



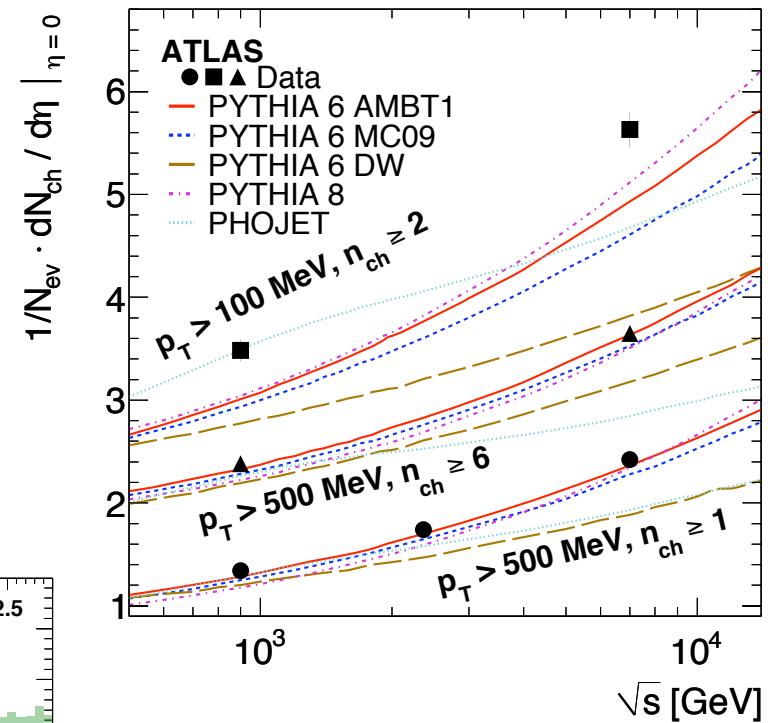
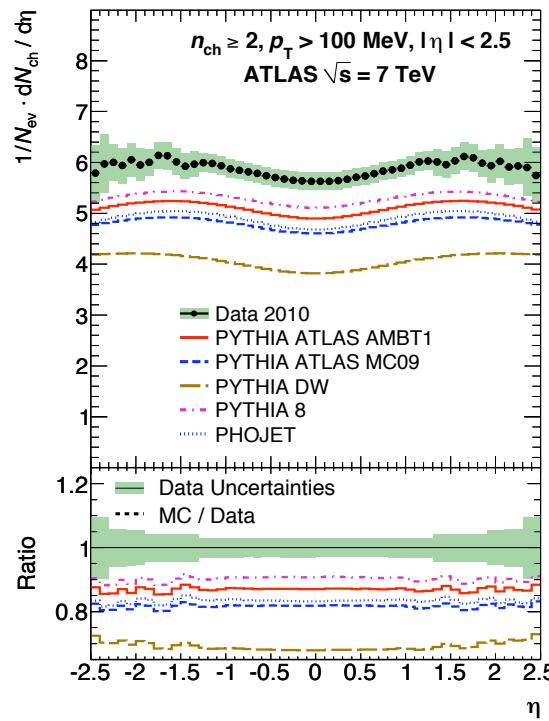
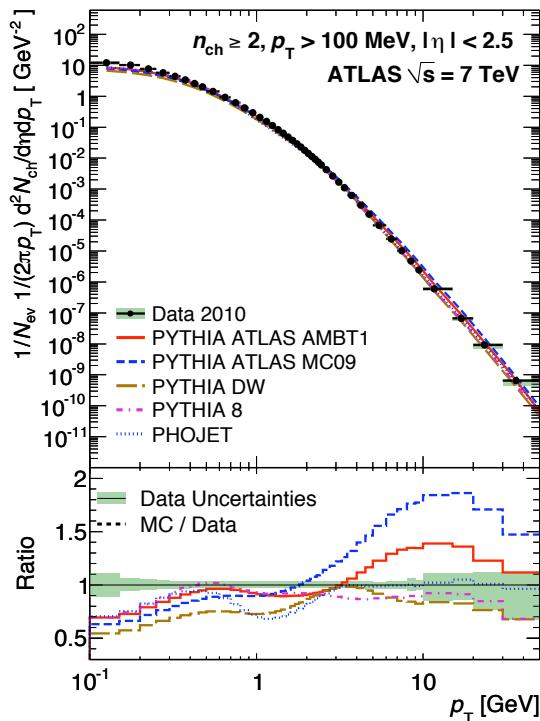
ATLAS measurements of soft particle production and diffraction

*Šárka Todorova-Nová,
on behalf of the ATLAS Collaboration*

Inclusive particle production

dominated by soft QCD processes ($p_T \approx 1-2 \text{ GeV}$)

Not necessarily well described by models,
in particular for very low p_T region
(ATLAS tracking : $p_T > 100 \text{ MeV}, |\eta| < 2.5$)



Most of presented
results based on 2010
data (low luminosity
sample, no pile-up)
All results fully corrected
for detector effects

[New J. Phys. 13 \(2011\) 053033](#)

Experimentally demanding
(low pT, forward region)

Nonperturbative region

PHENOMENOLOGY

A vast experimental field
SOFT QCD
with MANY uncertainties

Azimuthal ordering
[arXiv:1203.0419](https://arxiv.org/abs/1203.0419)

Inclusive angular correlations
[arXiv:1203.3549](https://arxiv.org/abs/1203.3549)

Particle
correlations

Forward-backward correlations &
azimuthal particle distributions
[arXiv:1203.3100](https://arxiv.org/abs/1203.3100)

Modelling

Hadron
spectroscopy

K_S^0, Λ production
[Phys. Rev. D85 \(2012\) 012001](https://doi.org/10.1103/PhysRevD.85.012001)

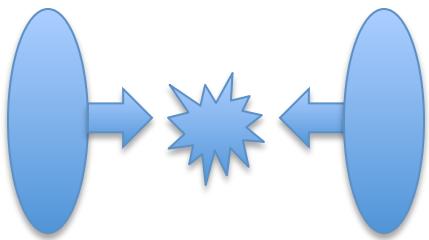
Inelastic pp x-section
[Nature Commun. 2 \(2011\) 463](https://doi.org/10.1038/ncomms2463)

DIFFRACTION

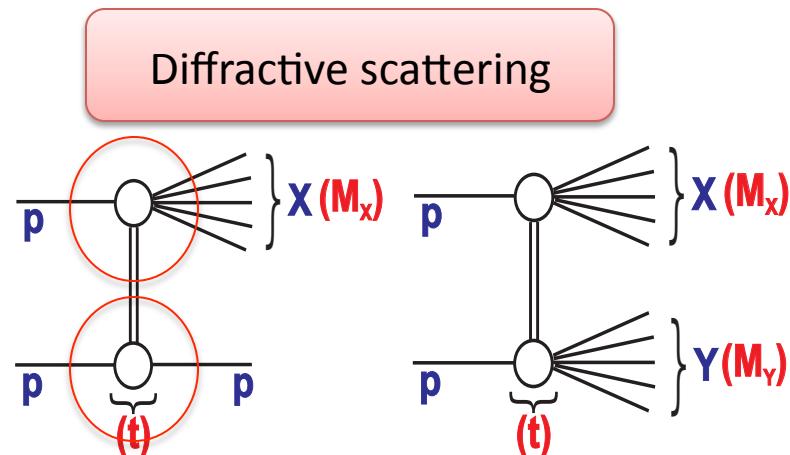
Rapidity gaps
[Eur. Phys. J. C72 \(2012\) 1926](https://doi.org/10.1140/epjc/v72-2012-1926)

Multiple
parton
interaction

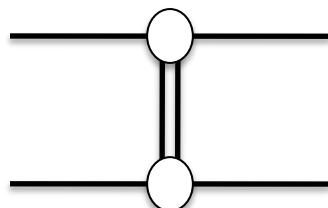
Underlying event
[CERN-PH-EP-2012-148](https://cds.cern.ch/record/1402201)



Parton density
functions



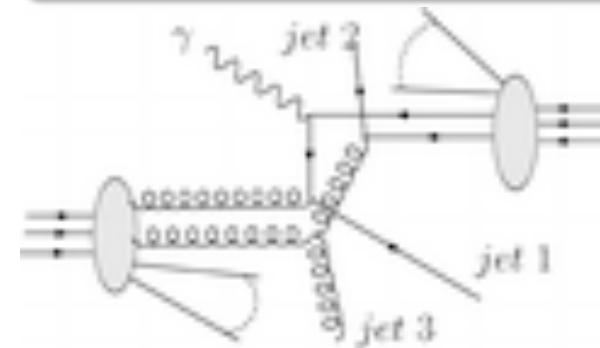
Elastic scattering



Physics content

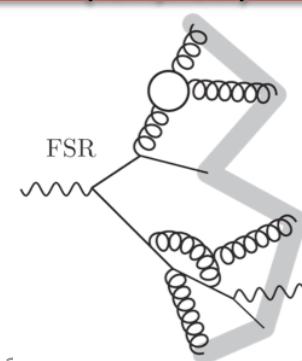
Non-diffractive scattering

Multiparton interaction

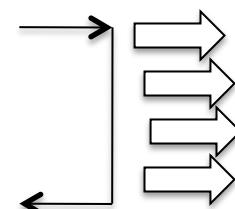


Mangano ML, Salter T, 2005,
Ann. Rev. Nucl. Part. Sci. 55:595–631

Parton shower
(ISR,FSR)



Hadronization



Diffractive scattering

Diffraction

Large theoretical and experimental uncertainties (often, at least part of diffractive hadron system escapes undetected)

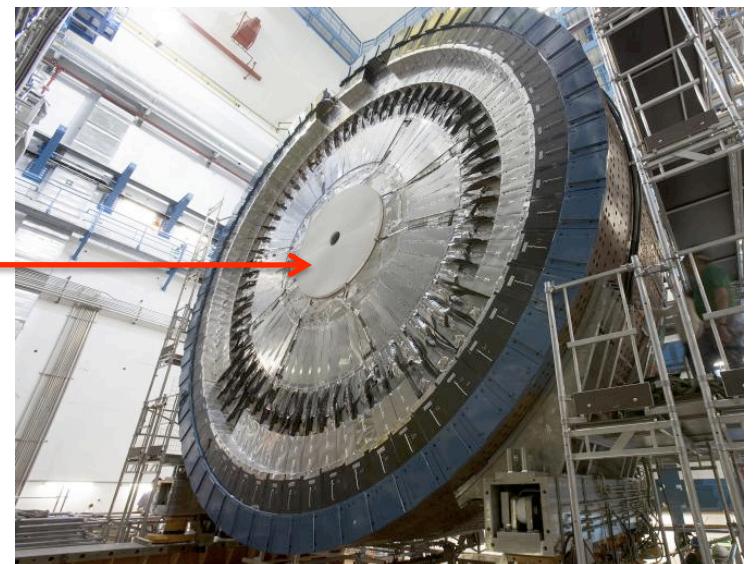
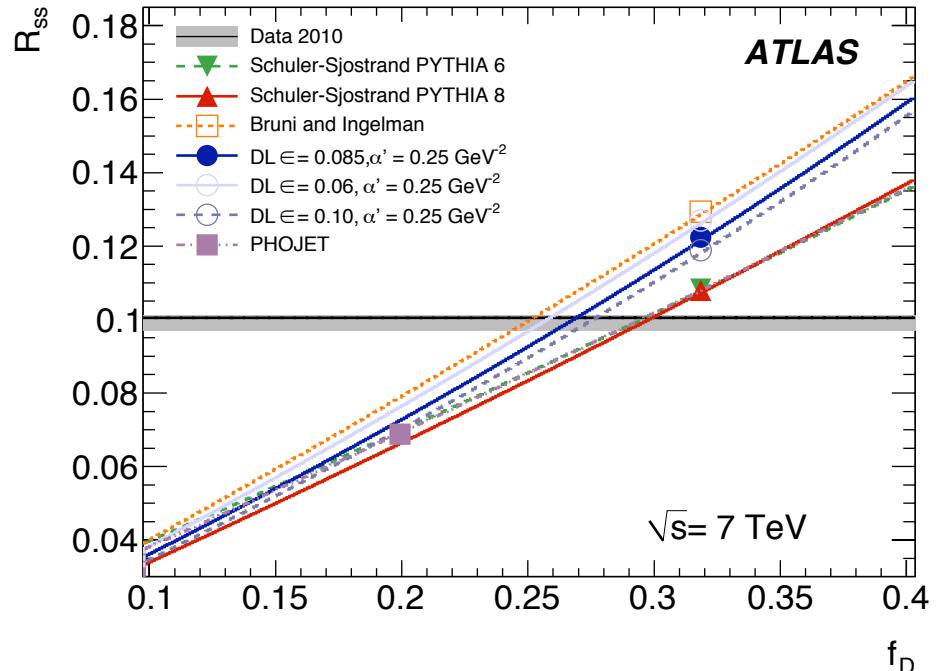
$$f_D = \frac{\sigma_{SD} + \sigma_{DD} + \sigma_{CD}}{\sigma_{inelastic}}$$

measured with help of relative rate of single-side triggered events R_{SS} and model predictions

MBTS trigger

acceptance $2.09 < |\eta| < 3.84$

[Nature Commun. 2 (2011) 463]

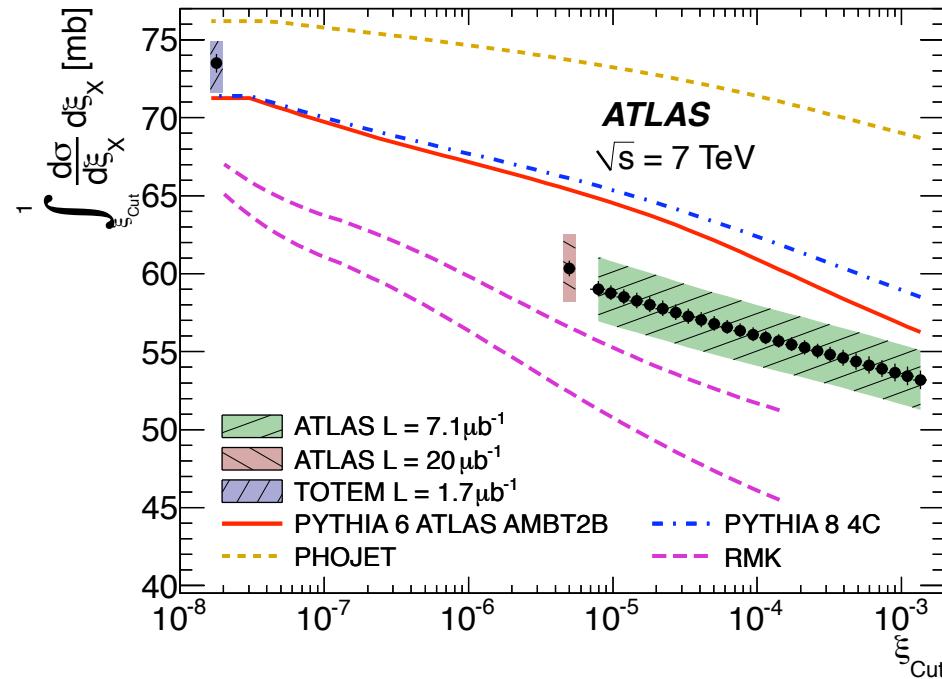


Rapidity gaps [Eur. Phys. J. C72 (2012) 1926]

Characteristic for diffractive particle production: $\Delta\eta^F$ largest forward empty region

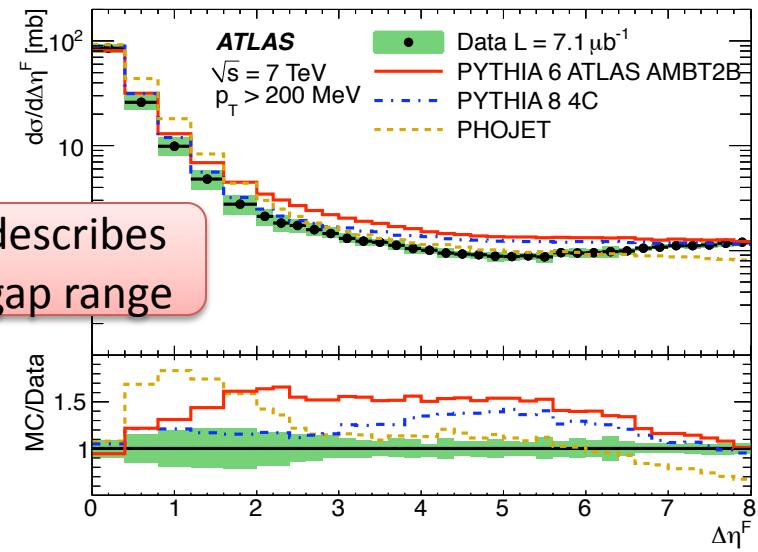
No model describes the whole gap range

Diffractive scattering

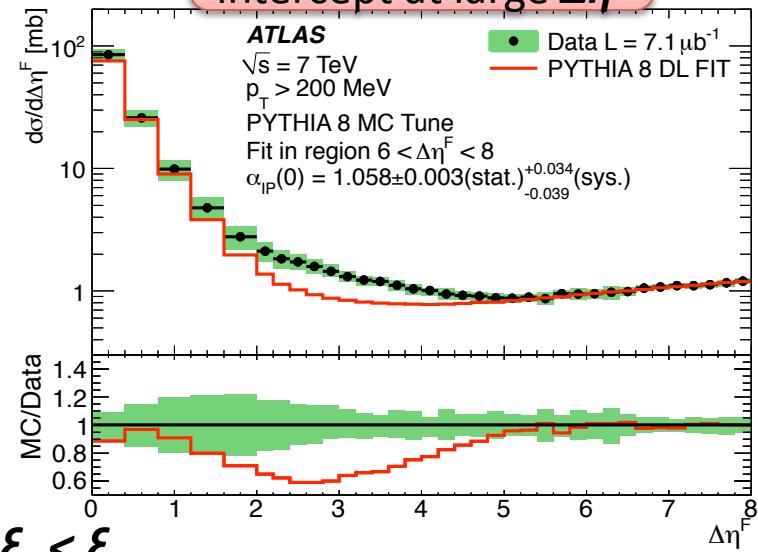


$$\xi_x = M_x^2/s ; \Delta\eta \approx -\ln \xi_x$$

Inelastic x-section excluding diffraction with $\xi_x < \xi_{cut}$

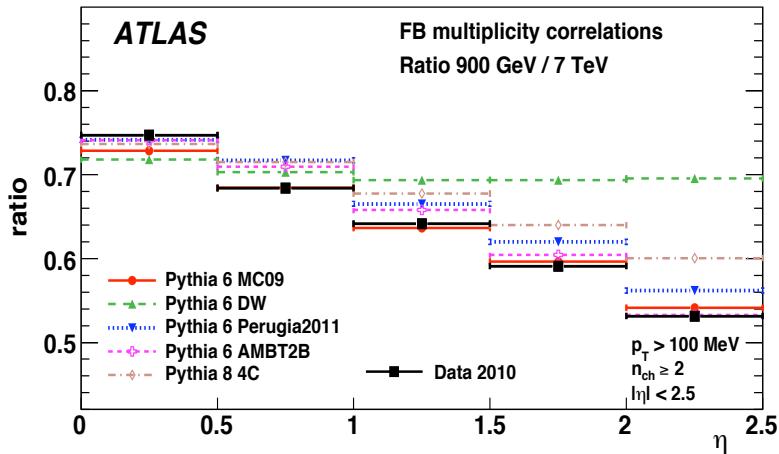
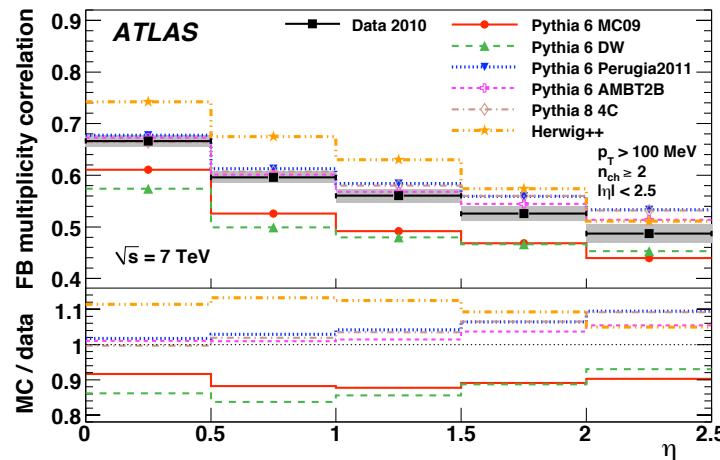


Fit of Pomeron intercept at large $\Delta\eta^F$



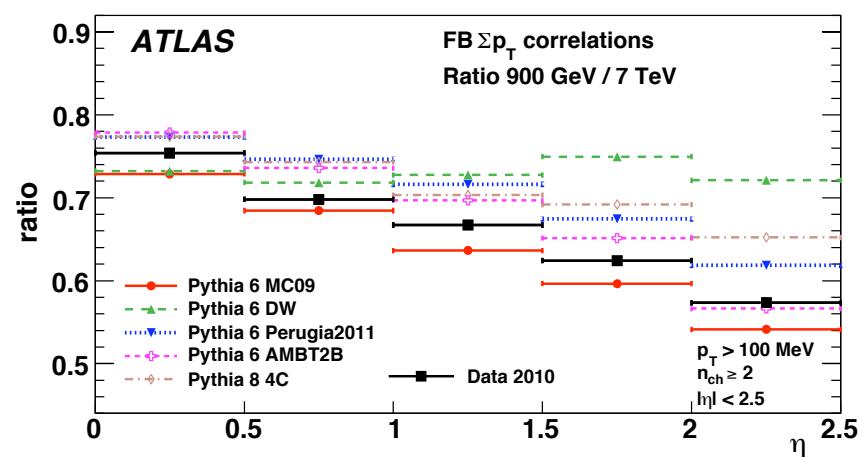
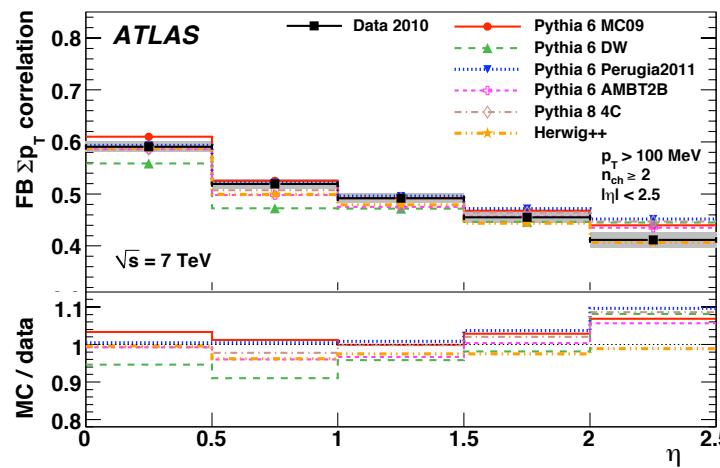
Particle density, underlying event

Minimum bias : Forward-backward correlations [arXiv:1203.3100]



Multiplicity correlations in symmetrically opposite η intervals

- > described by models with 15% precision
 - > long range correlation higher at 7TeV compared to 900 GeV data
- Idem for summed p_T*



Minimum bias : Azimuthal correlations [arXiv:1203.3100]

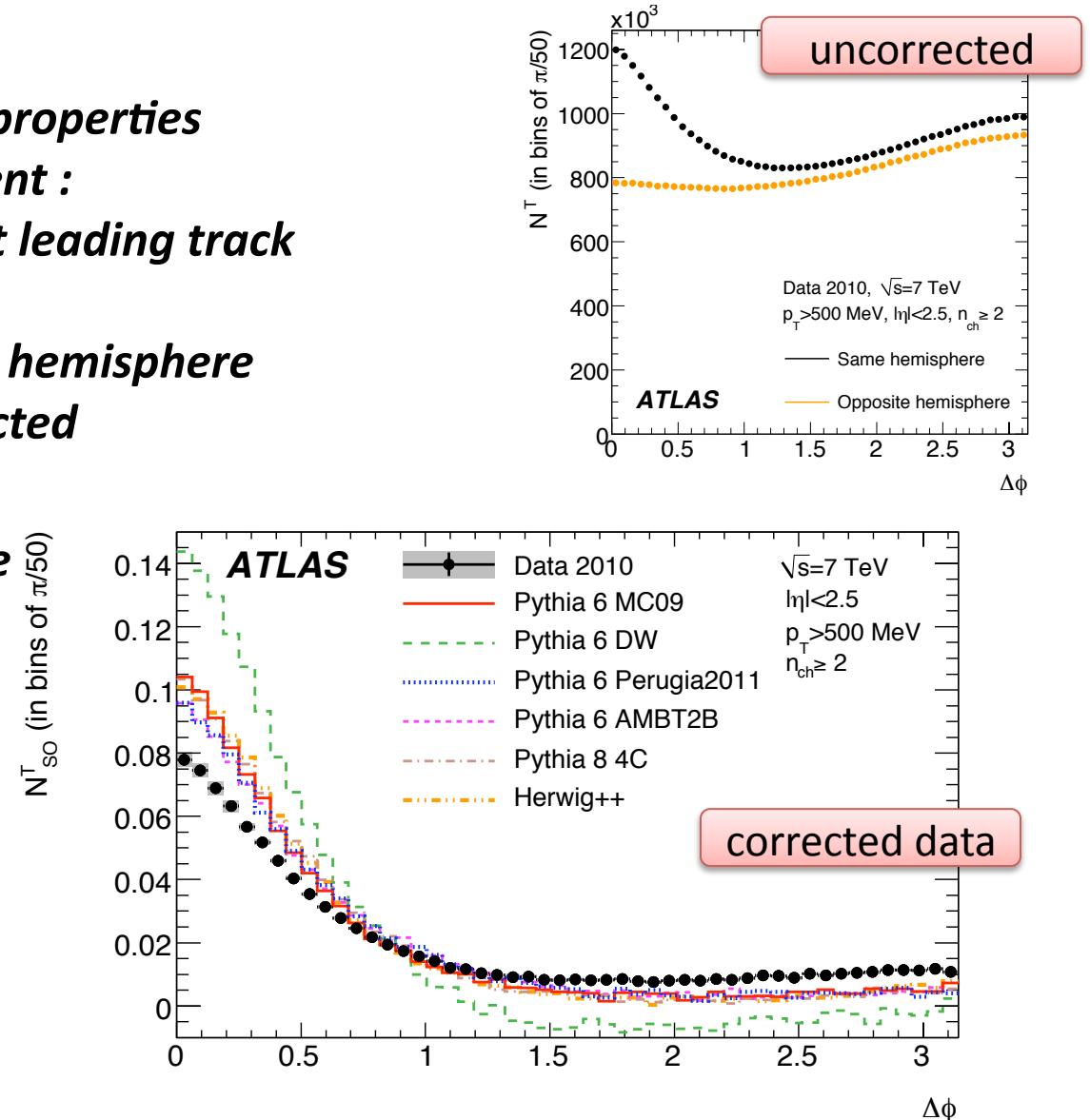
A variant of study of properties of the underlying event :

- > **particle density wrt leading track (highest p_T)**
- > **same and opposite hemisphere normalized & subtracted**

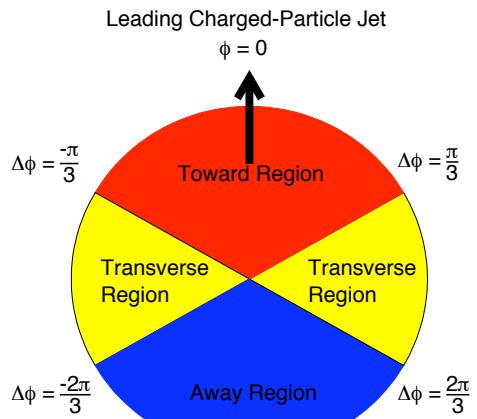
Models tend to overestimate the ‘leading jet’ structure

- > **other regions underpopulated**

Re-tune of models clashes with the description of inclusive single particle spectra (more later)



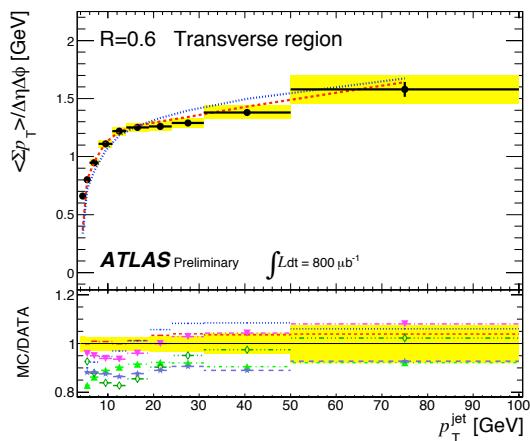
Particle density, underlying event



Leading jet = jet with highest p_T

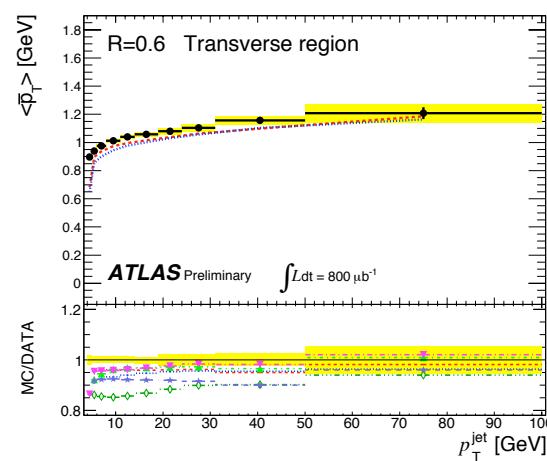
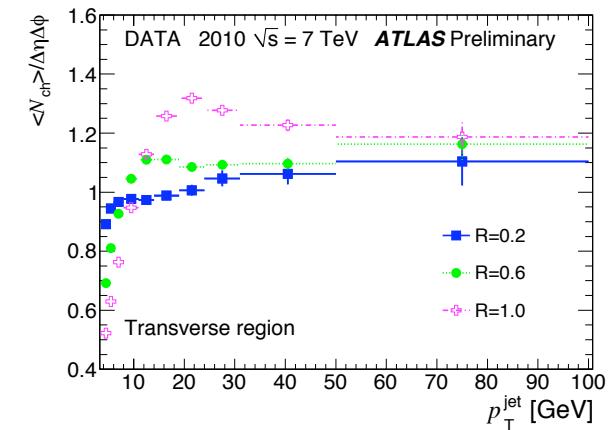
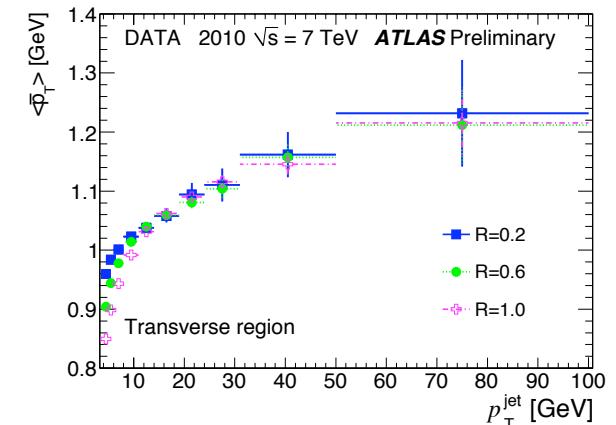
Dependence of particle density in transverse/away regions on leading jet p_T , R parameter (anti- k_T jet algorithm)

**Intended for development of MC tunes
Data reasonably well (10-20%) described by tunes based on LHC data**



- DATA 2010 $\sqrt{s} = 7 \text{ TeV}$
- PYTHIA (Z1)
- PYTHIA (AUET2B)
- ▲ HERWIG++ (UE7-2)
- ▼ PYTHIA (Perugia2011)
- ◆ PYTHIA (Perugia2011 NOCR)
- ★ PYTHIA 8.145 (4C)

$p_T^{\text{track}} \geq 0.5 \text{ GeV}$ $|\eta^{\text{track}}| \leq 1.5$
anti- k_t jets: $|\eta^{\text{jet}}| \leq 1.5$



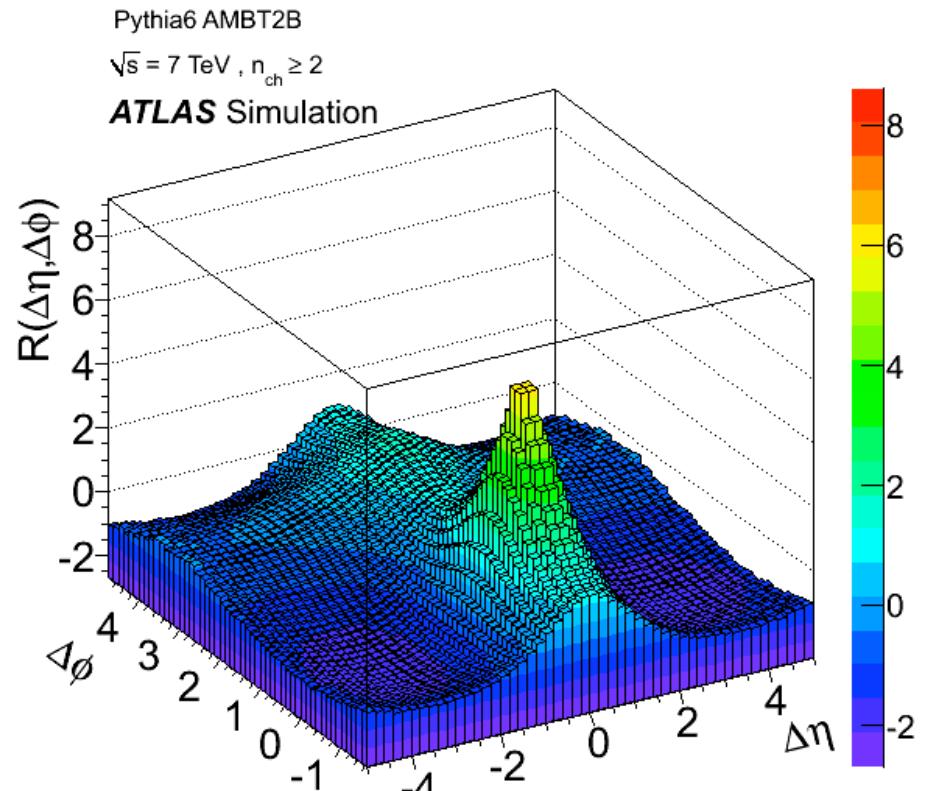
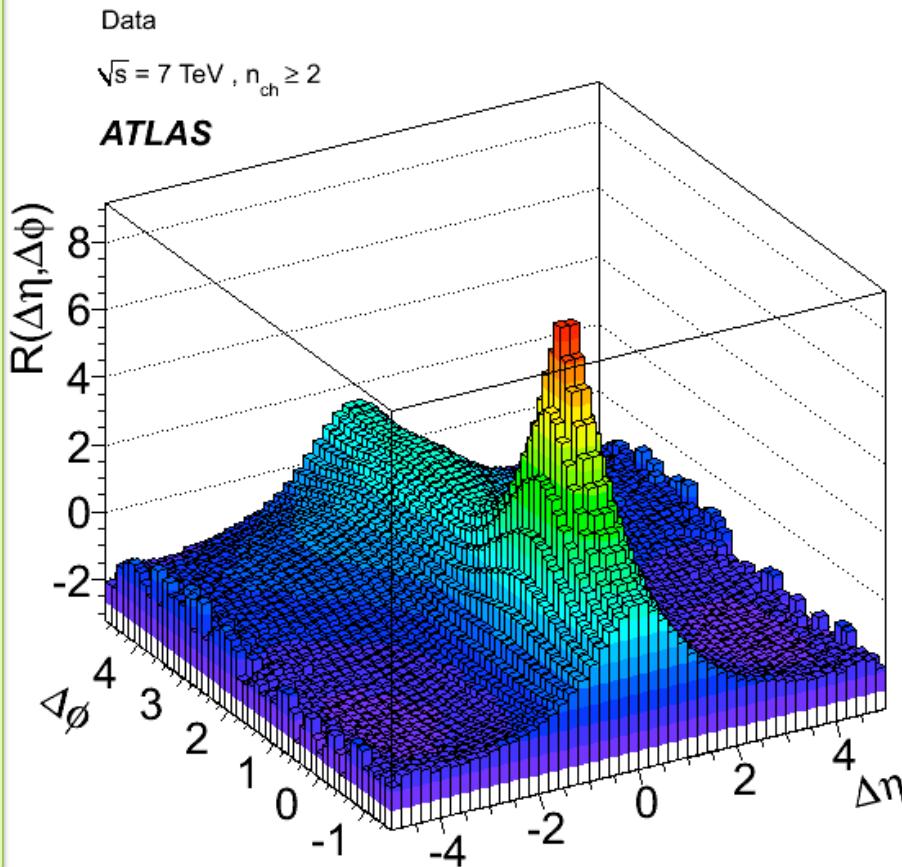
Minimum Bias: Inclusive angular correlations [arXiv:1203.3549]

$$R(\Delta\eta, \Delta\phi) = \langle (n_{ch} - 1) F(n_{ch}, \Delta\eta, \Delta\phi) \rangle_{ch} / B(\Delta\eta, \Delta\phi) - \langle n_{ch} - 1 \rangle_{ch}$$

multiplicity independent correlation function

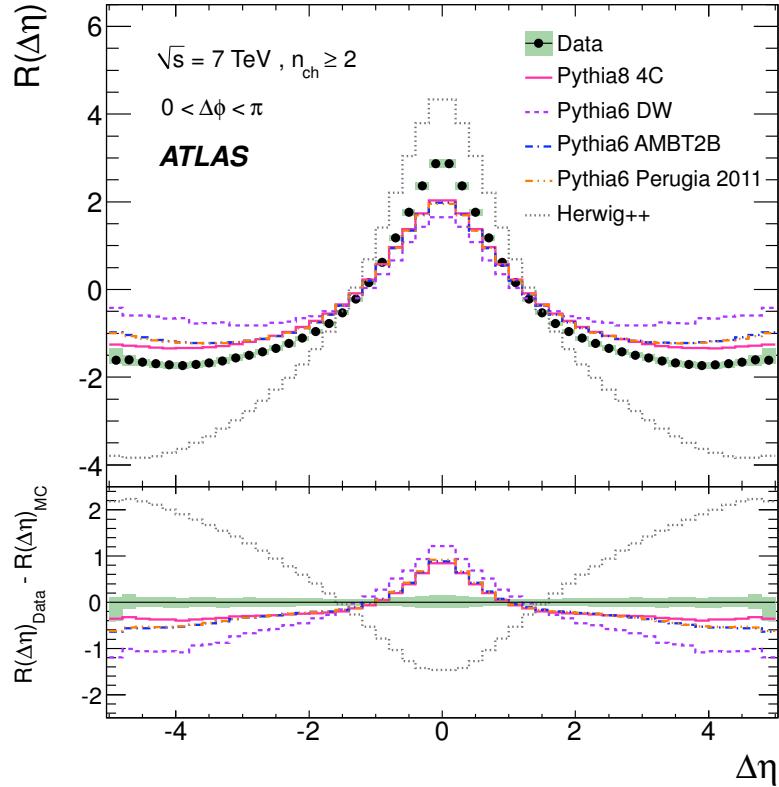
F normalised 2-particle density ; *B* random event-event combination

Inclusive particle correlations



Inclusive particle correlations

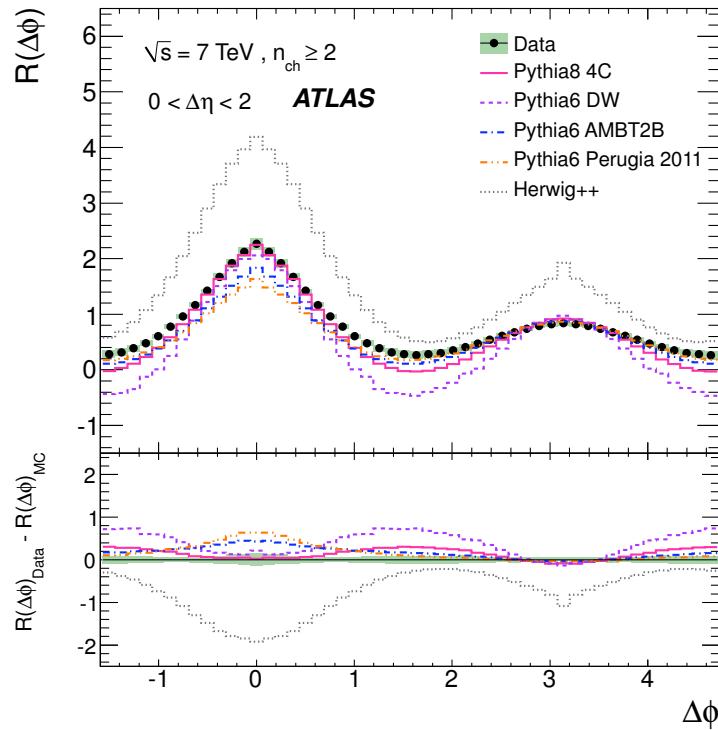
[arXiv:1203.3549]



- > poor description by Herwig
- > best described with Pythia8 4C and Pythia6 AMBT2B
- but no model gives a satisfactory description of strength of correlations

**Projections taken separately
(F, B integrated before taking ratio)**

Results is good agreement with previously published CMS results after correction for differences in the analysis [JHEP09(2010)091]

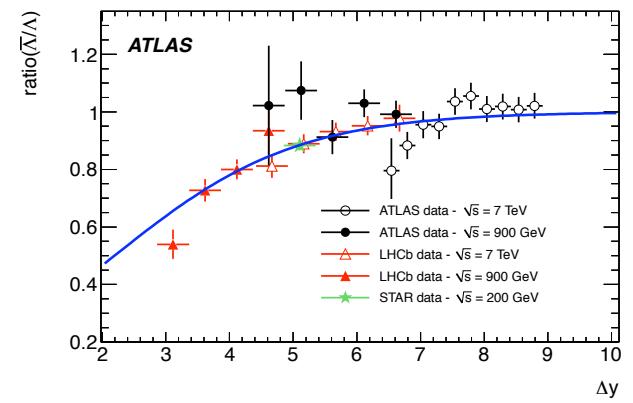
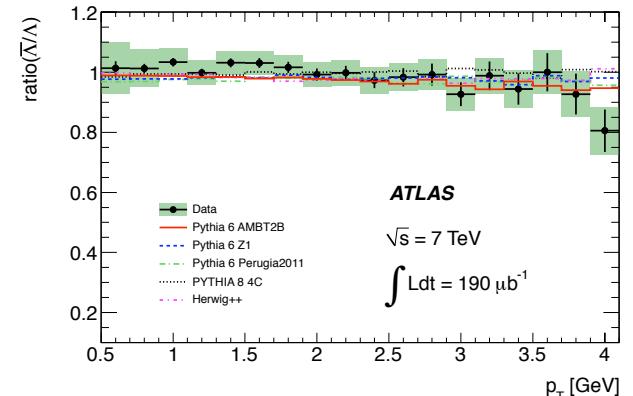
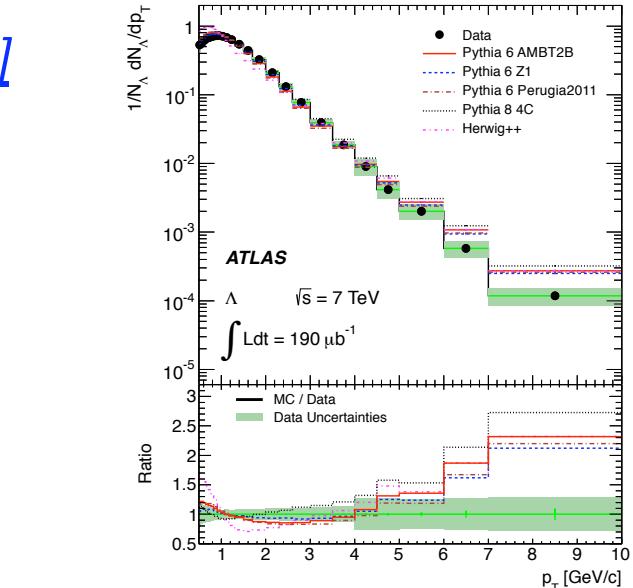
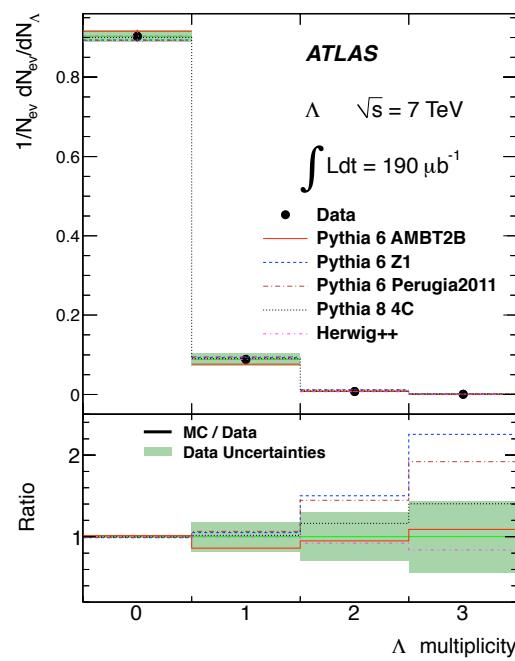
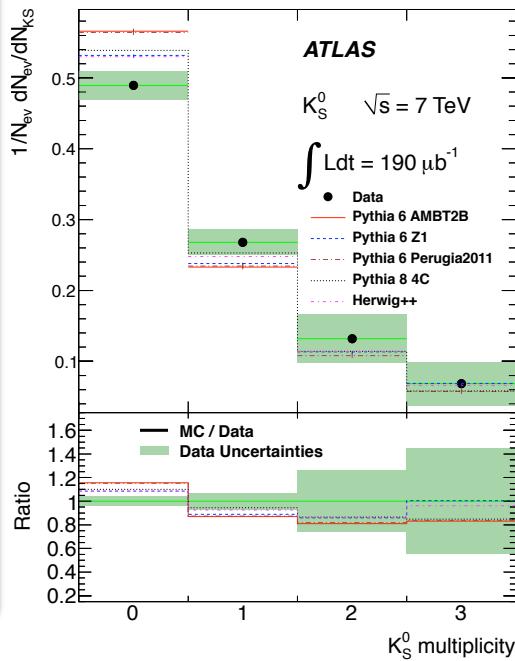


Hadron spectroscopy

K_S^0, Λ production [Phys.Rev. D85 (2012) 012001]

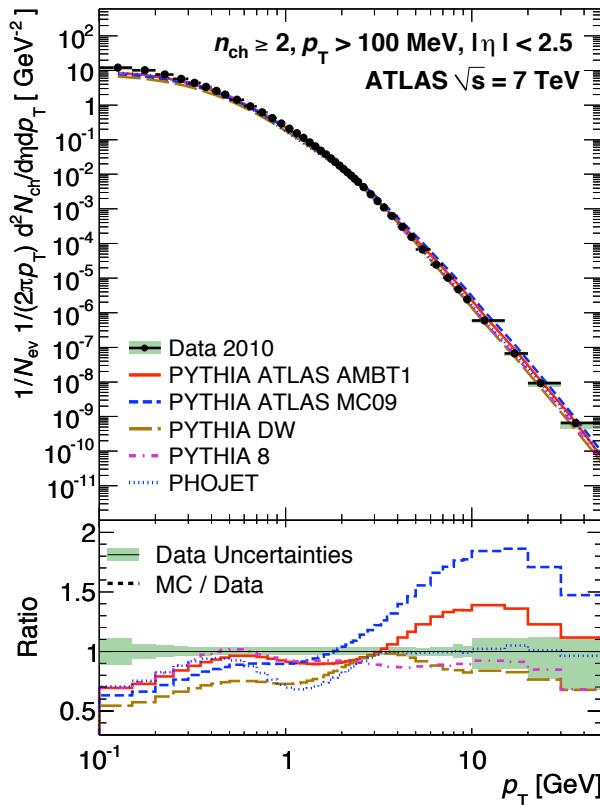
Selection -> pairs of opposite sign tracks pointing to a common secondary vertex
-> cut on the transverse flight distance (primary vs secondary vertex)
-> cut on the pointing angle ($<1.15^\circ$)

K_S^0 production slightly underestimated by models,
 Λ significantly overestimated

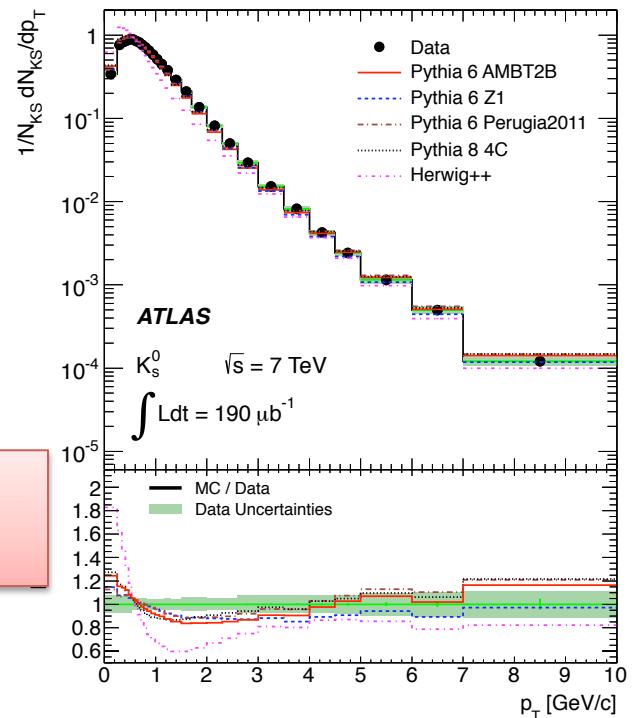


Modelling

*Problems in the description of ... inclusive pT spectrum
 ... inclusive charged multiplicity
 ... particle flow (underlying events)
 ... size of particle correlations*

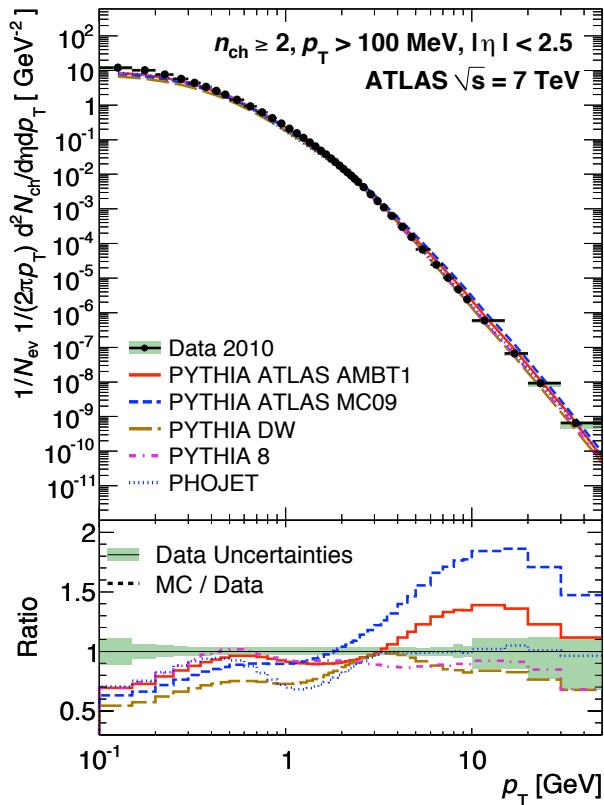


HADRONISATION: is the intrinsic p_T modelling adequate ?



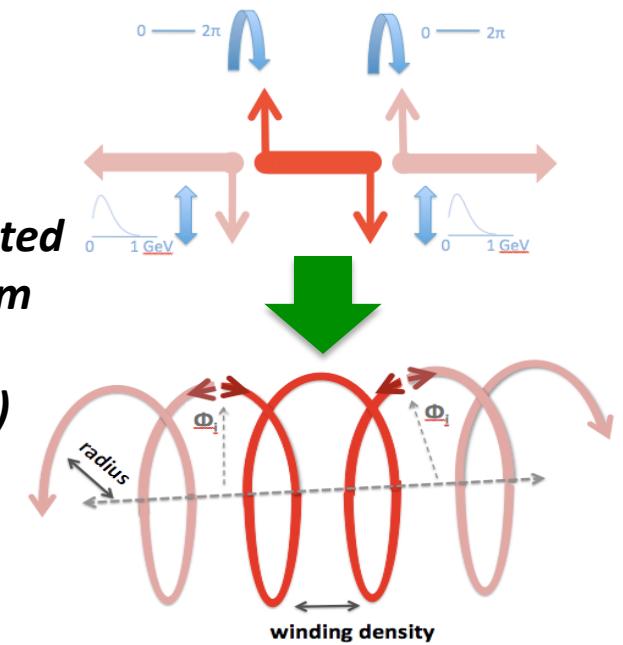
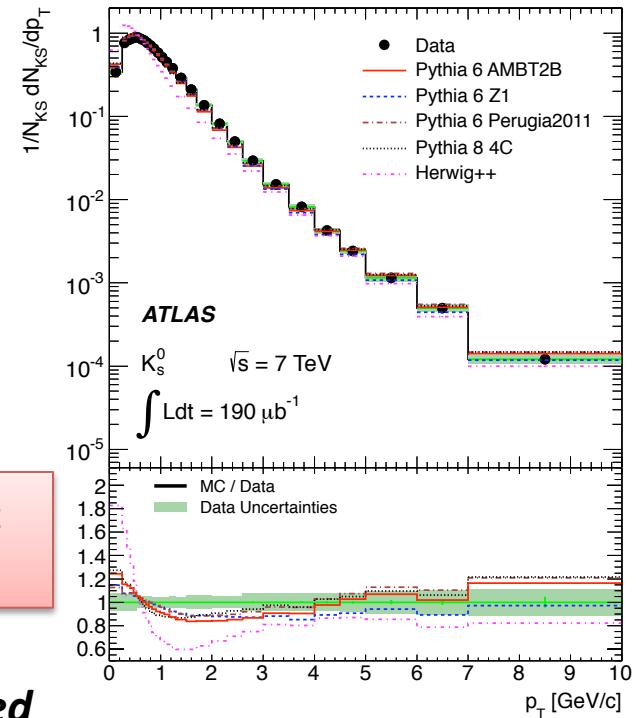
Modelling

*Problems in the description of ... inclusive pT spectrum
 ... inclusive charged multiplicity
 ... particle flow (underlying events)
 ... size of particle correlations*

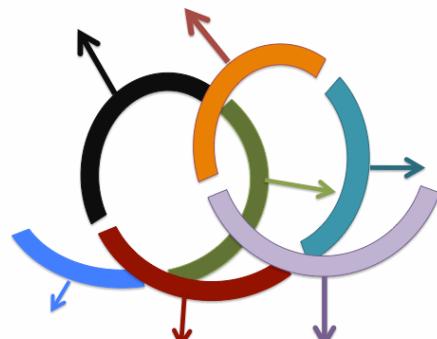


HADRONISATION: is the intrinsic p_T modelling adequate ?

The idea : replace uncorrelated string break-up vertices and random pt sampling in the vacuum tunneling by helix-like shaped string
-> hadron pT strongly correlated with its longitudinal momentum (2 degrees of freedom removed from fragmentation)
 JHEP09(1998)14
 arXiv:1204.2655



Minimum bias: Azimuthal ordering of hadrons [arXiv:1203.0419]



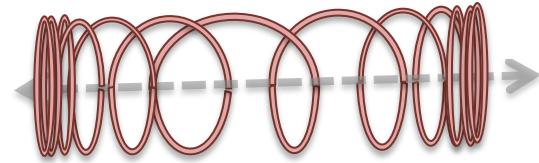
The helix-like shape structure of the QCD field should be visible in the azimuthal ordering of hadrons along the string

The exact form of the helix structure not predicted.

With the help of power spectra, we test two (weakly correlated) hypotheses

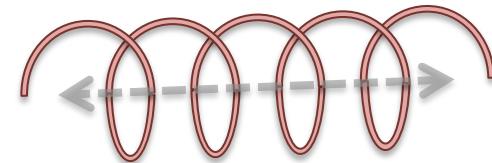
A/ $\Delta\Phi \sim \Delta\eta$

$$S_\eta(\xi) = \frac{1}{N_{ev}} \sum_{event} \frac{1}{n_{ch}} \left| \sum_j \exp(i(\xi \eta_j - \phi_j)) \right|^2$$



B/ $\Delta\Phi \sim \Delta X$ (*energy-distance - amount of energy stored in the string/ ordered hadron chain - experimentally : ordered in pseudorapidity*)

$$S_E(\omega) = \frac{1}{N_{ev}} \sum_{event} \frac{1}{n_{ch}} \left| \sum_j \exp(i(\omega X_j - \phi_j)) \right|^2$$

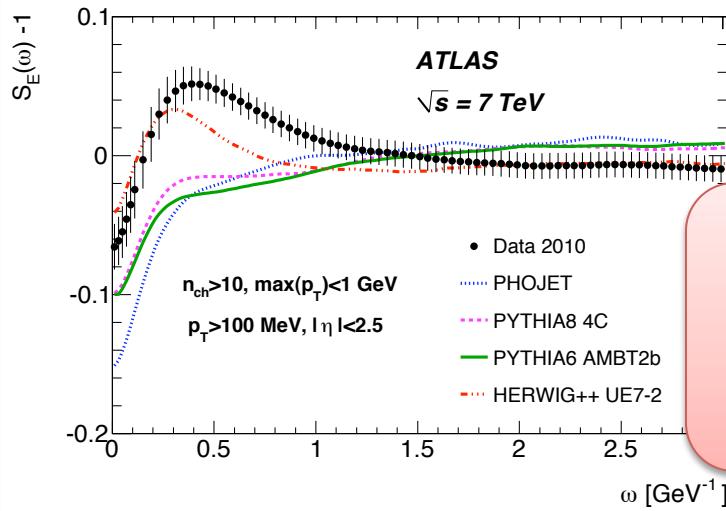


Search for resonant behaviour -> density of helix winding

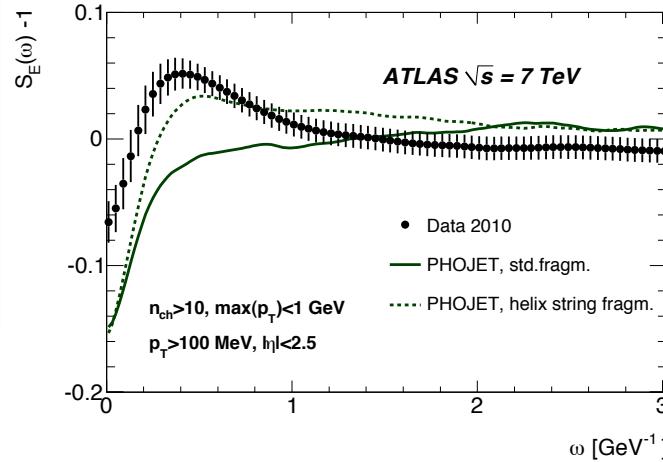
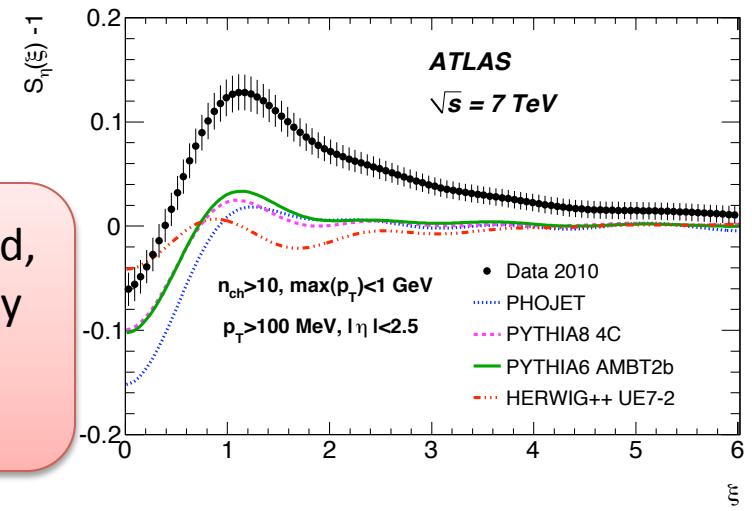
Particle correlations

Azimuthal ordering of hadrons [arXiv:1203.0419]

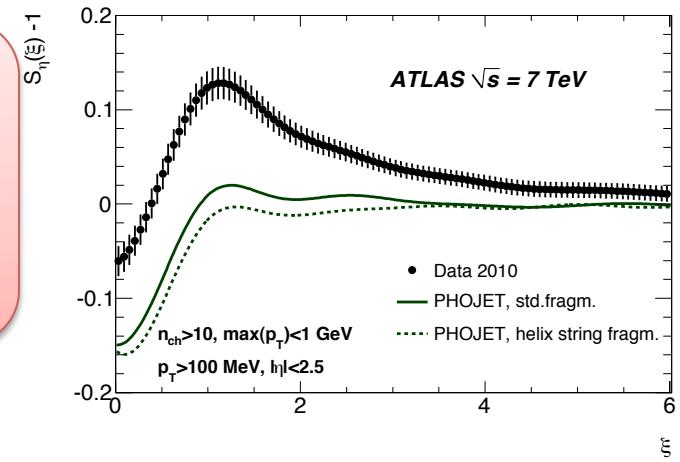
- **Soft event selection to limit contribution from high- pT jets**
 $\max(p_T) < 1 \text{ GeV} \rightarrow \text{higher sensitivity to fragmentation effects}$



A signal observed,
not described by
conventional
models ..



.. showing
similarities with
the signature
of a helix-
shaped string



Summary

This is a short talk only – apologies for not showing older measurements !

ATLAS has potential to say more about soft QCD :

- ongoing correlations studies (Bose-Einstein effect)*
 - forward physics: ongoing measurements with new ALFA detectors*
- > ATLAS upgrade : Atlas Forward Program (AFP)*

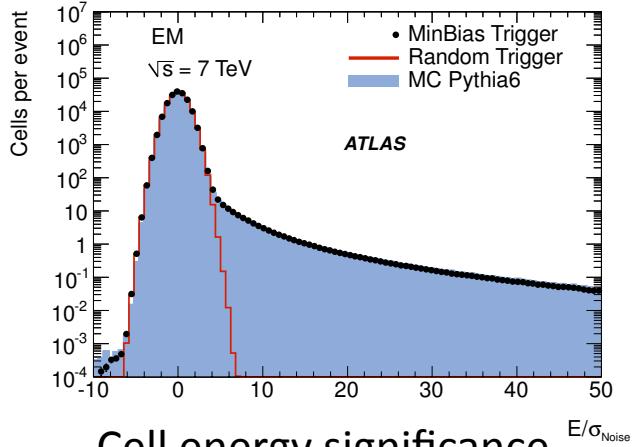
ATLAS measurements have large impact on development of better model tunes – but there is still a lot to do

We have plenty of data to test alternative models !

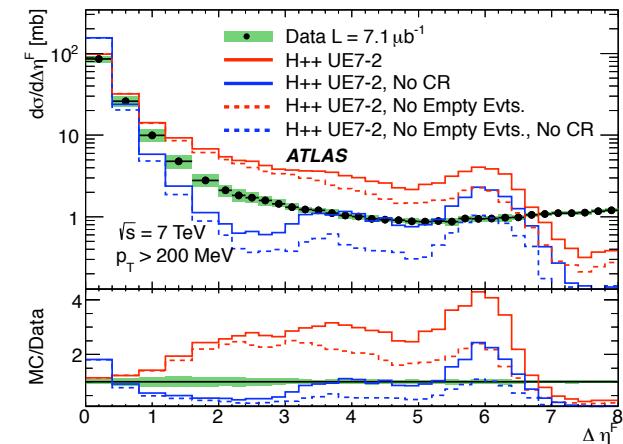
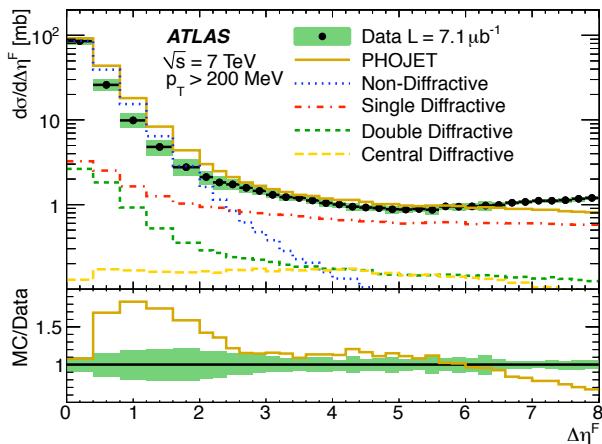
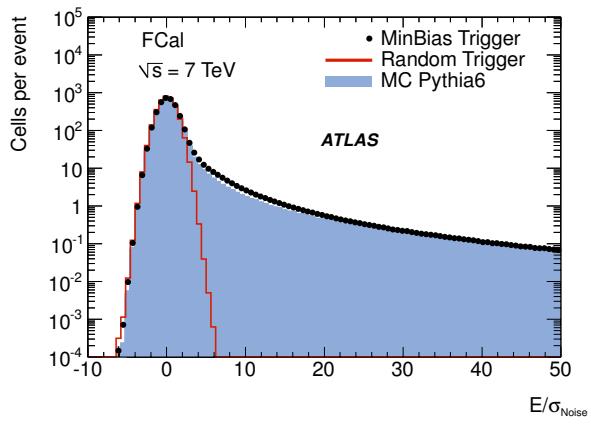
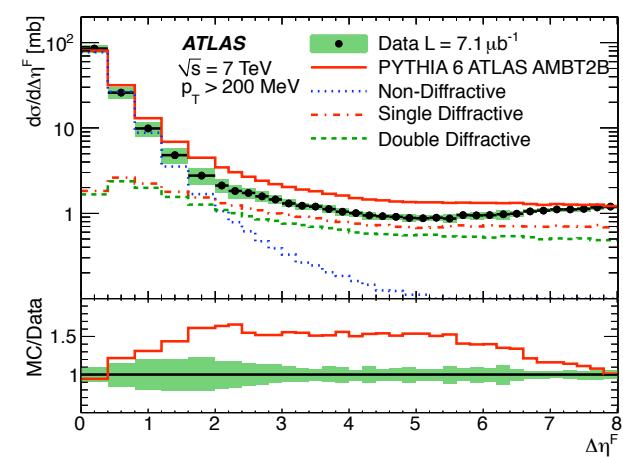
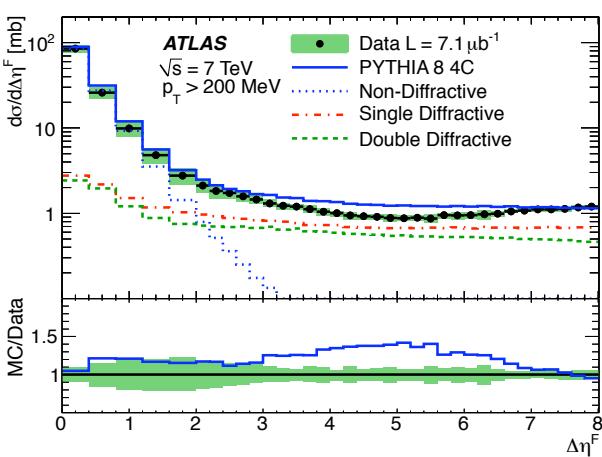
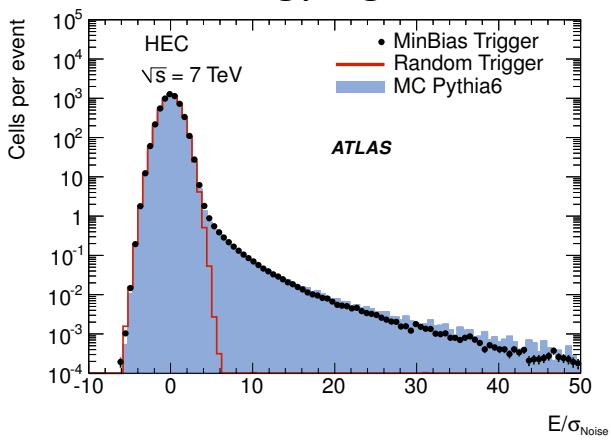
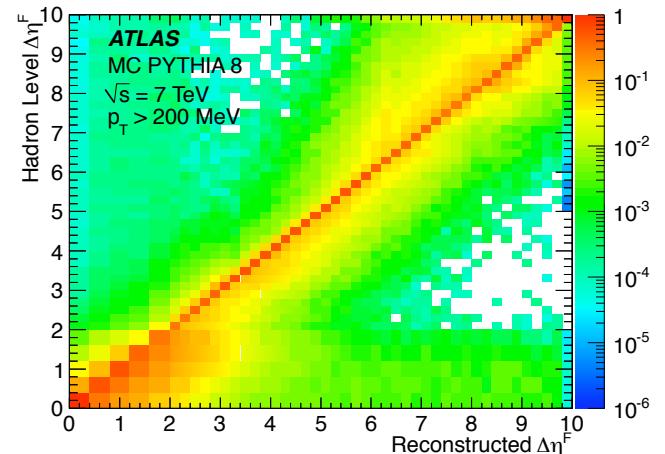
Our soft QCD measurements are sensitive to the structure of the confinement field

THANKS & STAY TUNED

backup slides

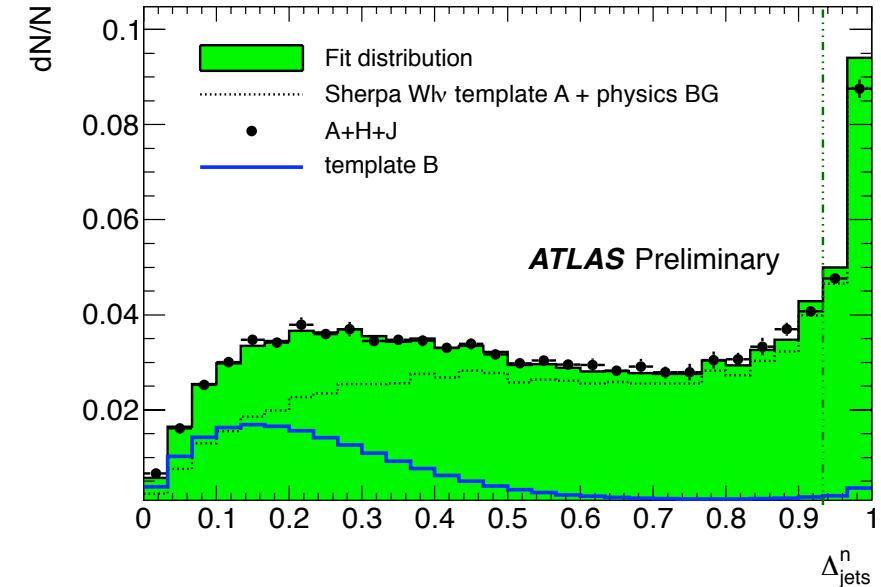
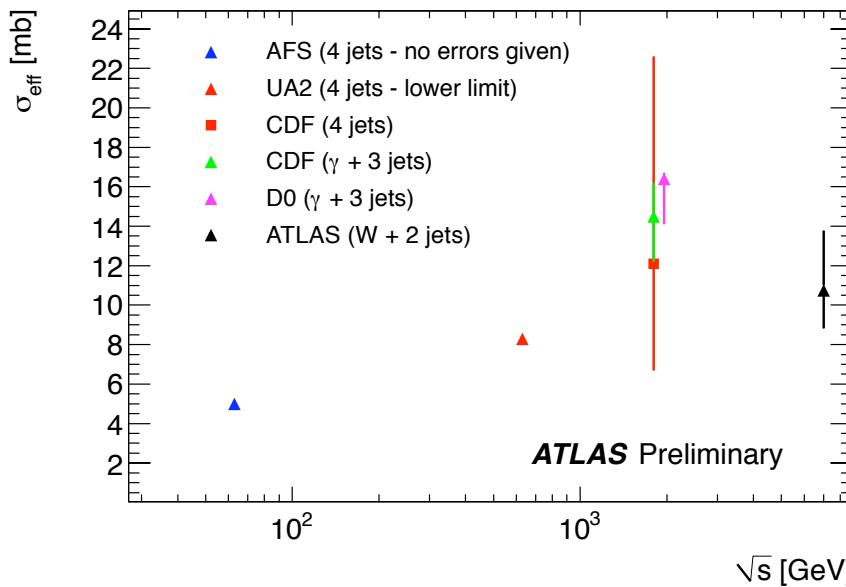
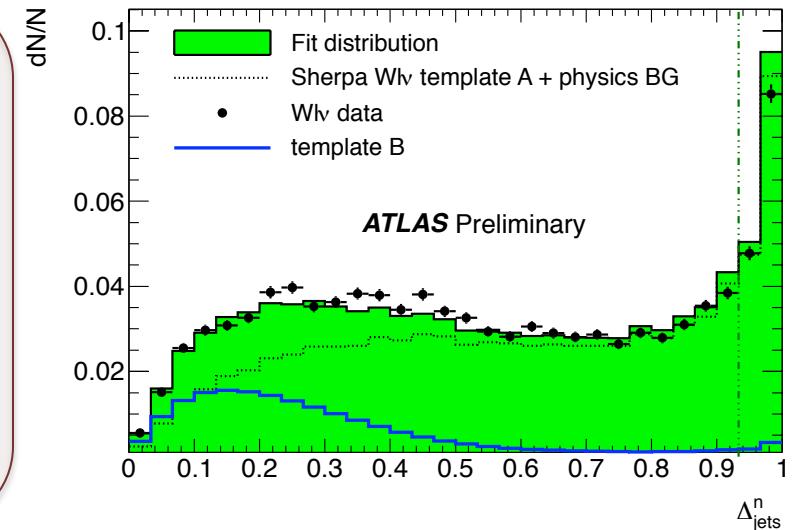
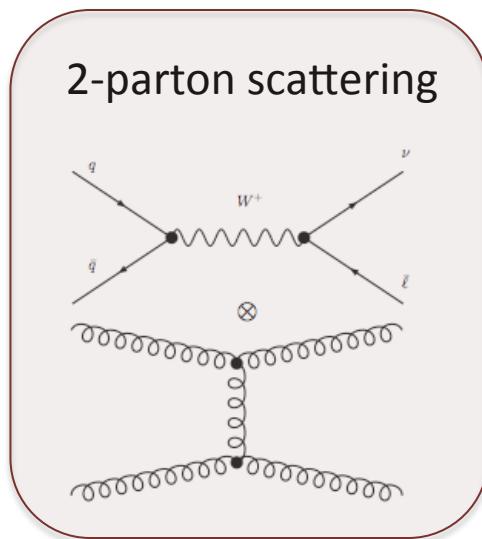
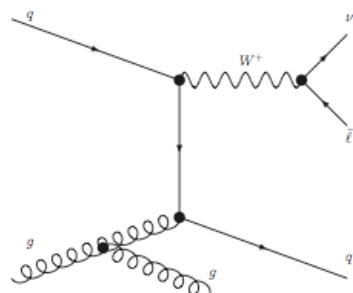


Diffractive (rapidity gaps)

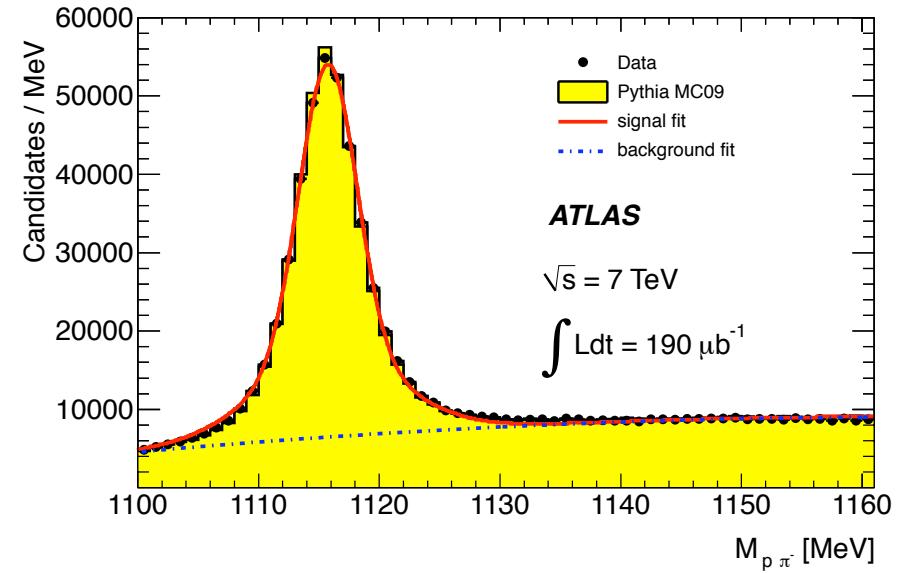
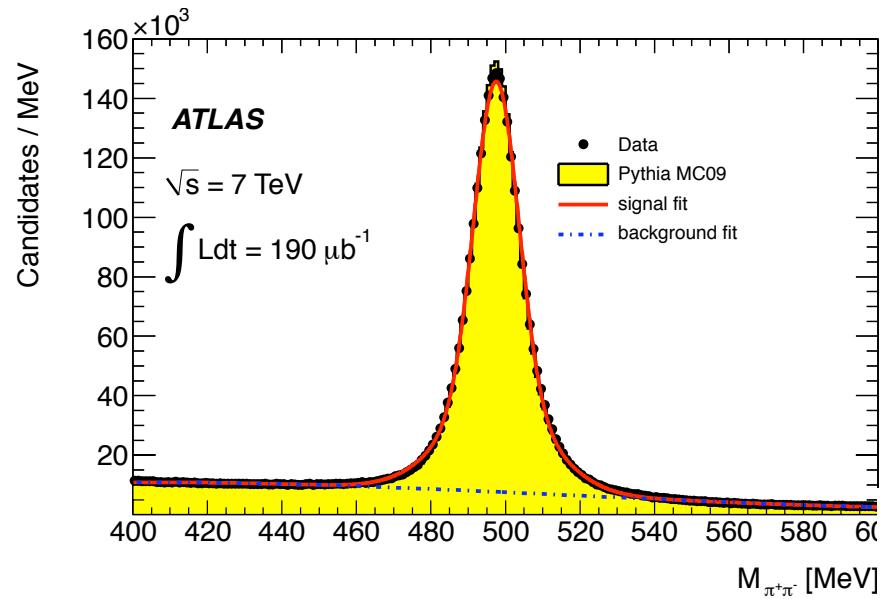


Double parton scattering

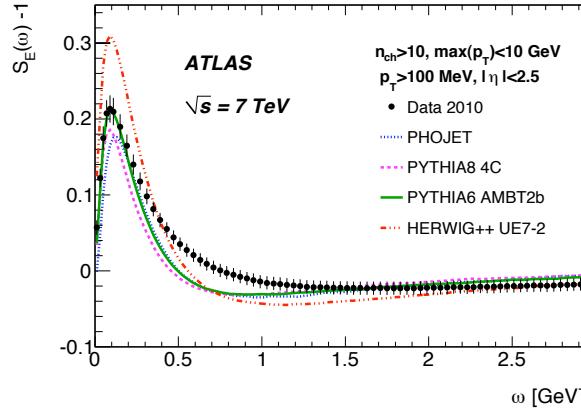
W+2jets :
direct



K_S , Λ production

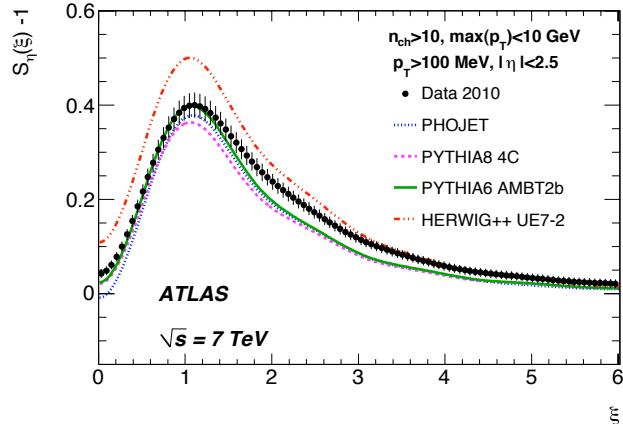


$n_{ch} > 10$

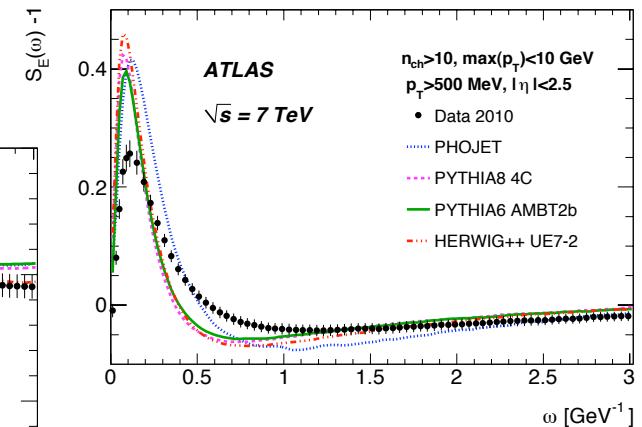
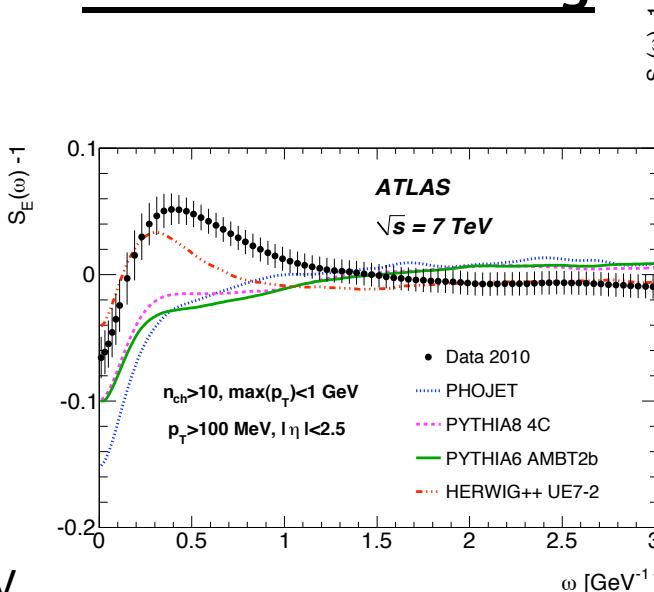


Inclusive selection

$p_T > 100 \text{ MeV}, \max(p_T) < 10 \text{ GeV}$



Azimuthal ordering



Low- p_T depleted selection

$p_T > 500 \text{ MeV}, \max(p_T) < 10 \text{ GeV}$

Low- p_T enhanced selection
 $p_T > 100 \text{ MeV}, \max(p_T) < 1 \text{ GeV}$

