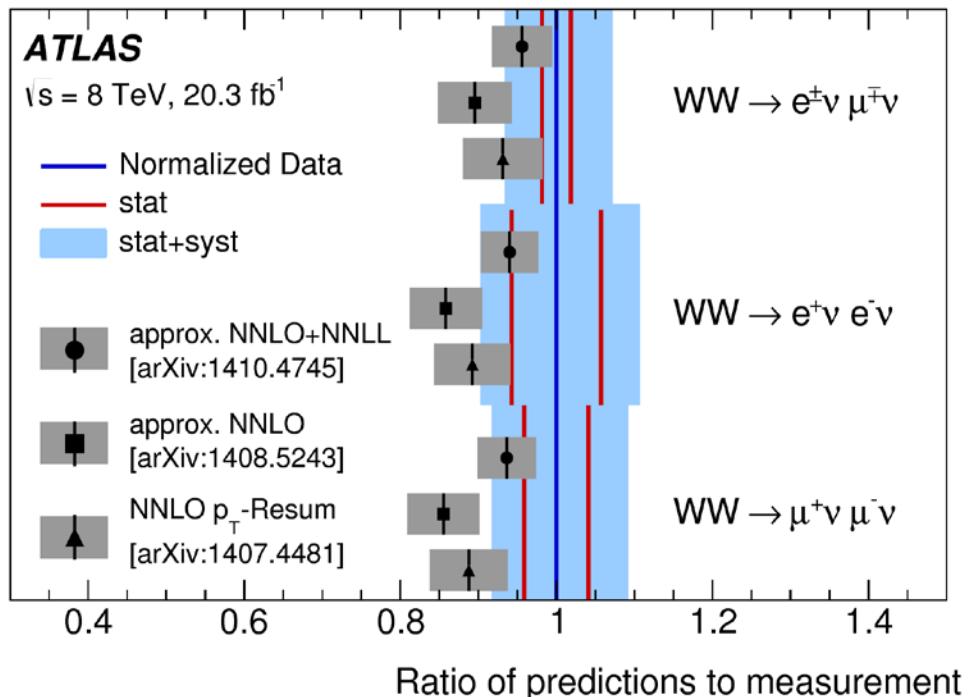
$W^\mp W^\pm$ Production

- Final state: $l l \bar{v} l$, $l = e, \mu$ in 0-jet bin
- Selection:
 - 2 opposite sign leptons
 - Z veto in same flavor channels:
 - $|M_{ll} - M_Z| > 15$ GeV
 - Large E_t^{miss} to further suppress Drell-Yan ($\sim 5\%$ of total)
 - Hard Jet Veto to suppress top ($\sim 15\%$)
- Backgrounds
 - Top, Drell-Yan, W+jets, multijets – data driven estimates
 - Diboson ($WZ(\gamma^*)$, ZZ , $W/Z + \gamma$) – from MC



$W^\mp W^\pm$ Production - cross-section

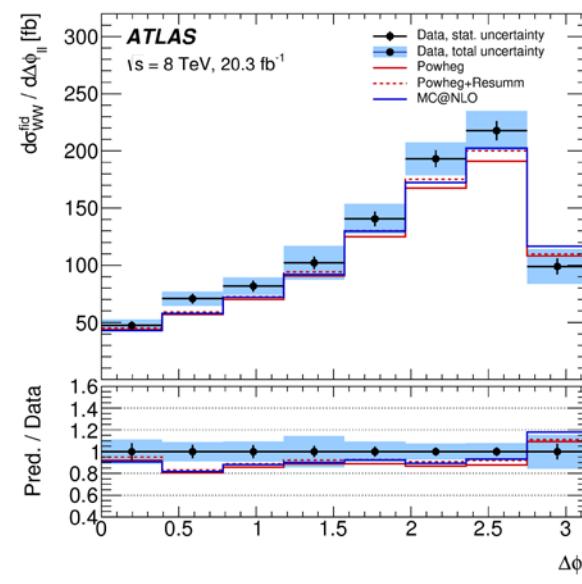
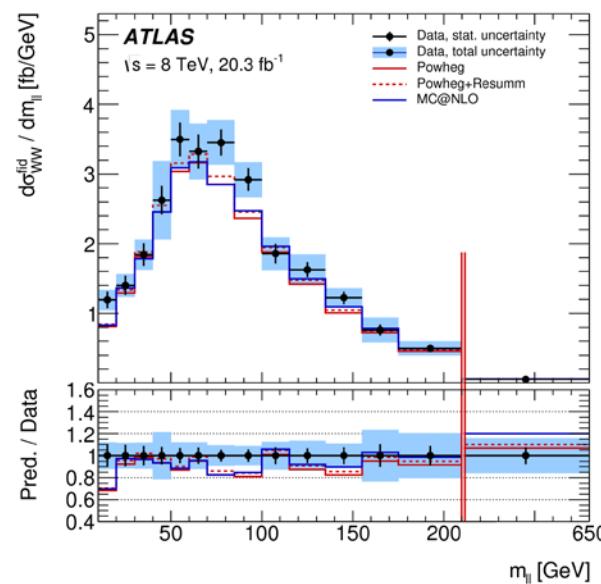
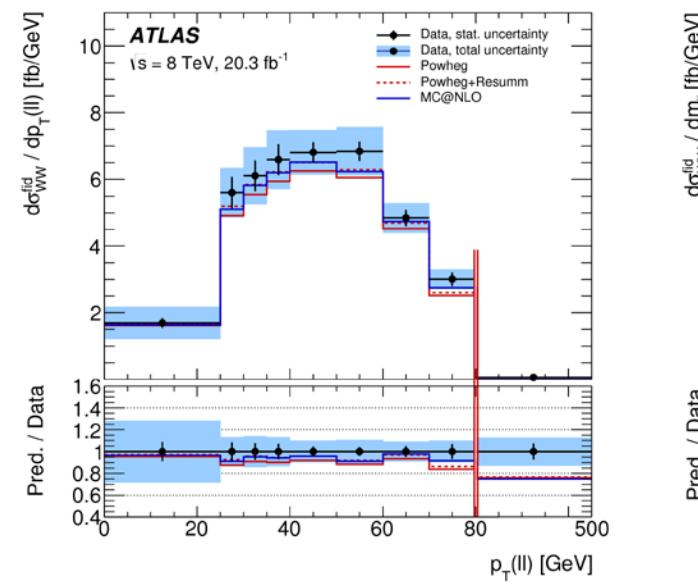
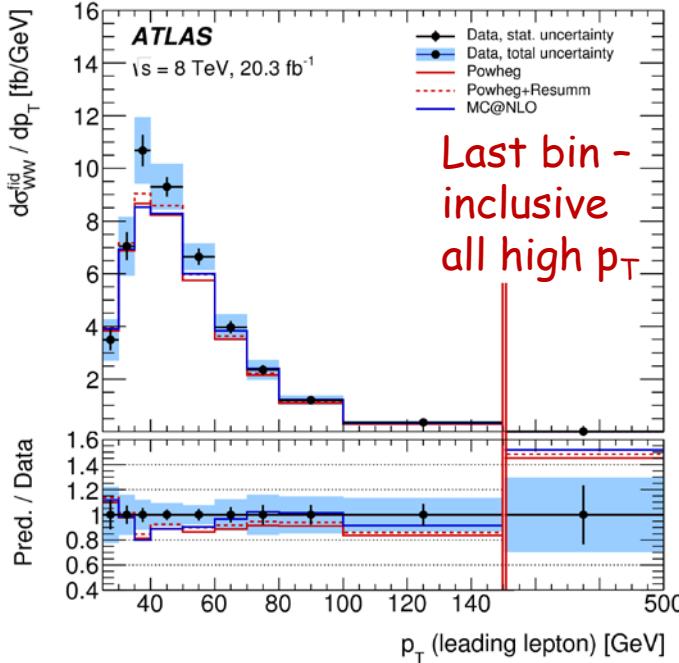
- Measurement is dominated by systematic uncertainties
 - Jet energy scale (4%)
 - Background uncertainty (3%)
 - Jet Veto requirement (3%)
- Measured cross section higher than SM prediction by $\sim 1.5 \sigma$
 - Situation improved with NNLO and NNLL corrections w.r.t. preliminary results from a year ago



Final state	Total Cross section $pp \rightarrow WW$ [pb]
$e\mu$	$70.5^{+1.3}_{-1.3}(\text{stat})^{+5.8}_{-5.1}(\text{syst})^{+2.1}_{-2.0}(\text{lumi})$
ee	$73.5^{+4.2}_{-4.1}(\text{stat})^{+7.5}_{-6.4}(\text{syst})^{+2.3}_{-2.1}(\text{lumi})$
$\mu\mu$	$73.9^{+3.0}_{-3.0}(\text{stat})^{+7.1}_{-5.9}(\text{syst})^{+2.2}_{-2.1}(\text{lumi})$
combined	$71.0^{+1.1}_{-1.1}(\text{stat})^{+5.7}_{-5.0}(\text{syst})^{+2.1}_{-2.0}(\text{lumi})$
NNLO theory prediction	$63.2^{+1.6}_{-1.4}(\text{scale}) \pm 1.2(\text{PDF})$

W $^{\mp}$ W $^{\pm}$ diff. X-section

- Various differential cross section predictions generally agree with data
 - All MCs are normalized to NNLO prediction for cross section
- All differences are accounted for in aTGC limits settings



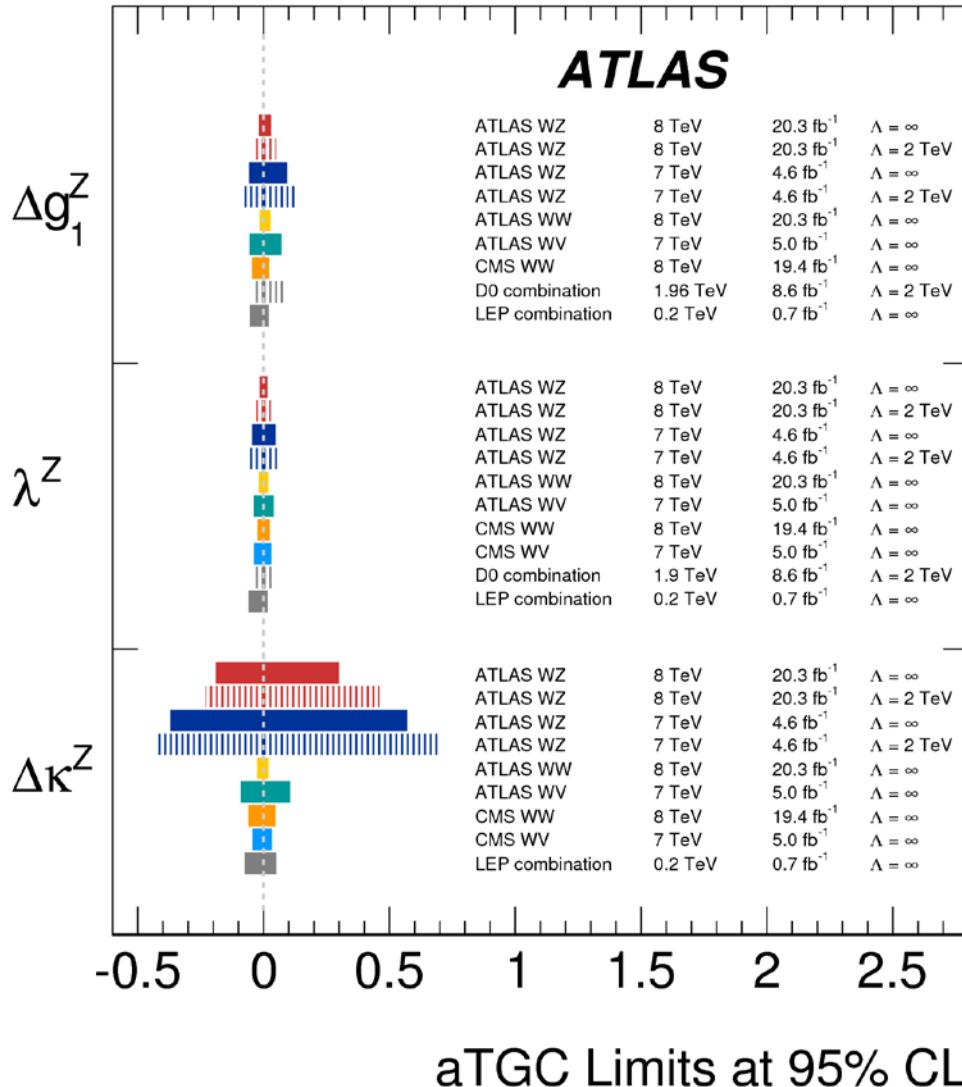
$W^\mp W^\pm$ Production - aTGC

Scenario	Parameter	Expected	Observed	Expected	Observed
		$\Lambda = \infty$		$\Lambda = 7 \text{ TeV}$	
No constraints scenario	Δg_1^Z	[-0.498,0.524]	[-0.215,0.267]	[-0.519,0.563]	[-0.226,0.279]
	Δk^Z	[-0.053,0.059]	[-0.027,0.042]	[-0.057,0.064]	[-0.028,0.045]
	λ^Z	[-0.039,0.038]	[-0.024,0.024]	[-0.043,0.042]	[-0.026,0.025]
	Δk^γ	[-0.109,0.124]	[-0.054,0.092]	[-0.118,0.136]	[-0.057,0.099]
	λ^γ	[-0.081,0.082]	[-0.051,0.052]	[-0.088,0.089]	[-0.055,0.055]
LEP	Δg_1^Z	[-0.033,0.037]	[-0.016,0.027]	[-0.035,0.041]	[-0.017,0.029]
	Δk^Z	[-0.037,0.035]	[-0.025,0.020]	[-0.041,0.038]	[-0.027,0.021]
	λ^Z	[-0.031,0.031]	[-0.019,0.019]	[-0.033,0.033]	[-0.020,0.020]
HISZ	Δk^Z	[-0.026,0.030]	[-0.012,0.022]	[-0.028,0.033]	[-0.013,0.024]
	λ^Z	[-0.031,0.031]	[-0.019,0.019]	[-0.033,0.034]	[-0.020,0.020]
Equal Couplings	Δk^Z	[-0.041,0.048]	[-0.020,0.035]	[-0.045,0.052]	[-0.021,0.037]
	λ^Z	[-0.030,0.030]	[-0.019,0.019]	[-0.034,0.033]	[-0.020,0.020]

Scenario	Parameter	Expected	Observed
EFT	C_{WWW}/Λ^2	[-7.62,7.38]	[-4.61,4.60]
	C_B/Λ^2	[-35.8,38.4]	[-20.9,26.3]
	C_W/Λ^2	[-12.58,14.32]	[-5.87,10.54]

- Limits extracted from p_T (leading lepton) distr. of $e\mu$ final state
- Many different scenarios considered !

aTGC limits summary

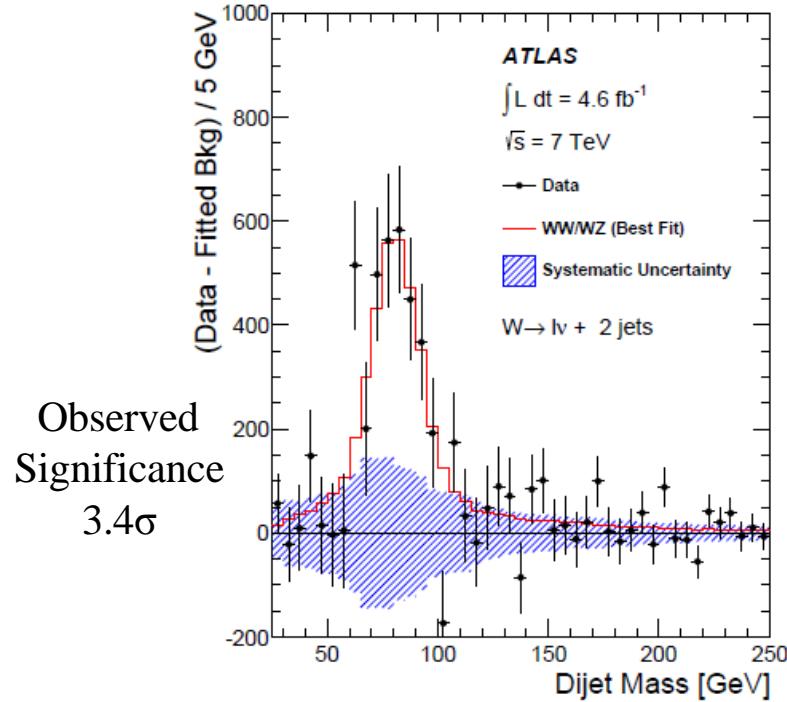
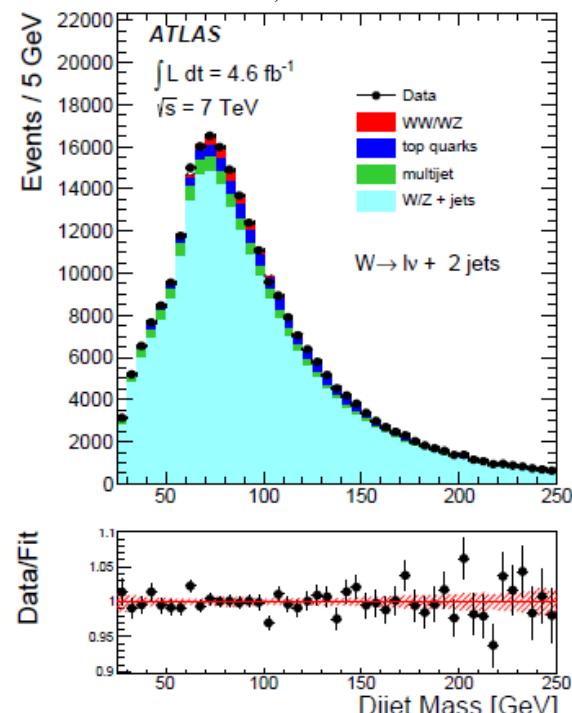


- Limits at 8 TeV are 1.5-2.5 times better than at 7 TeV
- Measurements of WW and WZ diboson production provide complementary results
- Combined together give the most stringent limits on WWZ couplings

Other RUN1 results

WW/WZ Semileptonic Production (7TeV)

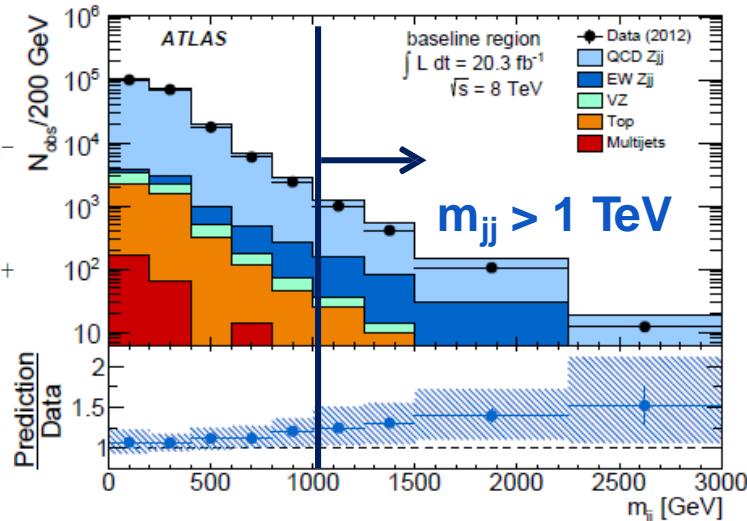
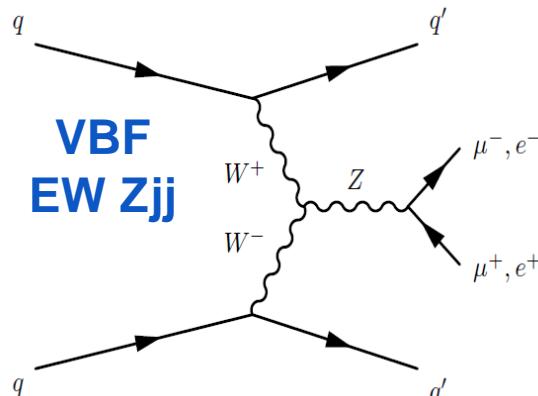
- Final state: ($W \rightarrow l\nu$) ($W/Z \rightarrow jj$, $l = e, \mu$)
- Selection:
 - Exactly one lepton
 - Two jets with $|\Delta R| > 0.7$ if $p_T(jj) < 250$ GeV, $|\Delta\eta| < 1.5$, and $25 < m_{jj} < 250$ GeV
 - $E_T^{\text{miss}} > 30$ GeV, $m_T^W > 40$ GeV, $|\Delta\phi(\text{leading jet } E_T, E_T^{\text{miss}})| > 0.8$
- Backgrounds:
 - $W + \text{jets}$ (~85%), $Z + \text{jets}$ (~4%), Multijet (~4%), Top (~5%)



$$\begin{aligned}\sigma_{\text{fid}} &= 1.37 \pm 0.14 \text{ (stat.)} \pm 0.37 \text{ (syst.) pb} \\ \sigma_{\text{tot}} &= 68 \pm 7 \text{ (stat.)} \pm 19 \text{ (syst.) pb,} \\ \text{MC@NLO prediction} &: 61.1 \pm 2.2 \text{ pb} \\ \text{NNLO prediction} &\sim 4\% \text{ higher}\end{aligned}$$

Vector Boson Fusion Production of Zjj

- Final state: $(Z \rightarrow l^+l^- jj)$
- Signature:
 - Two leptons with $m(l\bar{l})$ consistent with m_Z
 - Two high p_T jets
 - Search region:
 - $p_T(l\bar{l}) > 20 \text{ GeV}$
 - $m_{jj} > 250 \text{ GeV}, p_T^{\text{balance}} < 0.15$
 - No jets in rapidity gap between the two high p_T jets
- Fiducial cross sections measured in several regions, including a search region with $m_{jj} > 1 \text{ TeV}$ to obtain high sensitivity to EW production of Zjj (35% of events)
 - Reject background only hypothesis at $> 5\sigma$



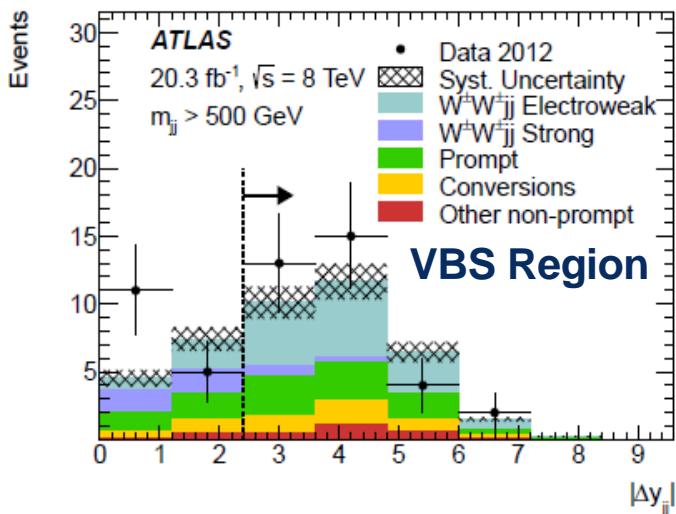
$$\sigma_{\text{EW}}(m_{jj} > 1 \text{ TeV}) = 10.7 \pm 0.9 \text{ (stat)} \pm 1.9 \text{ (syst)} \pm 0.3 \text{ (lumi)} \text{ fb},$$

theoretical prediction $9.38 \pm 0.05 \text{ (stat)} {}^{+0.15}_{-0.24} \text{ (scale)} \pm 0.24 \text{ (PDF)} \pm 0.09 \text{ (model)} \text{ fb.}$

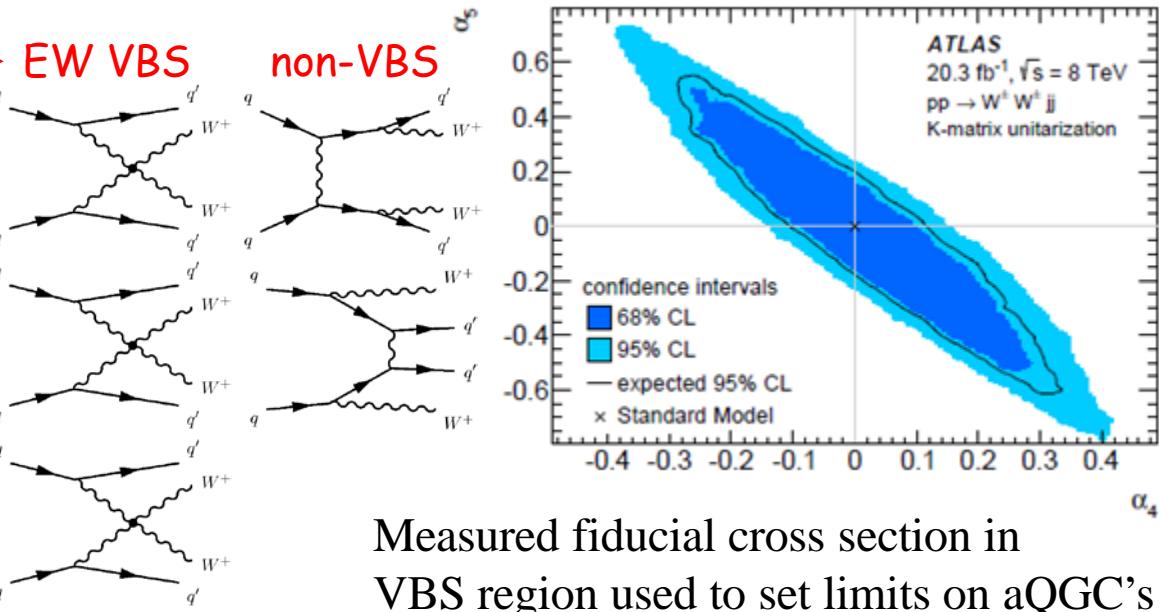
aTGC	$\Lambda = 6 \text{ TeV}$ (obs)	$\Lambda = 6 \text{ TeV}$ (exp)	$\Lambda = \infty$ (obs)	$\Lambda = \infty$ (exp)
$\Delta g_{1,Z}$	$[-0.65, 0.33]$	$[-0.58, 0.27]$	$[-0.50, 0.26]$	$[-0.45, 0.22]$
λ_Z	$[-0.22, 0.19]$	$[-0.19, 0.16]$	$[-0.15, 0.13]$	$[-0.14, 0.11]$

Vector boson scattering: $W^\pm W^\pm jj$

- Final state: $l^\pm\nu l^\pm\nu jj$
- Selection
 - Two high p_T leptons, ≥ 2 jets
 - $m(l\bar{l}) > 20$ GeV
 - $|m(ee) - m_Z| > 10$ GeV
 - $E_T^{\text{miss}} > 40$ GeV
 - b-jet veto
 - Inclusive: $m(jj) > 500$ GeV
 - VBS: $|\Delta y_{jj}| > 2.4$

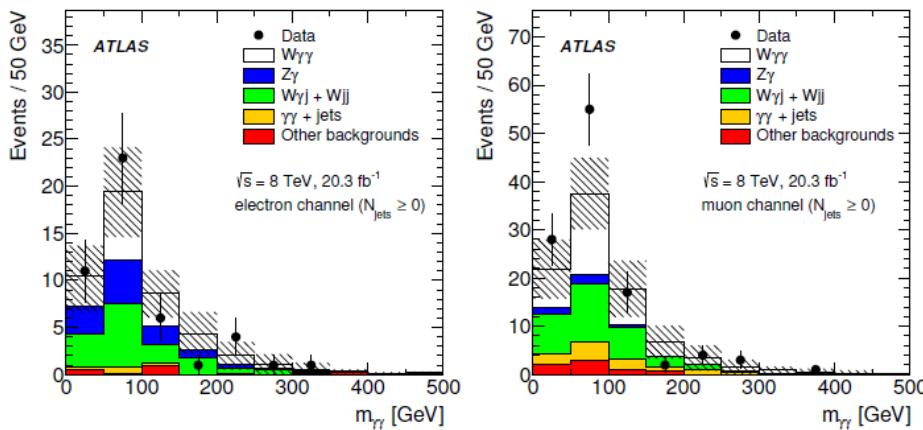


Fiducial Cross section			
Strong and Electroweak $W^\pm W^\pm jj$	SM prediction	1.52 ± 0.11 fb	
	Observed	$2.1 \pm 0.5(\text{stat}) \pm 0.3(\text{syst})$ fb	
	Significance	observed: 4.5σ	expected: 3.4σ
Electroweak $W^\pm W^\pm jj$ VBS region	SM prediction	0.95 ± 0.06 fb	
	Observed	$1.3 \pm 0.4(\text{stat}) \pm 0.2(\text{syst})$ fb	
	Significance	observed: 3.6σ	expected: 2.8σ



W $\gamma\gamma$ Production

- Final state ($W \rightarrow l\nu \gamma\gamma$)
- Selection:
 - Lepton/photon $p_T > 20$ GeV
 - $E_T^{\text{miss}} > 25$ GeV
 - $m_T > 40$ GeV
 - Restrictions on $e\gamma\gamma$ system to reduce electron mis-id. (mainly from $Z\gamma$)
- Backgrounds:
 - Data driven estimates for photon fakes ($W\gamma j + Wjj$) and lepton fakes ($\gamma\gamma+jets$)



First evidence of triboson production !

Fiducial Cross section		
Inclusive ($N_{\text{jet}} \geq 0$)	Measured	$6.1^{+1.1}_{-1.0}(\text{stat}) \pm 1.2(\text{syst}) \pm 0.2(\text{lumi.}) \text{ fb}$ Significance $> 3\sigma$
	MCFM	<u>$2.90 \pm 0.16 \text{ fb}$</u>
Exclusive ($N_{\text{jet}} = 0$)	Measured	$2.9^{+0.8}_{-0.7}(\text{stat})^{+1.0}_{-0.9}(\text{syst}) \pm 0.1(\text{lumi.}) \text{ fb}$
	MCFM	$1.88 \pm 0.20 \text{ fb}$

Big data/MCFM discrepancy in inclusive
 Maybe NNLO will be closer to data ?

		Observed [TeV^{-4}]	Expected [TeV^{-4}]
$n = 0$	f_{T0}/Λ^4	$[-0.9, 0.9] \times 10^2$	$[-1.2, 1.2] \times 10^2$
	f_{M2}/Λ^4	$[-0.8, 0.8] \times 10^4$	$[-1.1, 1.1] \times 10^4$
	f_{M3}/Λ^4	$[-1.5, 1.4] \times 10^4$	$[-1.9, 1.8] \times 10^4$
$n = 1$	f_{T0}/Λ^4	$[-7.6, 7.3] \times 10^2$	$[-9.6, 9.5] \times 10^2$
	f_{M2}/Λ^4	$[-4.4, 4.6] \times 10^4$	$[-5.7, 5.9] \times 10^4$
	f_{M3}/Λ^4	$[-8.9, 8.0] \times 10^4$	$[-11.0, 10.0] \times 10^4$
$n = 2$	f_{T0}/Λ^4	$[-2.7, 2.6] \times 10^3$	$[-3.5, 3.4] \times 10^3$
	f_{M2}/Λ^4	$[-1.3, 1.3] \times 10^5$	$[-1.6, 1.7] \times 10^5$
	f_{M3}/Λ^4	$[-2.9, 2.5] \times 10^5$	$[-3.7, 3.3] \times 10^5$

Exclusive cross section measurement with $m(\gamma\gamma) > 300$ GeV used to extract aQGC limits with different exponents in form factor

Conclusions

- Fiducial, total and differential cross-section measurements for diboson processes at ATLAS allow precision comparisons to state-of-the-art theory predictions
- In some cases have reached sensitivity to NNLO corrections!
- 8 TeV LHC data for the first time gives us evidence for vector boson scattering
- Also seeing evidence for tri-boson production!
- RUN1 data allow to set competitive limits on aTGCs and aQGCs
- Measurements with different final states give complementary results
- Measurements at 8 TeV are almost finished
- Analysis of 13 TeV data has been started, first results already available, a lot of new interesting results expected

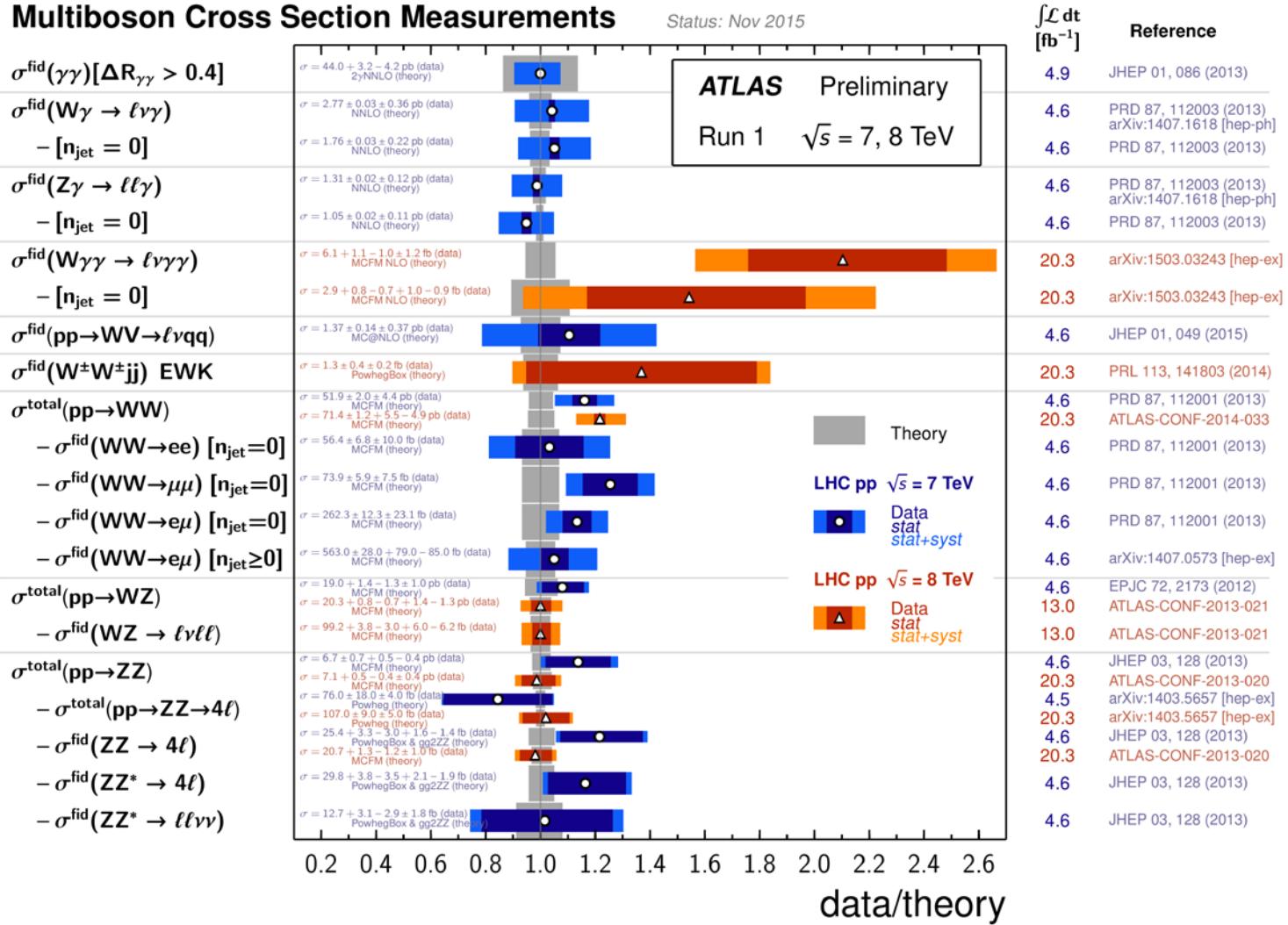
BACKUP

Summary of Diboson measurements in RUN1 (recent results missing)

Multiboson Cross Section Measurements

Status: Nov 2015

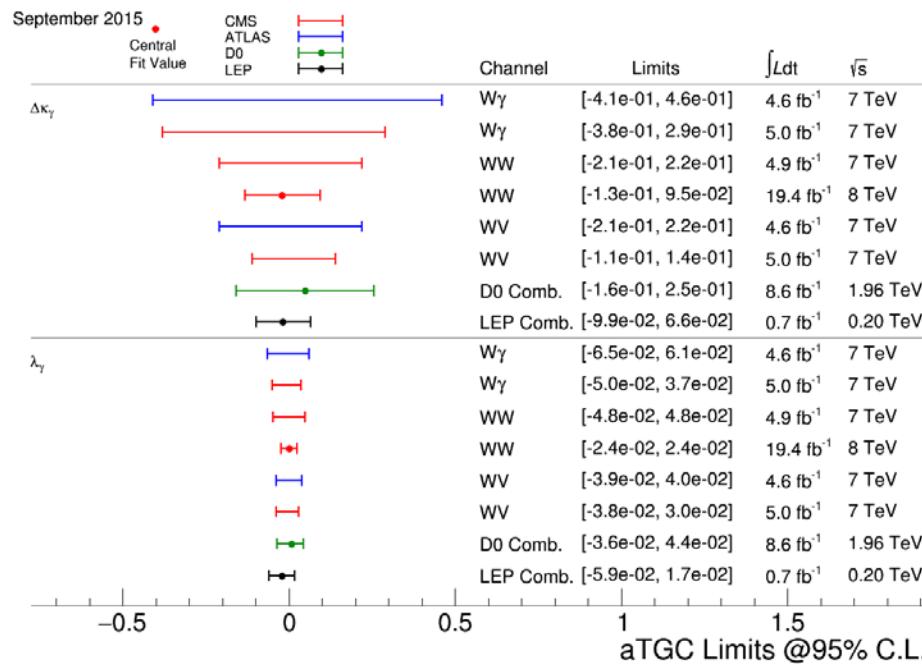
ATLAS Preliminary
Run 1 $\sqrt{s} = 7, 8 \text{ TeV}$



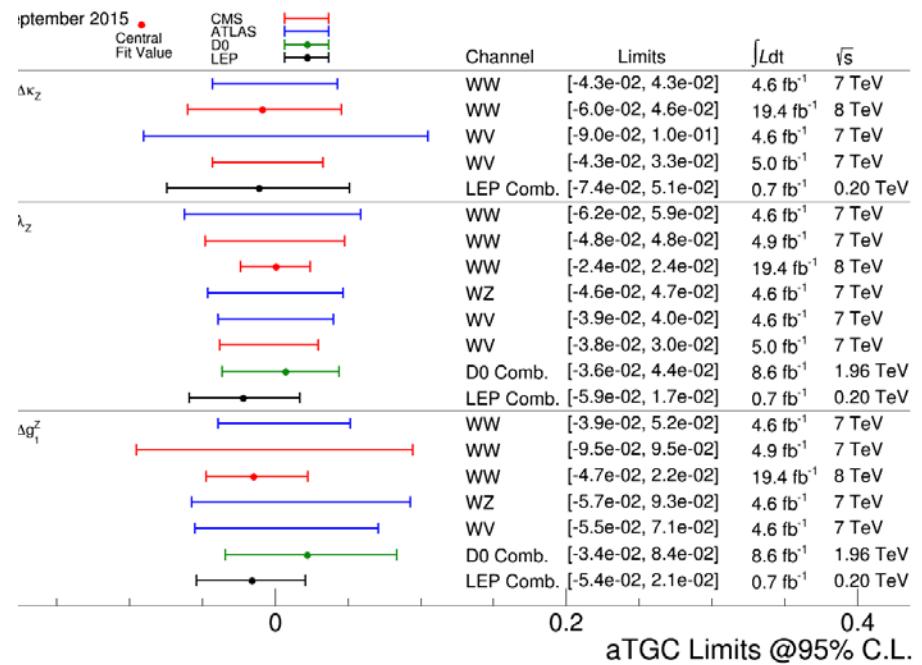
Summary of charged aTGC limits (recent results missing)

- No deviation from SM observed

Charged aTGC WW γ



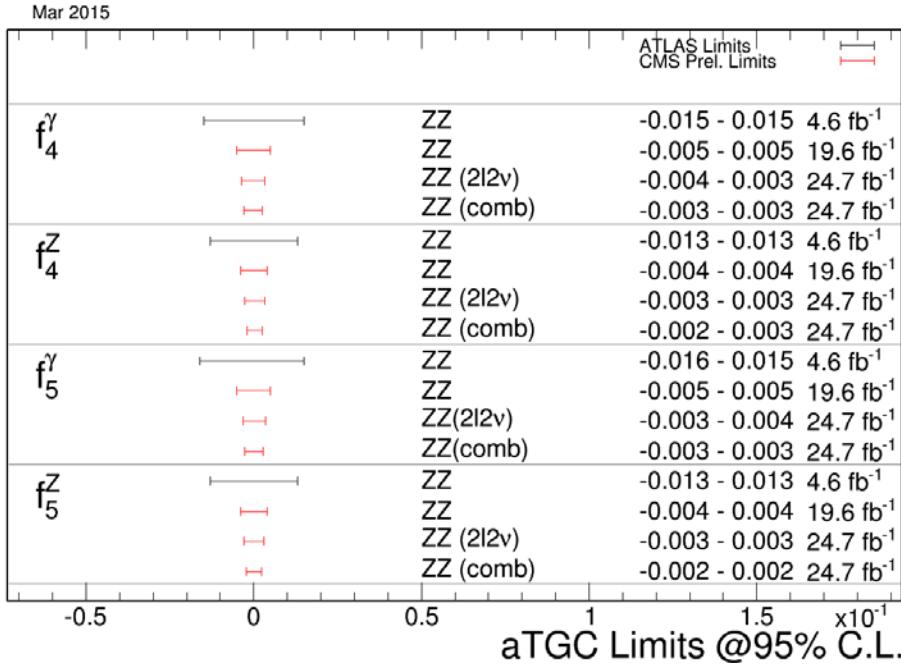
Charged aTGC WWZ



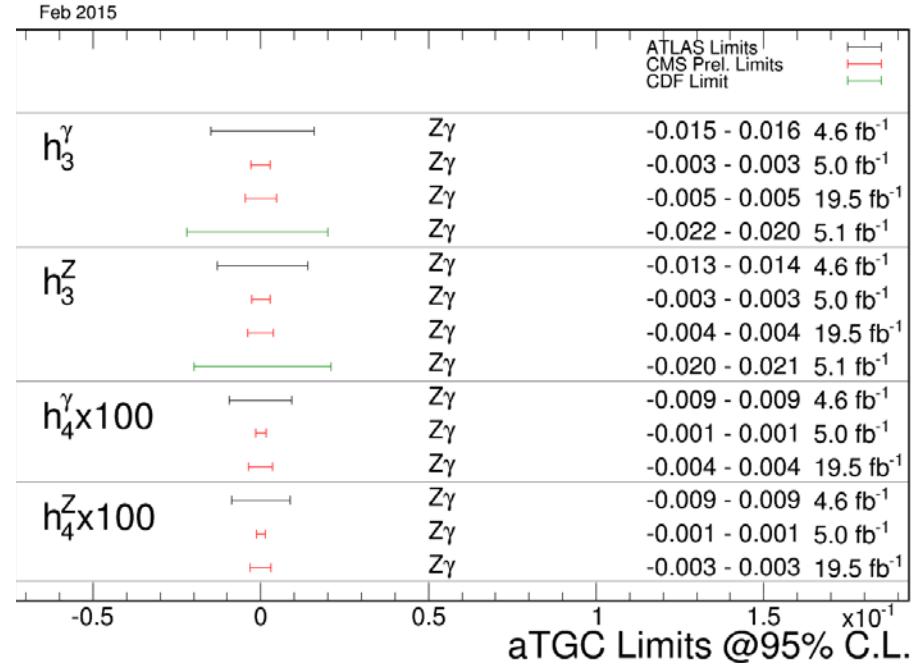
Summary of neutral aTGC limits (recent results missing)

- No deviation from SM observed

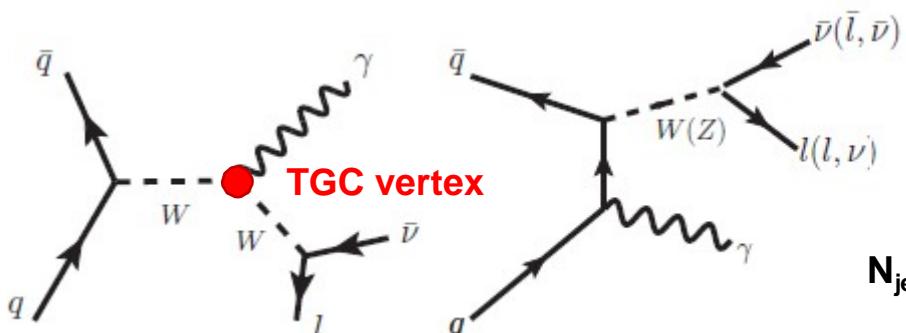
Neutral aTGC $Z\gamma Z, ZZZ$



Neutral aTGC $ZZ\gamma, Z\gamma\gamma$



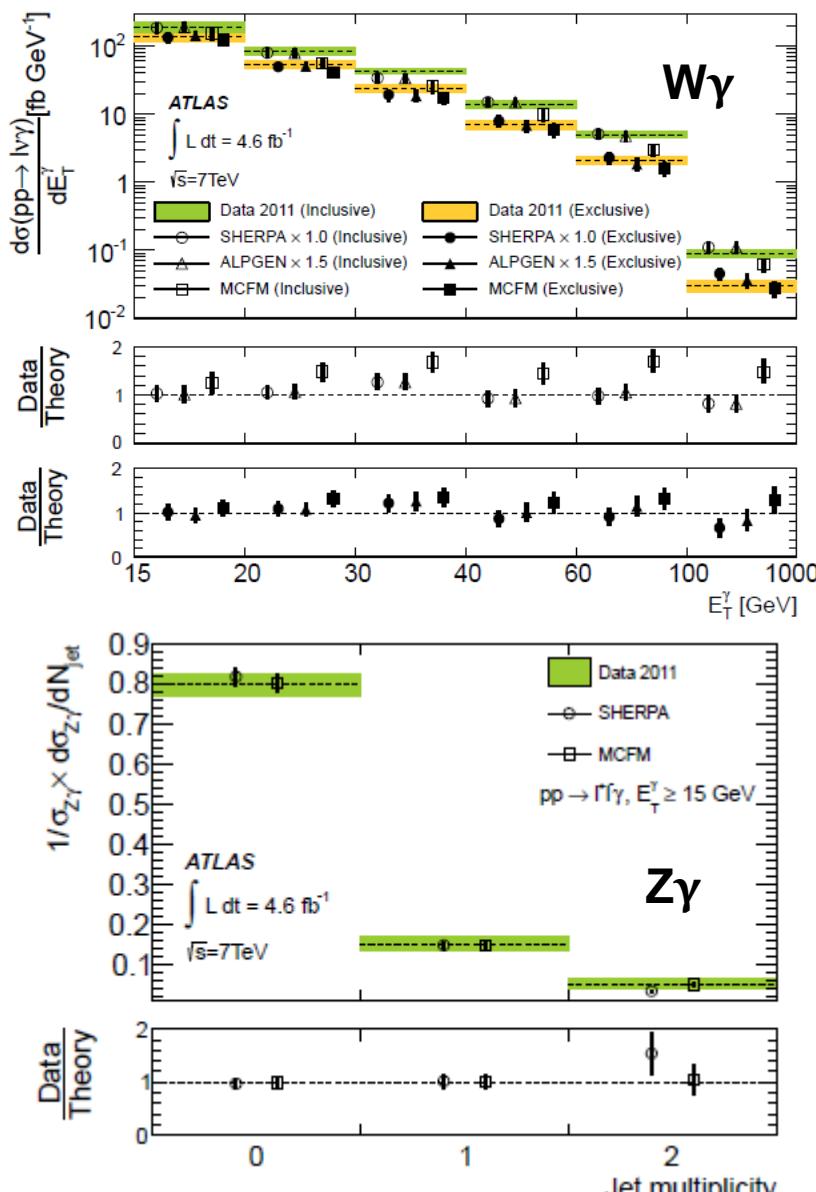
W γ / Z γ Production

 $N_{jet} \geq 0$ $N_{jet} = 0$

Selection Highlights

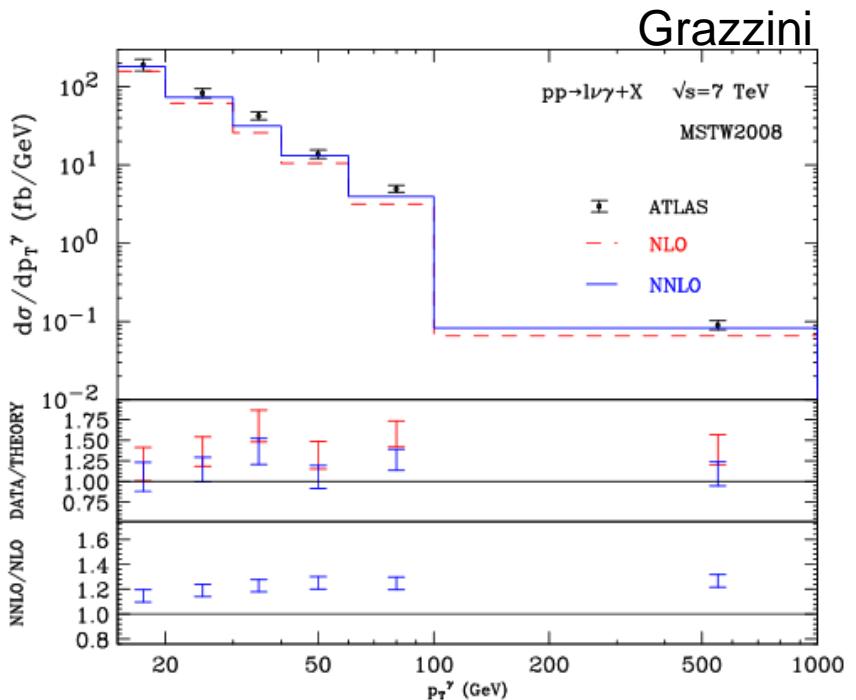
(W \rightarrow) l $\nu\gamma$	(Z \rightarrow) ll γ	(Z \rightarrow) vv γ
$p_T^{\text{lept}} > 25 \text{ GeV}$, $E_T^\gamma > 15 \text{ GeV}$		$E_T^\gamma > 100 \text{ GeV}$
$E_T^{\text{miss}} > 35 \text{ GeV}$	-	$E_T^{\text{miss}} > 90 \text{ GeV}$
$m_T > 40 \text{ GeV}$	$M(\text{ll}) > 40 \text{ GeV}$	-
$p_T^{\text{jet}} > 30 \text{ GeV}$		

- Differential cross section measurements in photon E_T (top) and jet multiplicity (bottom).
 - Exclusive: $N_{jet} = 0$, Inclusive: $N_{jet} \geq 0$



W γ / Z γ Production - NNLO calculations

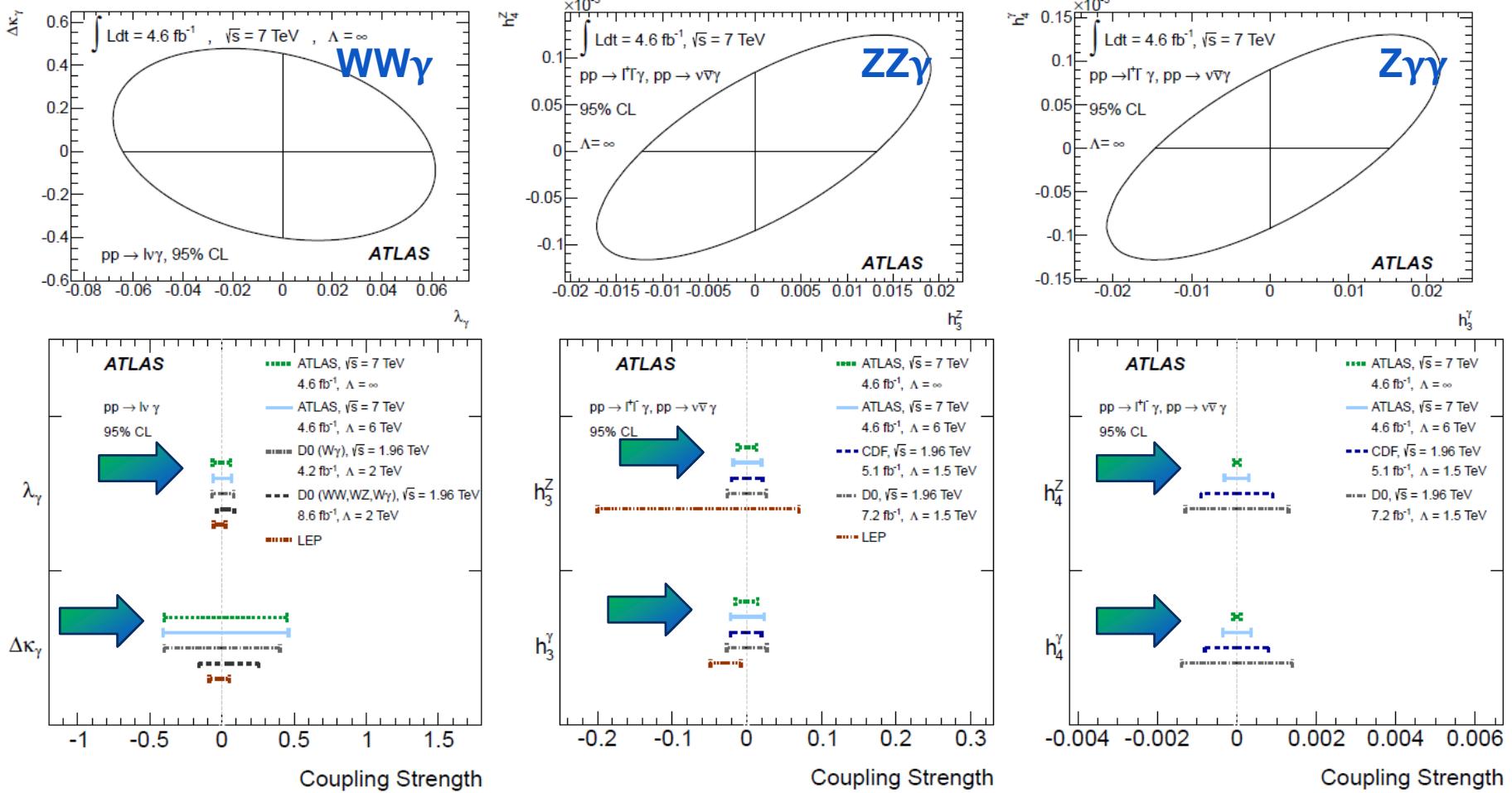
- NNLO calculation (arXiv:1407.1618)
 - Large radiative corrections for W γ
 - 19% correction for W γ
 - 6% increase for Z γ
- Agreement with data is improved
- Fiducial cross section with NLO and NNLO calculations below



Process	NLO (fb)	NNLO (fb)	Measurement (fb)
W γ	2065.2 ± 0.9	2456 ± 6	$2770 \pm 30(\text{stat}) \pm 330(\text{syst}) \pm 140(\text{lumi})$
Z γ	1226.2 ± 0.4	1305 ± 3	$1310 \pm 20(\text{stat}) \pm 110(\text{syst}) \pm 50(\text{lumi})$

W γ / Z γ Production - aTGC

- Limits on anomalous couplings from fiducial measurement with $E_T \gamma > 100$ GeV



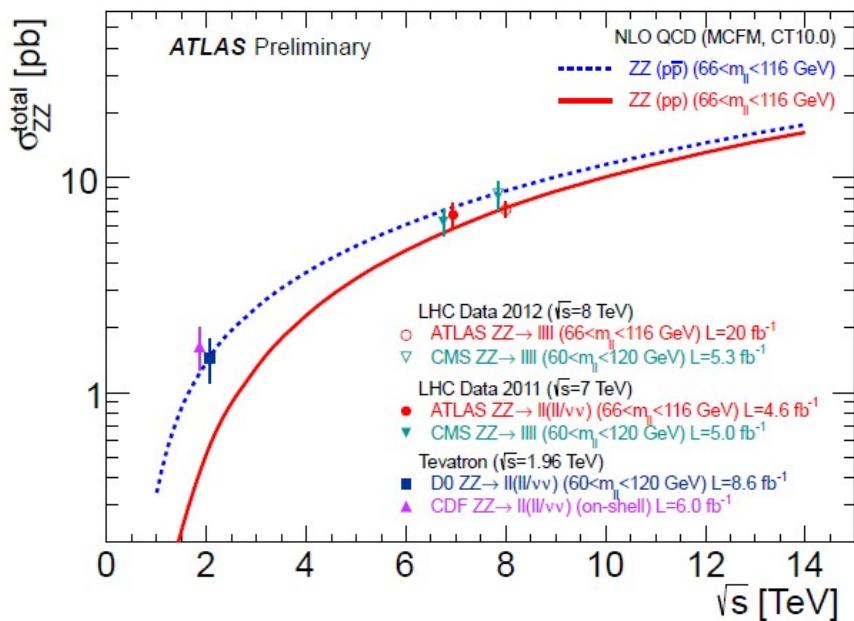
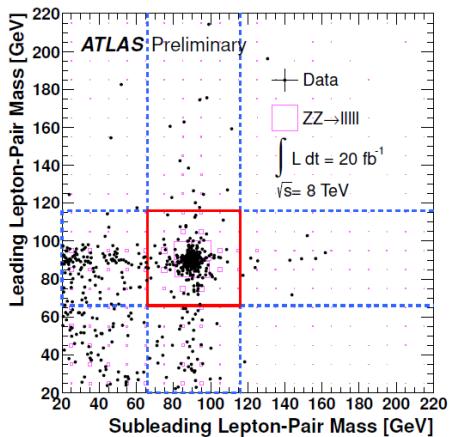
ZZ Production

- Final state: $ZZ \rightarrow l^+l^- l^+l^-$ and $ZZ \rightarrow l^+l^- vv$

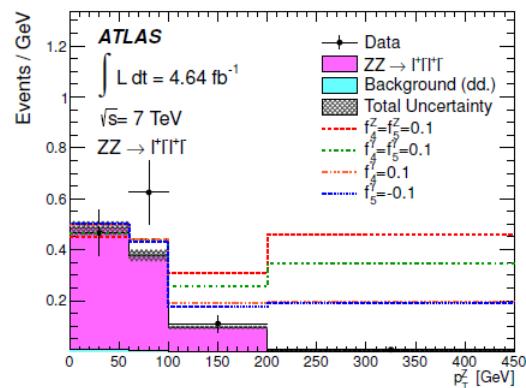
- Selection:

- Opposite sign lepton pair(s) with $M(l\bar{l})$ within Z mass window
- For $l^+l^- vv$: jet veto

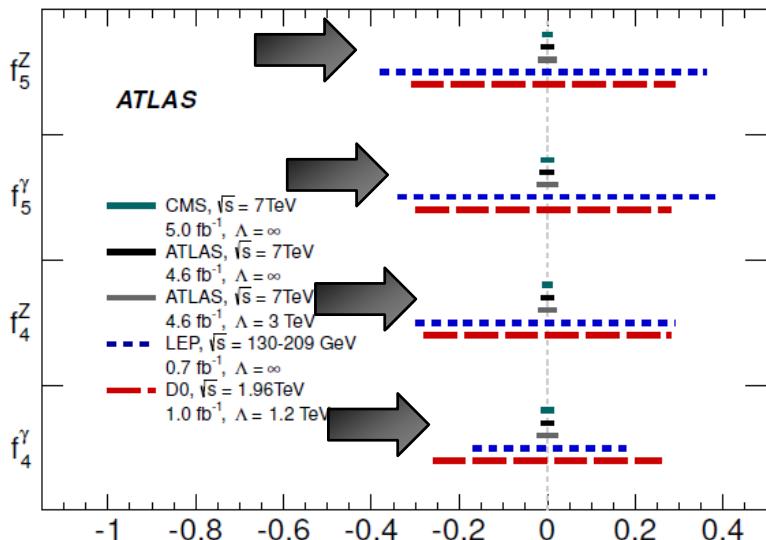
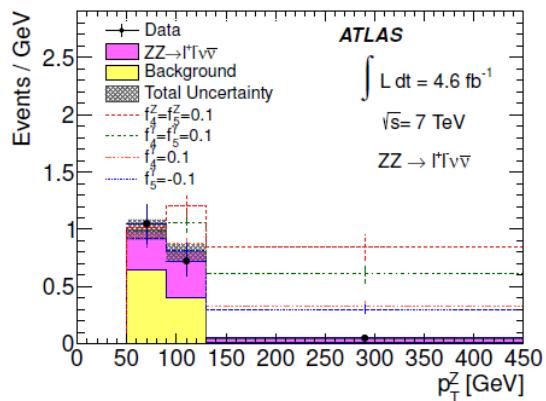
$\text{axial-}E_T^{\text{miss}} > 75 \text{ GeV}$



$ZZ \rightarrow l^+l^- l^+l^-$

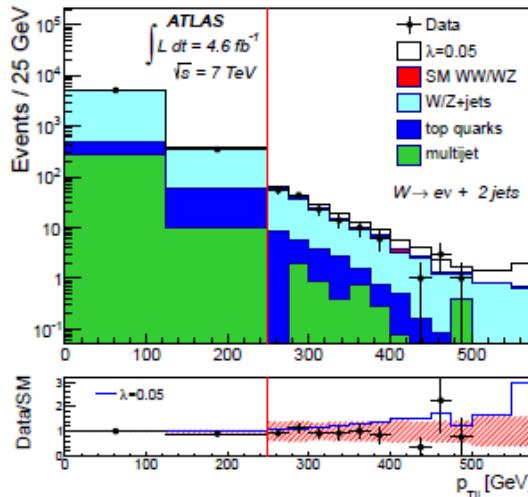


$ZZ \rightarrow llvv$



WW/WZ Semileptonic (7TeV) - aTGC

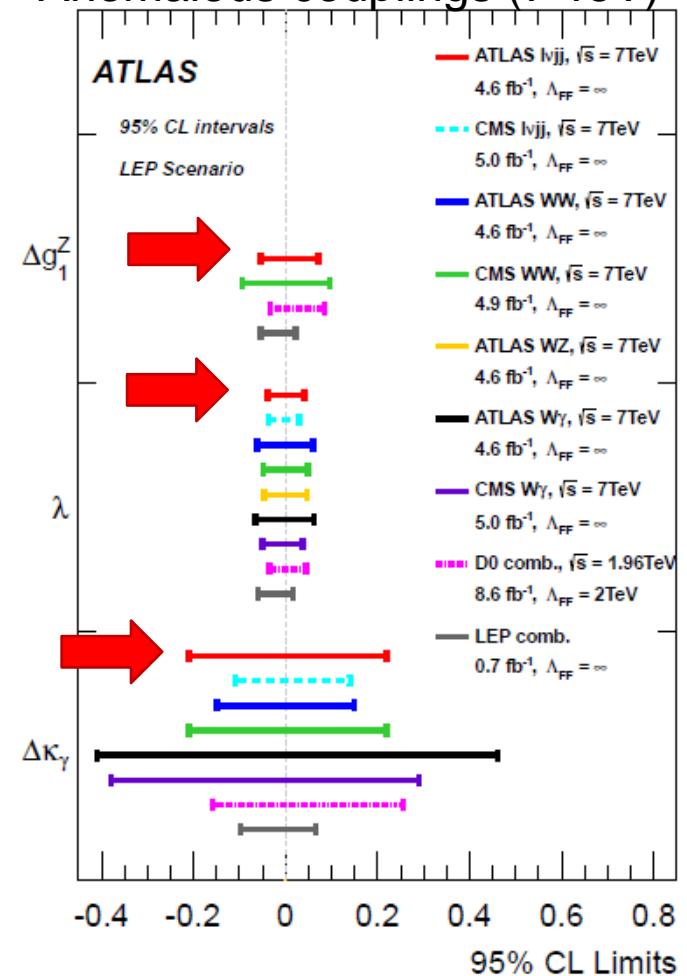
- $p_T(jj)$ used to extract limits on parameters in anomalous couplings framework and Effective Field Theory



EFT limits have been calculated (first at LHC!)

Parameter	Observed Limit
c_{WWW}/Λ^2	$[-9.5, 9.6] \text{ TeV}^{-2}$
c_B/Λ^2	$[-64, 69] \text{ TeV}^{-2}$
c_W/Λ^2	$[-13, 18] \text{ TeV}^{-2}$

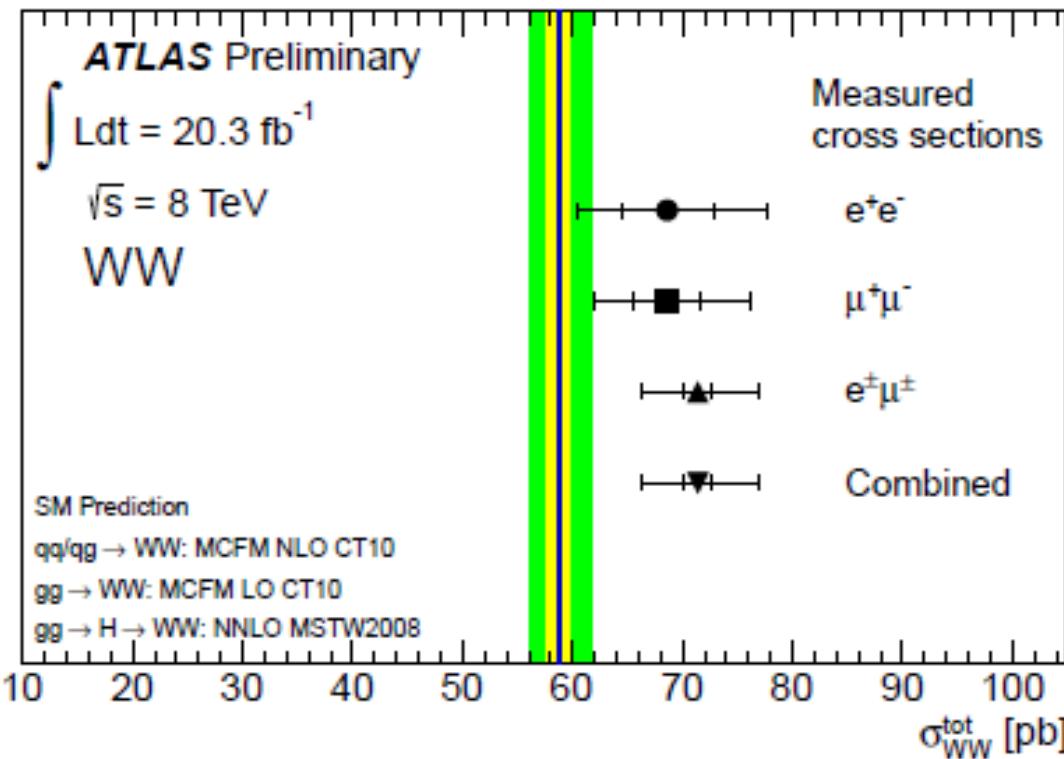
Anomalous couplings (7 TeV)



8 TeV WW/WZ paper in preparation

W $^{\mp}$ W $^{\pm}$ Production (older result)

- Previous results (NLO only)
bigger disagreement with data



NNLO prediction for WW: 63.2 pb (+7%) (arxiv:1408.5243)