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## **CFA LECTURES**

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# Searches for solar axions using axioelectric effect in atoms and resonant absorption by nuclei

#### - Abstract -

Recent results of searches for solar axions using the axioelectric effect in Bi atoms and the resonant absorption by  $\rm{^{169}Tm}\ nuclei are presented.$  The search for axioelectric absorption of 5.5 MeV solar axions produced in the  $p(d, \rm{^3He})A$  reactions has been performed with a BGO-detectors placed in a low-background setup. A model-independent limit on an axion-nucleon and axion-electron coupling constants has been obtained:  $|g_{Ae} \ \nmes g^3_{AN}| \leq 1.9 \ \nmes 10^{-10}\$  for 90 % c. I..

The search for resonant absorption of solar axions by  $^{169}\Tm{Tm}\ nuclei have been performed. Such an absorption should lead to the excitation of low-lying nuclear energy level: <math>A+^{169}\Tm{Tm} \ rightarrow \ 169}\Tm{Tm}^* \ rightarrow \ 169}\Tm{Tm} + \gamma\ (8.41 keV). The Si(Li) detector and <math>^{169}\Tm{Tm}\ rum{Tm}\ target placed inside the low-background setup were used for that purpose. As a result, a new model independent restrictions on the axion-nucleon, axion-photon and axion-electron couplings were obtained: <math>g_{A}\ rum{Tm}\ rum{T$ 

Perspectives of using the BGO scintillator bolometer and the Tm-containing bolometer are discussed.

### SEPTEMBER 30, 2014 – 11:00 AM LNGS - "B. PONTECORVO" ROOM