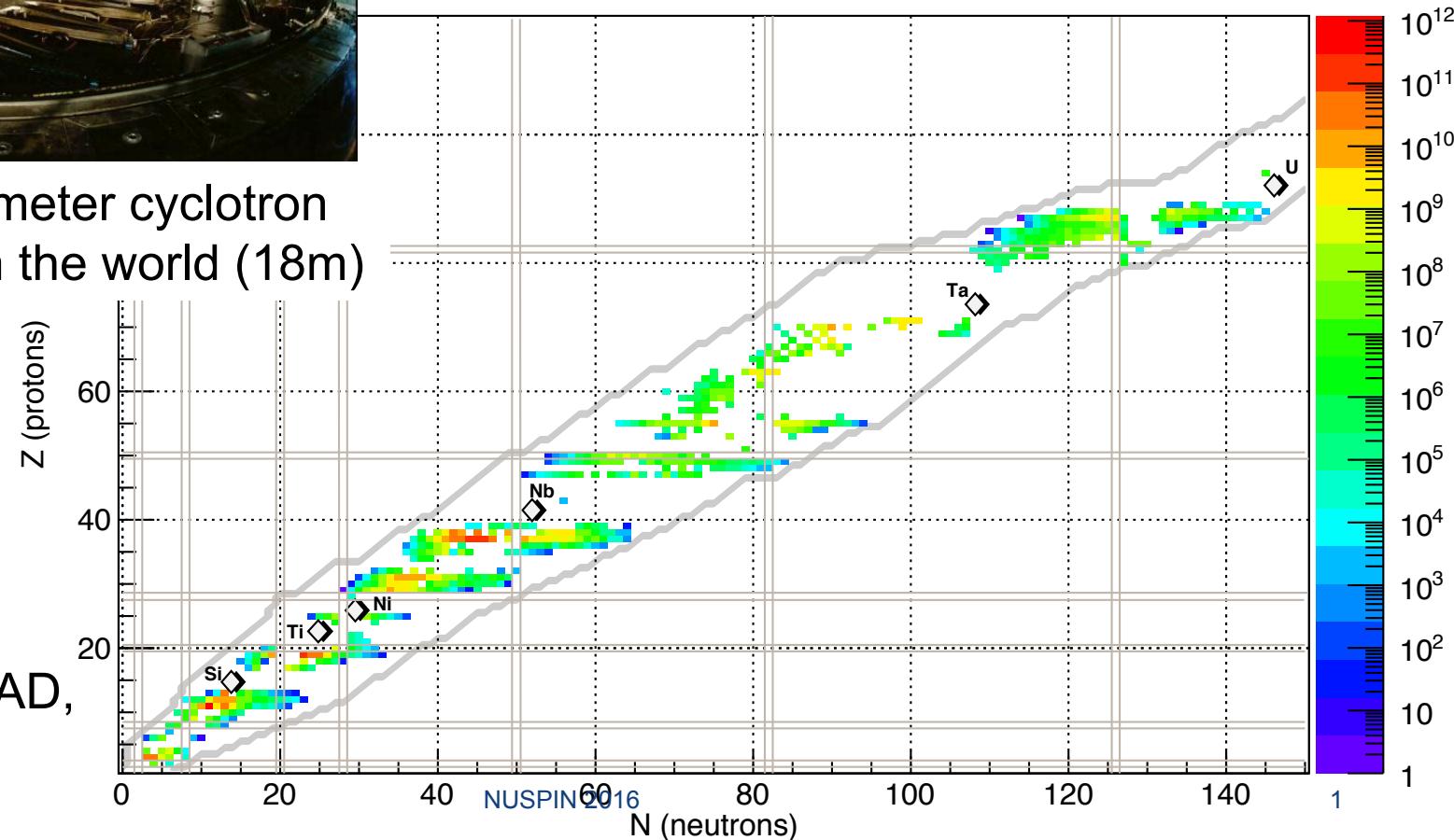


# TRIUMF Isotope Separator and ACcelerator



500MeV p<sup>+</sup> at 100μA on ISOL target

Yield Chart of Nuclides



Largest diameter cyclotron  
accelerator in the world (18m)

Targets:  
SiC, NiO, Nb,  
ZrC, Ta, Uc<sub>x</sub>

Ion sources:  
Surface, FEBIAD,  
IG-LIS

# TRIUMF Resonant Ionization Laser Ion Source

Group

	1A	1	
1	H		
1	Hydrogen	2A	2
2	Li	Be	
2	Lithium	Beryllium	
3	Na	Mg	
3	Sodium	Magnesium	
4	K	Ca	
4	Potassium	Calcium	
5	Rb	Sr	
5	Rubidium	Strontium	
6	Cs	Ba	
6	Cesium	Barium	
7	Fr	Ra	
7	[220] Francium	[226] Radium	

■ T RILIS isotopes on-line

status: 06/2016

■ tested TiSa schemes (incomplete)

status: 05/2016

TiSa network: Mainz, TRIUMF, ORNL, JYFL, GANIL, ISOLDE

■ TiSa laser ionization scheme on paper (theory)

BA 18

He

Helium

3A	13	4A	14	5A	15	6A	16	7A	17
5	B	6	C	7	N	8	O	9	F
13	Al	14	Si	15	P	16	S	17	Cl
31	Ga	32	Ge	33	As	34	Se	35	Br
31	Zn	32	In	33	Tl	34	Sn	35	Xe
32	Aluminum <th>33</th> <td>Germanium</td> <th>34</th> <td>Arsenic</td> <th>35</th> <td>Selenium</td> <th>36</th> <td>Krypton</td>	33	Germanium	34	Arsenic	35	Selenium	36	Krypton
33	Si <th>34</th> <td>Phosphorus</td> <th>35</th> <td>Sulfur</td> <th>36</th> <td>Chlorine</td> <th>37</th> <td>Argon</td>	34	Phosphorus	35	Sulfur	36	Chlorine	37	Argon
34	Zinc	35	Gallium	36	Germanium	37	Antimony	38	Te
35	Ga	36	As	37	Phosphorus	38	Tellurium	39	Iodine
36	Ge	37	Se	38	Sulfur	39	Br	40	Xenon
37	In <th>38</th> <td>Ge</td> <th>39</th> <td>Chlorine</td> <th>40</th> <td>Argon</td> <th>41</th> <td>Krypton</td>	38	Ge	39	Chlorine	40	Argon	41	Krypton
38	Tl <th>39</th> <td>As</td> <th>40</th> <td>Bromine</td> <th>41</th> <td>Xenon</td> <th>42</th> <td>Radon</td>	39	As	40	Bromine	41	Xenon	42	Radon
39	Sn <th>40</th> <td>Se</td> <th>41</th> <td>Iodine</td> <th>42</th> <td>Xenon</td> <td></td> <td></td>	40	Se	41	Iodine	42	Xenon		
40	Sb <th>41</th> <td>Br</td> <th>42</th> <td>Radon<td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td></td>	41	Br	42	Radon <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td>				
41	Te <th>42</th> <td>Iodine</td> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td>	42	Iodine						
42	I <th>43</th> <td>Xenon</td> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td>	43	Xenon						
43	Po <th>44</th> <td>Radon</td> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td>	44	Radon						
44	At <th>45</th> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td>	45							
45	Rn <th>46</th> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td>	46							

Jens Lassen T RILIS status:06/2016

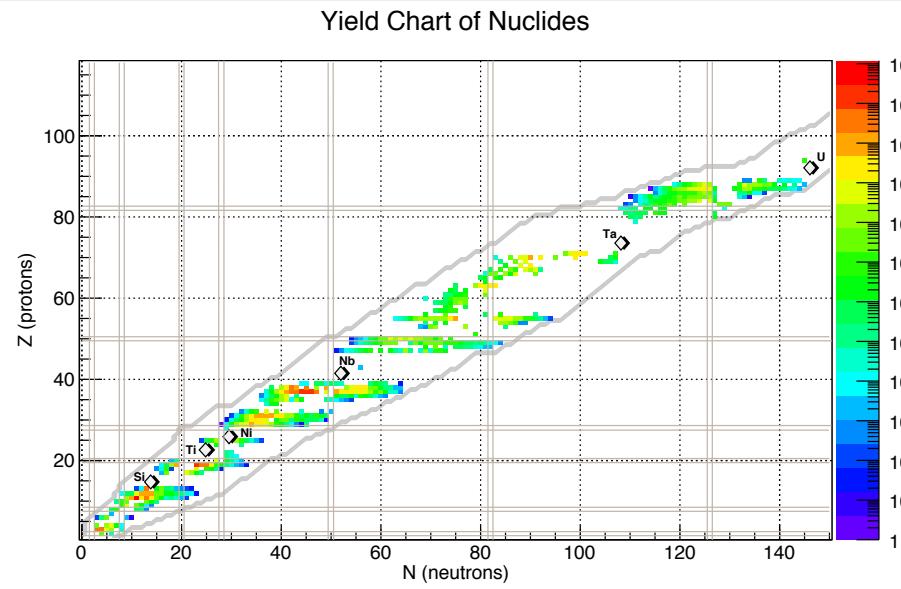
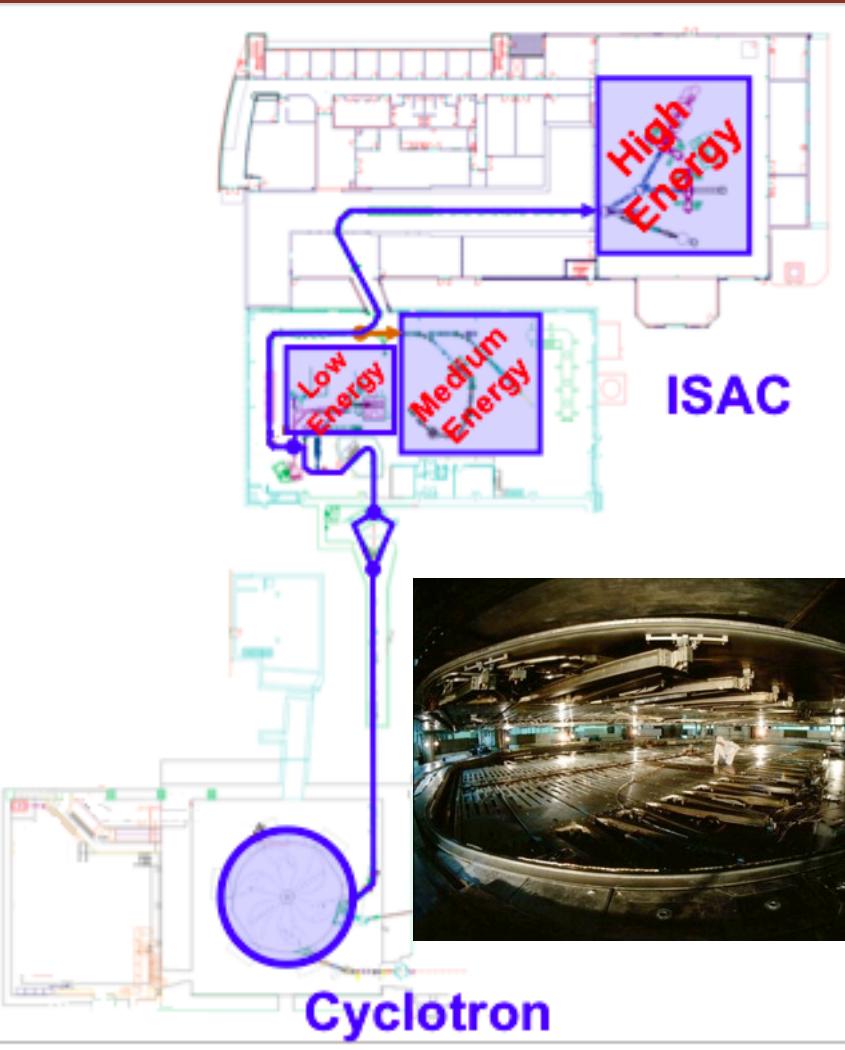
*	57 La	58 Ce	59 Pr	60 Nd	61 Pm	62 Sm	63 Eu	64 Gd	65 Tb	66 Dy	67 Ho	68 Er	69 Tm	70 Yb	71 Lu
	Lanthanum	Cerium	Praseodymium	Neodymium	[145] Promethium	Samarium	Europium	Gadolinium	Terbium	Dysprosium	Holmium	Erbium	Thulium	Ytterbium	Lutetium
**	89 Ac	90 Th	91 Pa	92 U	93 Np	94 Pu	95 Am	96 Cm	97 Bk	98 Cf	99 Es	100 Fm	101 Md	102 No	103 Lr
	[227] Actinium	[232.0381] Thorium	[231.0359] Protactinium	[238.0289] Uranium	[237] Neptunium	[244] Plutonium	[243] Americium	[247] Curium	[247] Berkelium	[251] Californium	[252] Einsteinium	[257] Fermium	[258] Mendelevium	[259] Nobelium	[262] Lawrencium

## Isotope Separator and ACcelerator

*1 RIB delivery to experiments*

500MeV p<sup>+</sup> at 100μA on ISOL target

SiC, NiO, Nb, ZrC, Ta, UC<sub>x</sub> Targets  
Surface, FEBIAD, IG-LIS ion sources



ISAC-I Low-Energy <60keV

ISAC-I Medium E <1.5MeV/u

ISAC-II SC LINAC <10MeV/u

30 June 2016

Ground state + decay, material science

Astrophysics

Nuclear reactions and structure

NUSPIN 2016

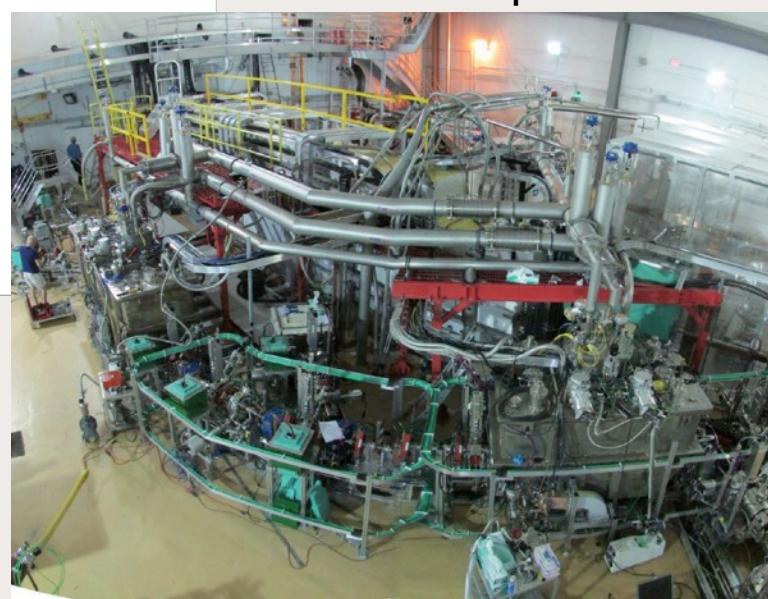
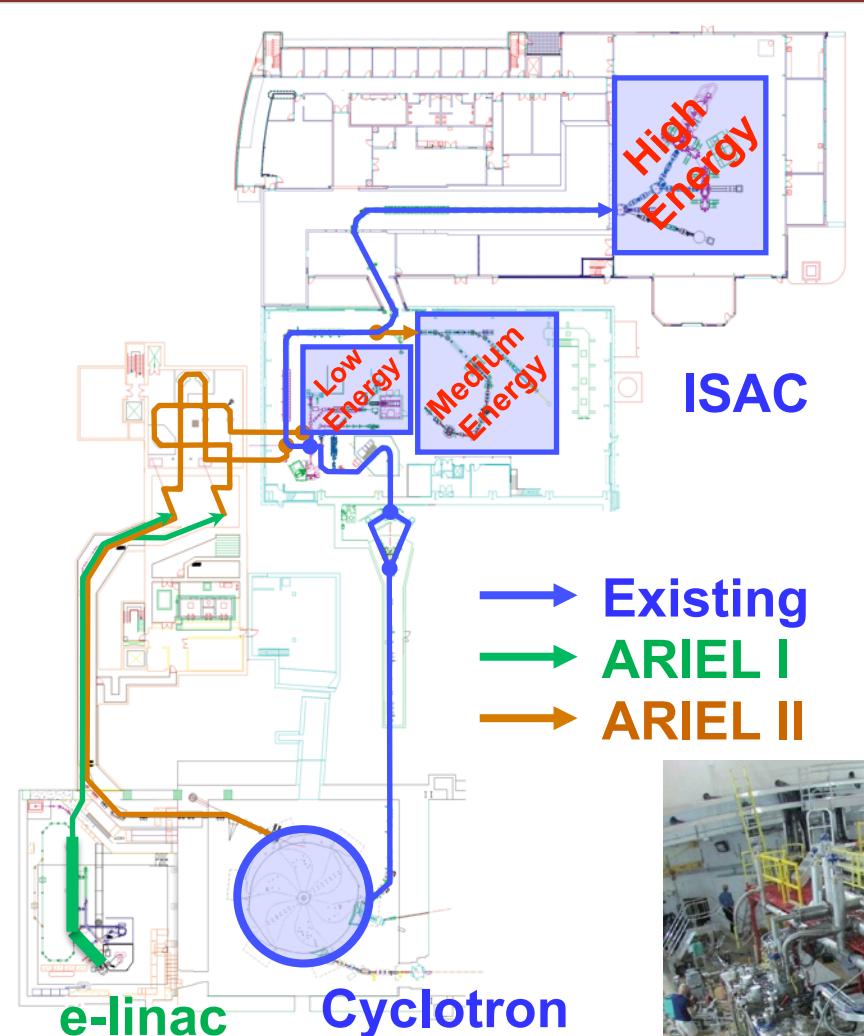
## Advanced Rare-IsotopE Laboratory

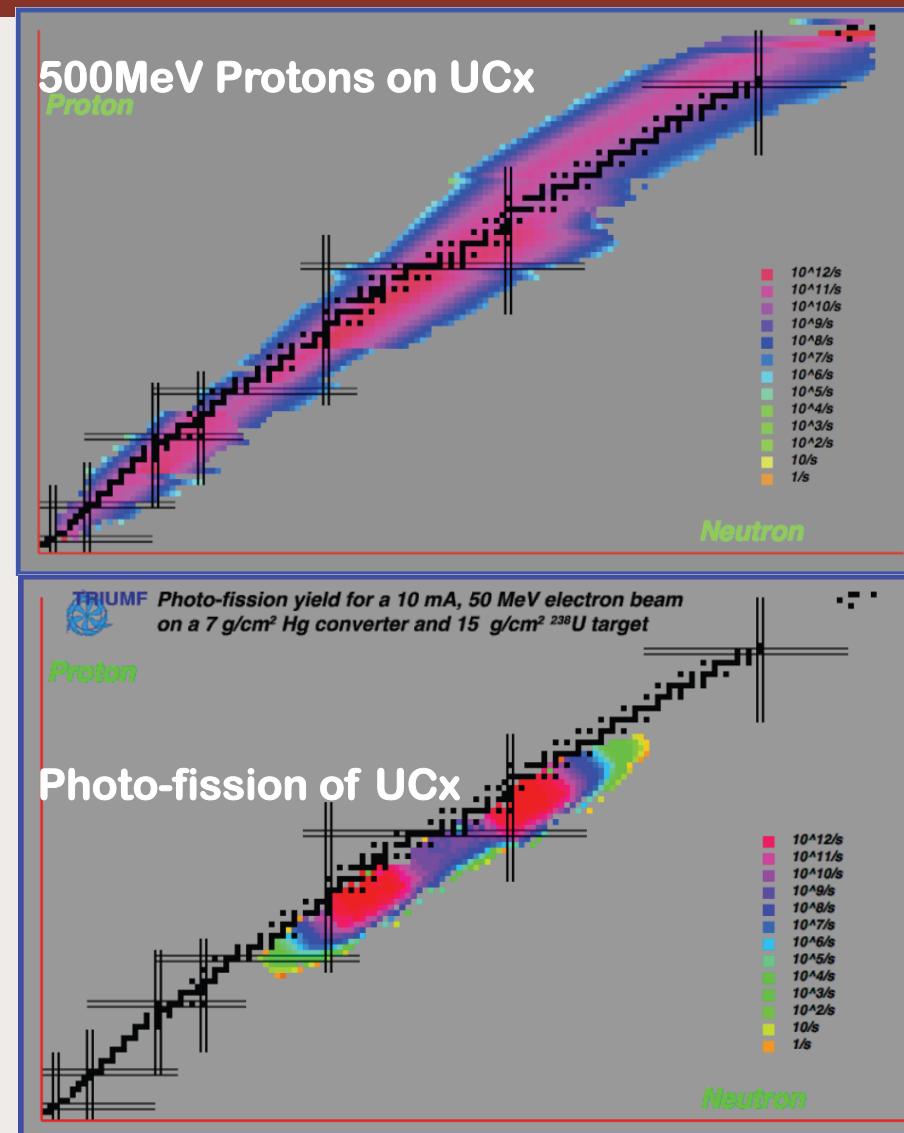
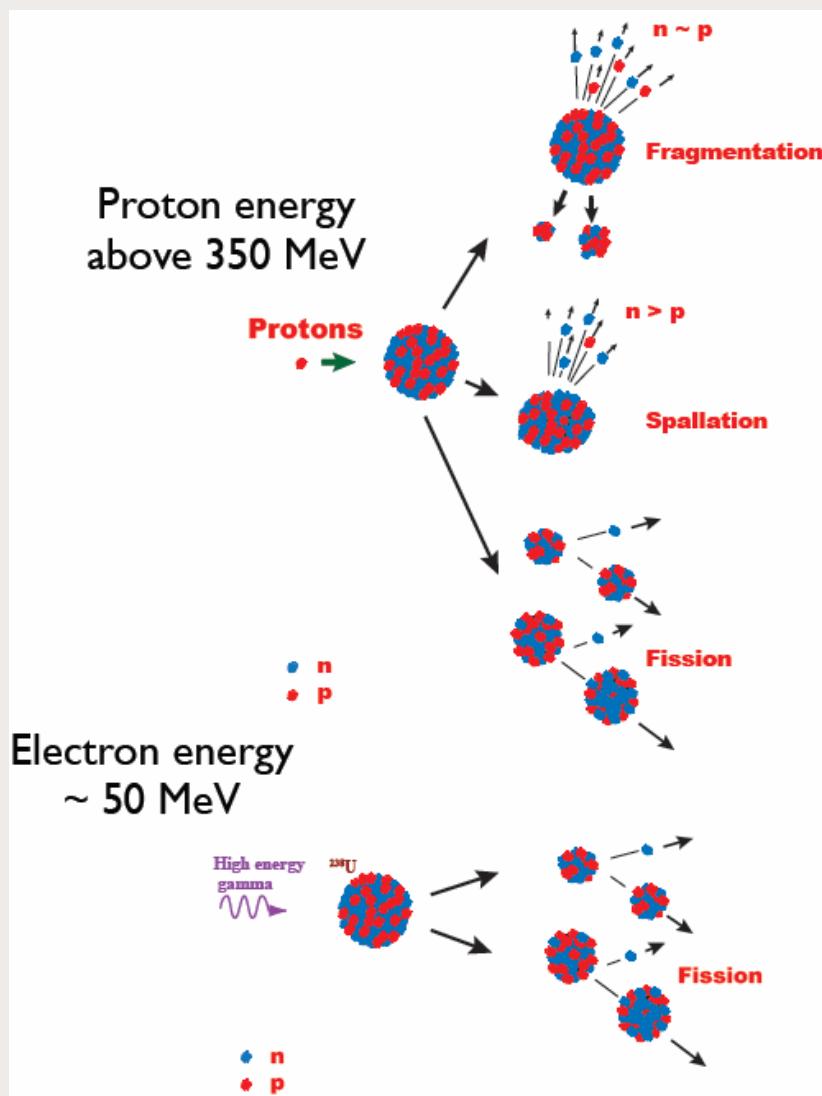
1 RIB → 3 simultaneous RIBs

**ARIEL Project:**

- new electron linac driver for photo-fission
- new target stations and front end
- new proton beamline

E-linac and electron beamline  
Sept. 2014

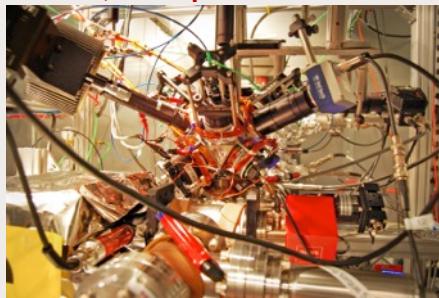




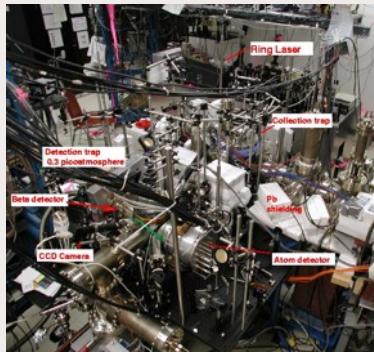
# ISAC experimental areas

Low energy  
< 60 keV

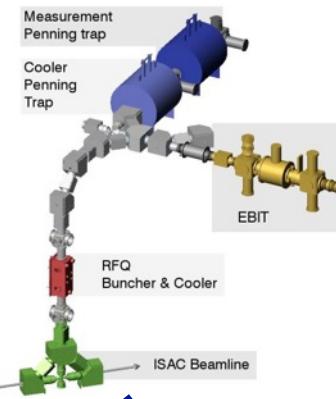
**FRANCIUM MOT**  
(PNC, anapole moment)



**TRINAT**  
Neutral Atom Trap  
( $\beta\nu$ -neutrino correlations)

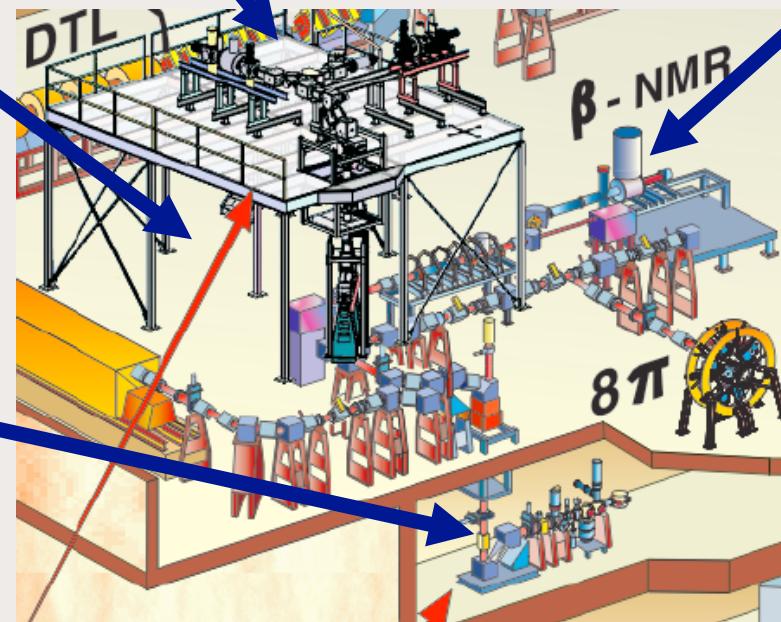


30 June 2016



**TITAN**  
Penning Traps  
(masses,  
in-trap decay)

**Polarizer beamline**  
Laser spectroscopy, MTV  
CPT test, betaNMR



NUSPIN 2016

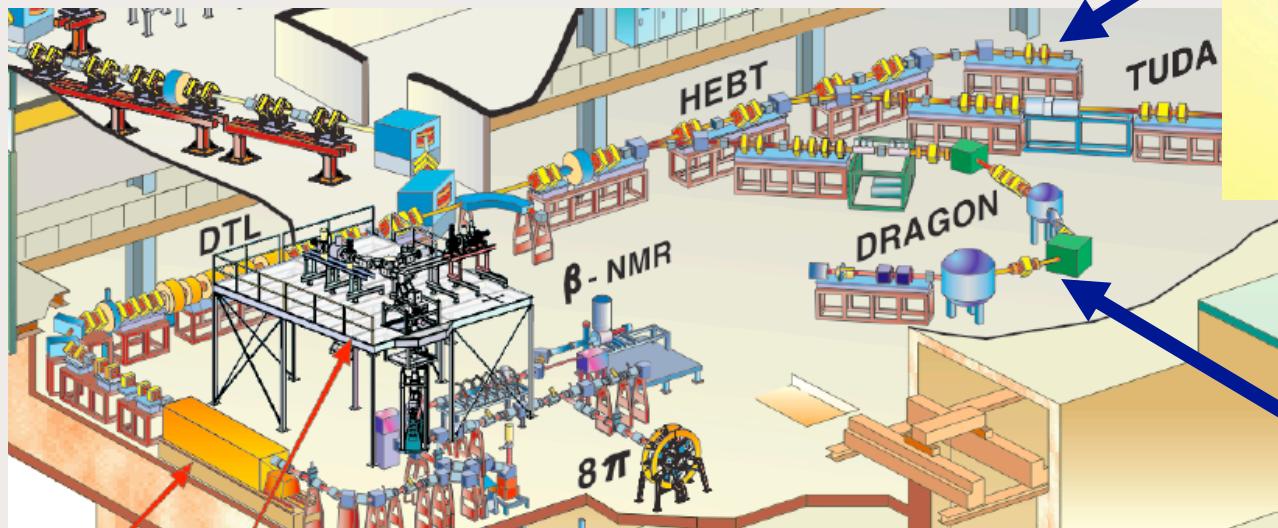
Gamma & Electron  
spectrometer  
(decay spectroscopy,  
superallowed decays)



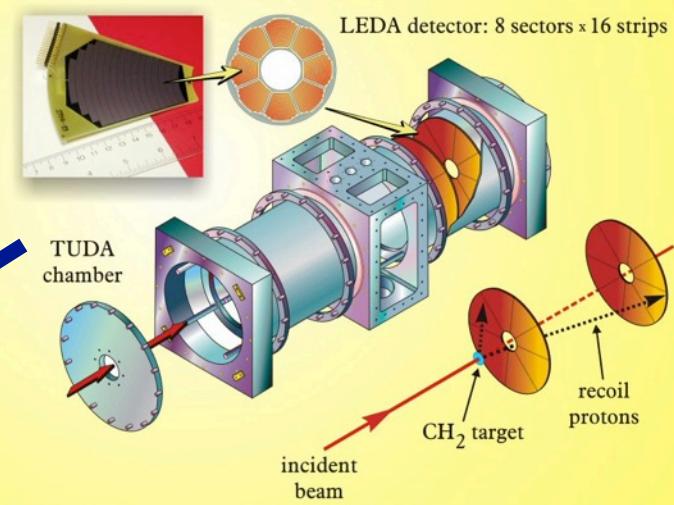
**GRIFFIN**

# ISAC experimental areas

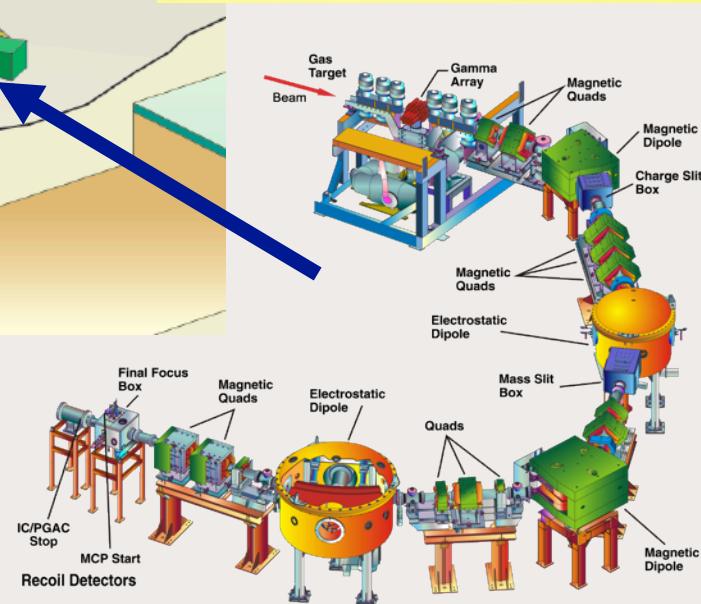
medium energy  
~ 0.15 -1.7 AMeV



**TUDA**  
Astrophysical  
charged particle  
reactions



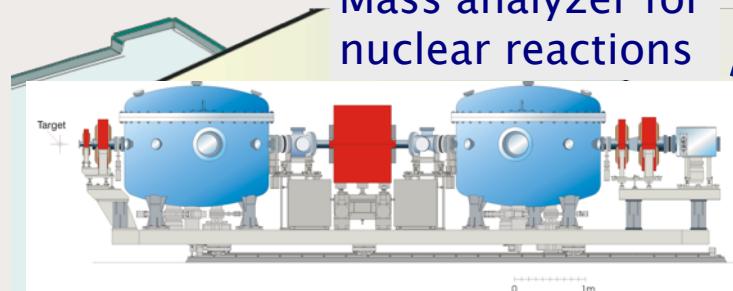
**DRAGON**  
Astrophysical  
capture  
reactions



# ISAC experimental areas

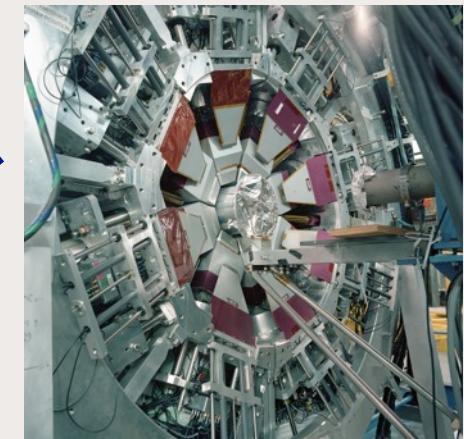
high energy  
 $> 6 \text{ AMeV}$  for  $A < 150$

**EMMA** (2016)  
Mass analyzer for  
nuclear reactions



TIGRESS + auxiliary detectors

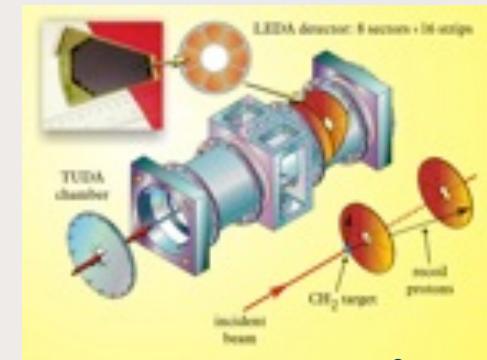
Clover  $\gamma$ -ray spectrometer  
in-beam spectroscopy  
nuclear reactions



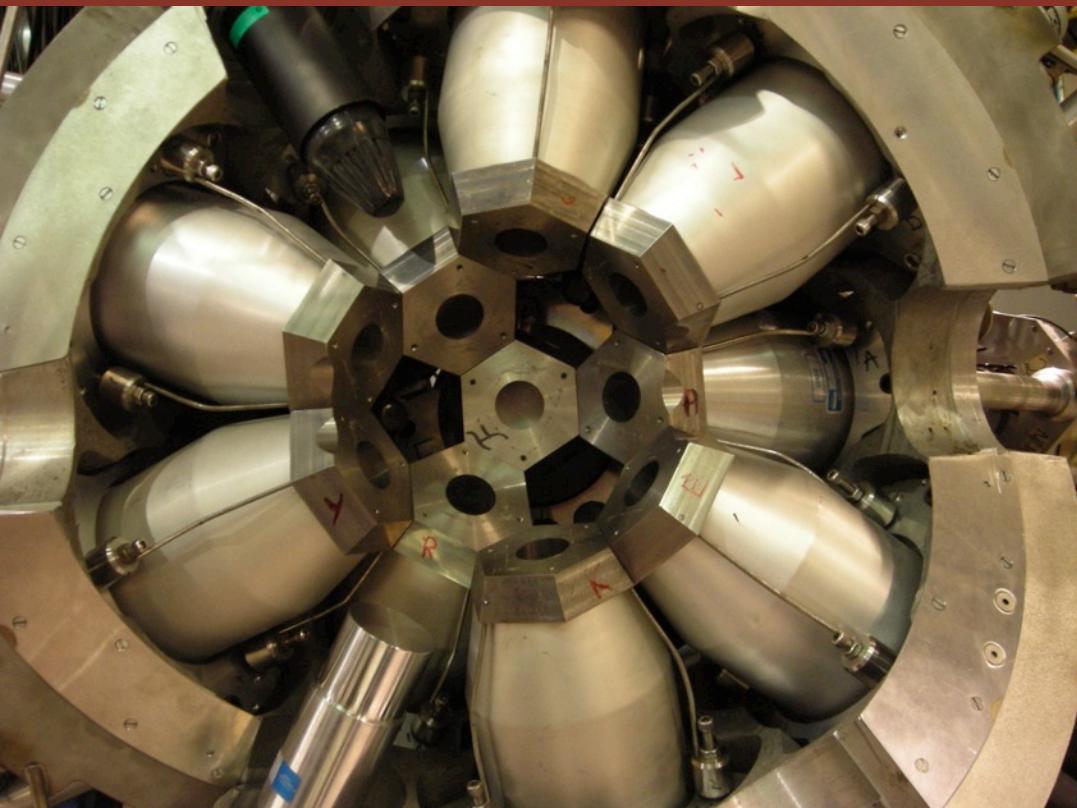
**IRIS**  
Solid hydrogen target  
for direct nuclear  
reactions

NUSPIN 2016

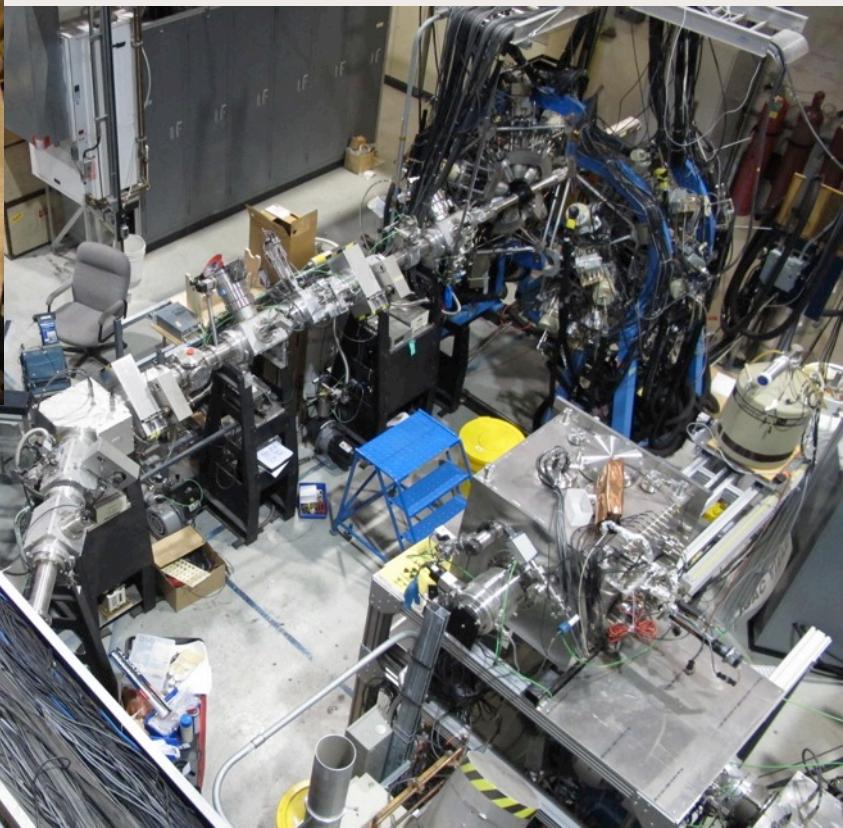
**TUDA**  
Scattering array  
for direct reactions



# The $8\pi$ Spectrometer



Performed decay spectroscopy at TRIUMF-ISAC-I from 2000 to 2013



Researchers from 24 institutions from 8 countries.

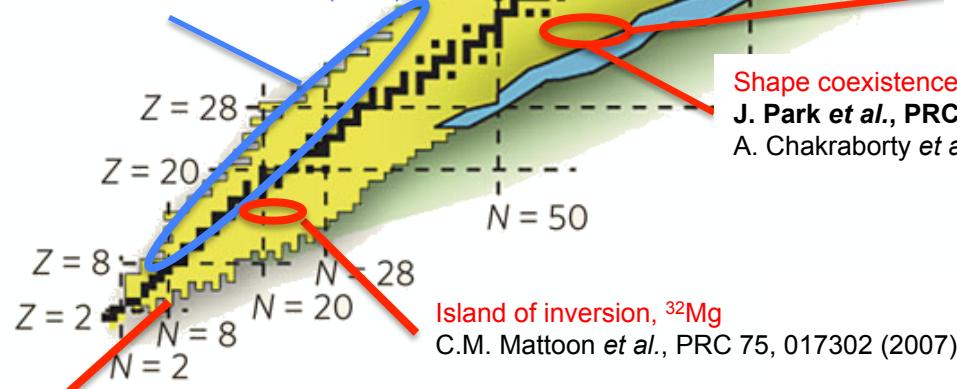
25 post-docs,  
5PhD, 12MSc, 1MPhys  
12 Grad. Students in progress



# The $8\pi$ Spectrometer at TRIUMF-ISAC

## Superallowed/Mirror Beta Decay

- $^{10}\text{C}$ ,  $^{14}\text{O}$ ,  $^{18}\text{Ne}$ ,  $^{19}\text{Ne}$ ,  $^{26m}\text{Al}$ ,  $^{38m}\text{K}$ ,  $^{62}\text{Ga}$ ,  $^{74}\text{Rb}$   
**M.R. Dunlop et al., PRL. 116, 172501 (2016).**  
 A.T. Laffoley et al., PRC 92, 025502 (2015)  
 G.C. Ball, Hyp. Int 225, 133 (2014)  
 R. Dunlop et al., PRC 88, 045501 (2013)  
 G.F. Grinyer et al., PRC 87, 045502 (2013)  
 A.T. Laffoley et al., PRC 88, 015501 (2013)  
 P. Finlay et al., PRC 85, 055501 (2012)  
 S. Triambak et al., PRL 109, 042301 (2012)  
 P. Finlay et al., PRL 106, 032501 (2011)  
 G.F. Grinyer et al., NIM A622, 236 (2010)  
 P. Finlay et al., PRC 78, 025502 (2008)  
 K.G. Leach et al., PRL 100, 192504 (2008)  
 G.F. Grinyer et al., PRC 77, 015501 (2008)  
 G.F. Grinyer et al., PRC 76, 025503 (2007)  
 G.F. Grinyer et al., NIM A579, 1005 (2007)  
 E.F. Zganyar et al., Acta Phys.Pol. B38, 1179 (2007)  
 B. Hyland et al., PRL. 97, 102501 (2006)  
 B. Hyland et al., AIP Conf.Proc. 819, 105 (2006)  
 B. Hyland et al., J. Phys. G31, S1885 (2005)  
 G.F. Grinyer et al., PRC 71, 044309 (2005)  
 A. Piechaczek et al., PRC 67, 051305 (2003)



## $^{11}\text{Li}$ beta-delayed neutron emission

- C.M. Mattoon et al., PRC 80, 034318 (2009)  
 F. Sarazin et al., PRC 70, 031302 (2004)

## High-statistics studies of Cd, Sn, Xe

- B. Jigmeddorj et al., Eur. Phys. J. A 52, 36 (2016).  
 B. Jigmeddorj, et al., EPJ Web Conf. 107, 03014 (2016).  
 A.J. Radich et al., PRC 91, 044320 (2015)  
 P.E. Garrett et al., PRC 86, 044304 (2012)  
 P.E. Garrett et al., Acta Phys.Pol. B42, 799 (2011)  
 P.E. Garrett et al., AIP Conf.Proc. 1377, 211 (2011)  
 K.L. Green et al., PRC 80, 032502 (2009)

## Half Life of geochronometer, $^{176}\text{Lu}$

- G.F. Grinyer et al., PRC 67, 014302 (2003)

## Isomer decay in $^{174}\text{Tm}$ , $^{178}\text{Hf}$ , $^{179}\text{Lu}$

- R.S. Chakrawarthy et al., PRC 73, 024306 (2006)  
 R.S. Chakrawarthy et al., EPJ. A 25, S1, 125 (2005)  
 M.B. Smith et al., NPA746, 617c (2004)  
 M.B. Smith et al., PRC 68, 031302 (2003)

Large Beta-Delayed neutron branching ratio observed from  $^{102}\text{Rb}$   
**Z.M.Wang et al., PRC 93, 054301 (2016).**

Shape coexistence in neutron-rich Sr, Zr  
**J. Park et al., PRC 93, 025802 (2016).**  
 A. Chakraborty et al., PRL 110, 022504 (2013)

## Technical and Overview Publications

- A.B.Garnsworthy, EPJ Web of Conf.s 93, 01032 (2015)  
 P.E. Garrett et al., J. of Phys. Conf. Series 639, 012006 (2015).  
 A.B. Garnsworthy and P.E. Garrett, Hyp. Int. 225, 121 (2014)  
 G.C. Ball et al., J.Phys.:Conf.Ser. 387, 012014 (2012)  
 D S Cross et al., JINST 6, P08008 (2011)  
 P.E. Garrett et al., NIM Phys.Res. B261, 1084 (2007)  
 G.C. Ball et al., J.Phys.(London) G31, S1491 (2005)  
 S.J. Williams et al., J.Phys.(London) G31, S1979 (2005)  
 C.E. Svensson et al., NIM Phys. Res. B204, 660 (2003)

## Island of inversion, $^{32}\text{Mg}$

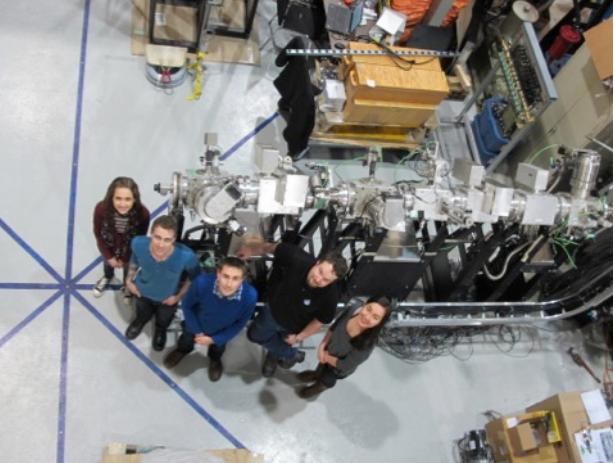
- C.M. Mattoon et al., PRC 75, 017302 (2007)



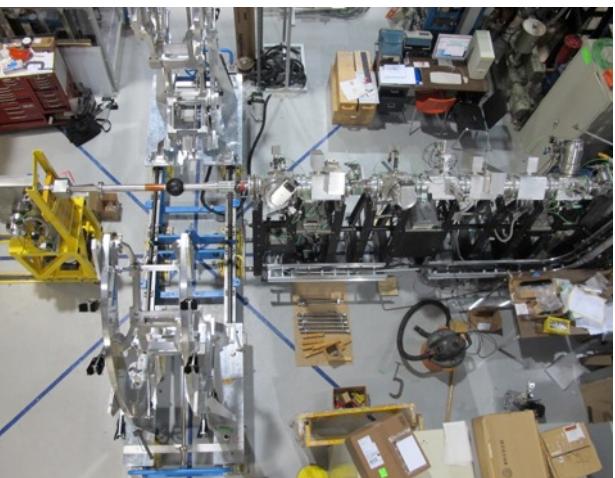
Jan →



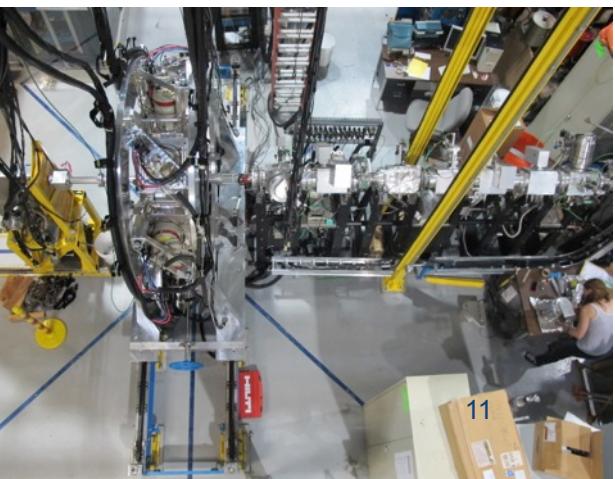
Feb →



Apr  
↓



May  
↓



July

First RIB 24<sup>th</sup> Sept 2014

# GRiffin HPGe Clover Detectors

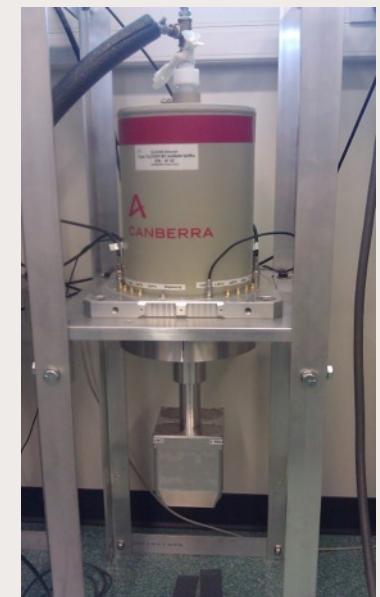
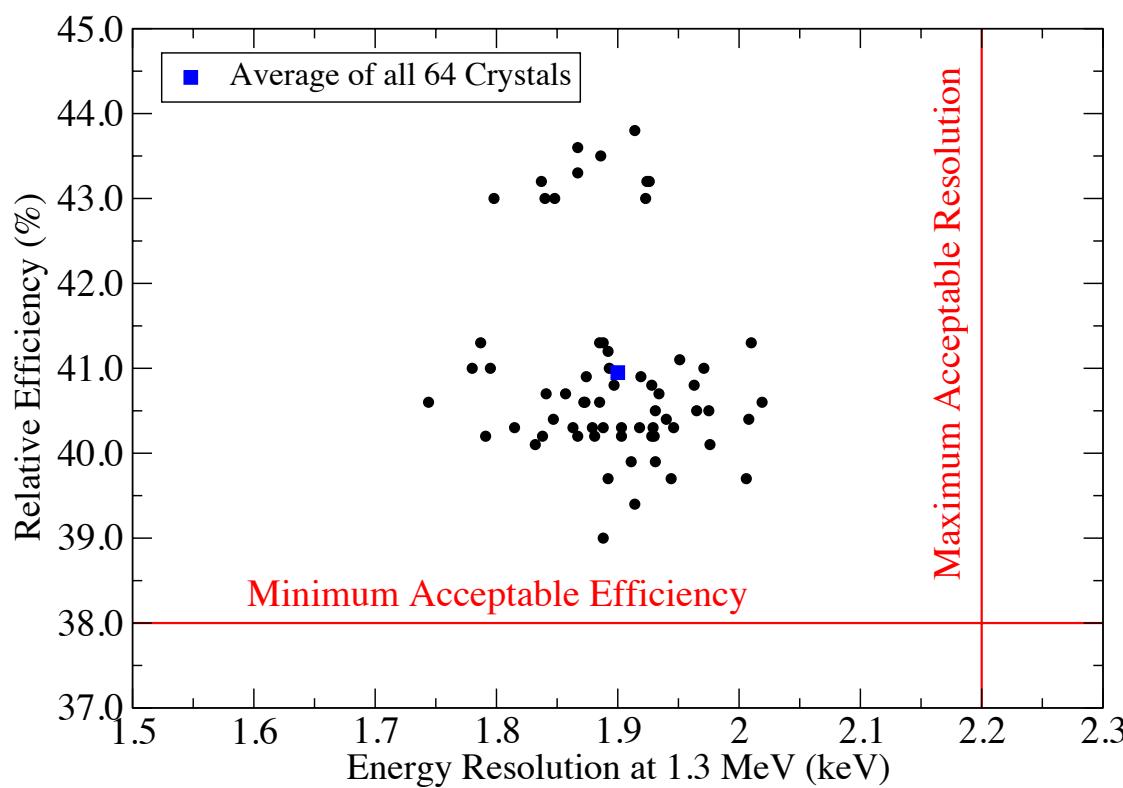
All sixteen GRIFFIN clovers fully accepted

Average Performance of all 64 crystals:

Energy resolution@ 121keV = 1.12(6) keV

Energy resolution@ 1.3MeV = 1.89(6) keV

Photo-peak Rel. Eff. @ 1.3MeV = 41(1) %



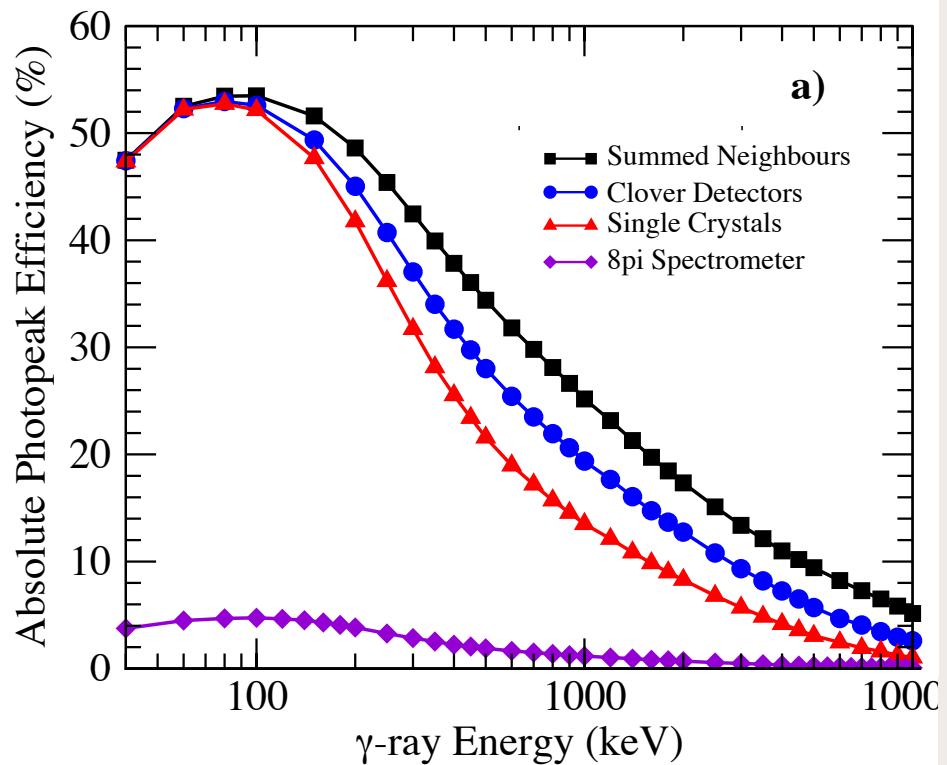
Testing performed at SFU

Dec 2012	4 Accepted
April 2013	8 Accepted
Jan 2014	9 Accepted
May 2014	13 Accepted
Oct 2014	16 Accepted

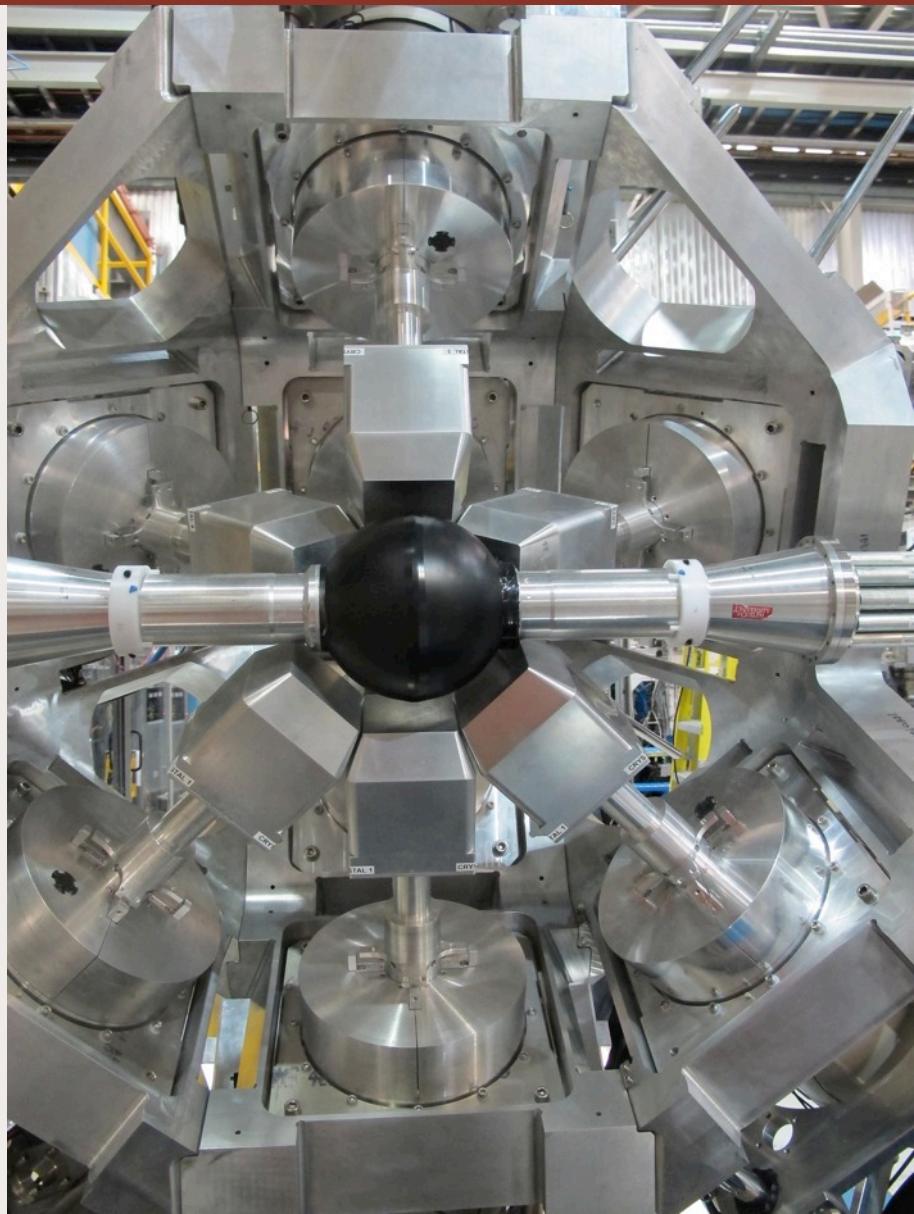
*6 months ahead of schedule*

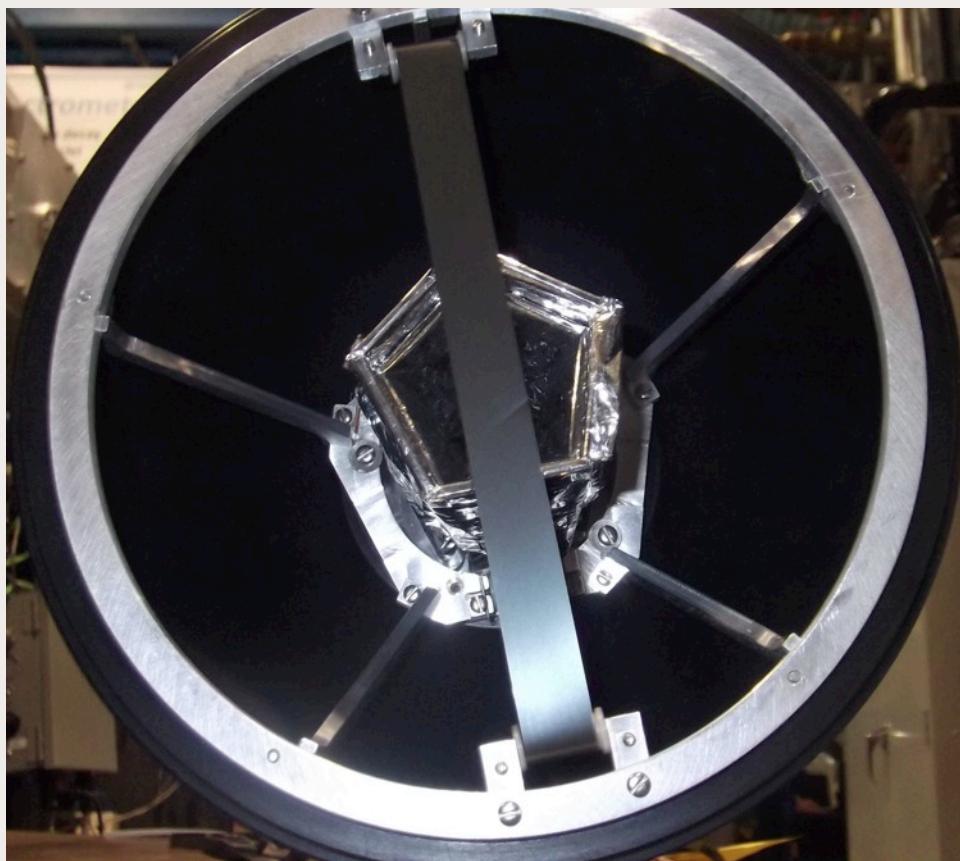
# GRiffin HPGe Clover Detectors

A close-packed array of  
16 large-volume HPGe  
Clover detectors, 64 crystals

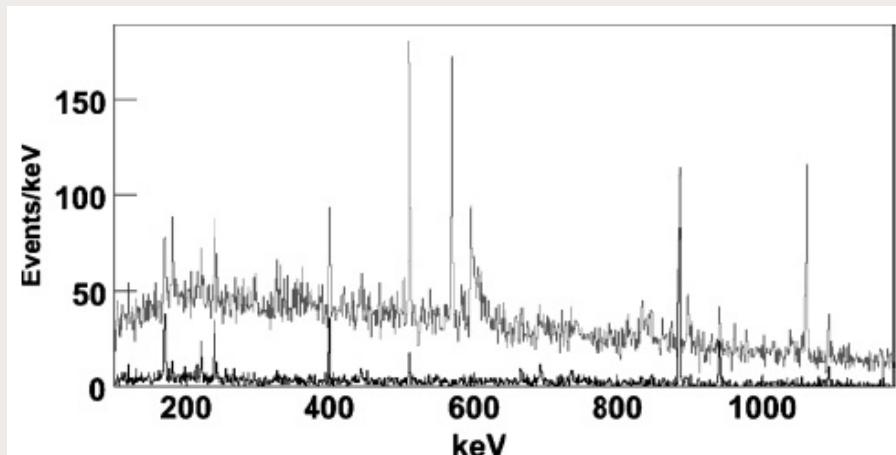


4096 crystal pairs at 52 unique angles  
for  $\gamma\text{-}\gamma$  angular correlations





- Two hemispheres of 10 plastic scintillators
- Detect beta particles with ~80% solid angle coverage



# Pentagonal Array for Conversion Electron Spectroscopy



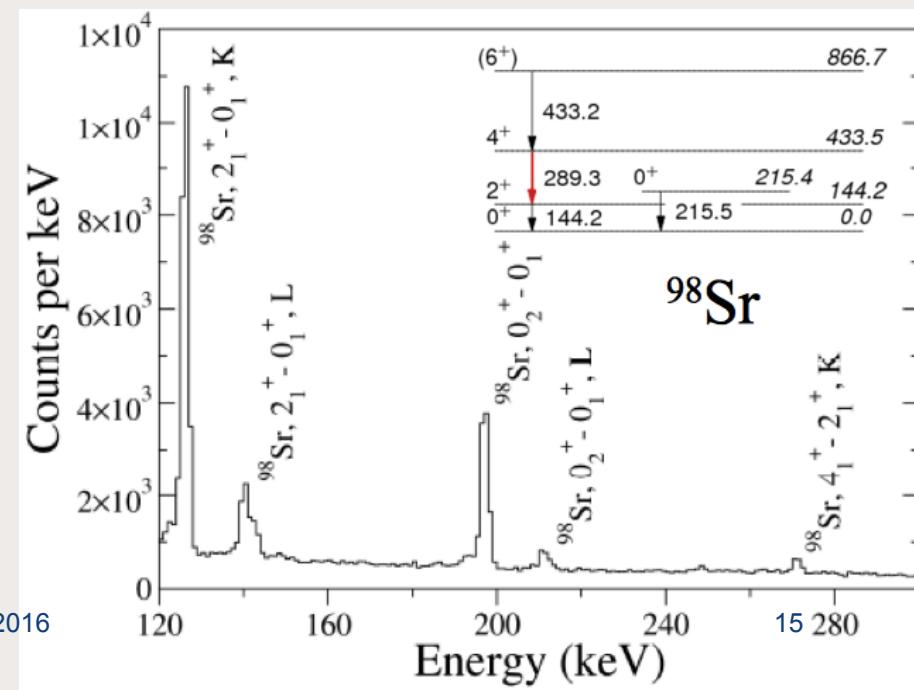
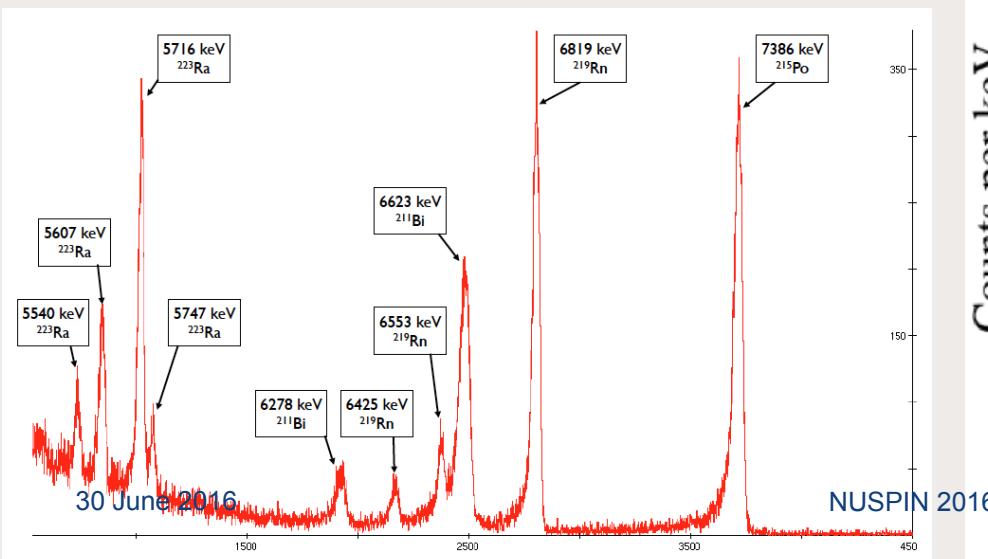
Five 5mm thick, 200mm<sup>2</sup> Si(Li)

LN<sub>2</sub>-cooled Si diode and FET

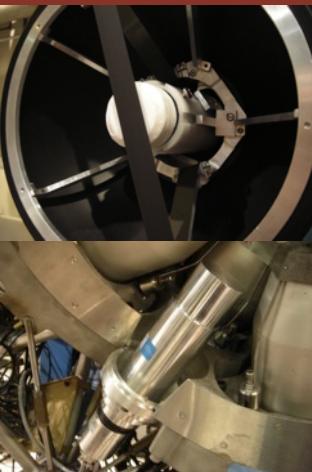
Solid angle coverage: 1.4% each, 7% total

~2keV resolution for electrons

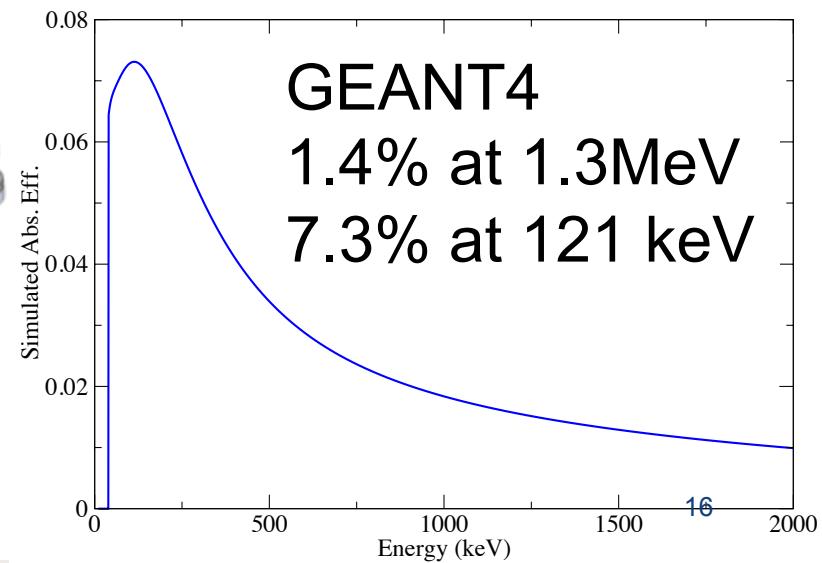
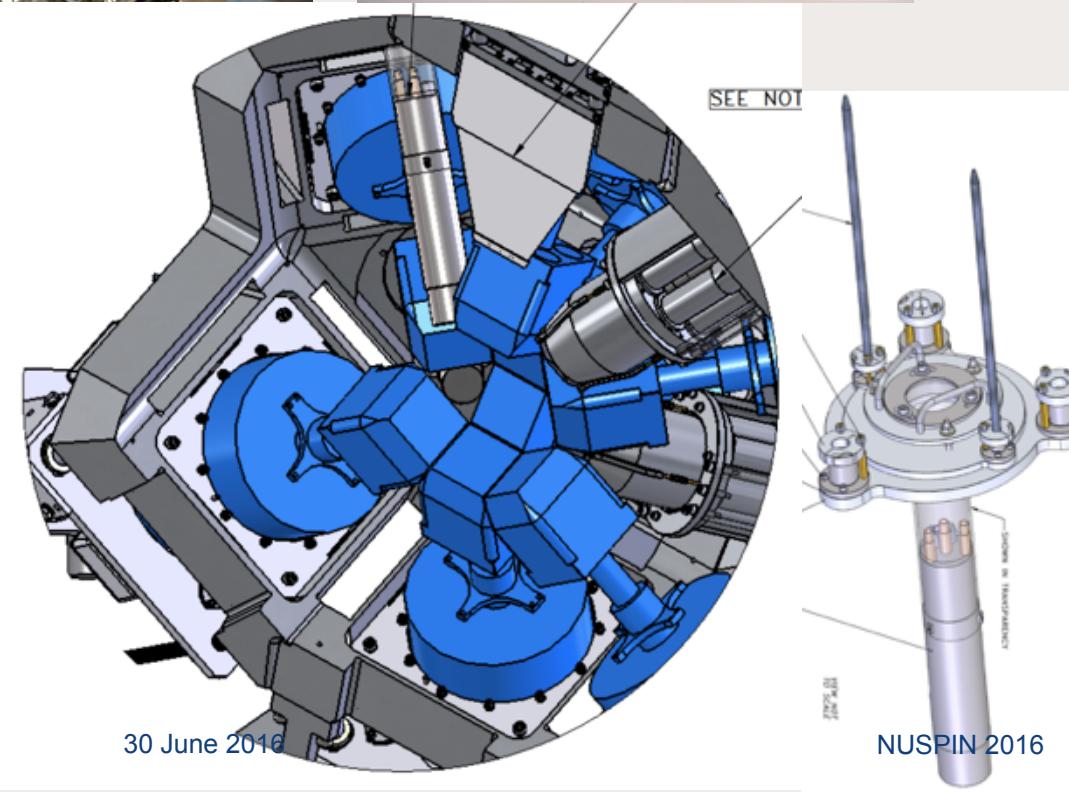
Dual-Gain data readout – electron, alpha



## Fast-Scintillator Array for Excited-State Lifetime Timing

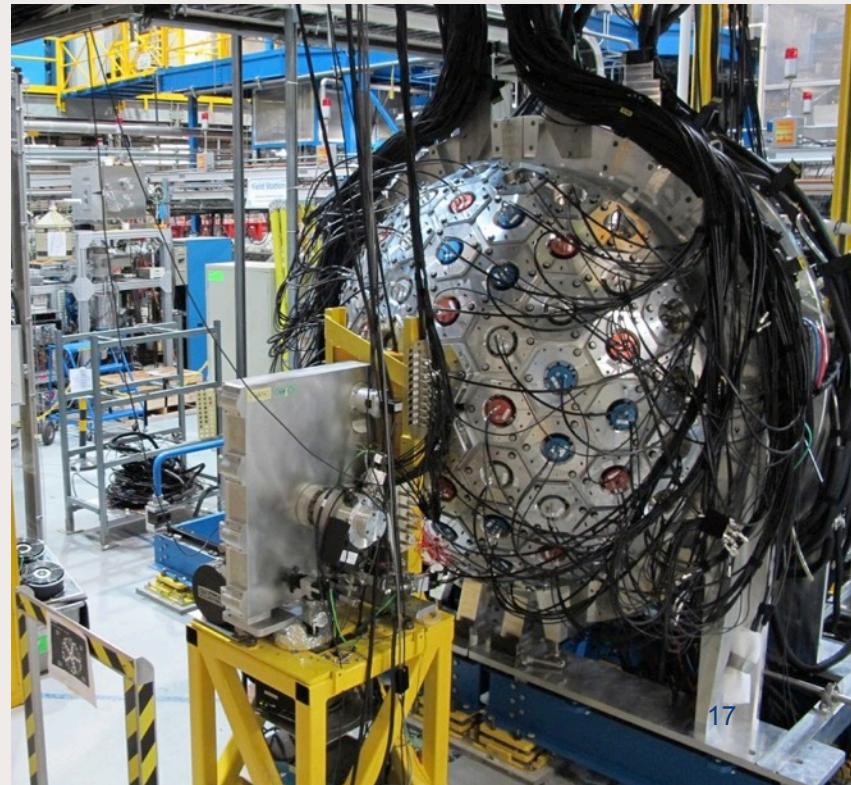
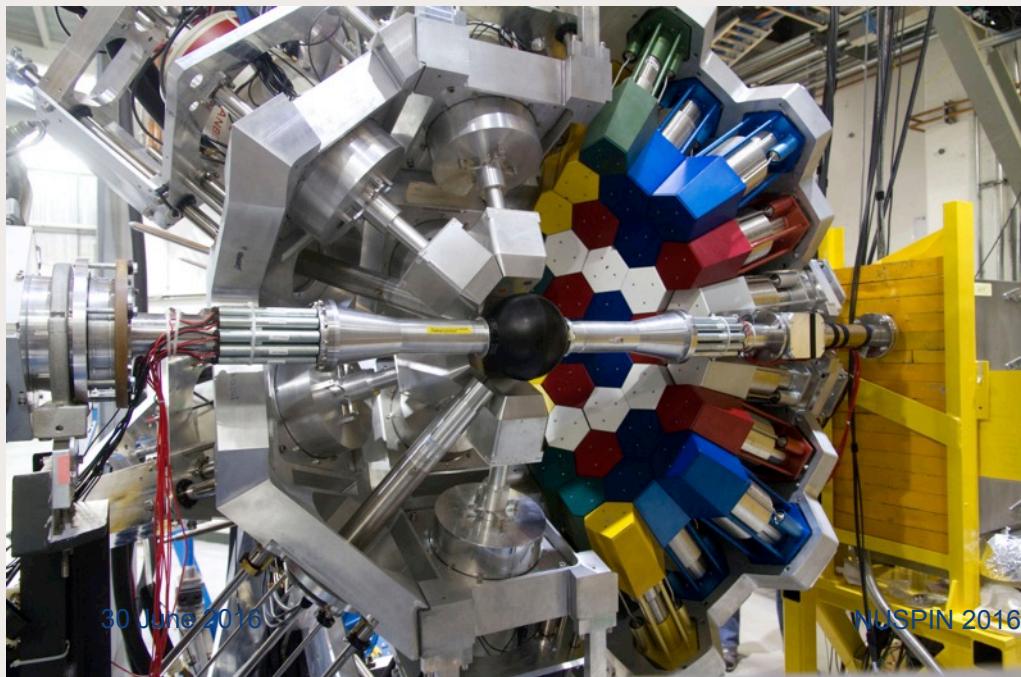


- Eight  $\text{LaBr}_3(\text{Ce})$  2"x2" cylindrical crystal
- Source-detector distance=12.5 cm.
- GEANT4 simulated efficiency 1.4%@1.3MeV
- LaBr-LaBr FWHM <200 ps achieved in 8pi analogue electronics
- Fast Zero-degree scintillator for  $\beta$ - $\gamma$  timing. BC422Q = 0.7ns



# GRiffin+DESCANT

- 70 element array of deuterated scintillator for neutron detection
- Enables beta-gamma-ICE-neutron spectroscopy
- $\sim 1\pi$  solid angle
- Neutron energy from time-of-flight (50cm flight path)
- Online neutron-gamma discrimination
- Commissioning to be completed in 2016.





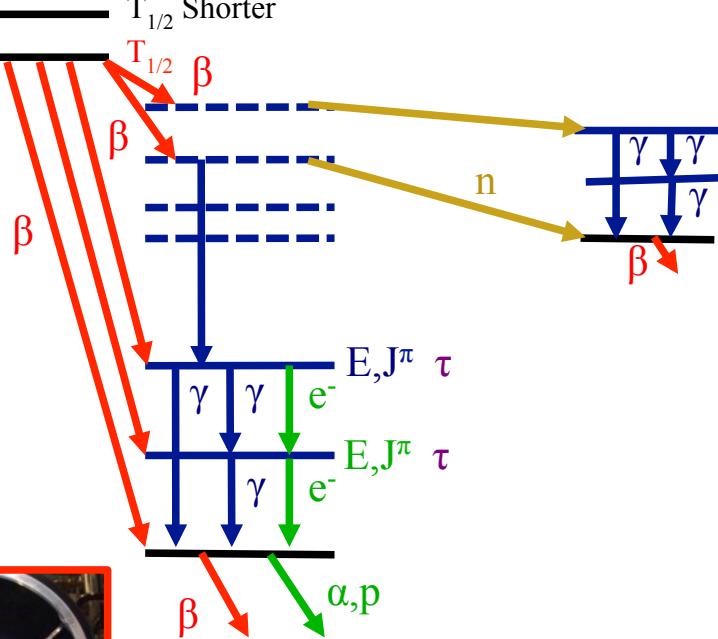
# GRiffin Facility at TRIUMF

## Sensitive Decay Spectroscopy

Fast, in-vacuum tape system  
*Enhances decay of interest*

ISOBAR  
J<sup>π</sup><sub>ISOMER</sub>  
J<sup>π</sup><sub>GS</sub>

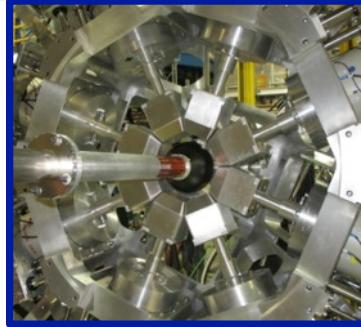
— T<sub>1/2</sub> Longer  
— T<sub>1/2</sub> Shorter



SCEPTAR: 10+10 plastic scintillators  
*Detects beta decays and determines branching ratios*



DESCANT Neutron array  
*Detects neutrons to measure beta-delayed neutron branching ratios*



HPGe: 16 Clovers  
*Detect gamma rays and determines branching ratios, multipolarities and mixing ratios*



PACES: 5 Cooled Si(Li)s  
*Detects Internal Conversion Electrons and alphas/protons*



GRIFFIN

# GRIFFIN DAQ System

Custom Digital Electronics Modules designed and built by  
TRIUMF and Universite de Montreal

## Programmable Logic Pulse Generator

32 Channels  
NIM or TTL



## Clock Distribution Module

10MHz Atomic Clock  
Low-jitter fan-out  
to all modules



## GRIF-16 Module

16 chans  
100MHz,  
14bit



## GRIF-4G Module

4 chans  
1GHz,  
14bit



## Master and Collector Module

- 625MB/s link to each digitizer
- 1.25Gb/s link to data storage.





# GRiffin DAQ System

Custom Digital Electronics Modules designed and built by  
TRIUMF and Universite de Montreal

## High data through-put:

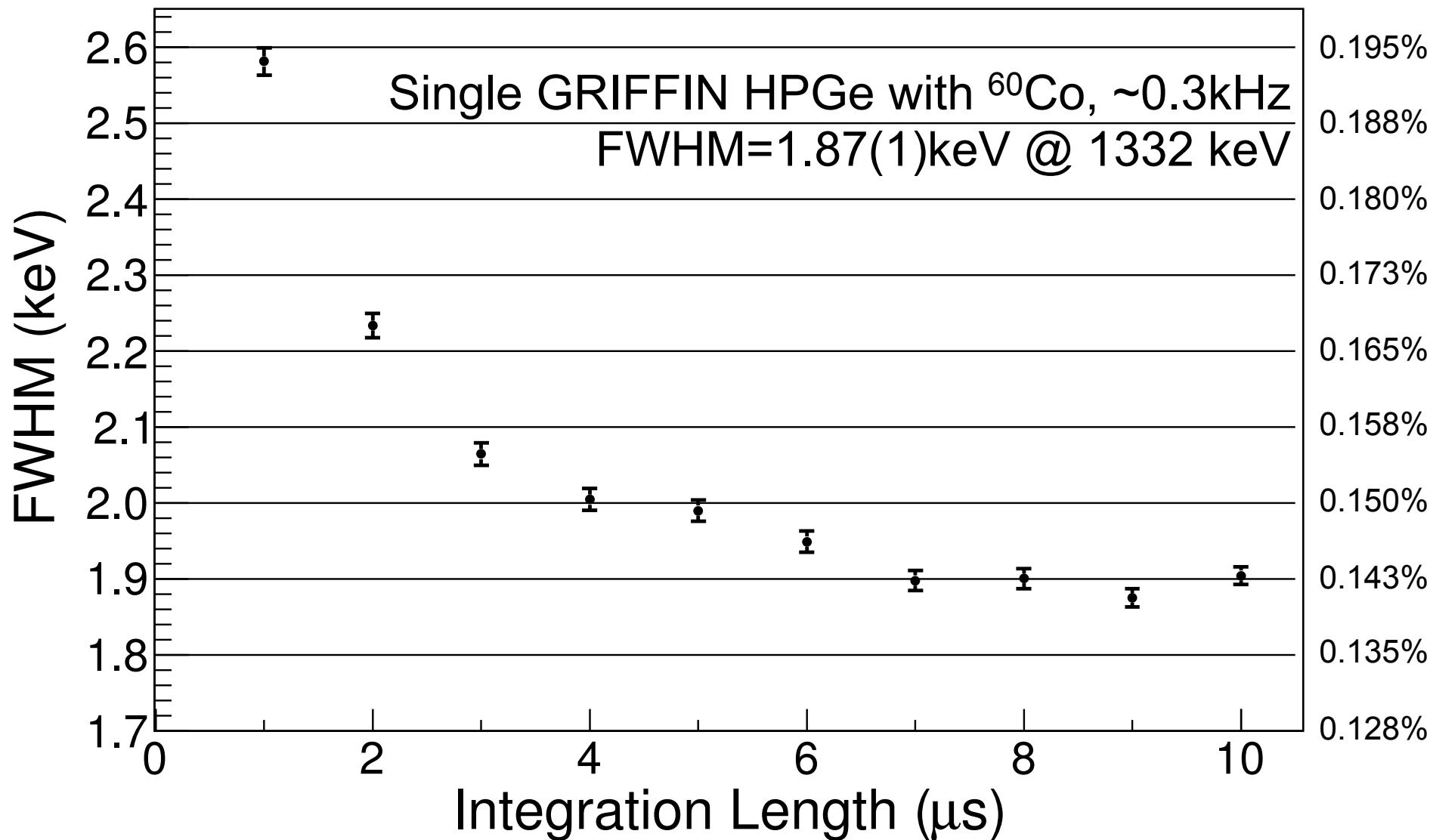
Each crystal running at 50kHz  
300MB/s of filtered data, 1TB per hour  
 $\approx 5 \times 10^9$  gamma-gamma coincidences/hour  
*...to enable ultra-high-statistics studies*

## High accountability:

Accurate deadtime knowledge  
Pile-up handling  
Event traceability from threshold crossing to disk  
*...to enable high-precision half-life/BR measurements*

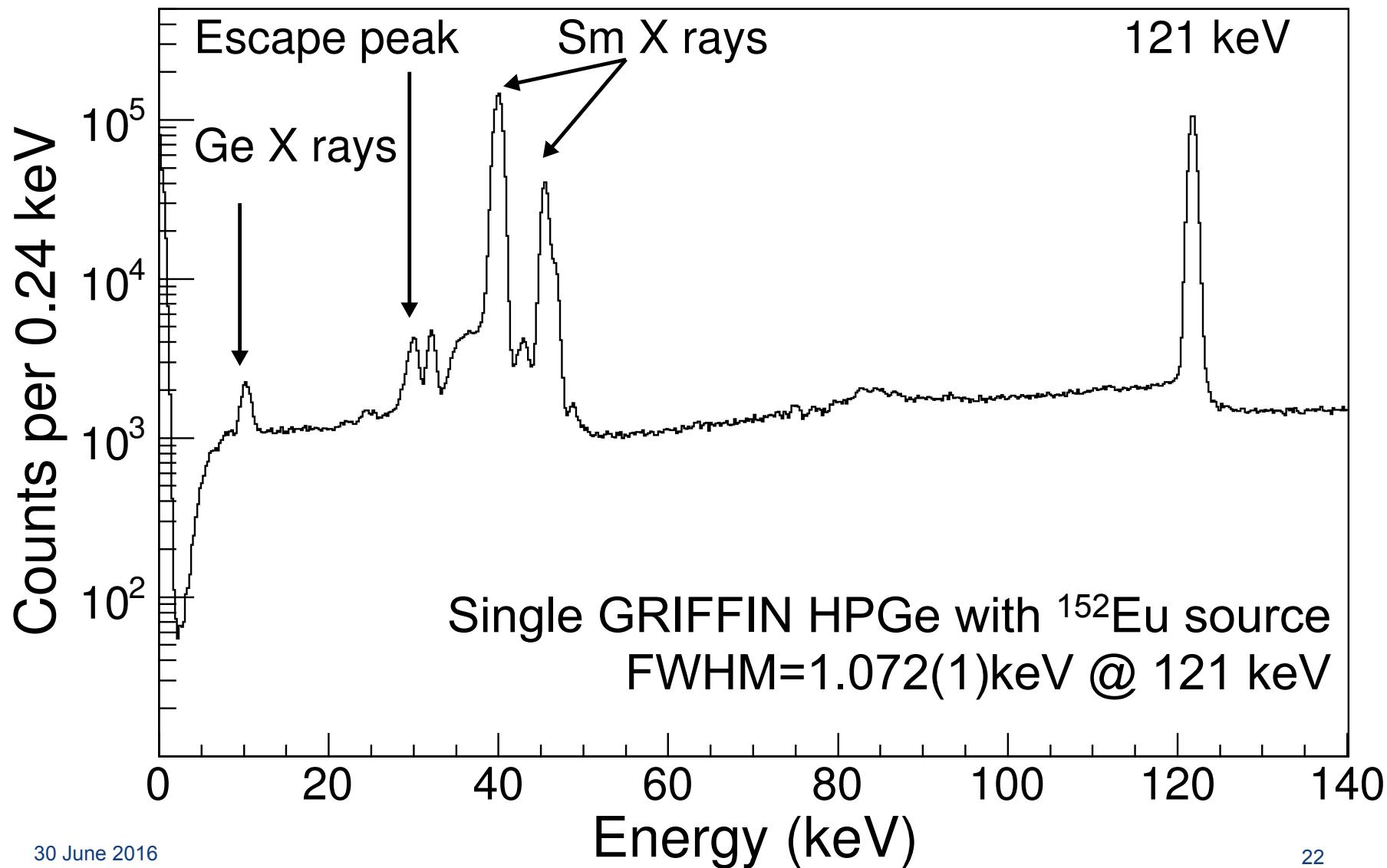
# Excellent Energy Resolution

A.B. Garnsworthy *et al.*, *In preparation for NIM A*, (2016).

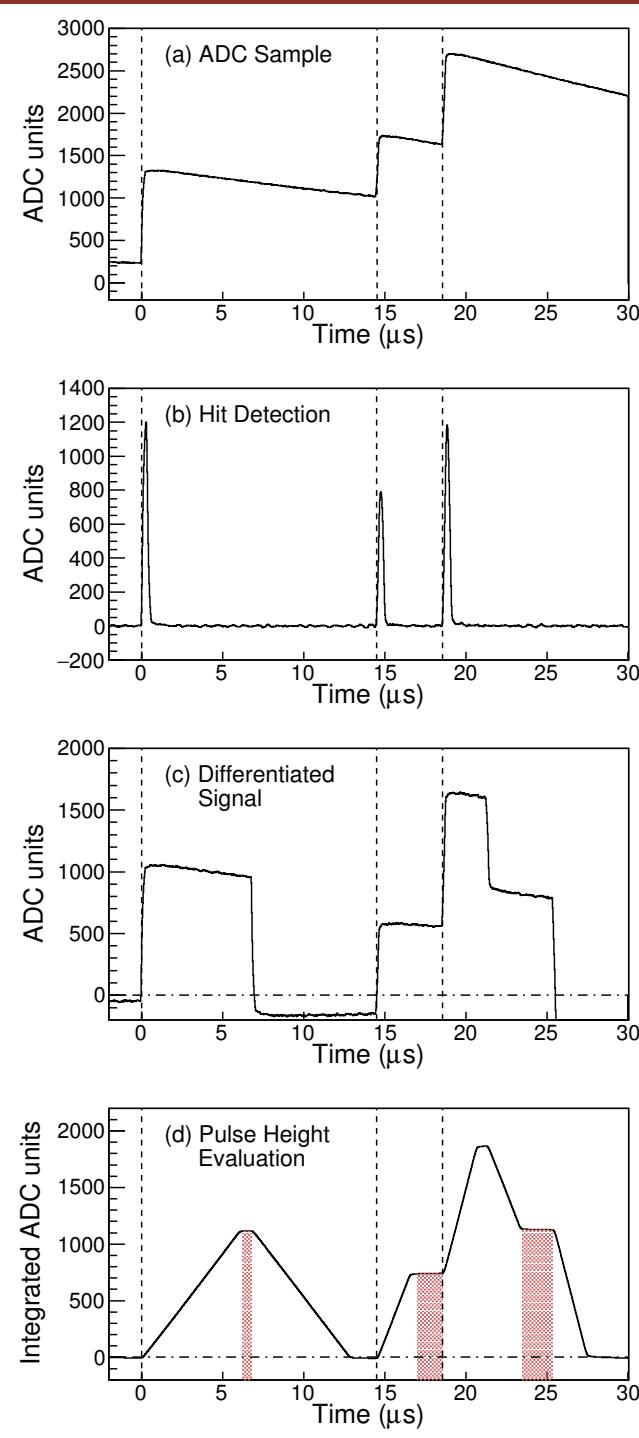


# Low-Energy Thresholds

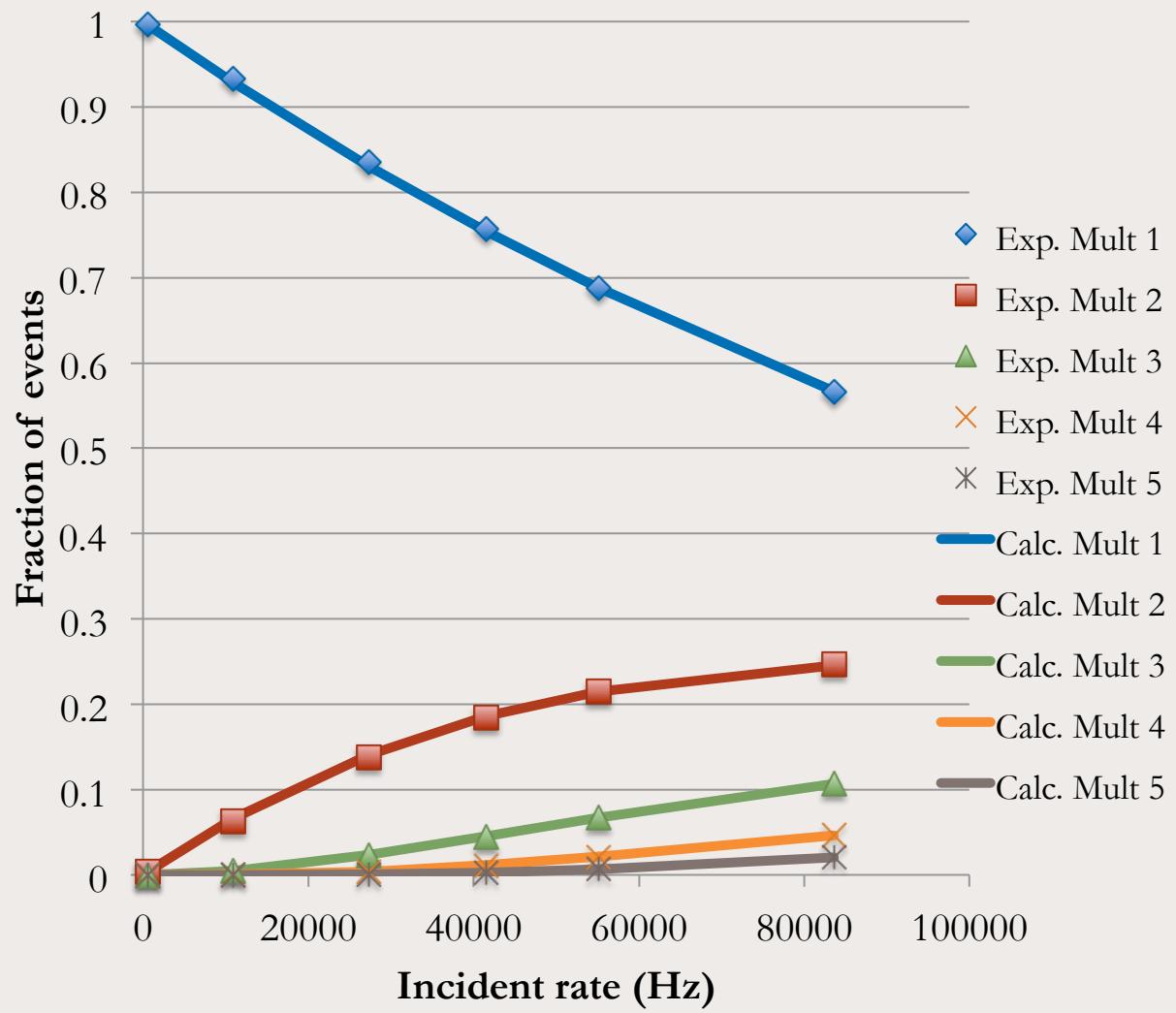
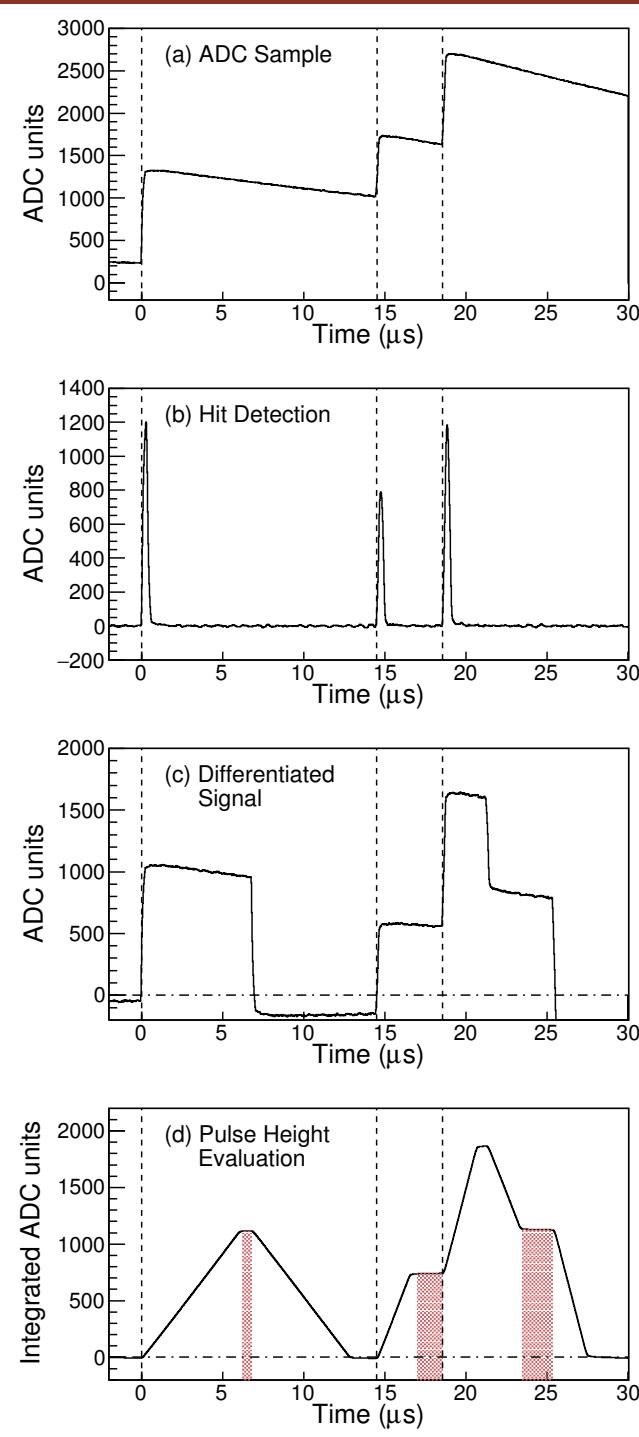
A.B. Garnsworthy *et al.*, *In preparation for NIM A*, (2016).



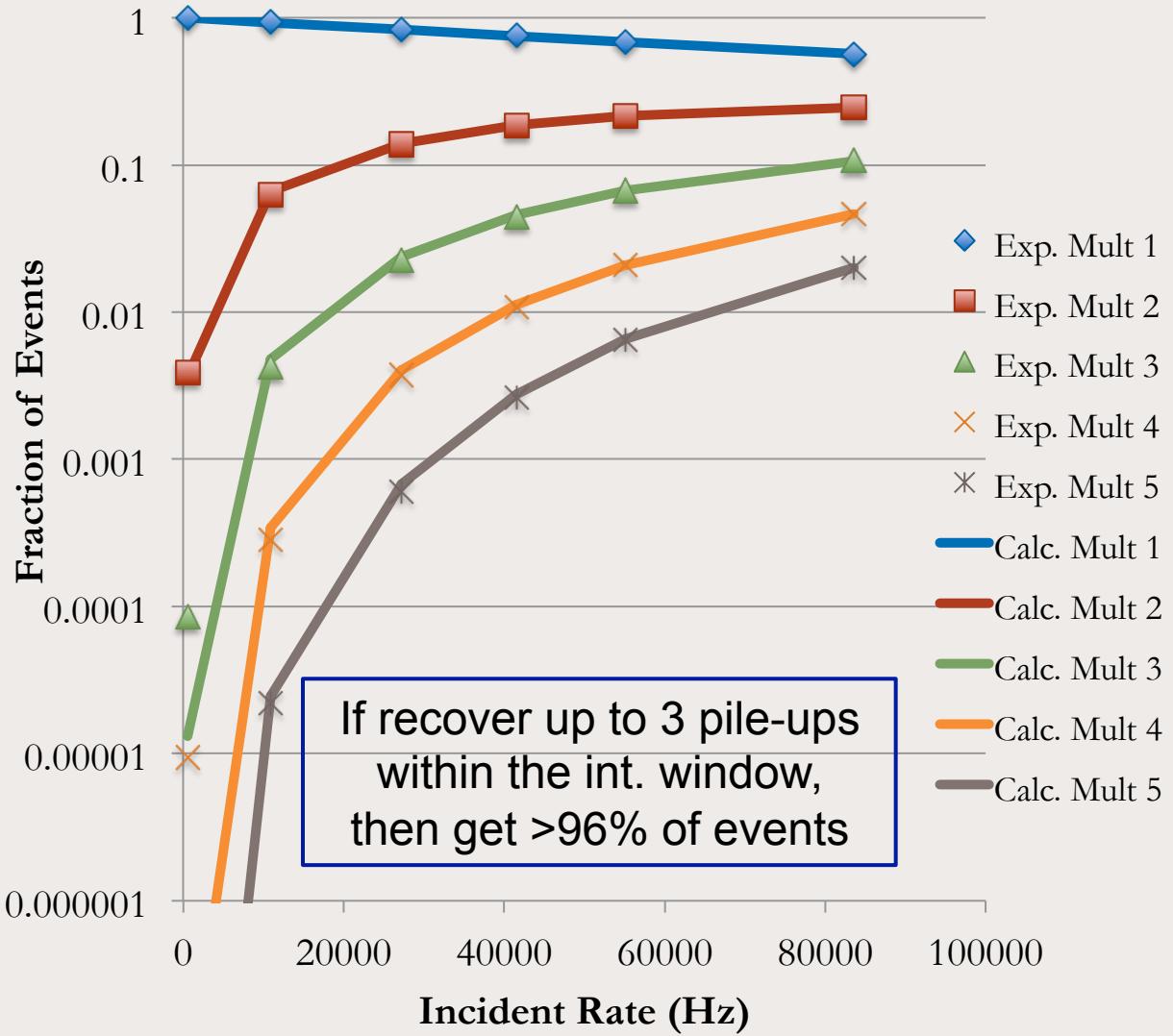
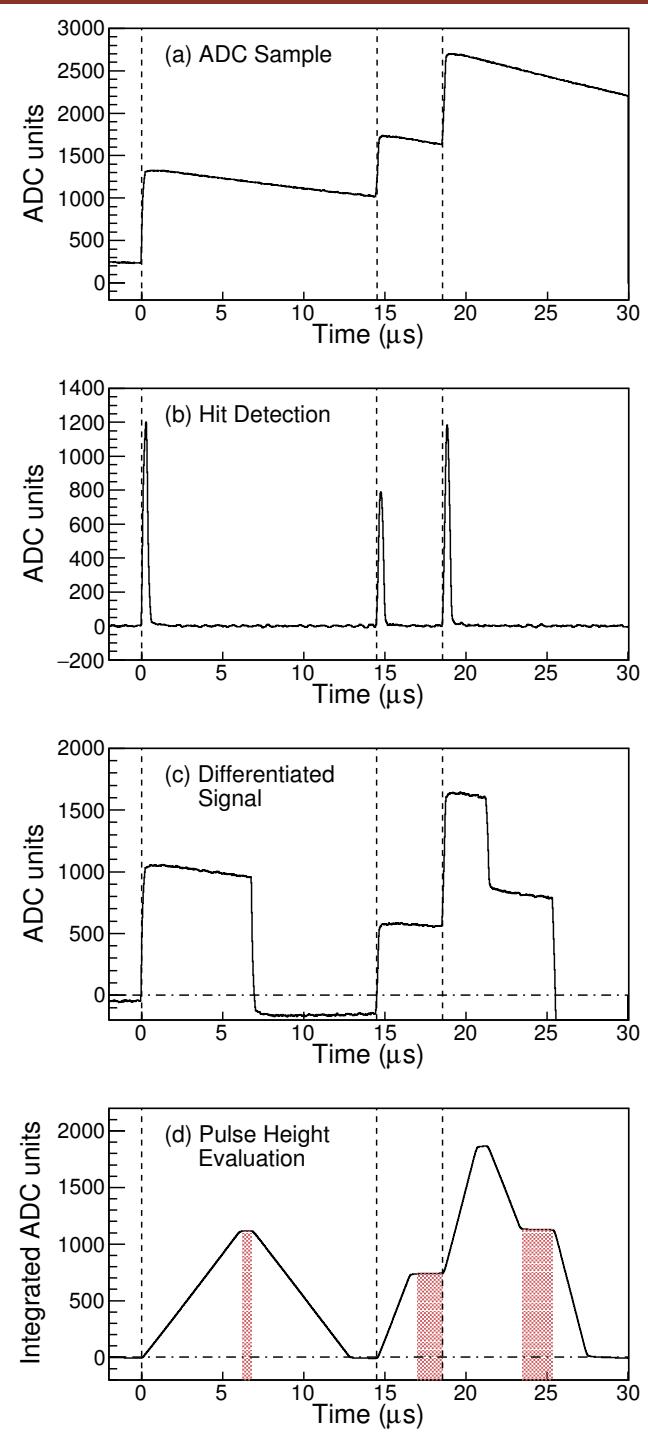
# High Counting Rates



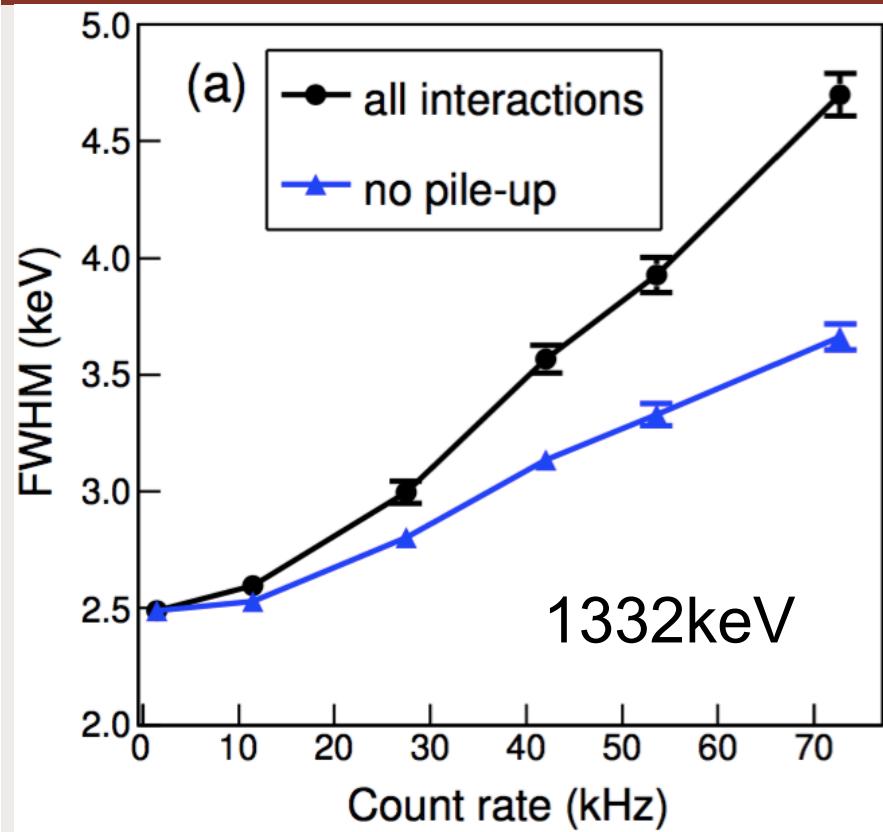
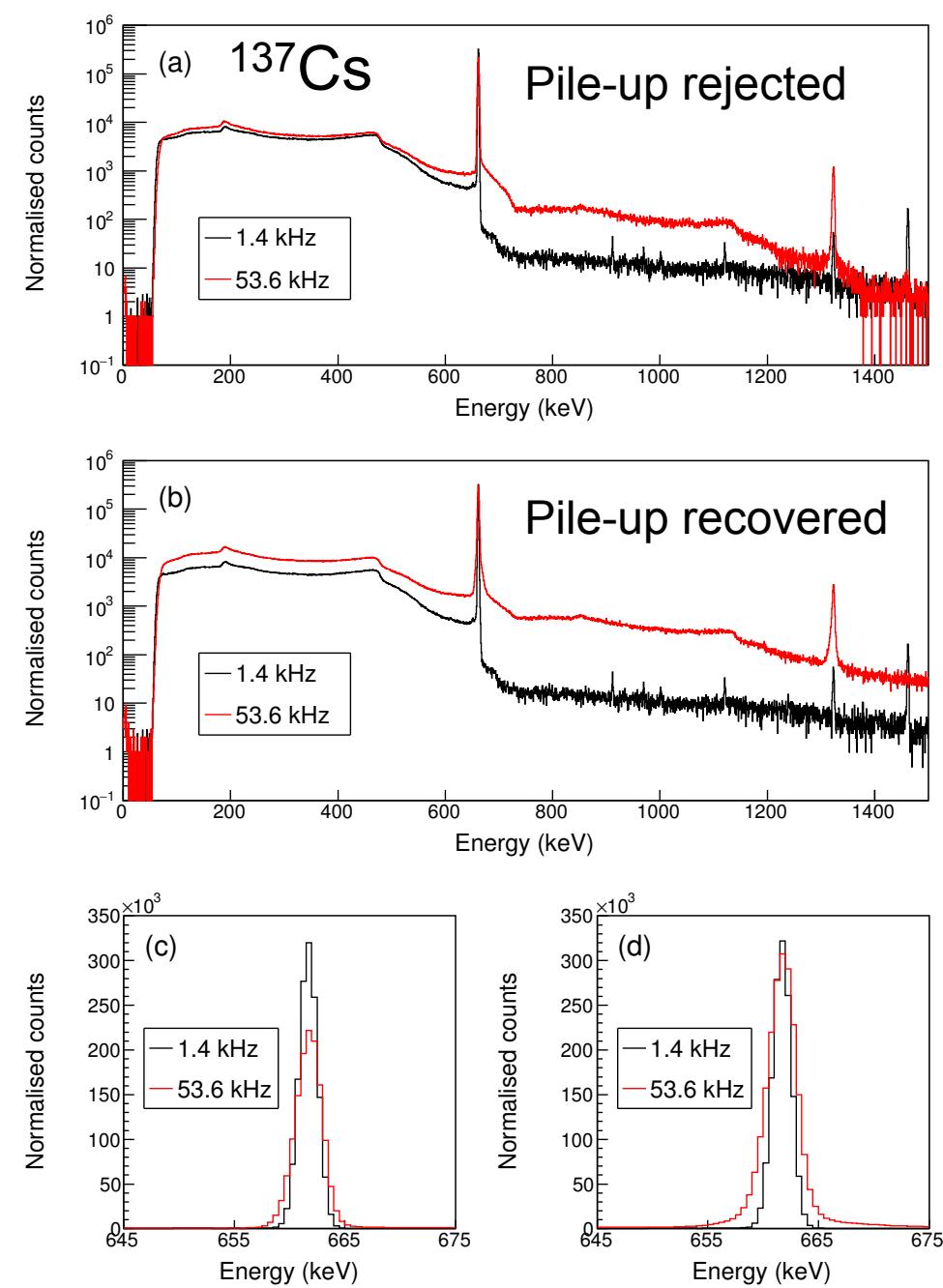
# High Counting Rates



# High Counting Rates



# High Counting Rates



At 50kHz, collect same level of statistics in 3% of time for 1kHz.  
1 hour instead of 33 hours.

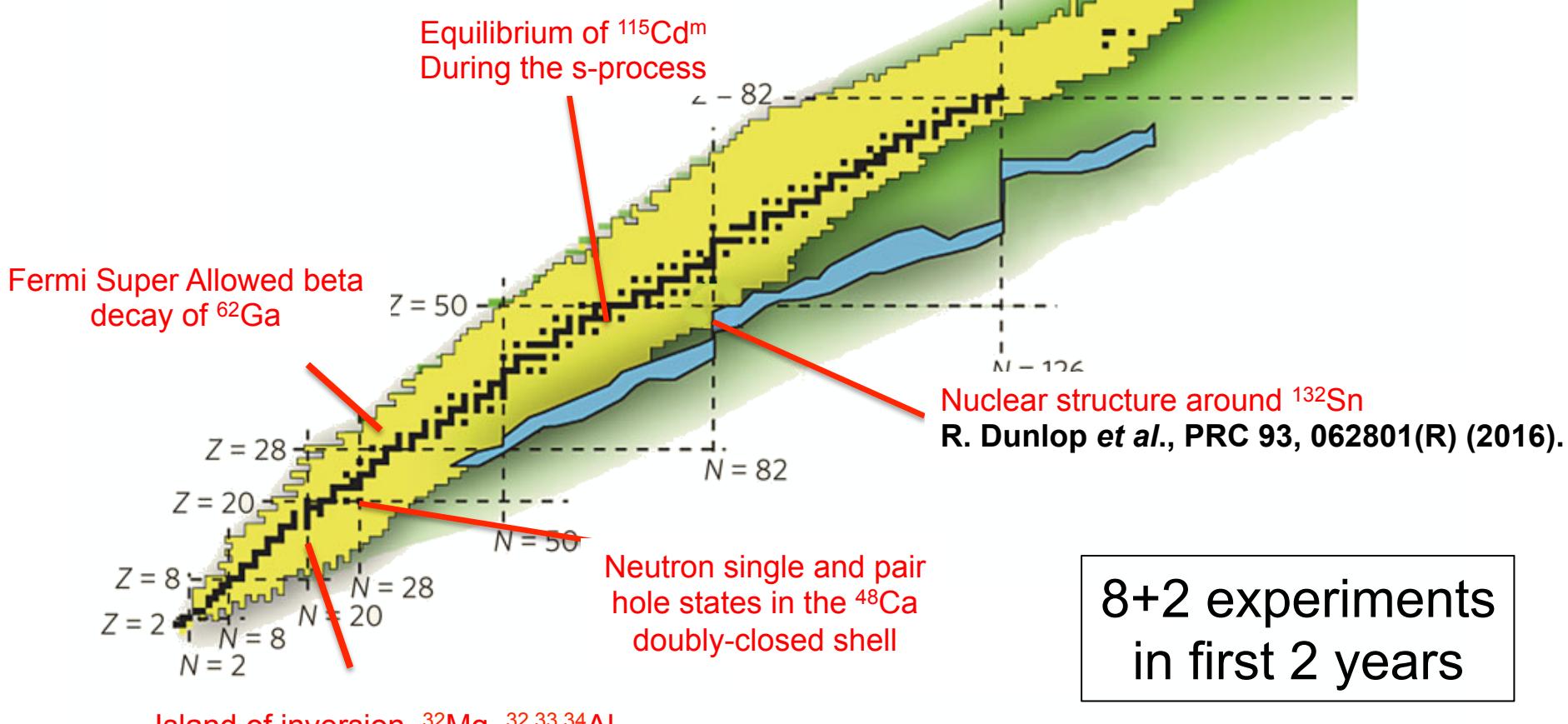
# The GRIFFIN Spectrometer at TRIUMF-ISAC

Technical and Overview Paper

U. Rizwan *et al.*, NIM A 820, 126 (2016).

A.B. Garnsworthy, Acta Phys.Pol. B, 47, 713 (2016).

C.E. Svensson and A.B. Garnsworthy, Hyp. Int. 225, 127 (2014).

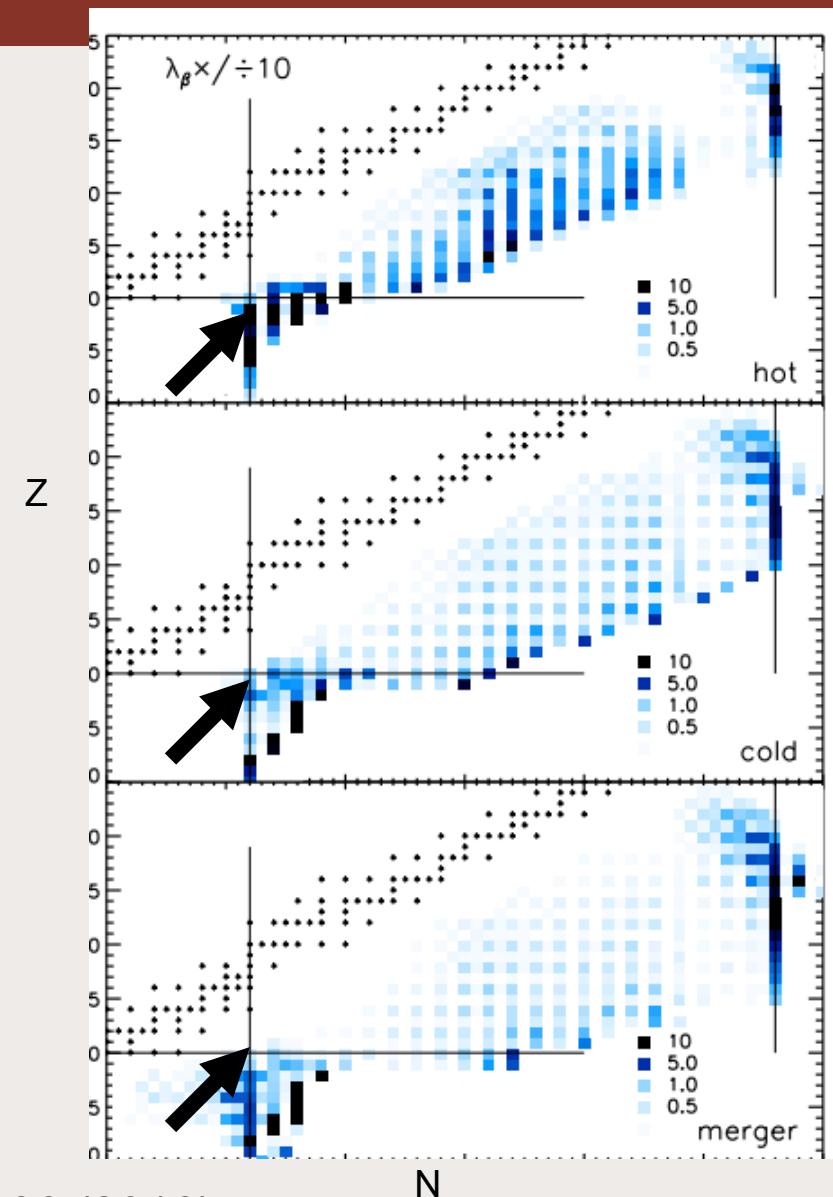
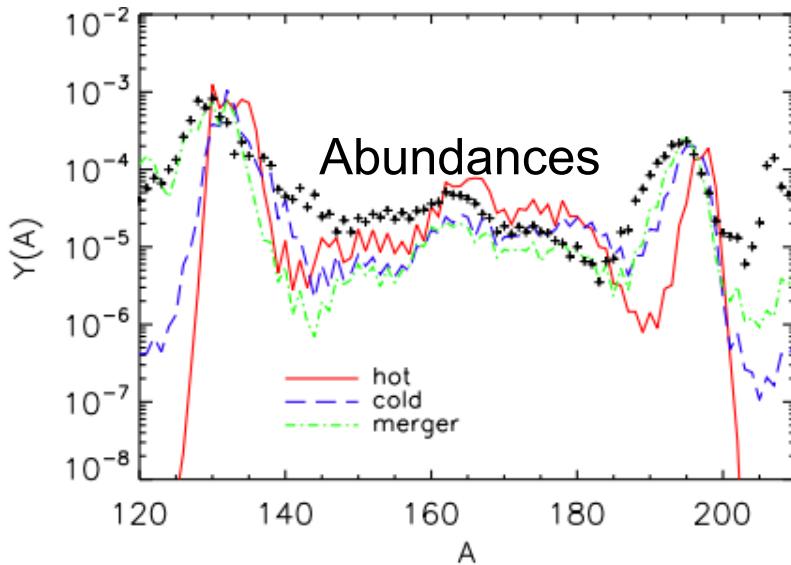


8+2 experiments  
in first 2 years

# Sensitivity to the r-process beta-decay rates

Nuclei near N=82 are responsible for the A  $\sim$ 130 r-process abundance peak. Half-life calculations for these nuclei have tuned the GT quenching factor to the  $^{130}\text{Cd}$  half-life, previously reported as 162(7) ms.

A recent measurement at RIKEN By Lorusso et al., reported a shorter half-life of 127(2) ms.



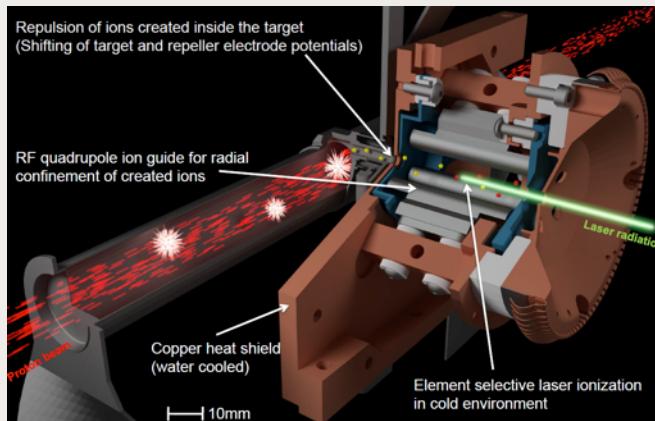
G. Lorusso et al. PRL 114 192501 (2015)

M. Mumpower et al., Prog.Part.Nucl.Phys. 86, 86 (2016)

# Beam production + Setup

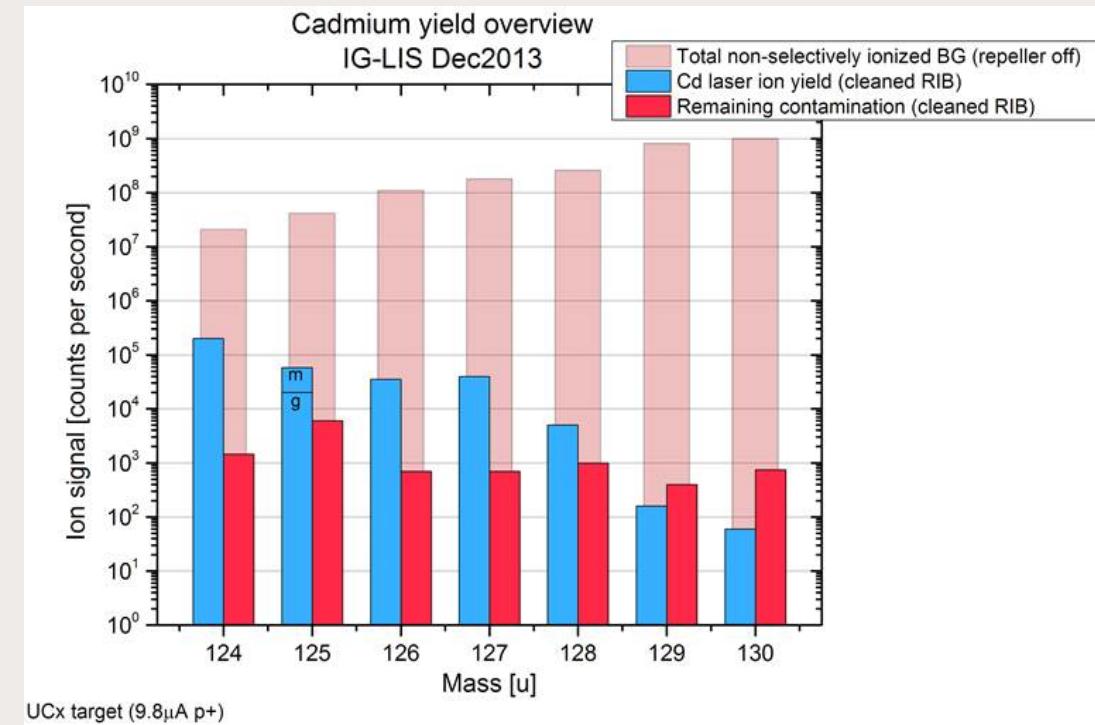
R. Dunlop, et al., PRC 93, 062801(R) (2016).

- Uranium carbide target, requires **IG-LIS** (Ion Guide- laser Ion Source): suppression of surface-ionized species (In, Cs, Ba) by factor  $10^5$ - $10^6$
- IG-LIS beam development in Dec. 2013:



## Measured:

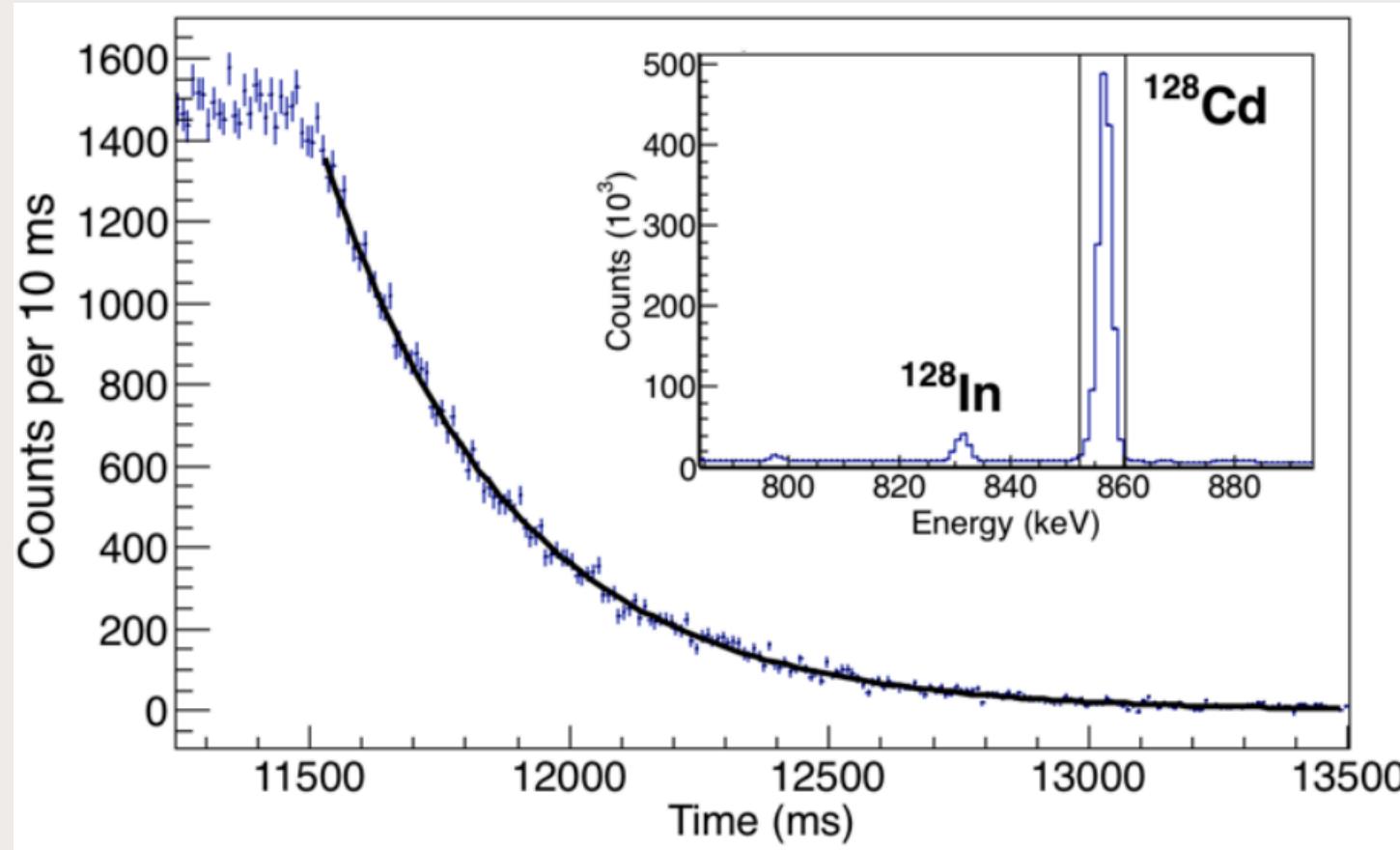
$^{128}\text{Cd}$ :	4040 pps	1067 pps
$^{129}\text{Cd}$ :	237 pps	122 pps
$^{130}\text{Cd}$ :	60 pps	16-29 pps
$^{131}\text{Cd}$ :	3 - 15 pps	$\sim 0.8$ pps
$^{132}\text{Cd}$ :	0.15 - 0.75 pps	$\sim 0.1$ pps



# $^{128}\text{Cd}$ Half-Life Measurement

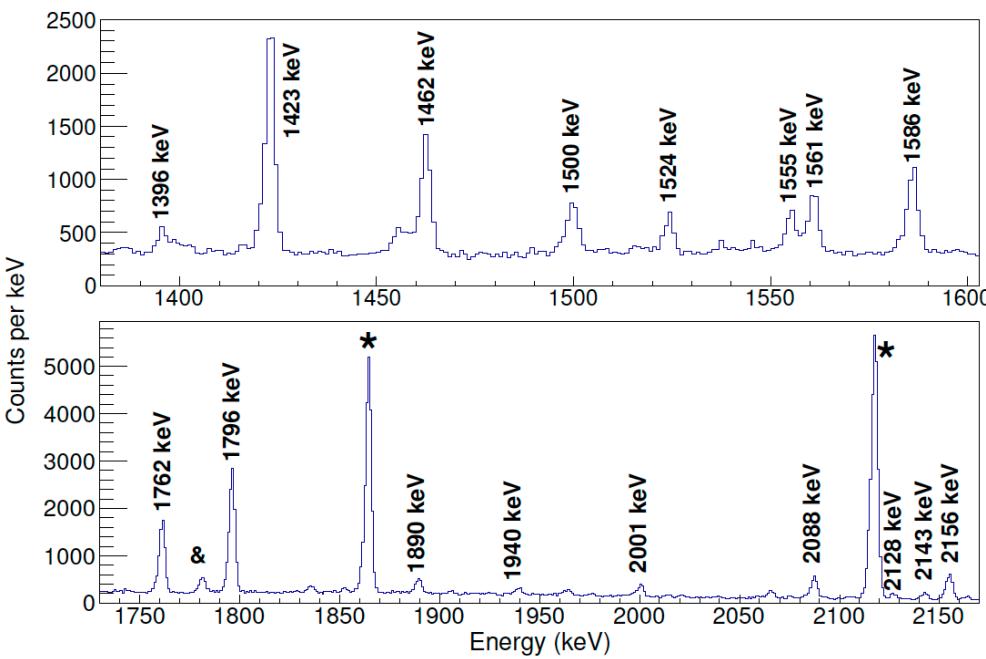
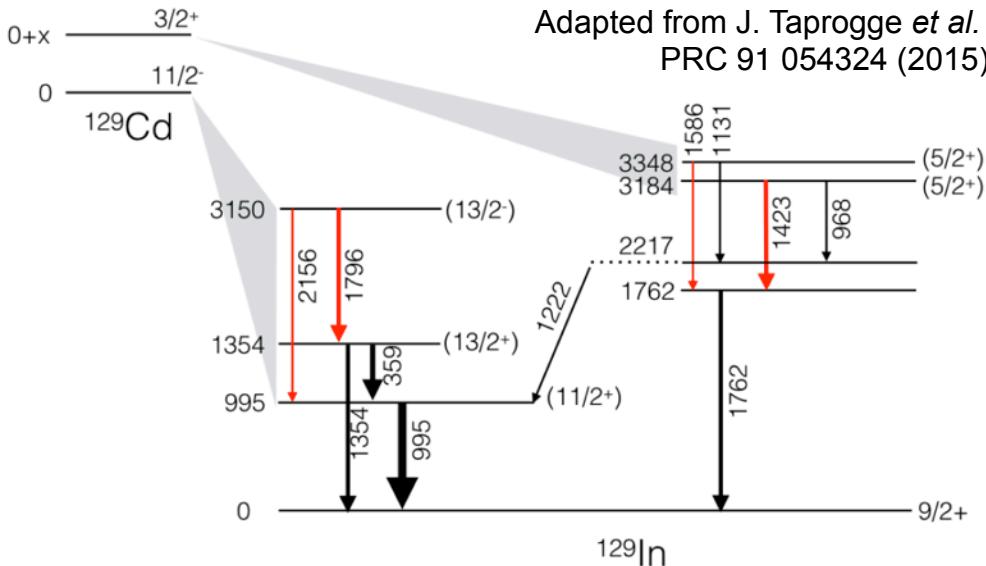
R. Dunlop, et al., PRC 93, 062801(R) (2016).

$\beta$ - $\gamma$  coincidences



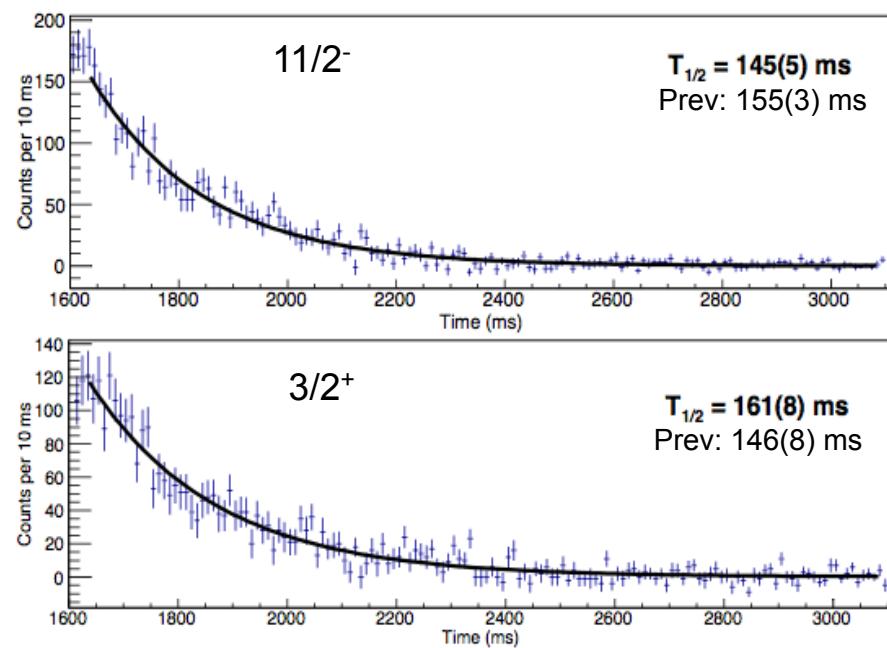
857 keV  $\gamma$  ray,  $T_{1/2} = 245.8(21)$  ms

Previous 245(5) ms, from G. Lorusso et al. PRL 114 192501 (2015)

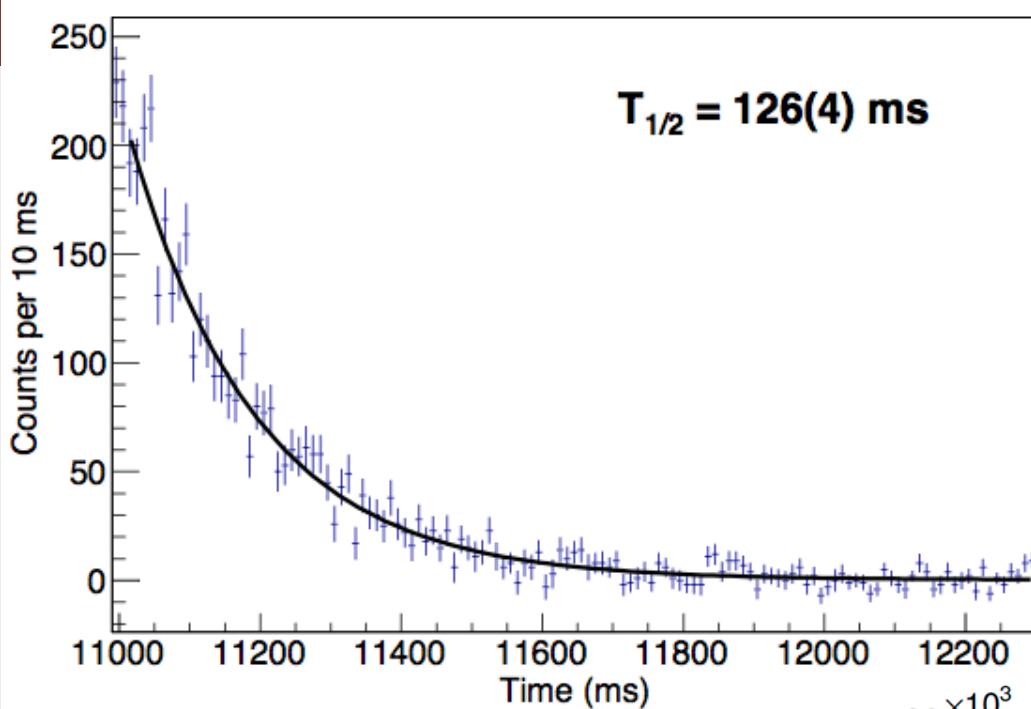


# $^{129}\text{Cd}$ $\beta$ -decay

~40 pps of  $^{129}\text{Cd}$   
13 hours of data



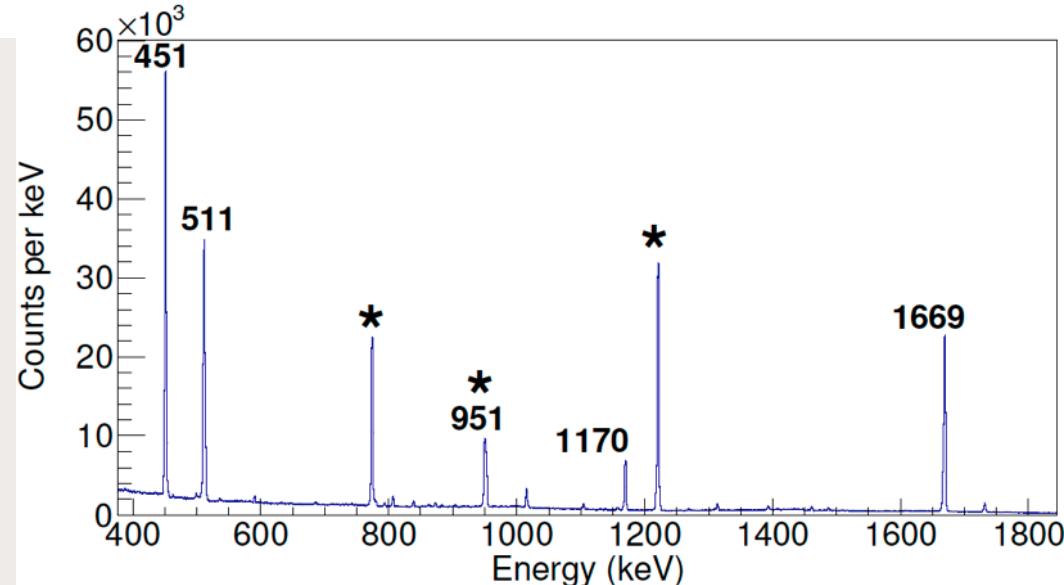
# $^{130}\text{Cd}$ Half-Life



Gated on 451.0, 1170.3, and 1669.2 keV gamma rays

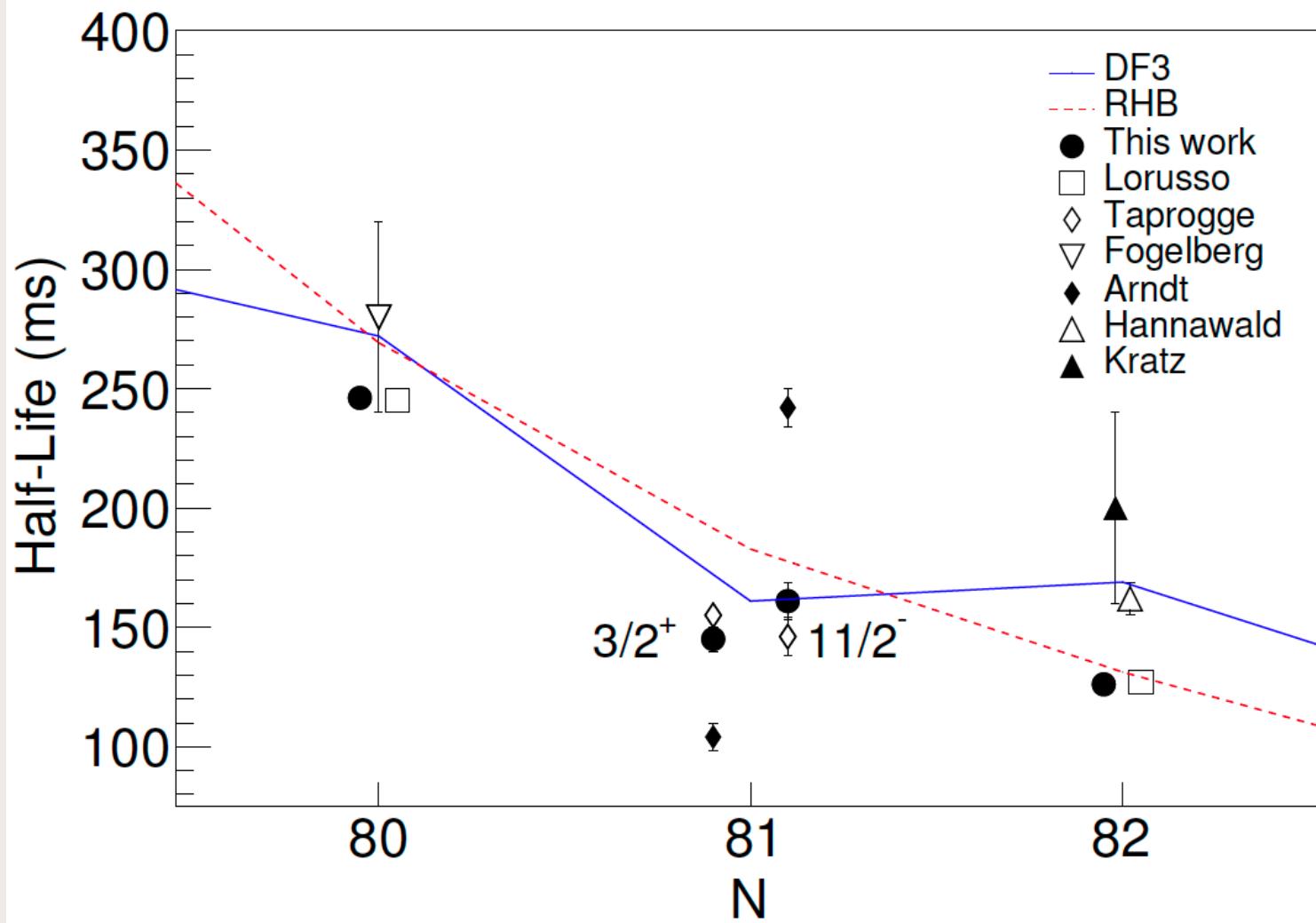
Confirmation of the shorter half-life for  $^{130}\text{Cd}$  has important implications for r-process abundance calculations in the vicinity of the  $A \sim 130$  peak

$\sim 20\text{ pps}$  of  $^{130}\text{Cd}$   
45 hr of data



# Confirmation of shorter half lives

R. Dunlop, et al., PRC 93, 062801(R) (2016).



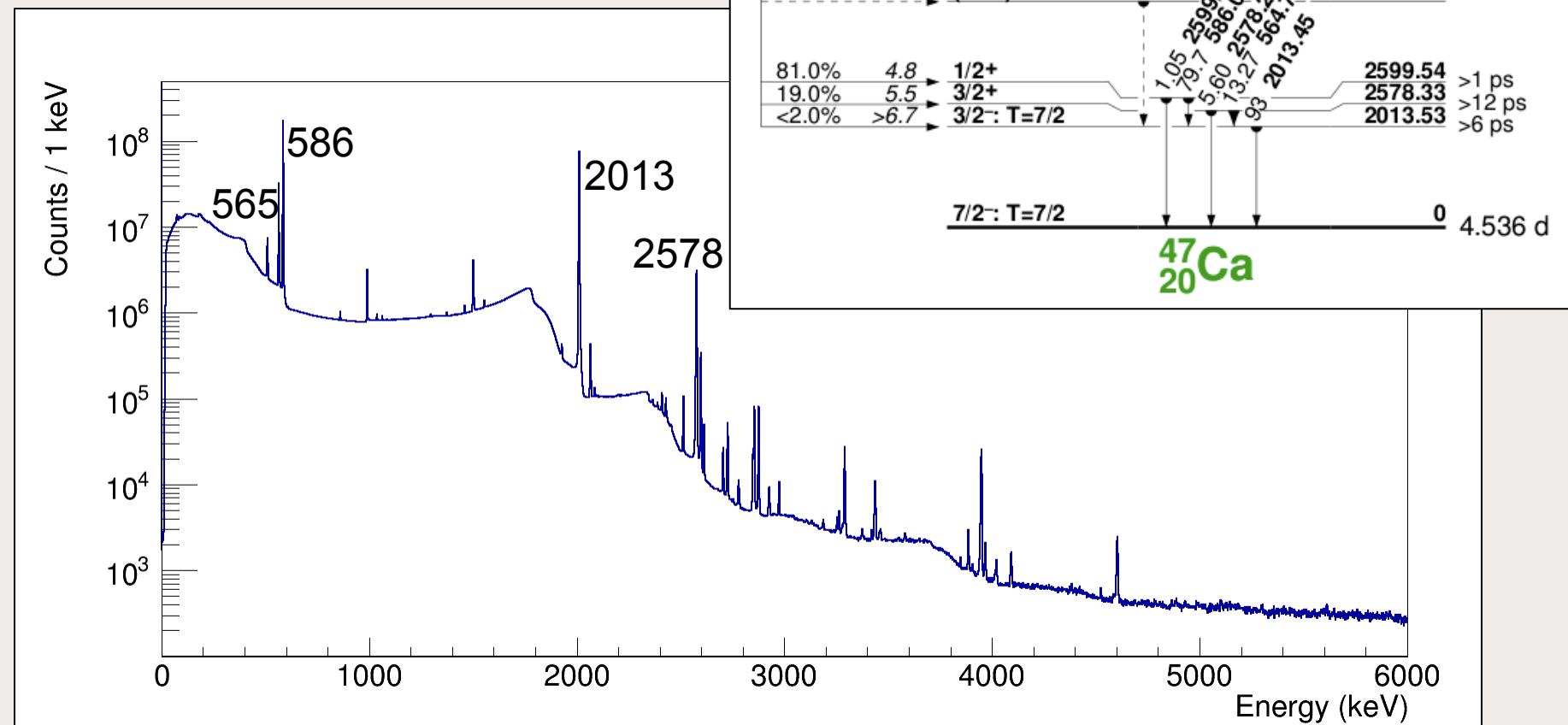
DF3+CQRPA: I. Borzov *et al*, NPA 814, 159 (2008).

RHB+RQPRA: T. Marketin *et al*, PRC 93, 025805 (2016).

# High statistics study of $^{47}\text{K}$ to $^{47}\text{Ca}$

Jenna Smith, TRIUMF

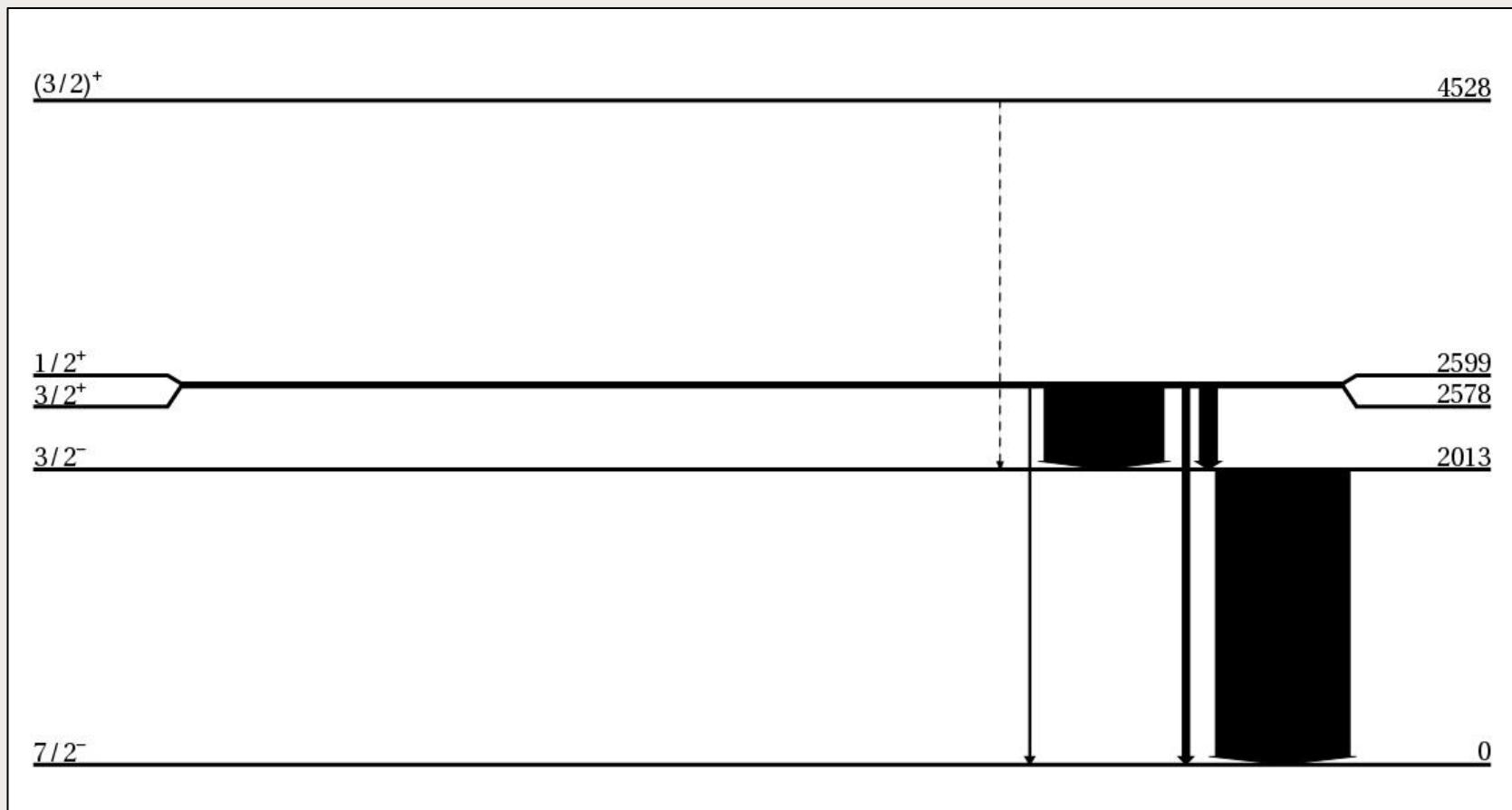
~100,000 pps from TRIUMF-ISAC facility for ~72 hours



# Beta decay from $^{47}\text{K}$ to $^{47}\text{Ca}$ at GRIFFIN

- Previously known

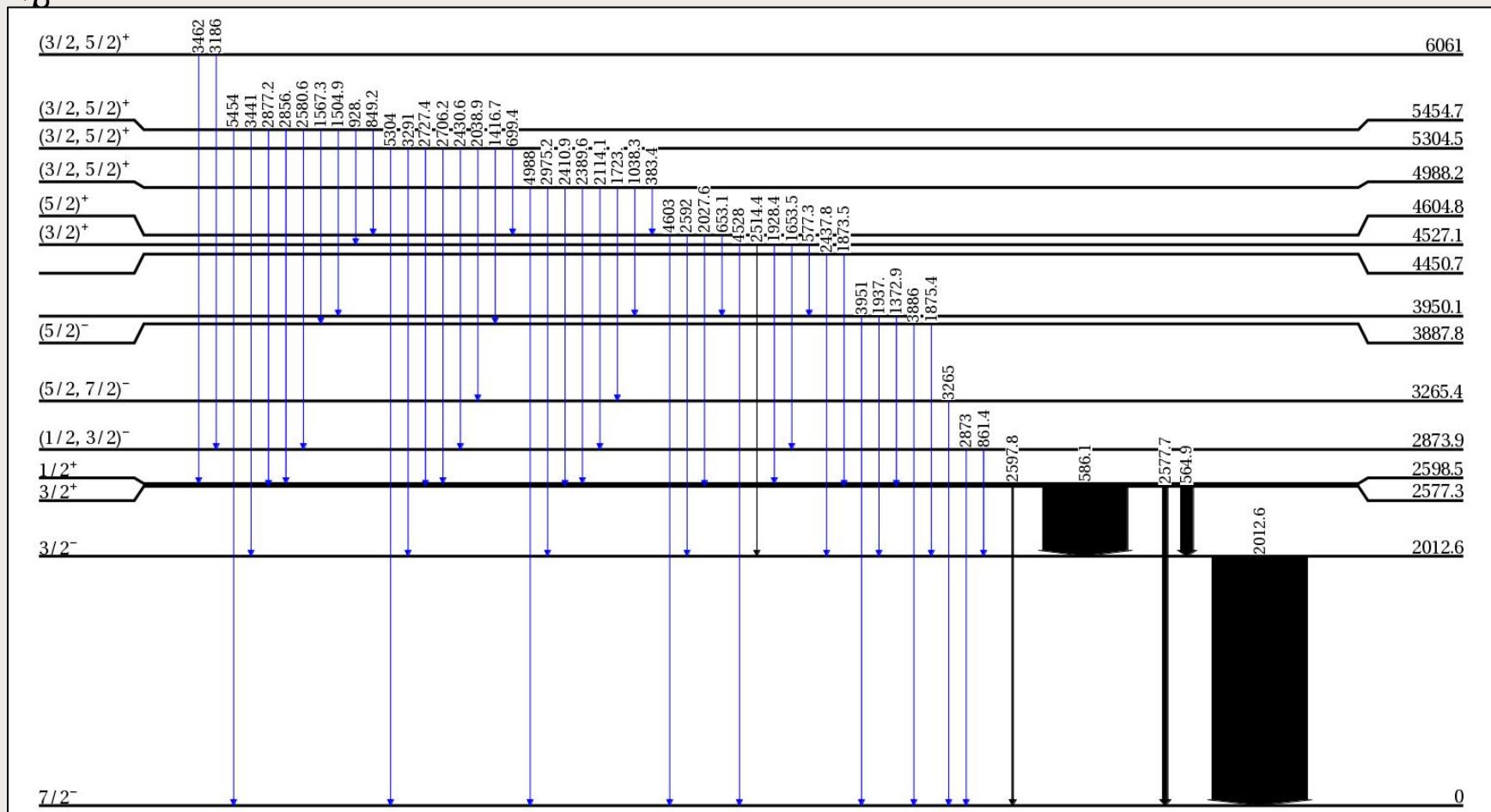
$$Q_\beta = 6643\text{keV}$$



# Beta decay from $^{47}\text{K}$ to $^{47}\text{Ca}$ at GRIFFIN

- Expanded knowledge of beta-decay level scheme

$$Q_{\beta} = 6643 \text{ keV}$$

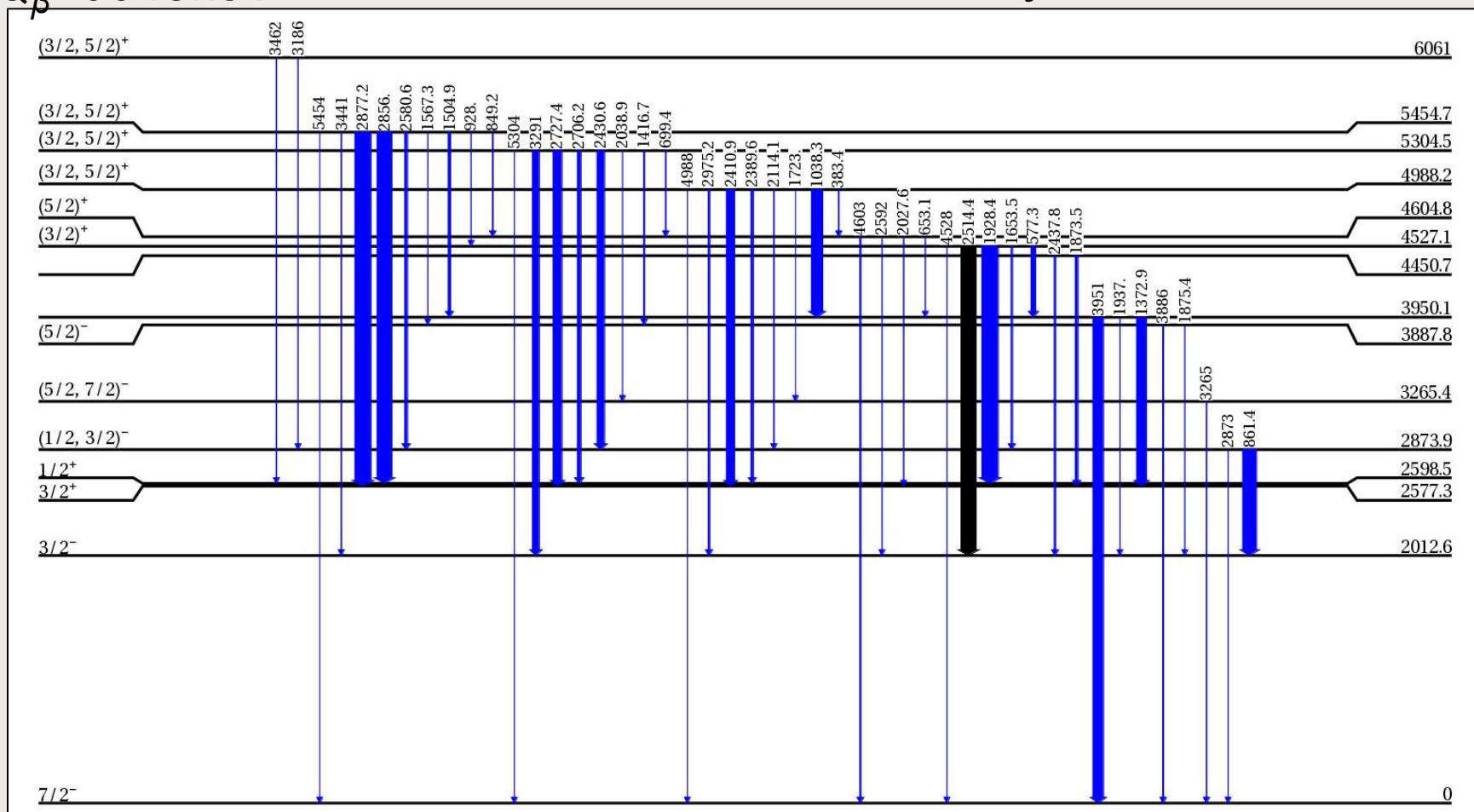


# Beta decay from $^{47}\text{K}$ to $^{47}\text{Ca}$ at GRIFFIN

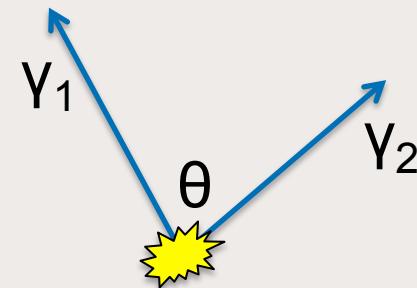
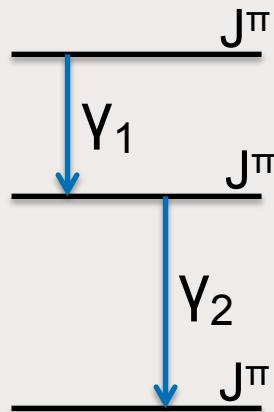
- Goal: Expand known beta-decay level scheme

$$Q_{\beta} = 6643 \text{ keV}$$

Intensity  $\times 1000$



# Gamma-gamma angular correlations



$$W(\theta) = A_0[1 + a_{22}P_2(\cos \theta) + a_{44}P_4(\cos \theta)]$$

spins, multipolarities, mixing ratios

# $^{47}\text{K}$ to $^{47}\text{Ca}$ : angular correlations

2410 keV - 565 keV angular correlation

**2410 - 565 keV** $\sim 15\text{k } \gamma\gamma$  events $3/2^+$   
 $5/2^+$ 

PRELIMINARY

2724 keV - 565 keV angular correlation

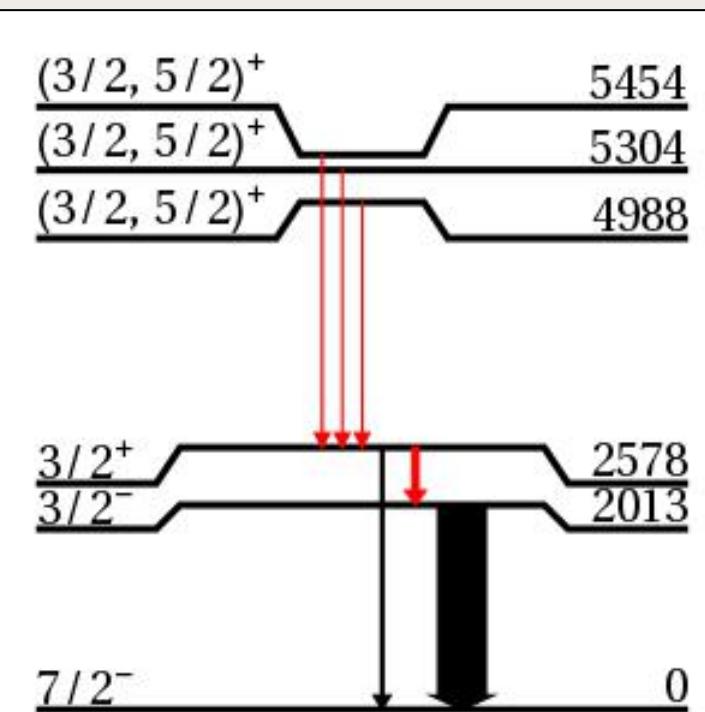
PRELIMINARY

**2724 - 565 keV** $\sim 16\text{k } \gamma\gamma$  events $3/2^+$   
 $5/2^+$ 

2876 keV - 565 keV angular correlation

**2876 - 565 keV** $\sim 28\text{k } \gamma\gamma$  events $3/2^+$   
 $5/2^+$ 

PRELIMINARY

**Log ft**

4.91(4)

5.24(5)

5.66(4)

GRiffin data suggest  
spin of  $3/2$  assignment  
for these three states.

Statistical  
errors only



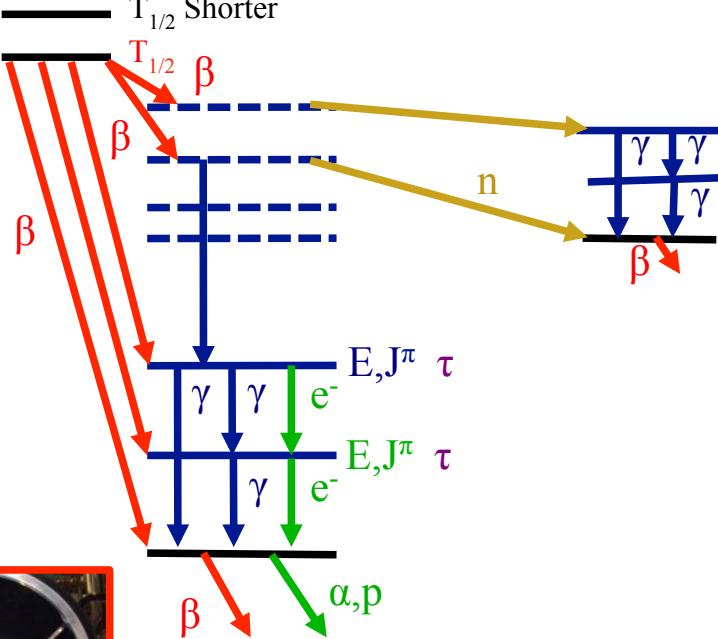
# GRiffin Facility at TRIUMF

## Sensitive Decay Spectroscopy

Fast, in-vacuum tape system  
*Enhances decay of interest*

ISOBAR  
J<sup>π</sup><sub>ISOMER</sub>  
J<sup>π</sup><sub>GS</sub>

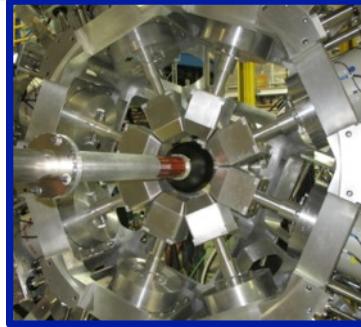
— T<sub>1/2</sub> Longer  
— T<sub>1/2</sub> Shorter



SCEPTAR: 10+10 plastic scintillators  
*Detects beta decays and determines branching ratios*



DESCANT Neutron array  
*Detects neutrons to measure beta-delayed neutron branching ratios*



HPGe: 16 Clovers  
*Detect gamma rays and determines branching ratios, multipolarities and mixing ratios*



PACES: 5 Cooled Si(Li)s  
*Detects Internal Conversion Electrons and alphas/protons*

Initial operation in fall 2014. Fully commissioned in 2015

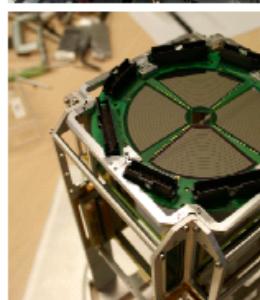
16 Compton-Suppressed segmented HPGe Clovers with digital DAQ

SHARC Silicon barrel

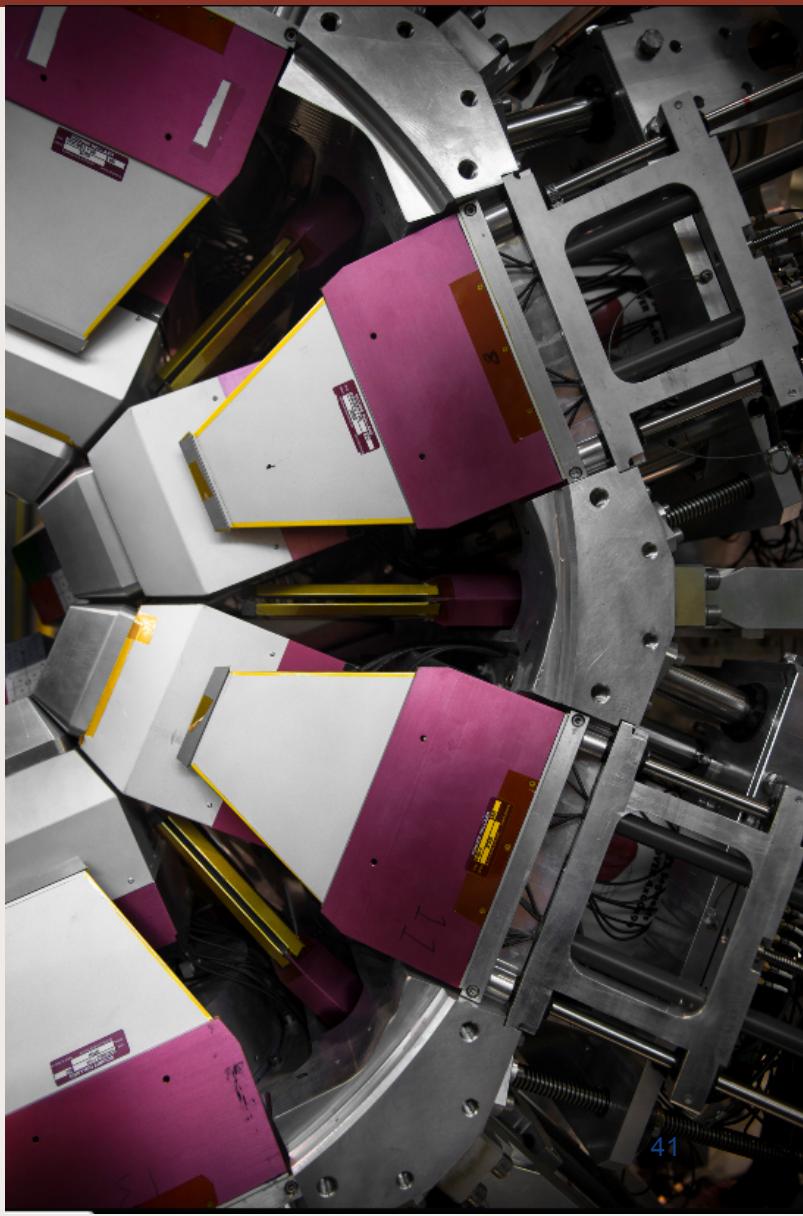
Studies with accelerated RIBs 0.5-15MeV/u

downstream of reaction target (York  
Micron).

- Length: 72 mm (24 strips)
  - Width: 48 mm (48 strips)
  - Upstream  $1000\ \mu\text{m}$
  - Downstream  $140\ \mu\text{m} + 1500\ \mu\text{m}$ .
- Iron QQQ2 CD detector (A.A. Chen,  
Master)
- 4 sectors, active area:  
9.0 mm to 41 mm radius (16 rings)  
 $81.6^\circ$  (24 radial strips)
  - Thickness: 300–400  $\mu\text{m}$ .



NUSPIN 2016



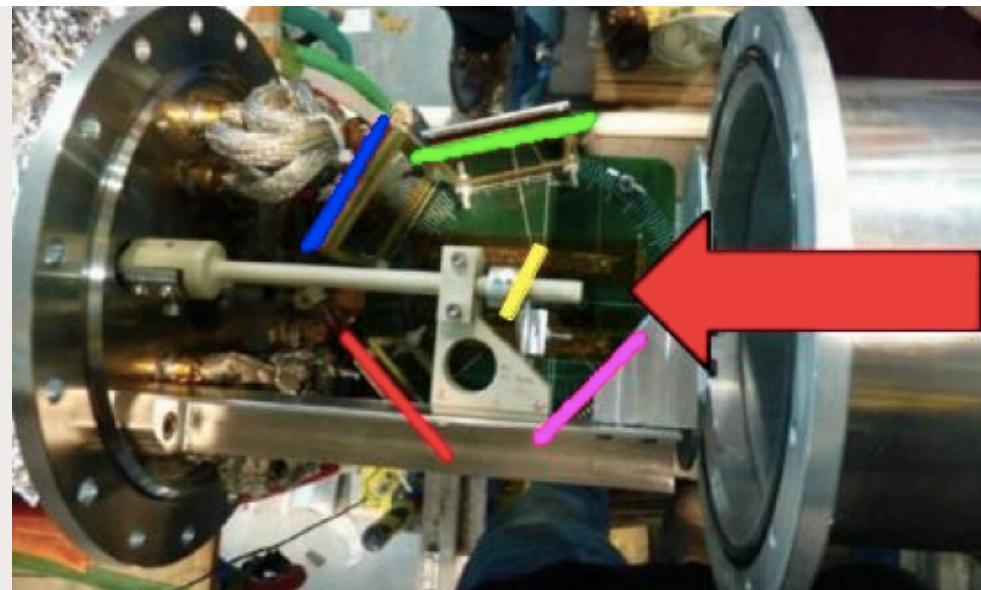
**$^{11}\text{Be}$  on  $^{197}\text{Au}$  at TIGRESS**

V. Pesudo, M.L.G. Borge et al., Submitted to PRL.

	Telescope	type	$\theta, L$	Serial number*	Det. Th ( $\mu\text{m}$ )	front DL th. (nm)	back DL th. (nm)
$\Delta E$	1	DSSSD	28°, 80 mm	2449-7	42	50+4%(300)	800
	2	DSSSD	45°, 60 mm	2449-10	40	50+4%(300)	800
	3	DSSSD	76°, 60 mm	2561-6	41	50+4%(300)	800
	4	SSSSD	130°, 55 mm	2752-7	20	800	800
E	1	PAD	45°, 60 mm	2712-8	500	800	800
	2	PAD	28°, 80 mm	2331-4	500	800	800
	3	PAD	76°, 60 mm	2712-11	505	800	800
	4	DSSSD	130°, 55 mm	2851-20	295	800	800

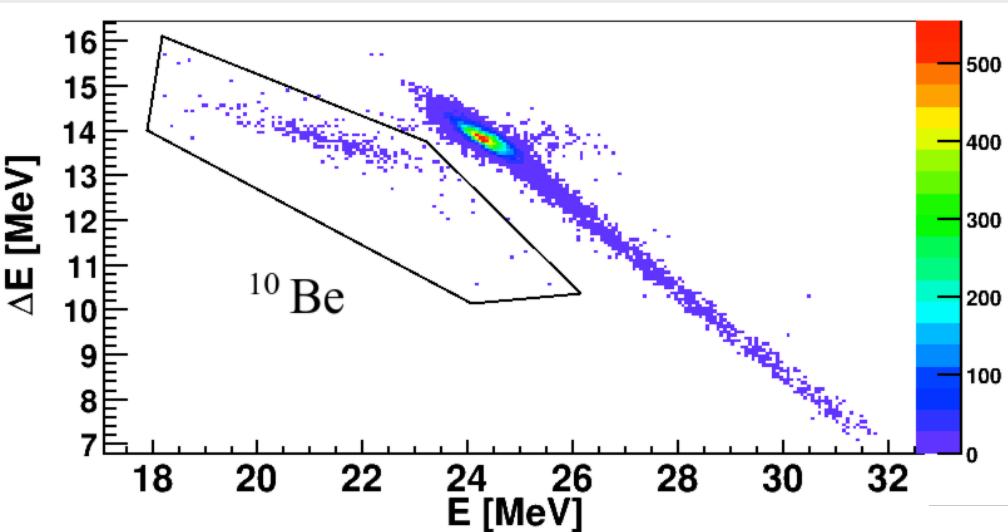
Inelastic scattering of one-neutron-halo  $^{11}\text{Be}$  on  $^{197}\text{Au}$  around the Coulomb barrier.

$10^5\text{ pps}$  at 31.9 and 39.6 MeV  
 $1.9\text{ mg/cm}^2$   $^{197}\text{Au}$  tilted at 15°



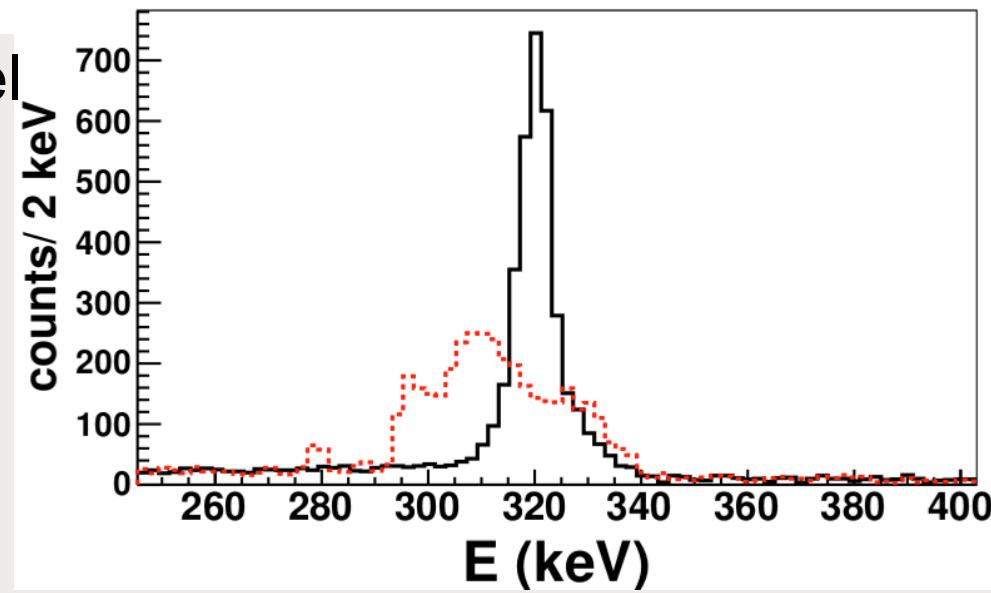
# $^{11}\text{Be}$ on $^{197}\text{Au}$ at TIGRESS

V. Pesudo, M.L.G. Borge et al., Submitted to PRL.



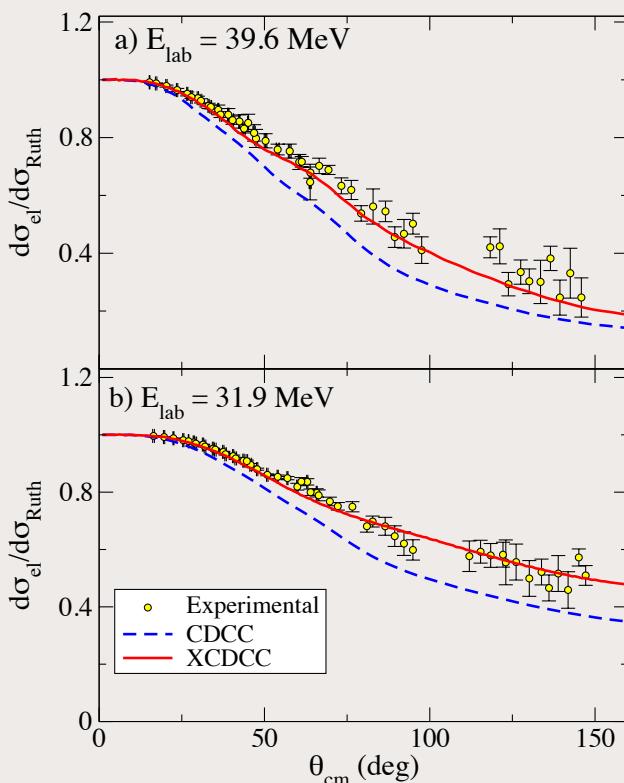
$\Delta E$ - $E$  from a single  $3 \times 3 \text{ mm}^2$  pixel

- $^{10}\text{Be}$  from break-up.
- $^{11}\text{Be}$  quasi-elastic can be identified with the coincident 320 keV gamma ray in TIGRESS

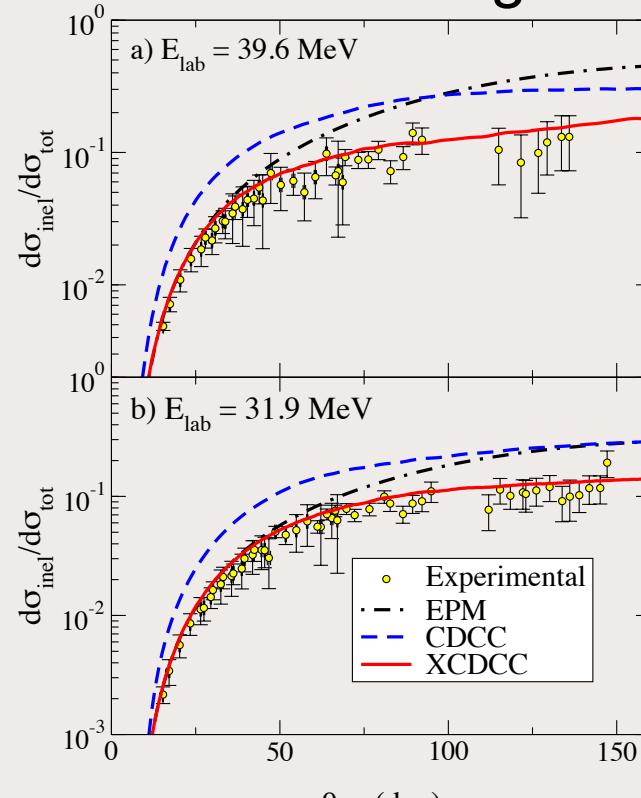


V. Pesudo, M.L.G. Borge et al., Submitted to PRL.

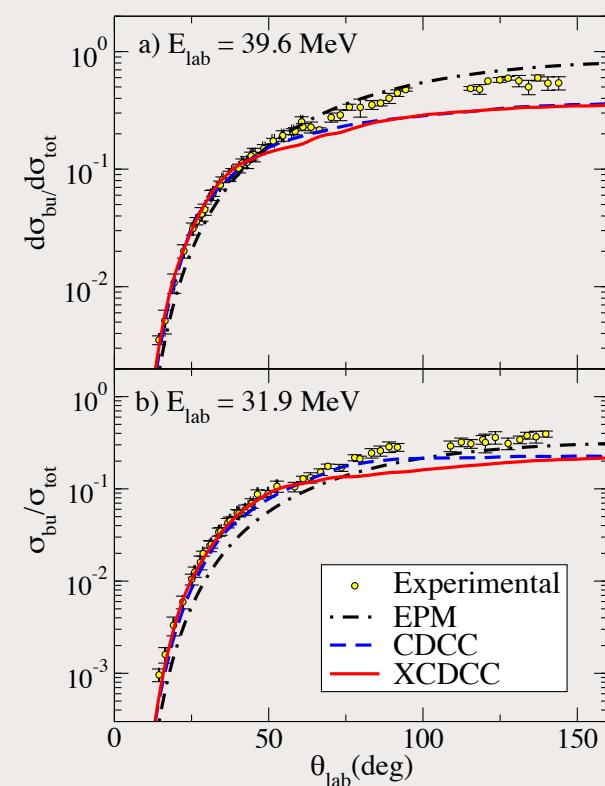
## Differential elastic



## Inelastic scattering



## Differential break-up

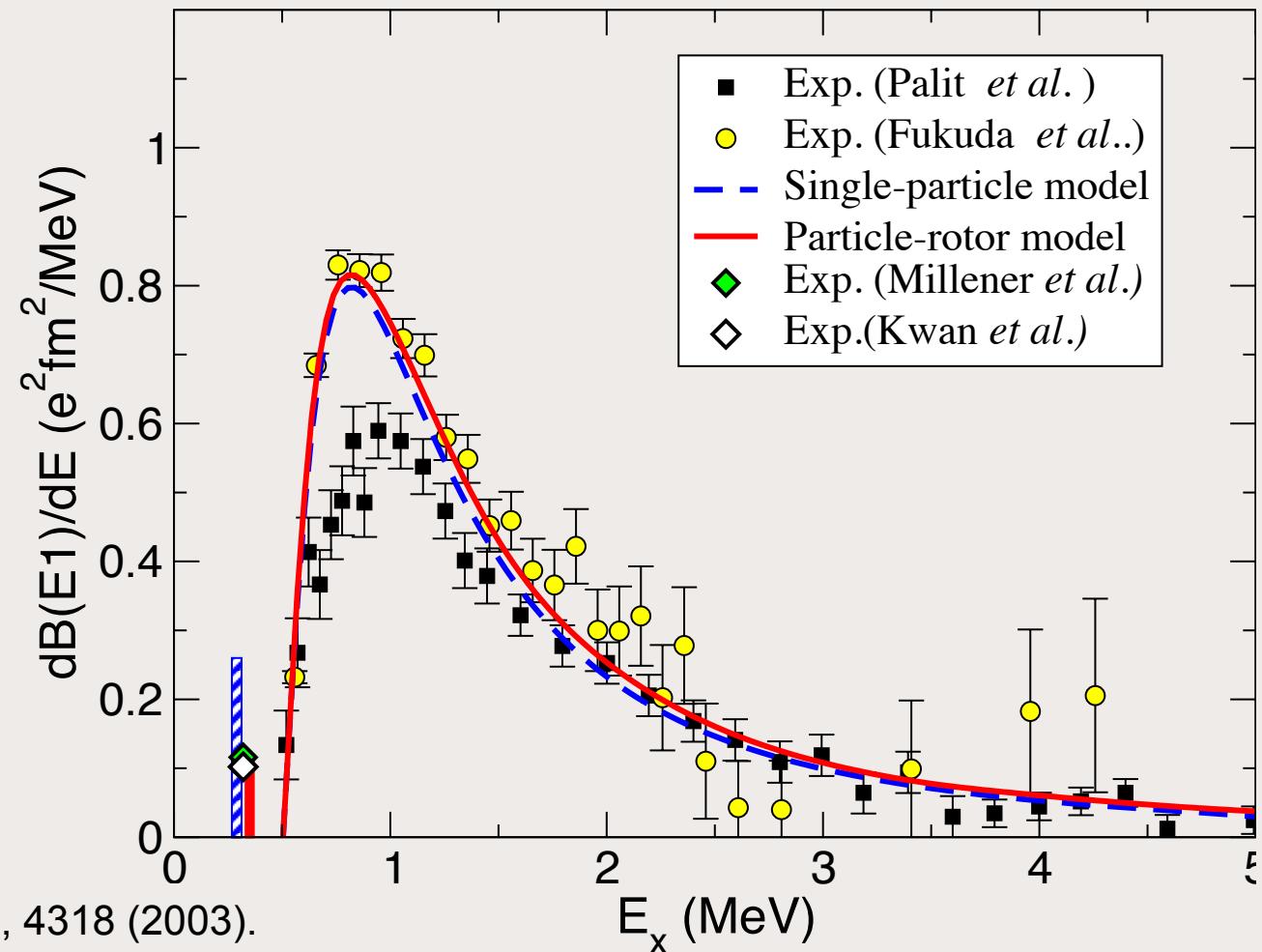


- equivalent photon method (EPM)
- continuum-discretized coupled channels (CDCC)
- (XCDCC) includes core-halo entanglement

**$^{11}\text{Be}$  on  $^{197}\text{Au}$  at TIGRESS**

V. Pesudo, M.L.G. Borge et al., Submitted to PRL.

B(E1) strength calculation – coupling of core and halo states are important



R. Palit et al., Phys. Rev. C 68, 4318 (2003).

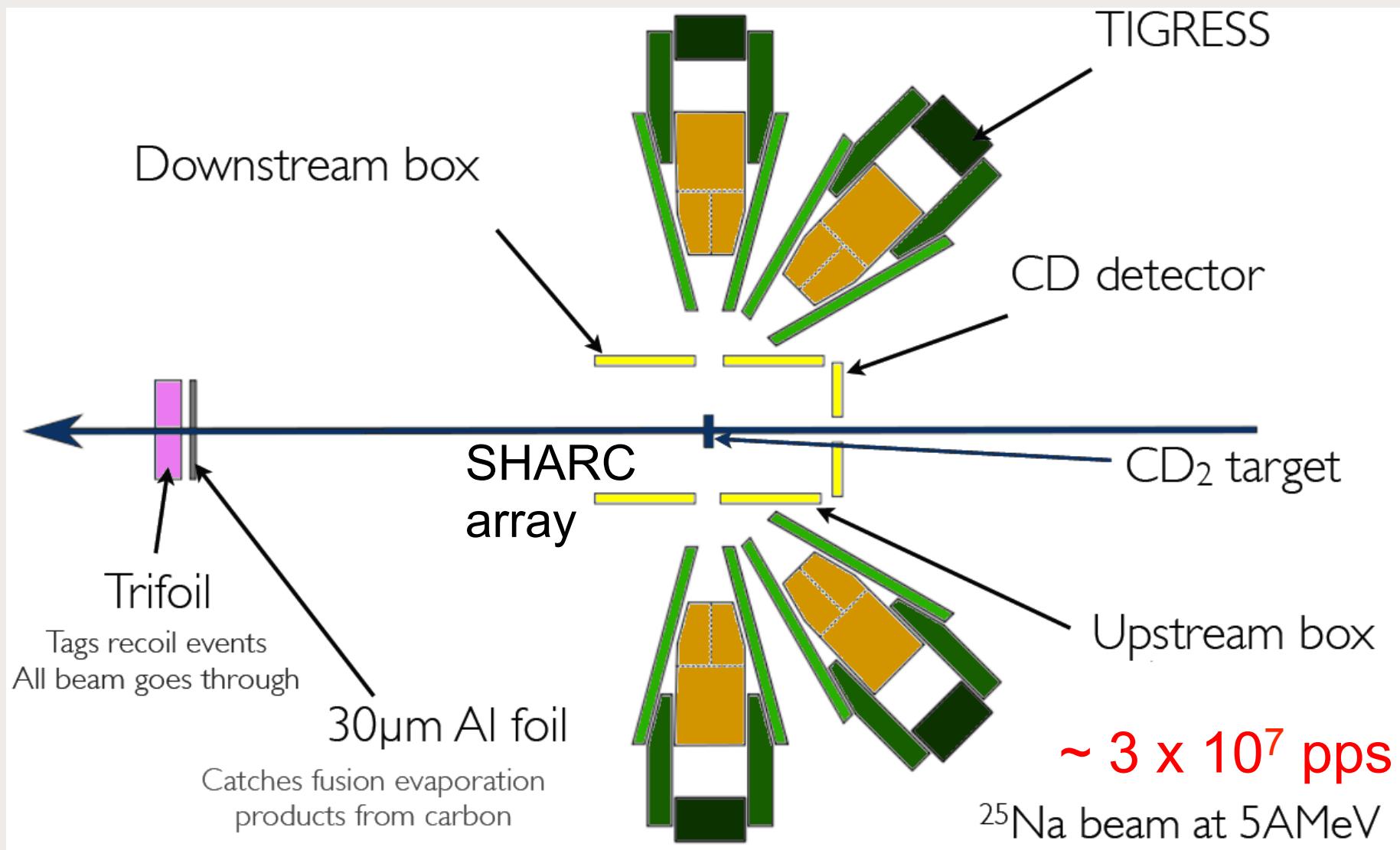
N. Fukuda et al., Phys. Rev. C 70, 054606 (2004).

D. Millener et al., Phys. Rev. C 28, 497 (1983).

E. Kwan et al., Phys. Lett. B 732, 210 (2014).

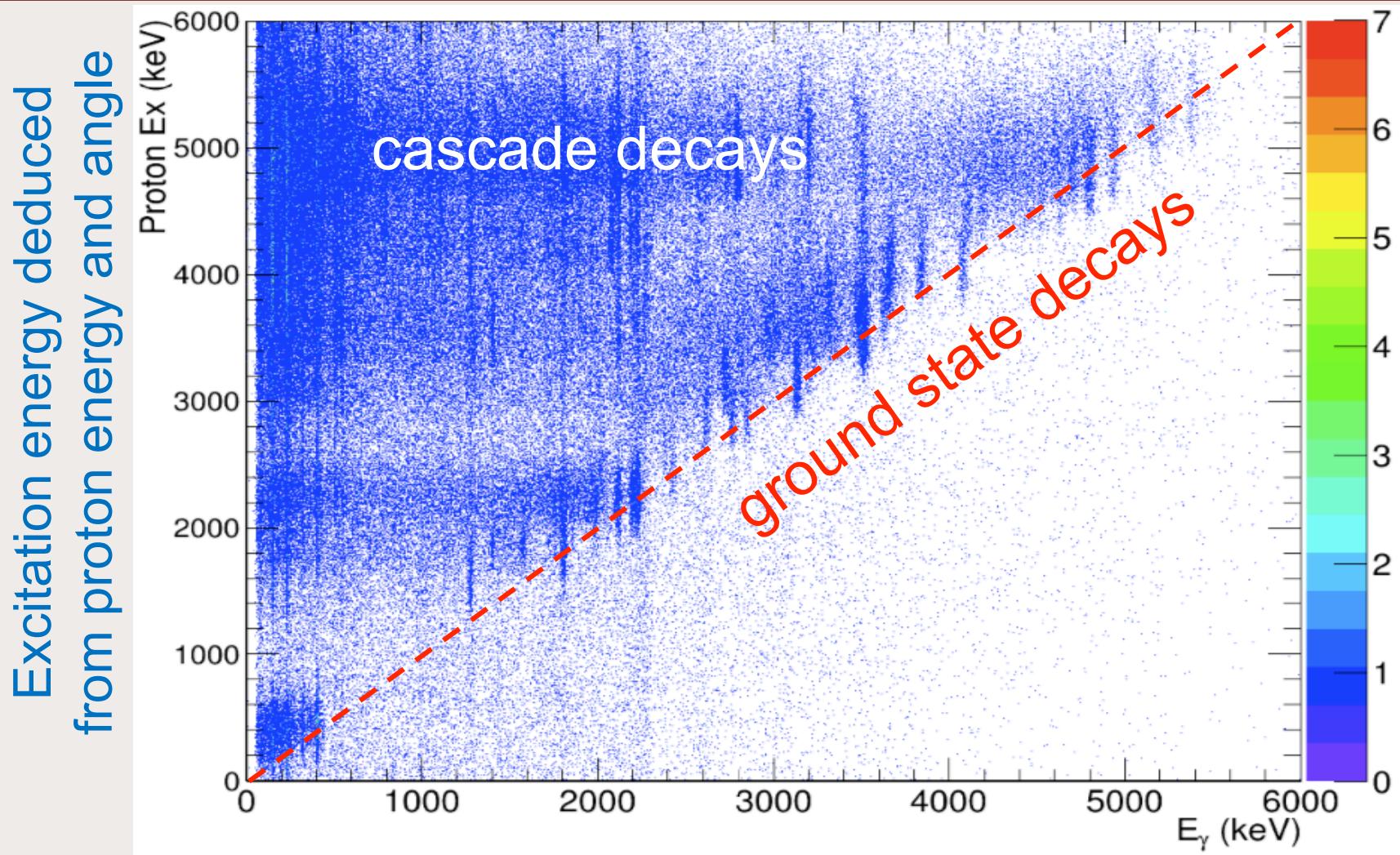
# Experimental Setup to Measure $d(^{25}\text{Na}, p)^{26}\text{Na}$ at TRIUMF

G.L Wilson, et al., Accepted to PLB (2016).

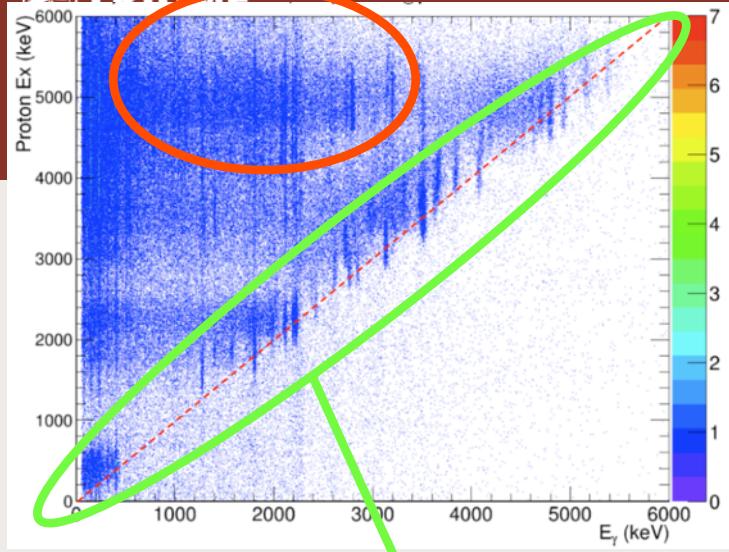


# Data from $d(^{25}\text{Na}, p)^{26}\text{Na}$ at 5 MeV/A using SHARC at ISAC2 at TRIUMF

G.L Wilson, et al., Accepted to PLB (2016).



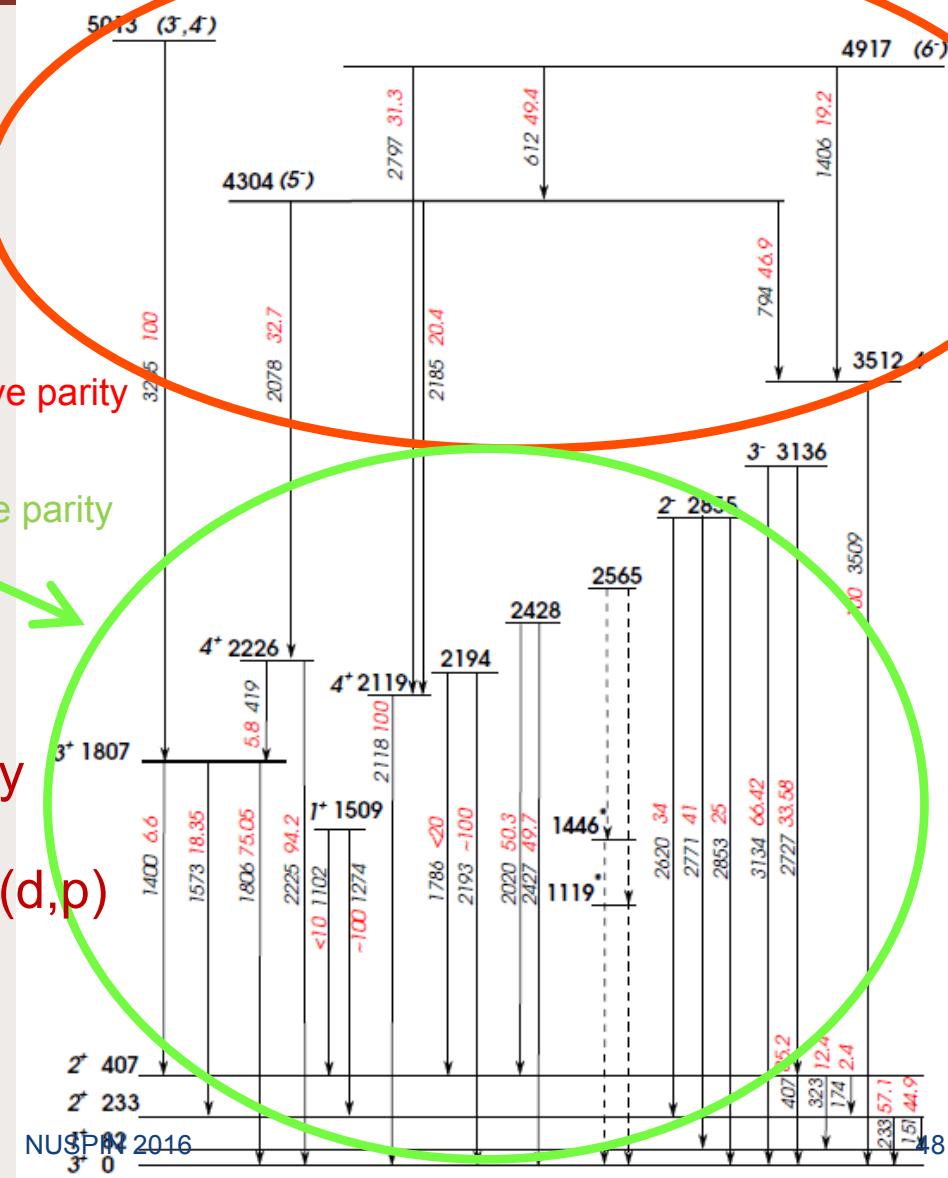
Doppler corrected ( $\beta=0.10$ ) gamma-ray  
energy measured in TIGRESS



combining transfer and gamma-ray decays  
gives a rich insight into the structure

negative parity

positive parity



## results

horizontal axis = gamma-ray energy

with doppler correction applied

vertical axis = energy populated in (d,p)

as calculated from proton angle and energy



30 June 2016

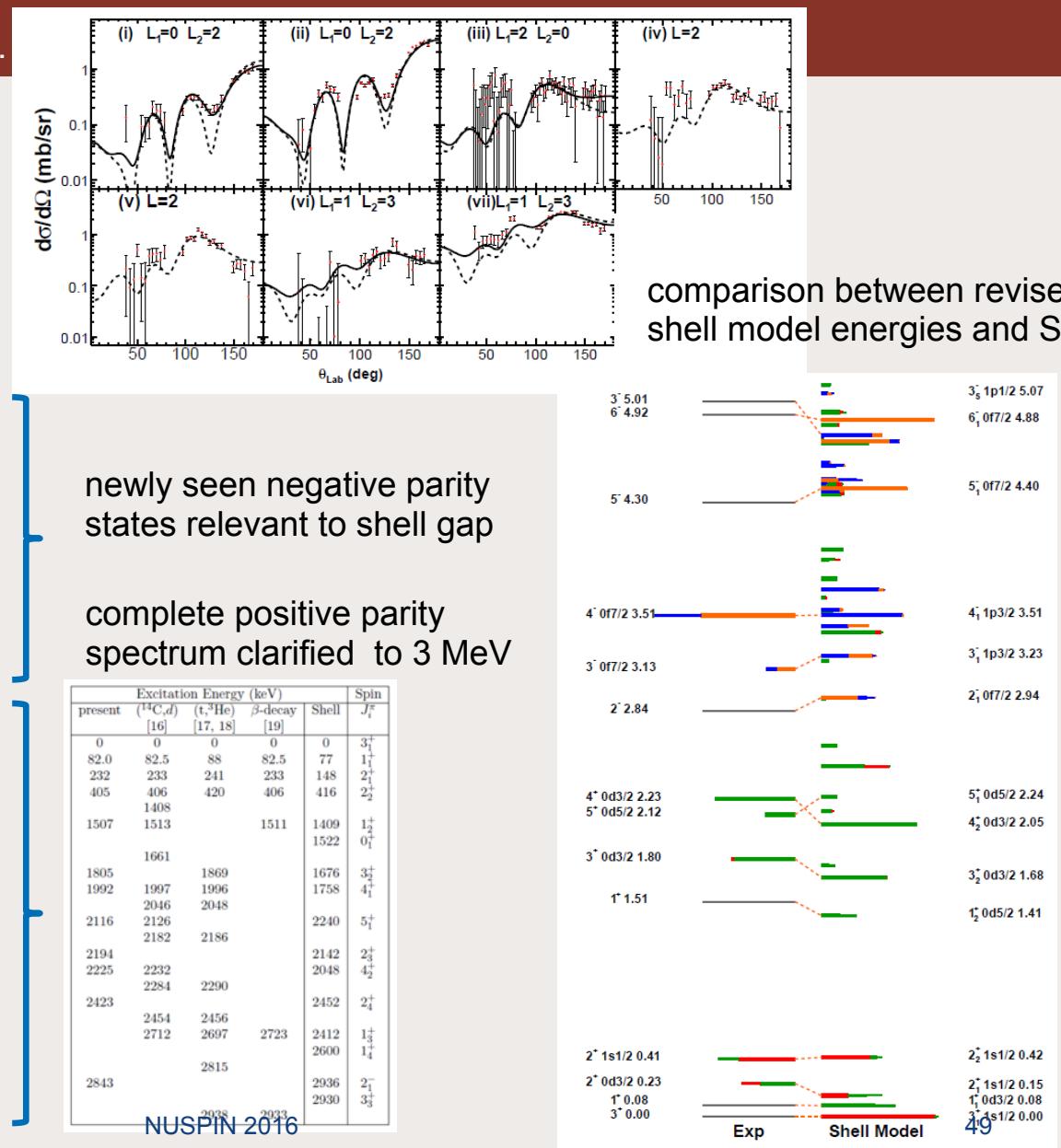
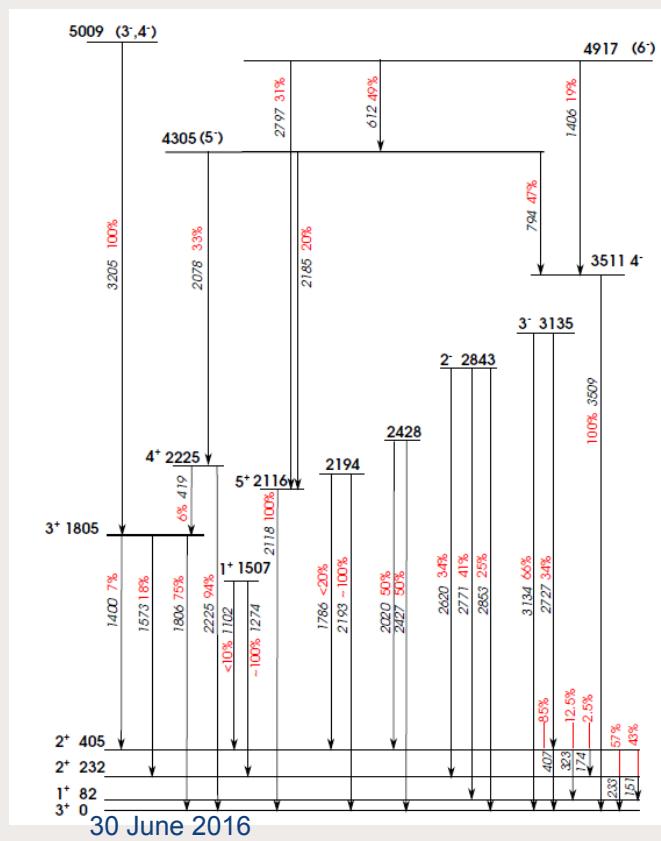
G.L Wilson, et al., Accepted to PLB (2016).

# Experimental Results from studying d( $^{25}\text{Na}$ ,p) $^{26}\text{Na}$ at TRIUMF

G.L Wilson, et al., Accepted to PLB (2016).

differential cross section for  
gamma-gated bound states  
give ell and SF

observed gamma-ray decays  
vital in order to determine spin



# Transfer program at ISAC-II

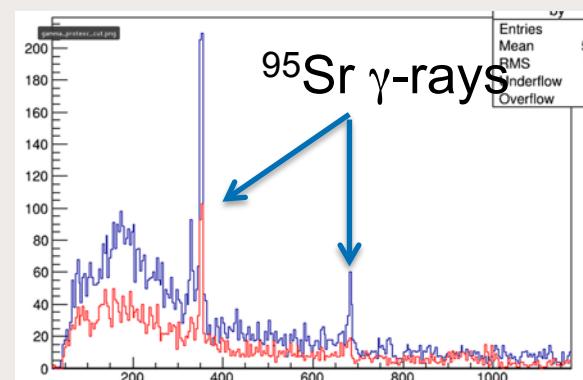
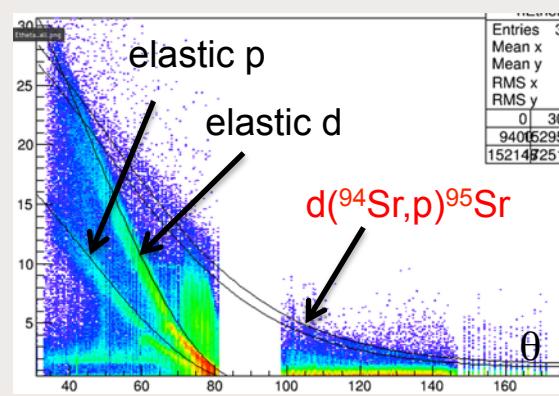
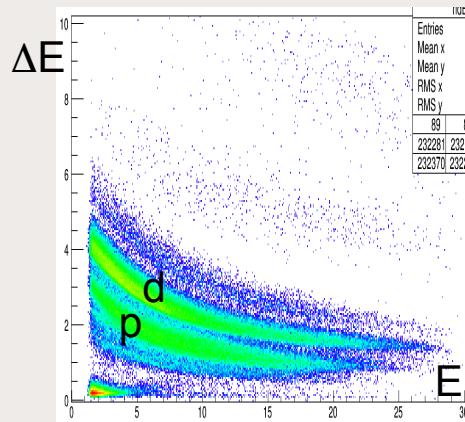
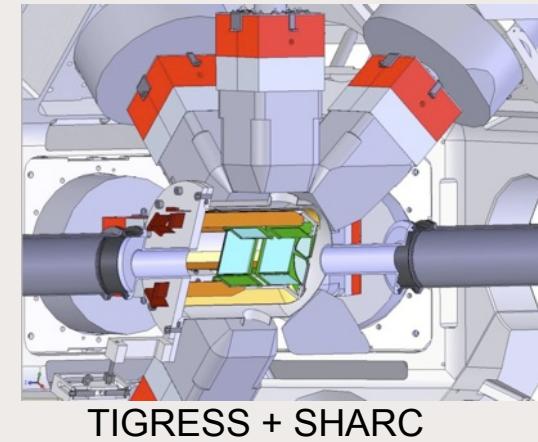
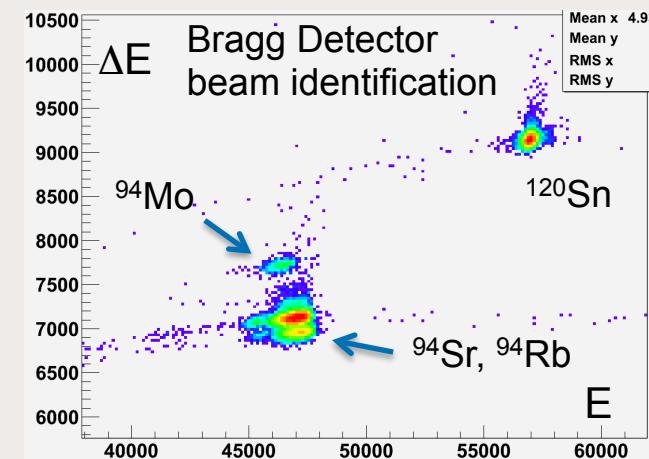
Kruecken, Cruz, Bender *et al.*

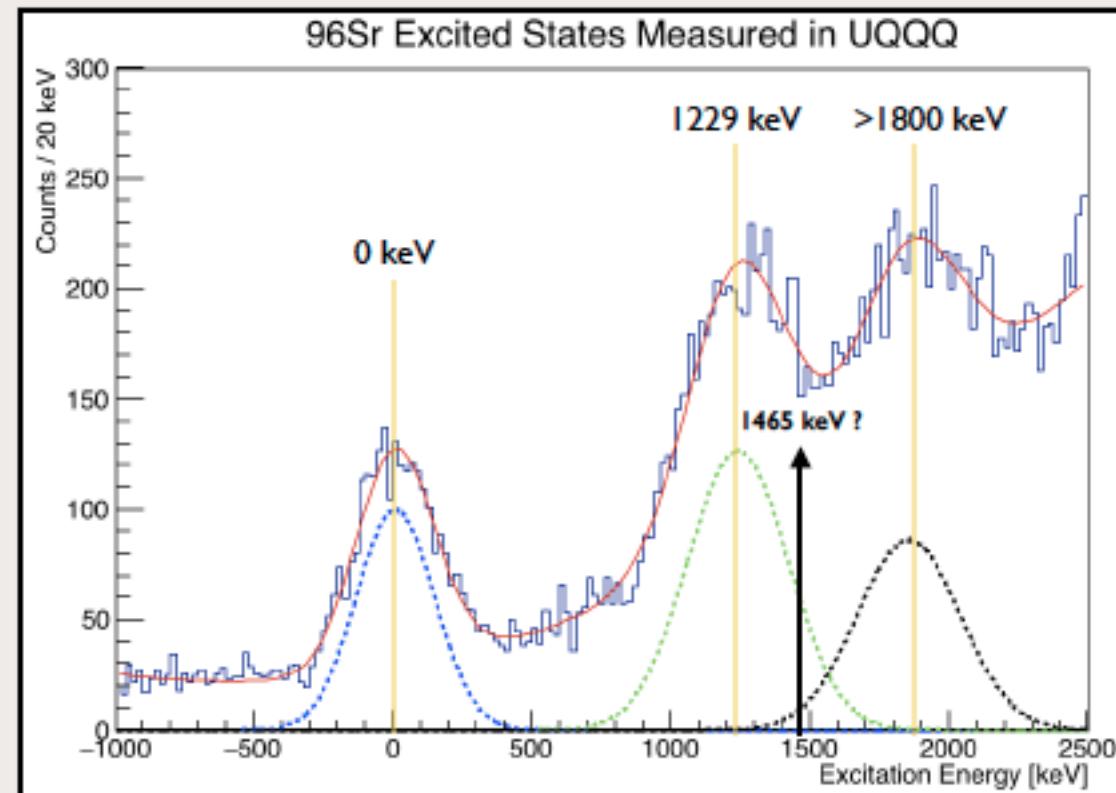
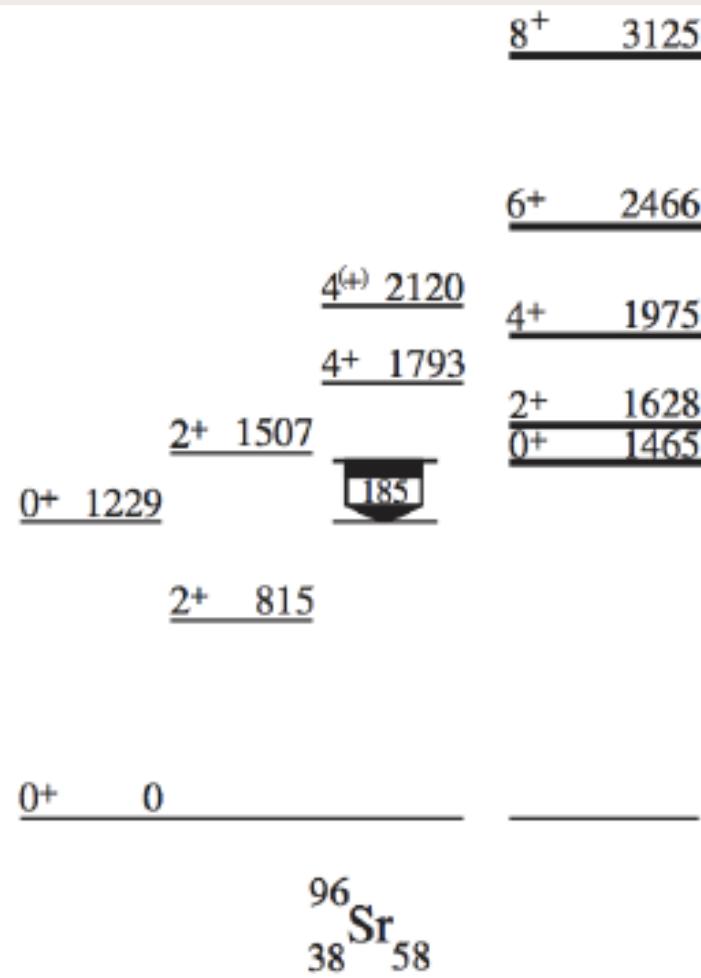
$d(^{94}\text{Sr}, p)^{95}\text{Sr}$ , 5.5 MeV/u  
 $d(^{95}\text{Sr}, p)^{96}\text{Sr}$ , 5.4 MeV/u  
 $d(^{96}\text{Sr}, p)^{97}\text{Sr}$ , 5.5 MeV/u

Plans to now perform  
 $(t, p)$  pair transfer studies

$\sim 10^5$  pps

$\sim 10^7$  pps

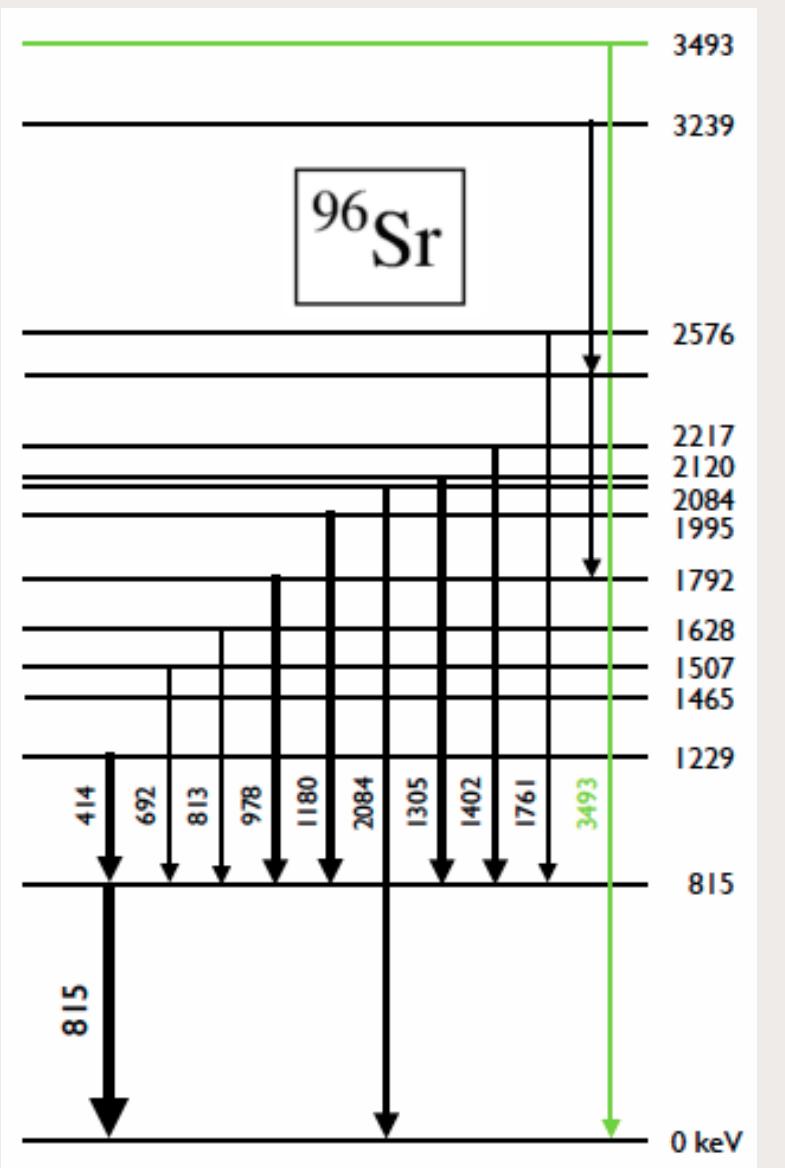


Kruecken, Cruz, Bender *et al.* $d(^{95}\text{Sr}, p)^{96}\text{Sr}$ 

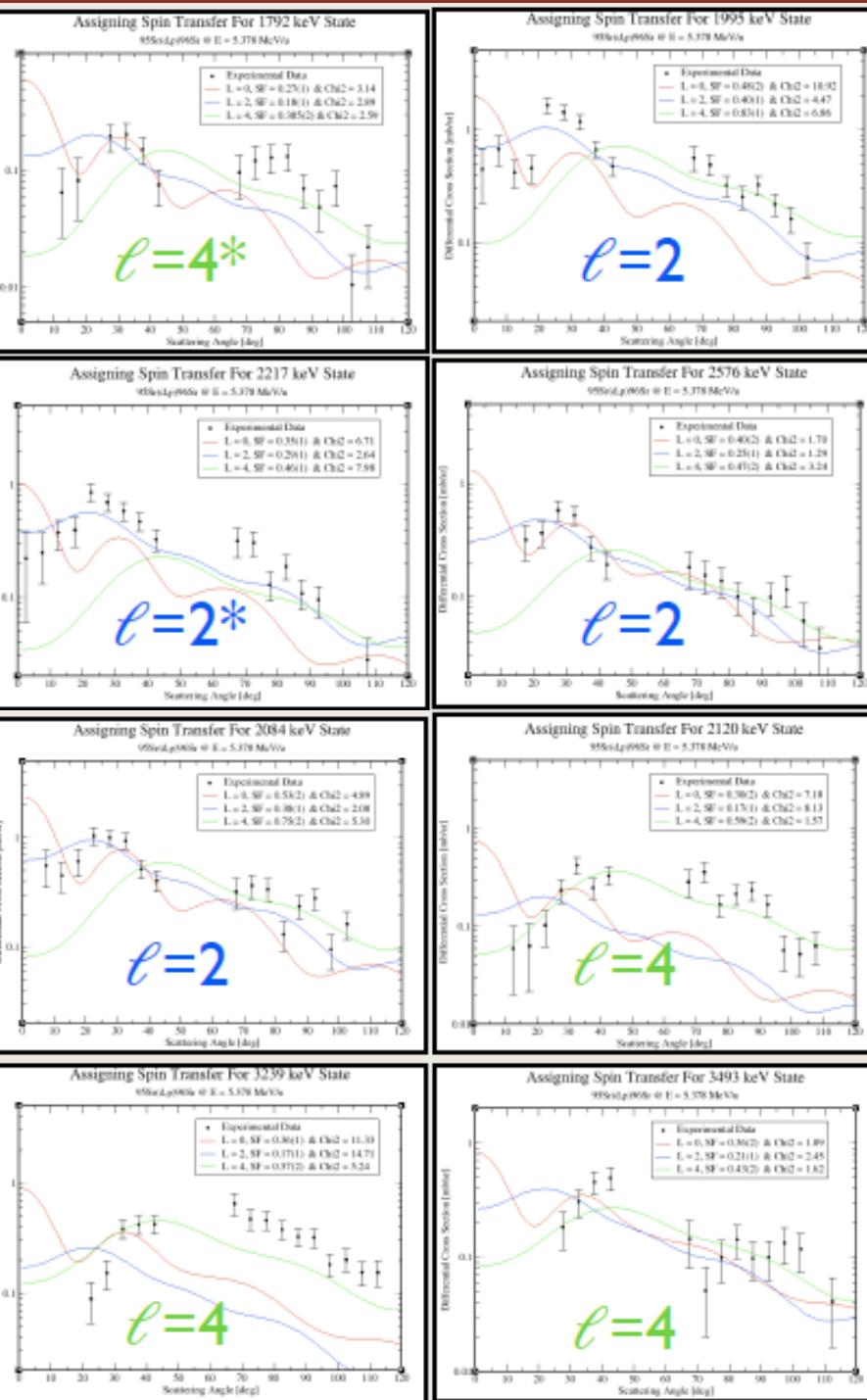
Population of 1465 keV state is very small compared to other 0<sup>+</sup> states, suggesting a different structure.

# $d(^{95}\text{Sr}, p)^{96}\text{Sr}$

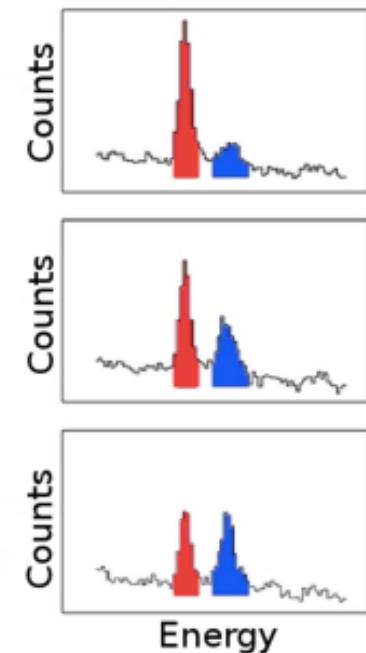
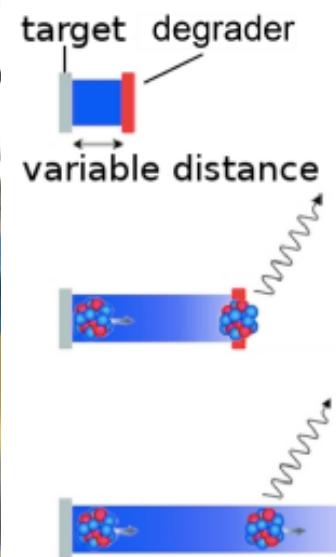
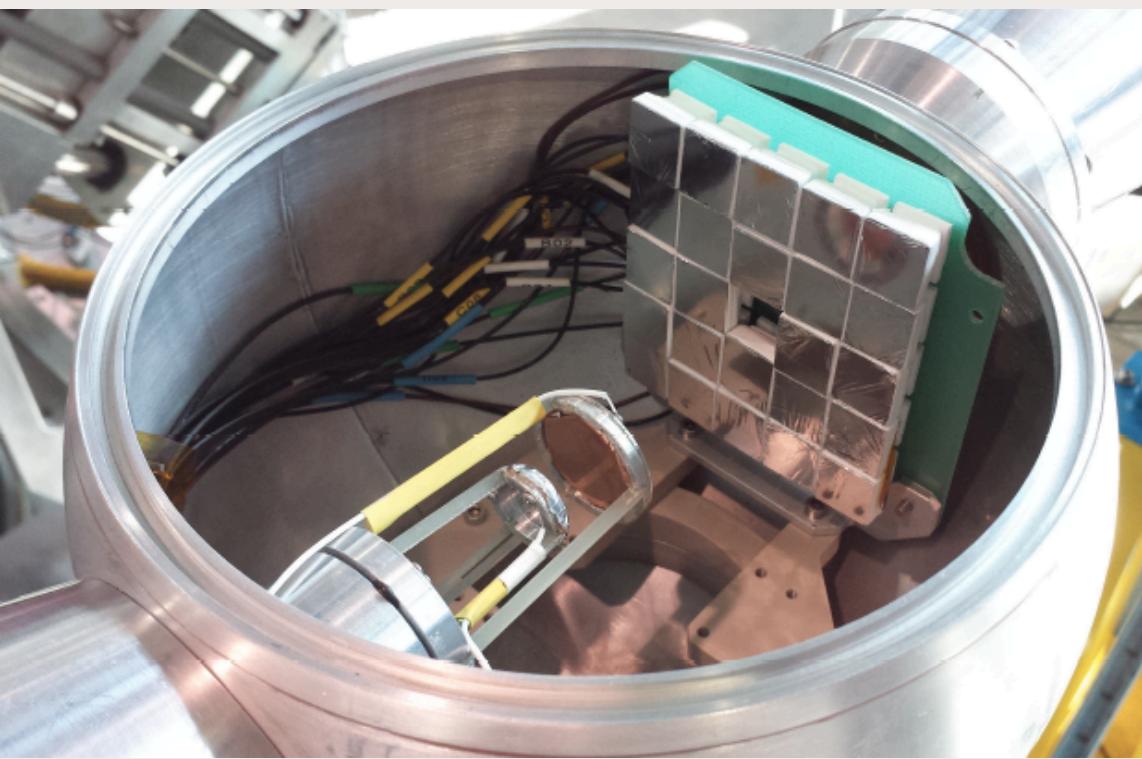
Kruecken, Cruz, Bender *et al.*



NUSPIN 2

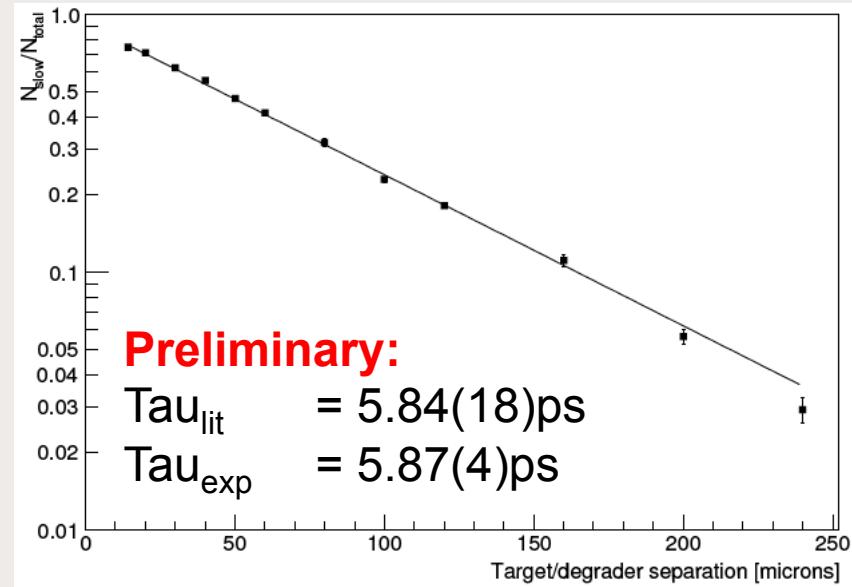
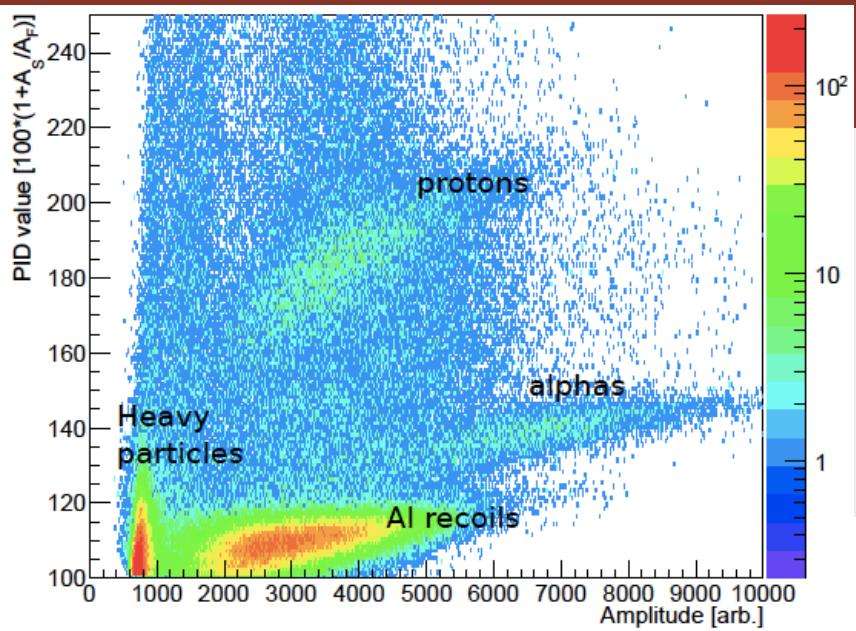


# TIGRESS Integrated Plunger

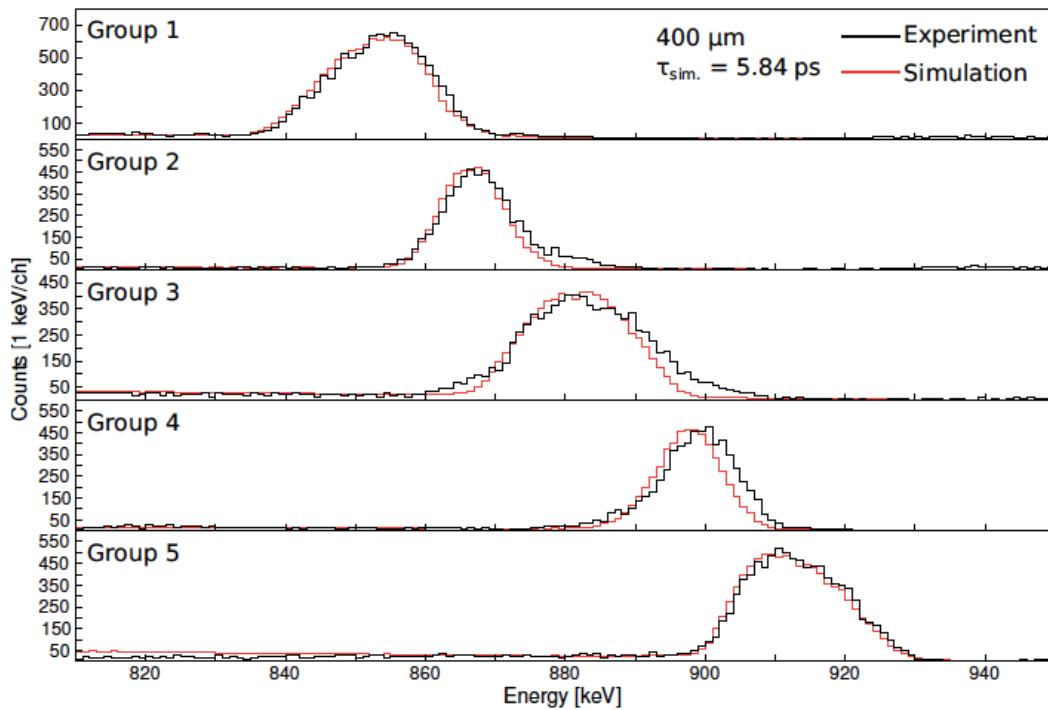


Plunger working well, here with CsI test wall

# TIP, $^{84}\text{Kr}$ case

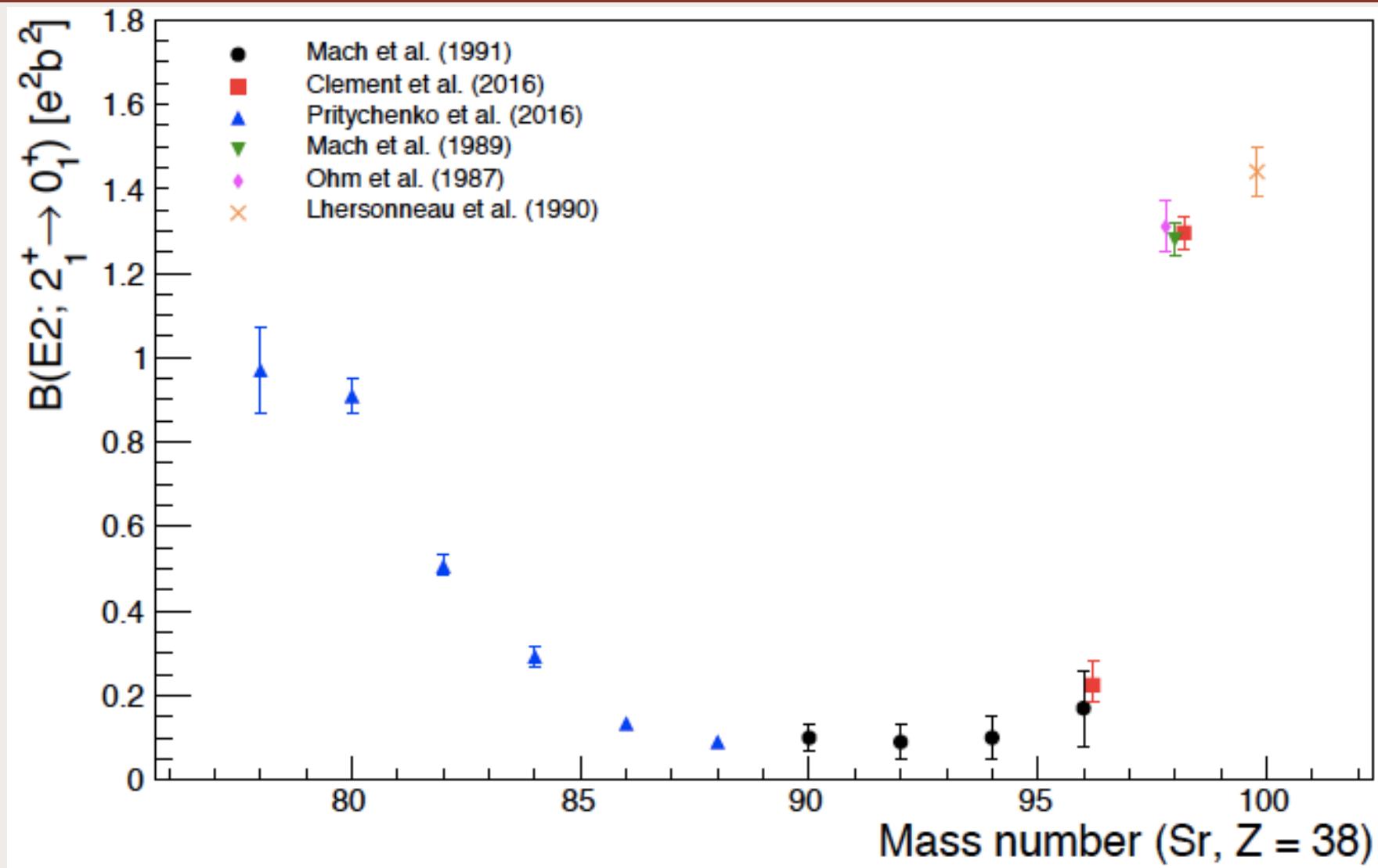


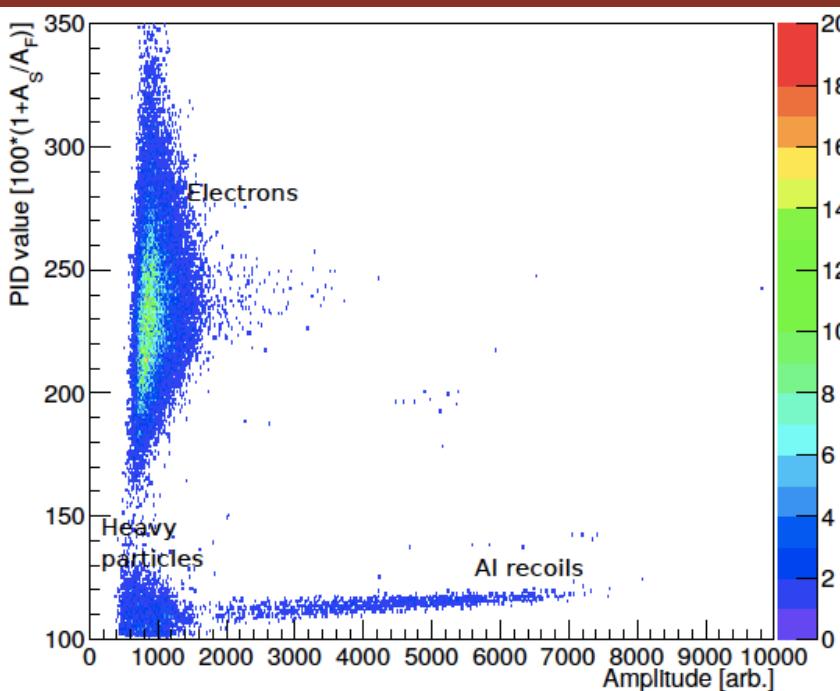
First  $2^+$  state populated in Coulomb excitation of  $^{84}\text{Kr}$  beam



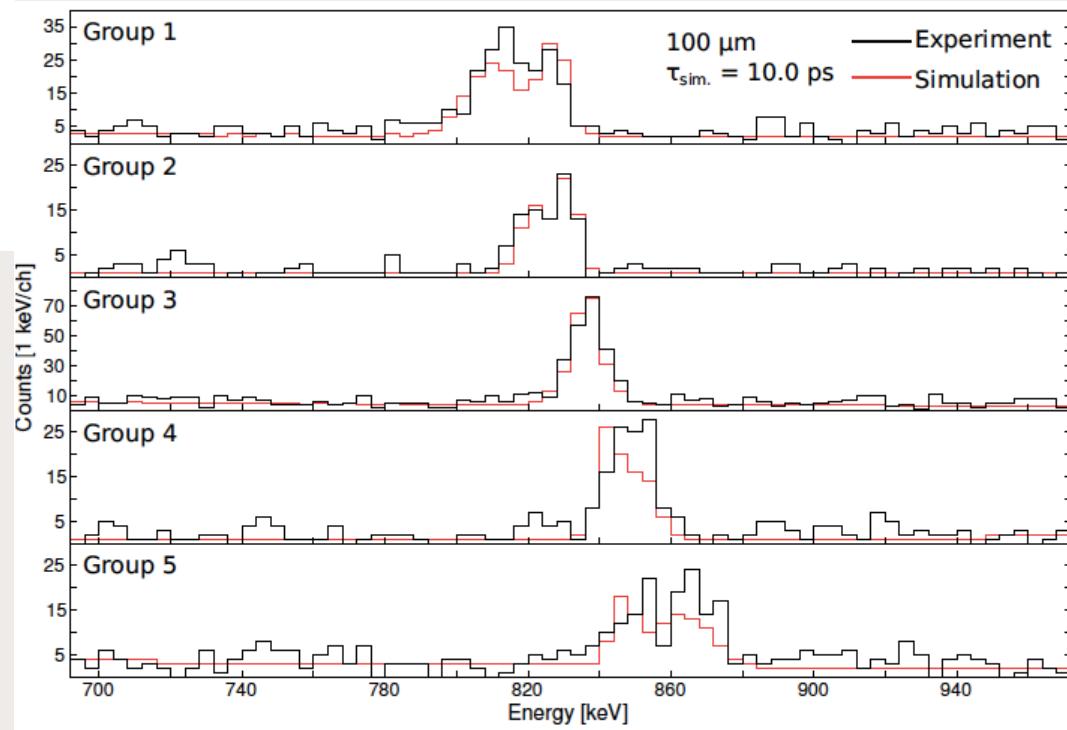
# TIGRESS Integrated Plunger

K. Starosta SFU *et al.*



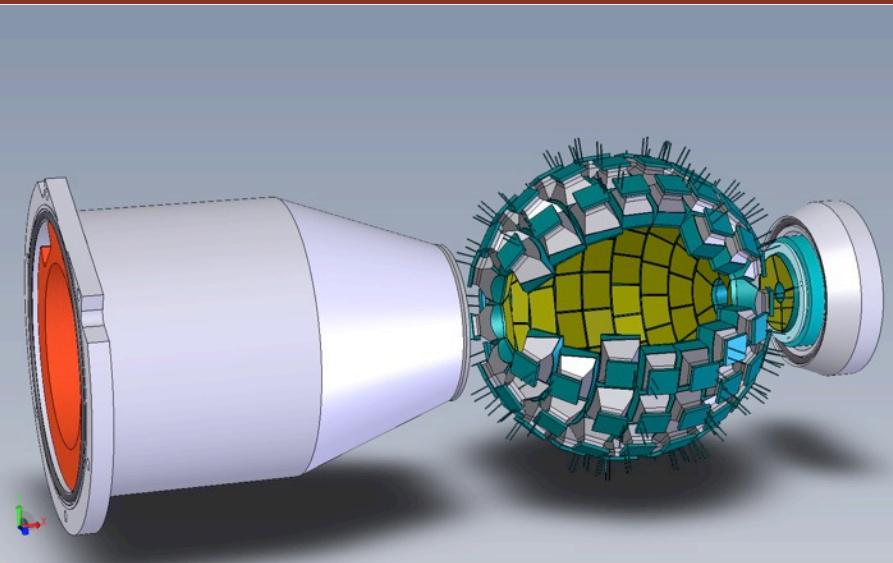
TIP,  $^{94}\text{Sr}$  case

First  $2^+$  state populated in Coulomb excitation of  $^{94}\text{Sr}$  beam

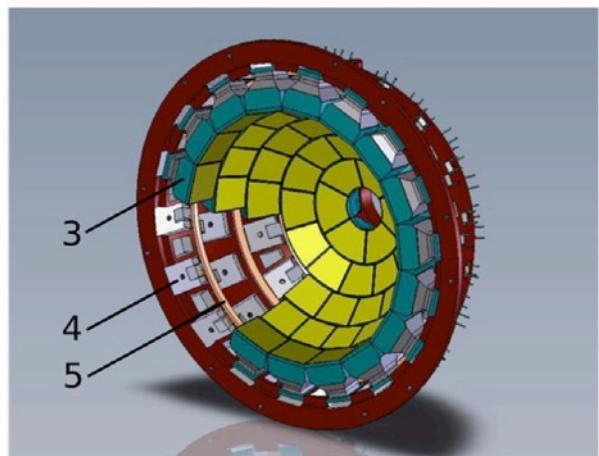
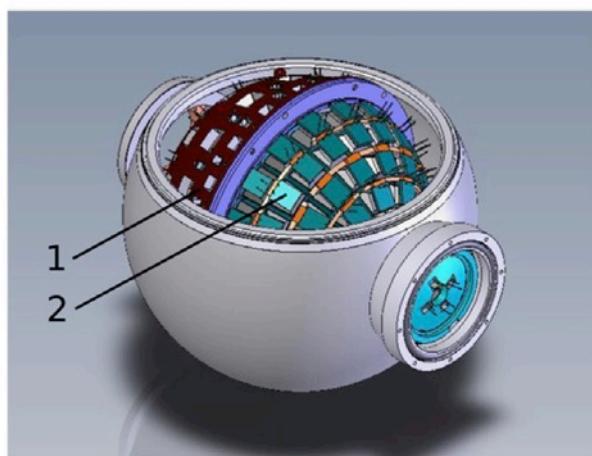
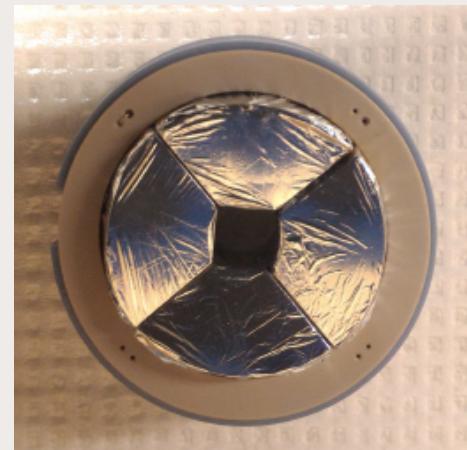


K. Starosta SFU *et al.*

# TIGRESS Integrated Plunger

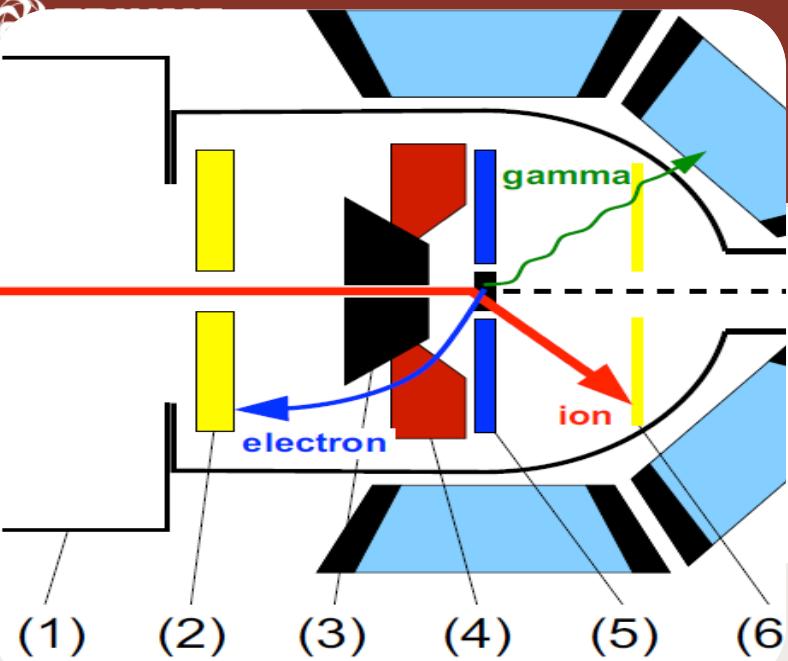


CsI ball under construction

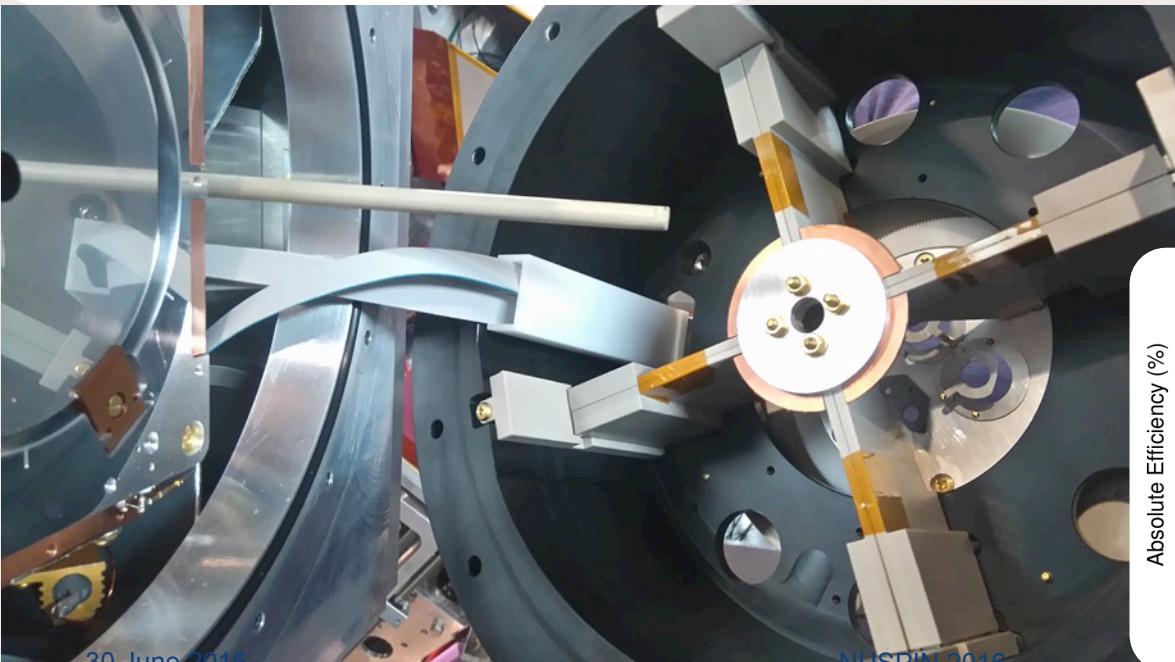
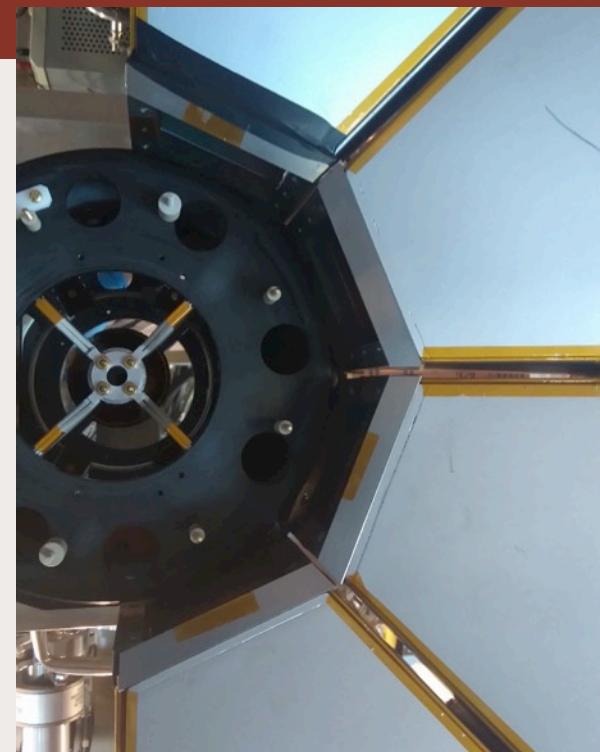


# SPICE Design

Garnsworthy,  
Smallcombe *et al.*

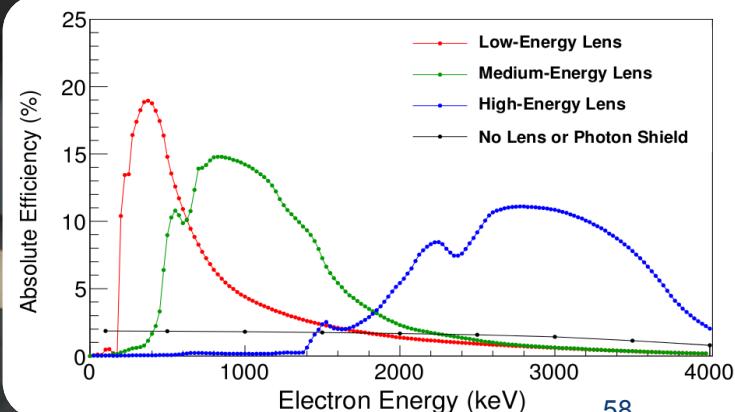


1. Vacuum vessel
2. Si(Li)
3. Photon-shield
4. Magnetic lens
5. Target wheel
6. DSSD
- 7. HPGe (TIGRESS)**



30 June 2016

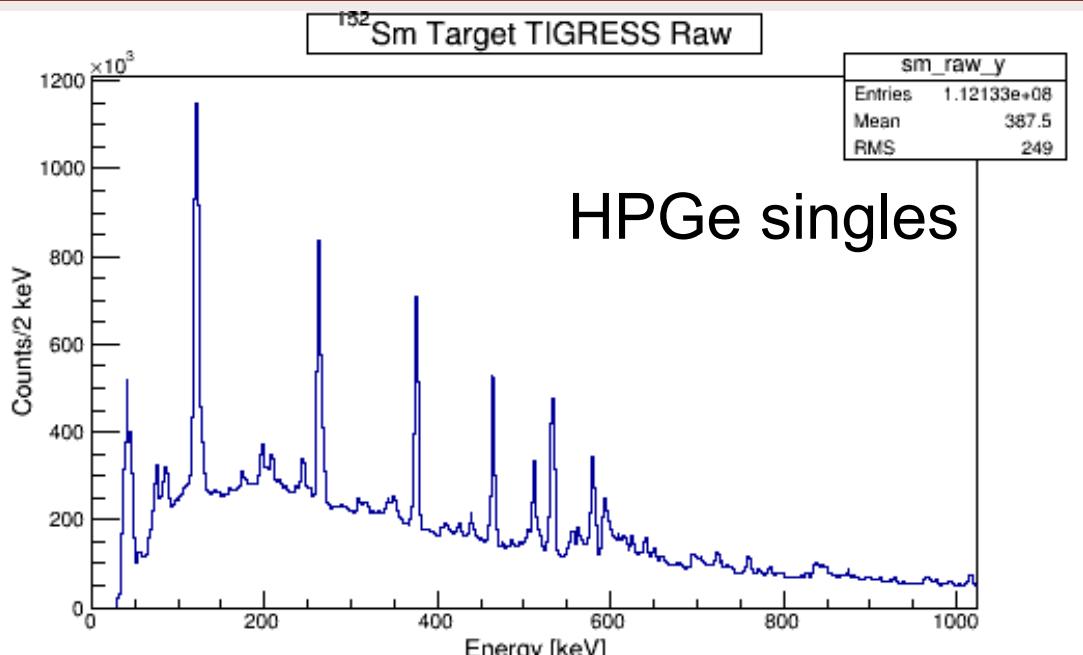
NUSPIN 2016



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Garnsworthy, Smallcombe *et al.*

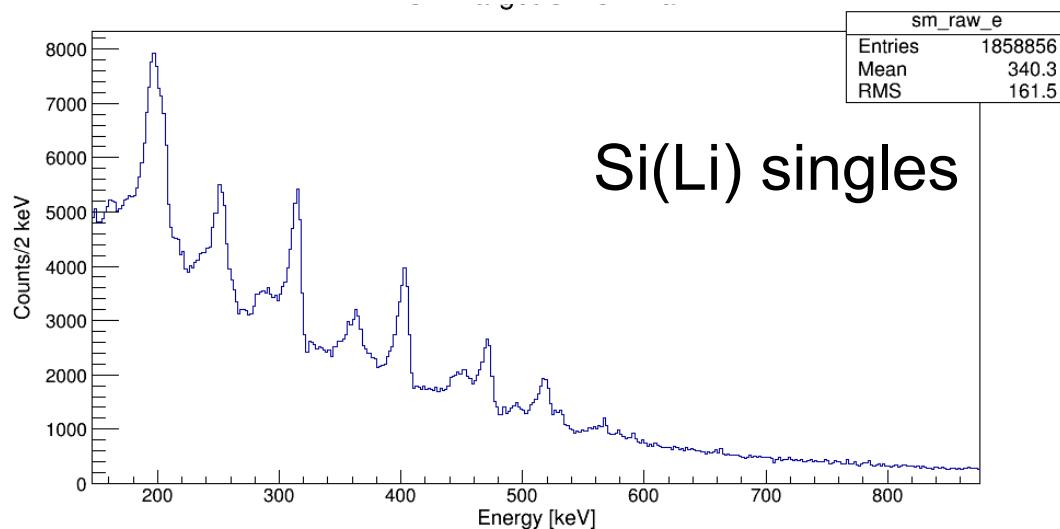
# SPICE run: Aug 2015



68 MeV  $^{12}\text{C}$  beam,  
4 mg/cm<sup>2</sup>  $^{152}\text{Sm}$ , 300 ppA,  
13.5 hours,

Coulex:  
 $^{152}\text{Sm}(^{12}\text{C}, ^{12}\text{C})^{152}\text{Sm}^*$

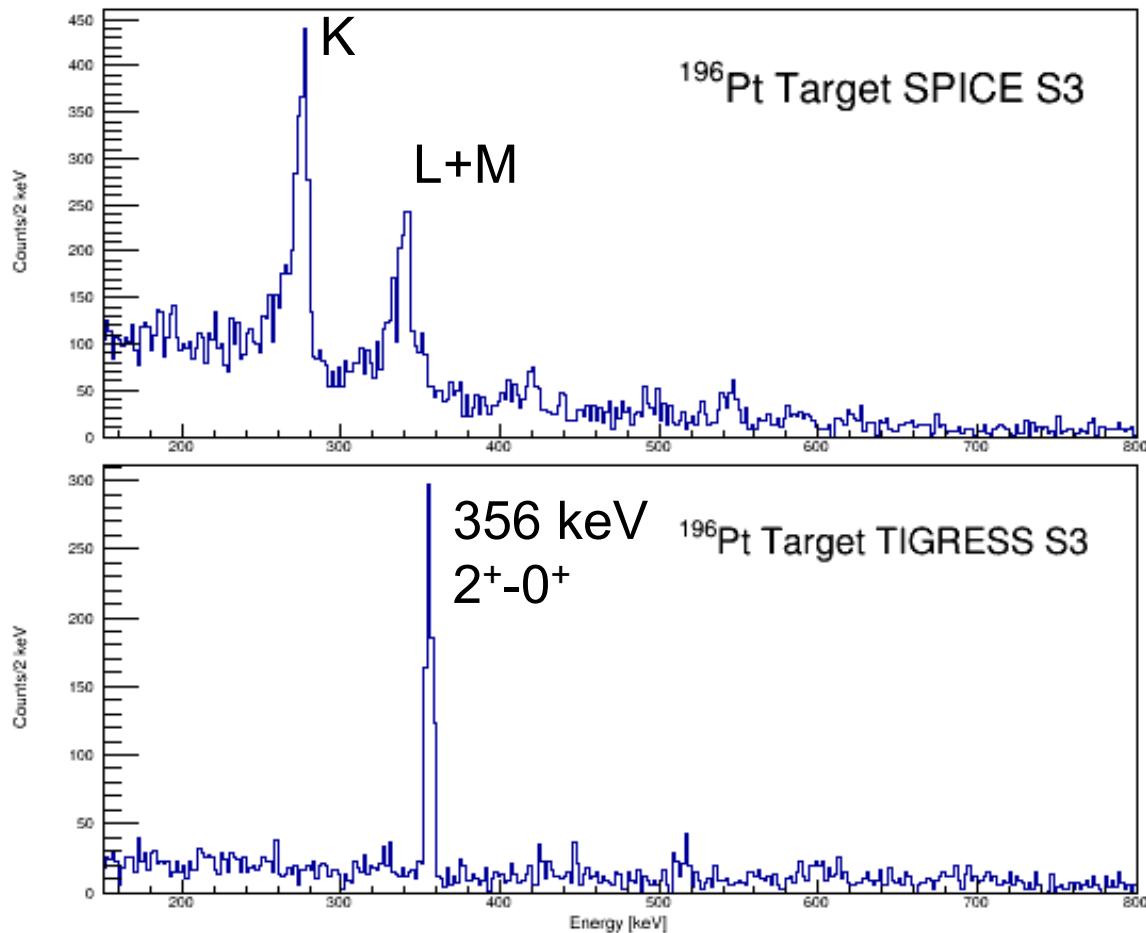
Fusion evaporation:  
 $^{152}\text{Sm}(^{12}\text{C}, 4\text{n})^{160}\text{Er}^*$



# SPICE run: Aug 2015

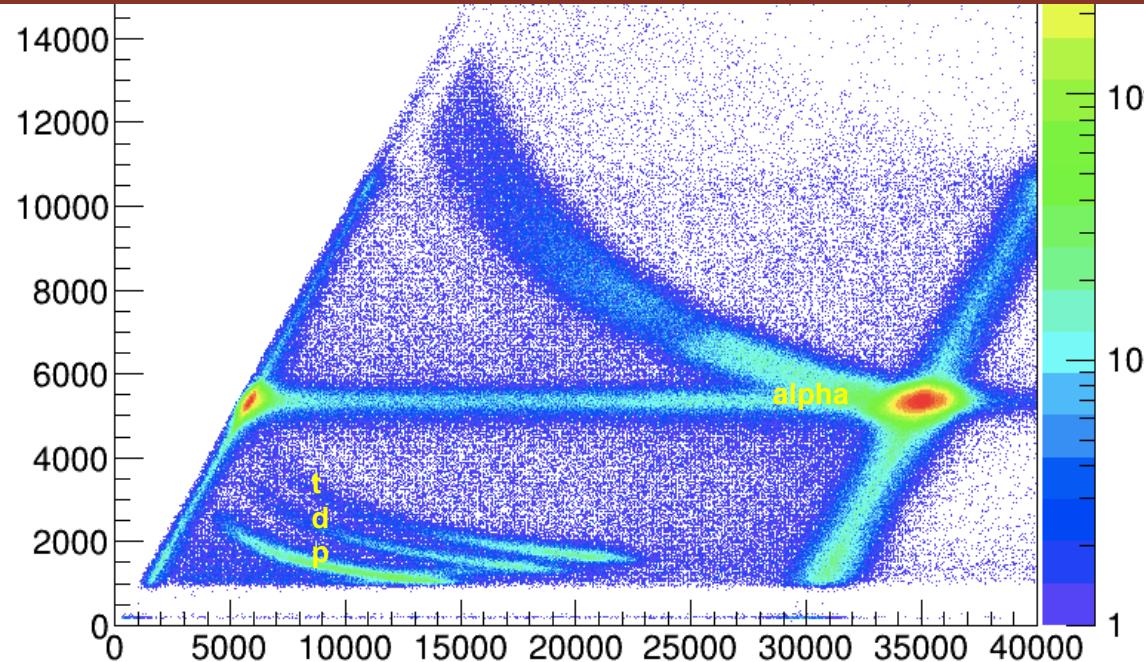
Garnsworthy, Smallcombe *et al.*

68 MeV  $^{12}\text{C}$  beam, 2.9 mg/cm<sup>2</sup>  $^{196}\text{Pt}$ , 10 ppA, 2 hours,  $^{196}\text{Pt}(^{12}\text{C}, ^{12}\text{C})^{196}\text{Pt}^*$

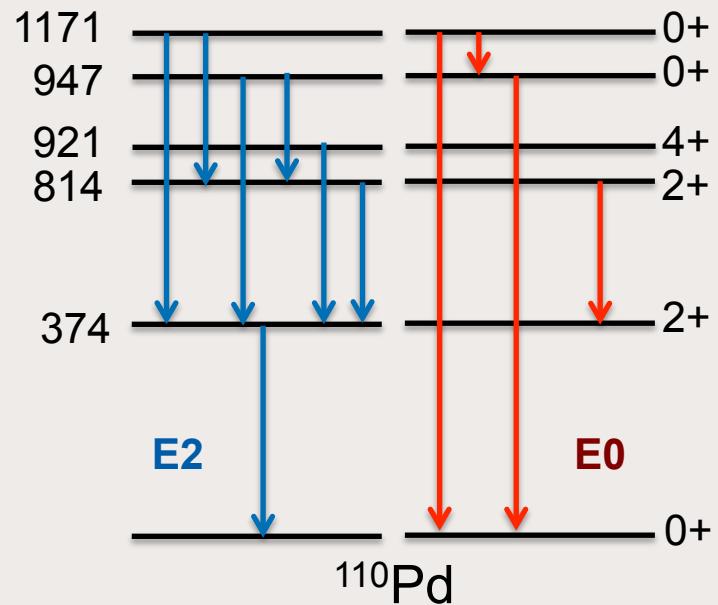
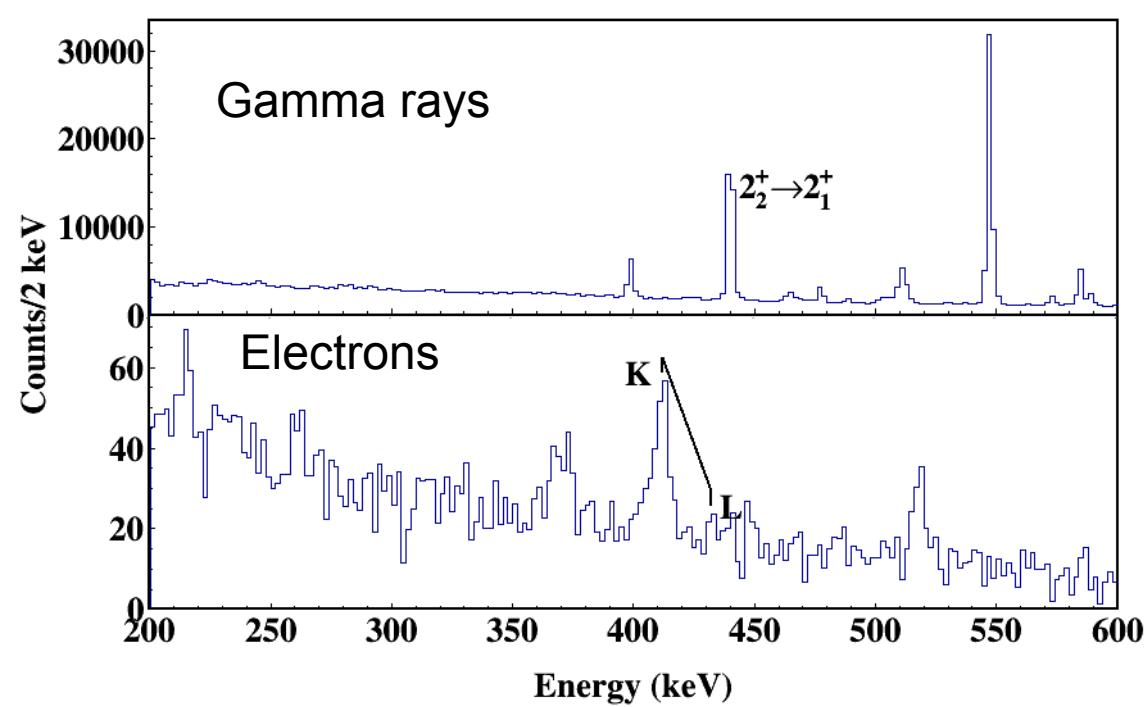


Coincidence with  
heavy-ion recoil  
in S3 detector

# SPICE run: June 21-25 2016



250ppA 36MeV alpha beam  
on 1.6mg/cm<sup>2</sup> <sup>110</sup>Pd target



# Summary

- ISAC and the future ARIEL facility promises a bright future for ISOL beams at TRIUMF.
- GRIFFIN is operational. First physics result is published in 2016.
  - DESCANT to come online this year
- Several new ancillary detectors now available for TIGRESS.
  - TIP plunger
  - SPICE electron detector
- New collaborations are very welcome!



# Summary

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We have post-doc openings!  
See [www.triumf.ca](http://www.triumf.ca)



# Thanks to Collaborators

G.C. Ball, T. Ballast, C. Bartlett, P. Bender, N. Bernier, D. Bishop, M. Bowry, D. Brennan,  
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E. Padilla Rodal, *UNAM Mexico*

S. Tabor, *Florida State University, USA*

NUSPIN 2016

*and the other members of the GRIFFIN collaboration*