

Higgs & New Physics in ATLAS

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Outline

- ATLAS and the LHC
- Higgs search
 - $H \rightarrow WW \rightarrow l \nu l \nu$
- Exotics
 - Search for Physics in Dijet Mass and angular correlations
 - W'
 - Z'
 - Di-photon + E_T^{miss} , UED, Long lived highly ionizing particles **NOT IN THIS TALK**
- SUSY search
 - Final States with 1 Lepton, Jets and E_T^{miss}
 - Final States with 0 Lepton, Jets and E_T^{miss}
- Summary (the new PDG.....)

LHC and ATLAS operation

In 2010:

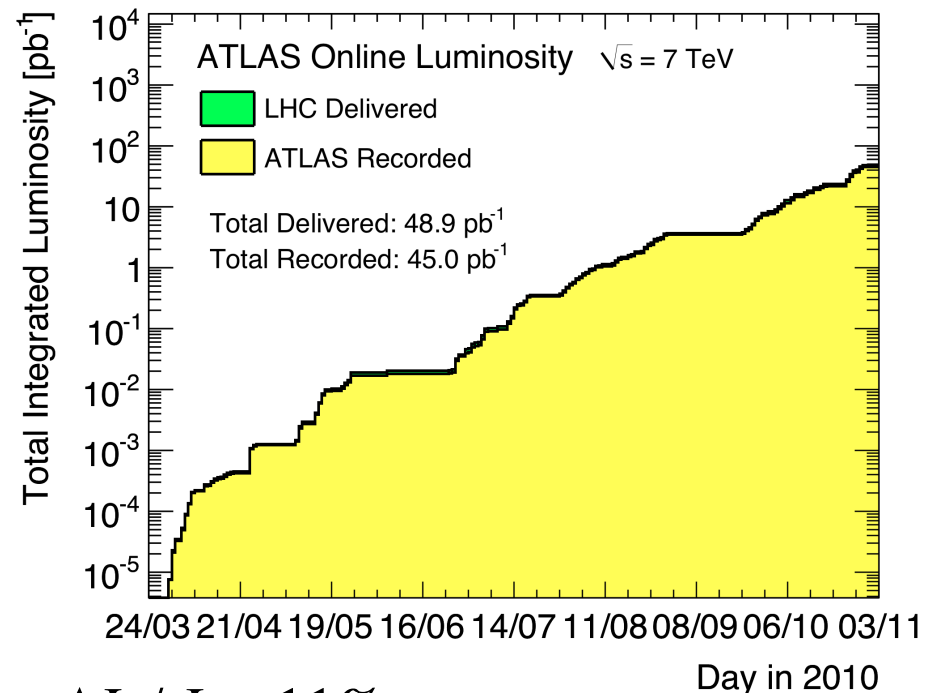
- Proton-proton collisions.
- The physics results shown in this talk are based on $\sim 36 \text{ pb}^{-1}$ integrated luminosity at $\sqrt{s} = 7 \text{ TeV}$.

For 2011:

- Startup planned for March with $\sqrt{s} = 7 \text{ TeV}$.
- Base aim: $\sim 1 \text{ fb}^{-1}$ of integrated luminosity during 2011

Beyond:

- LHC will run in 2012
- Then long shutdown and run at higher energy.



$$\Delta L / L = 11\%$$

new luminosity calibration data,
improved determinations of the LHC bunch currents,
and revised estimates of systematic uncertainties

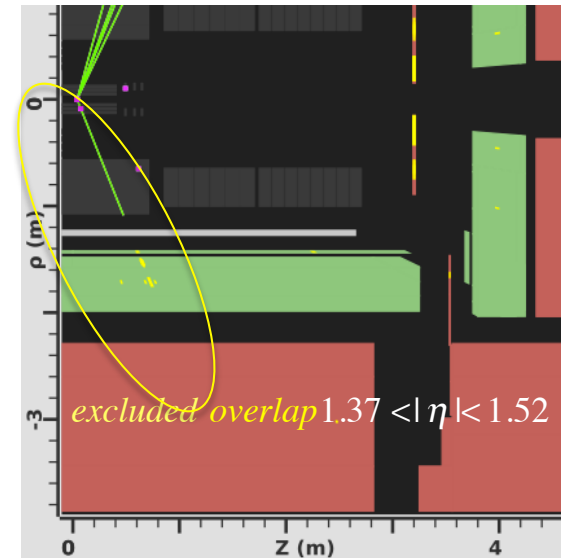
$$\Delta L / L = 3.2\%$$

Frequently Used Objects

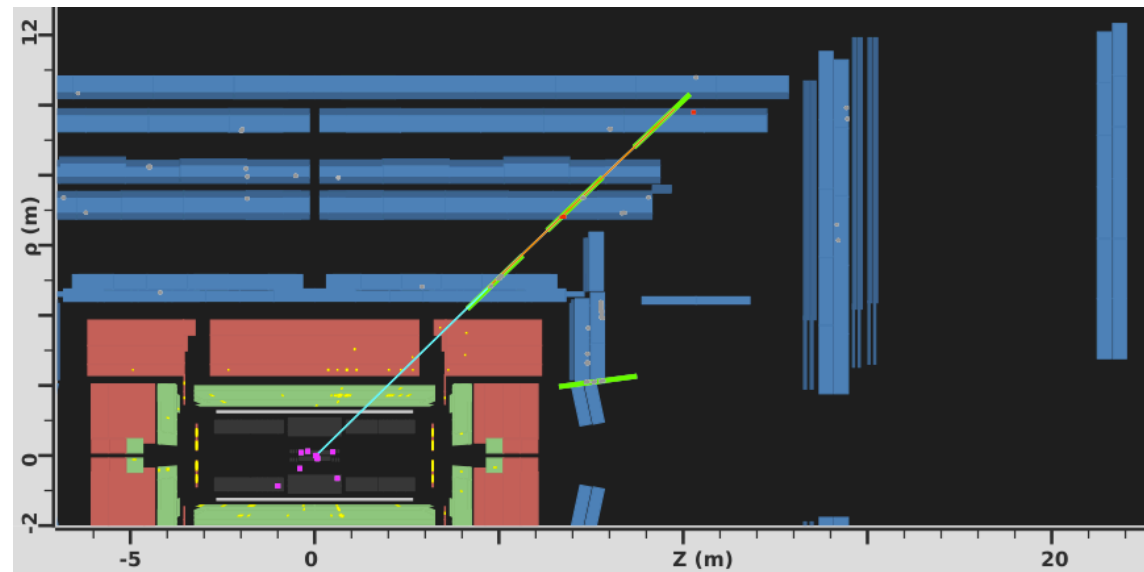
These are the objects used in $H \rightarrow WW$ analysis, details might be analysis dependent

- **Electrons:** Energy from calorimeter cluster,
 η, ϕ from track $|\eta| < 2.4$

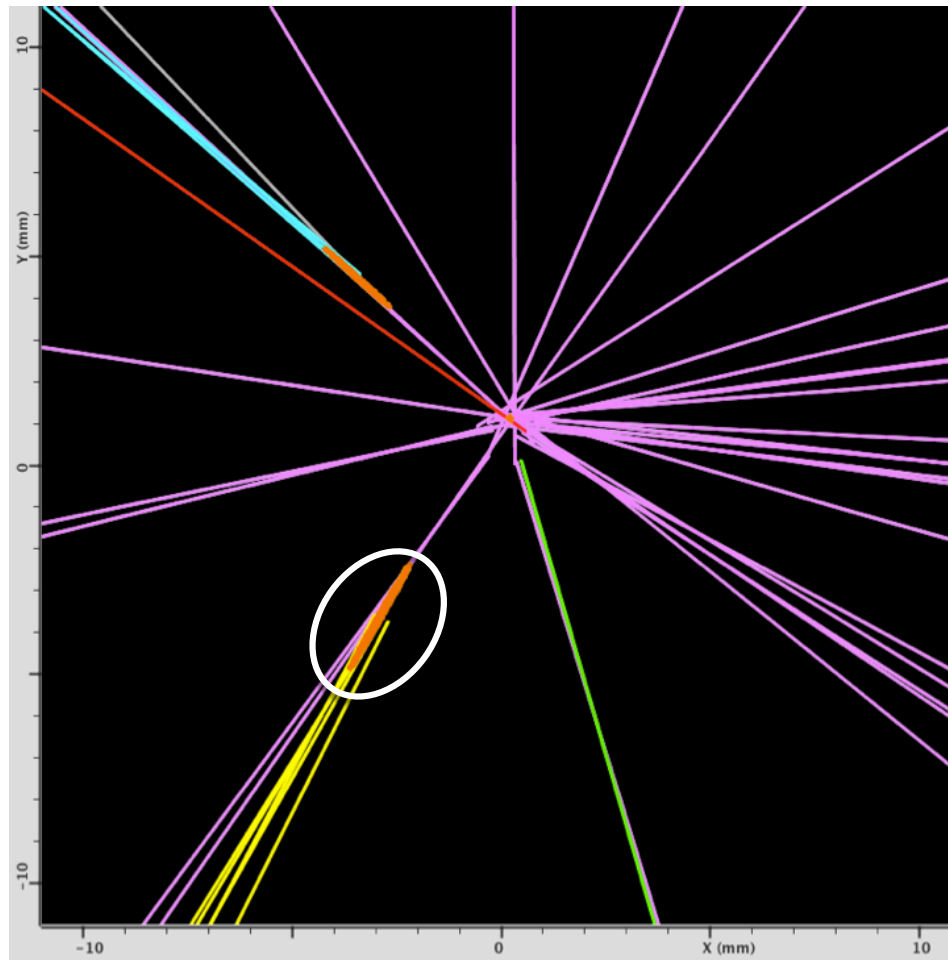
Isolation within a cone $\Delta R = \sqrt{\Delta\phi^2 + \Delta\eta^2} = 0.3$
excluding barrel end-cap
overlap region



- **Muons:** Combined Inner Detector tracks + Muon Spectrometer, Same isolation criteria



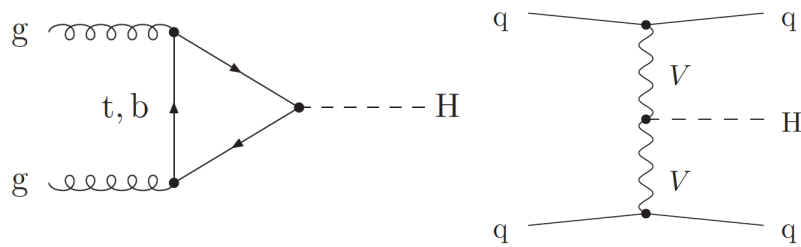
Frequently Used Objects



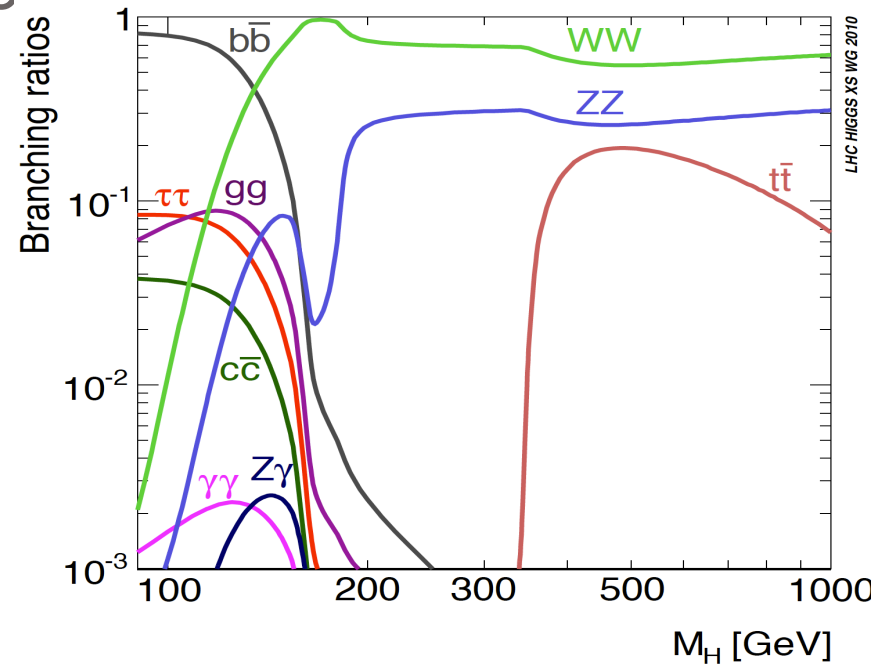
- **b-jets:** Displaced secondary vertex with a b-tag weight $L / \sigma(L) > 5.7$ which gives $\sim 50\%$ eff for b-jets from t-quarks (mistag $\sim 0.1-1\%$ depending on jets p_T)
- **Jets:** Reconstructed from topological clusters using IR-safe anti-kT algorithm with size parameter $D=0.4$; $|\eta| < 4.5$ $p_T^{\text{jet}} > 25 \text{ GeV}$
- **E_T^{miss} :** Reconstructed from topological energy clusters in calorimeters, with corrections for Muons



Higgs Production and Decay



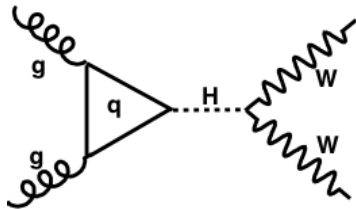
- Gluon fusion dominates by a factor $O(10)$
- INTERESTING REGION:
 $114.4 < m_H < 185 \text{ GeV}$
 - LEP $m_H > 114.4 \text{ GeV}$
 - TEVATRON $158 < m_H < 175 \text{ GeV}$
@ 95% CL
 - Theory (precision measurements)
 $m_H < 185 \text{ GeV}$ (taking LEP
observation into account)



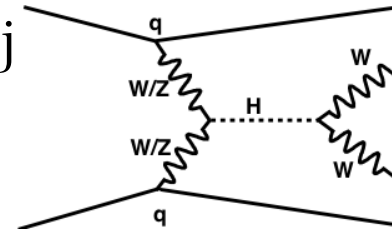
- $H \rightarrow WW$, dominant decay channel in the intermediate and high mass region

$H \rightarrow WW \rightarrow ll + E_T^{\text{miss}}$, the Higgs flag analysis (so far)-I

- $H+0j, H+1j$



- $H+2j$



- Preselection

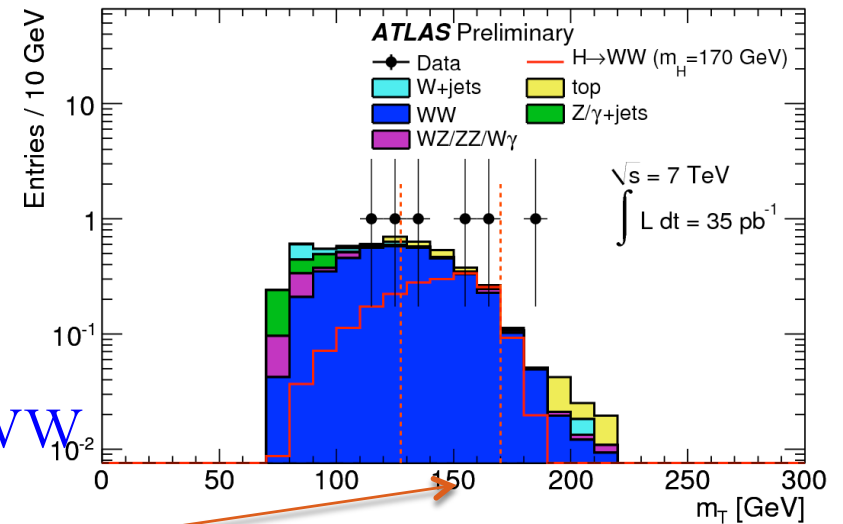
- Trigger and event cleaning ($\rightarrow L=35 \text{ pb}^{-1}$)
- 2 opposite sign high p_T isolated leptons ($ee, \mu\mu, e\mu$)
- Veto against same flavour di-lepton resonances based on m_{ll}
- Large $E_T^{\text{miss}} > 30 \text{ GeV}$ (against QCD)

- Topological Cut

- Spin correlations discriminate H vs WW

$$\Delta\phi_{ll} < 1.3 (m_H < 170), \Delta\phi_{ll} < 1.8 (m_H \geq 170)$$

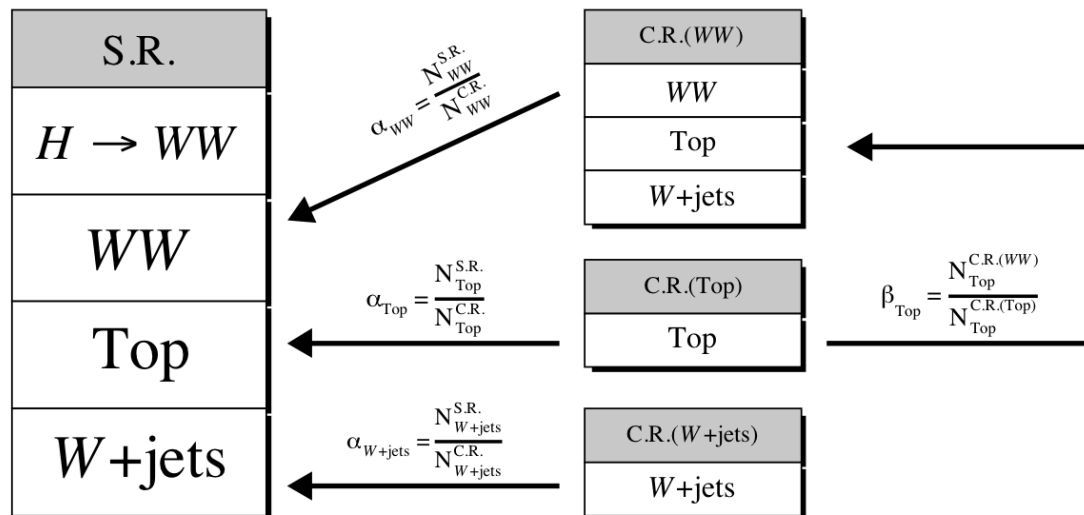
- Transverse mass $0.75 \times m_H < m_T < m_H$ $m_T = \sqrt{(E_T^{ll} + E_T^{\text{miss}})^2 - (\vec{p}_T^{ll} + \vec{p}_T^{\text{miss}})^2}$



Data Driven Backgrounds

- Identify a set of cuts (defines a Control Region) that select events enriched in a particular background (Control Sample)
- Subtract the contaminations of other backgrounds in control sample (usually by MC or data driven as well).
- Extrapolate (data driven or MC) into the Signal Region (defined by analysis cuts) to estimate the background in the signal region

$$N_{WW}^{SR} = \alpha_{WW} \times (N_{WW}^{CR} - \beta_{top} \cdot N_{top}^{CR} - \dots)$$

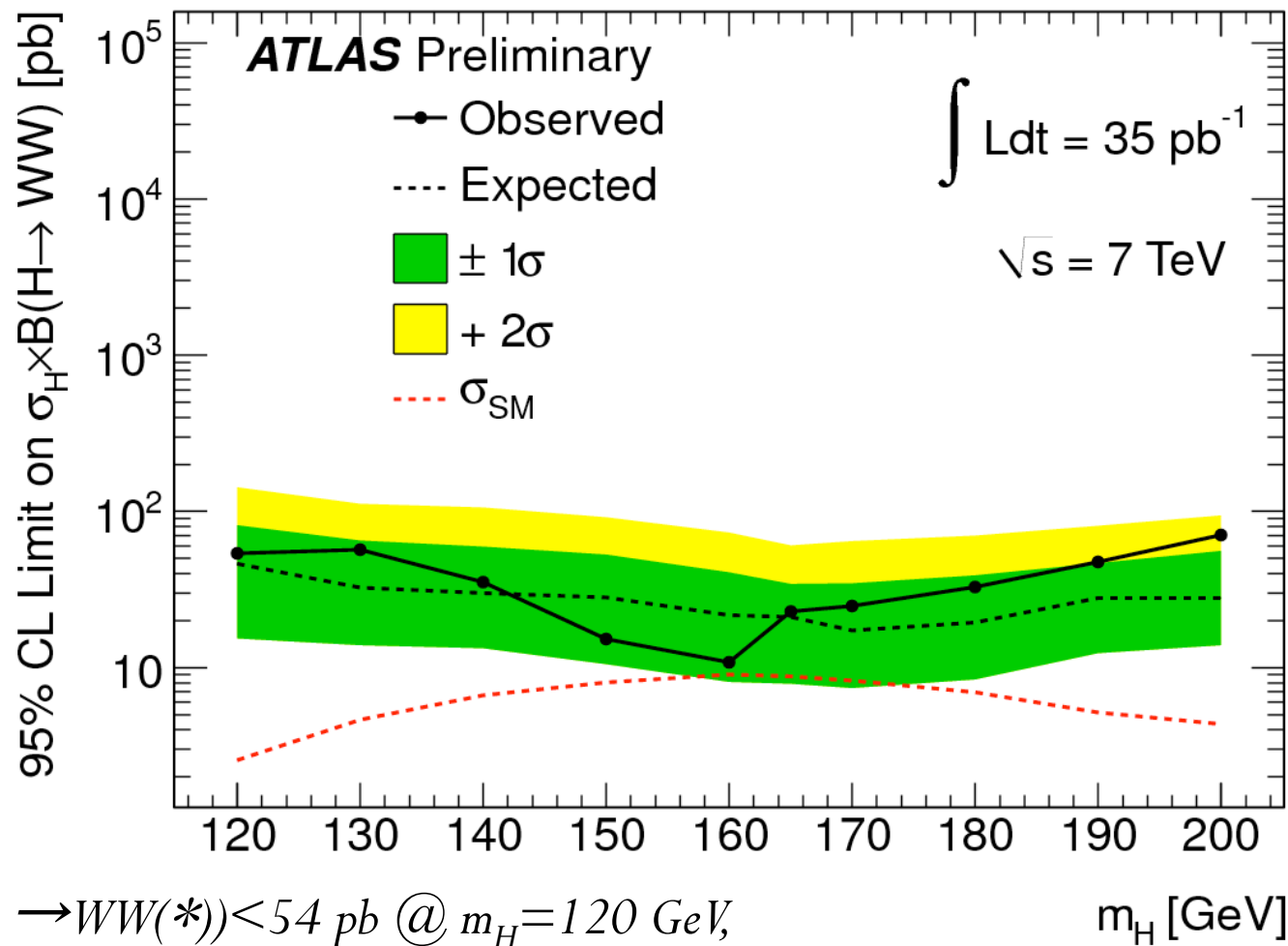


The uncertainties on the extrapolation factors (α, β) from the control samples are $O(40\%, 20\%)$

Deriving Limits

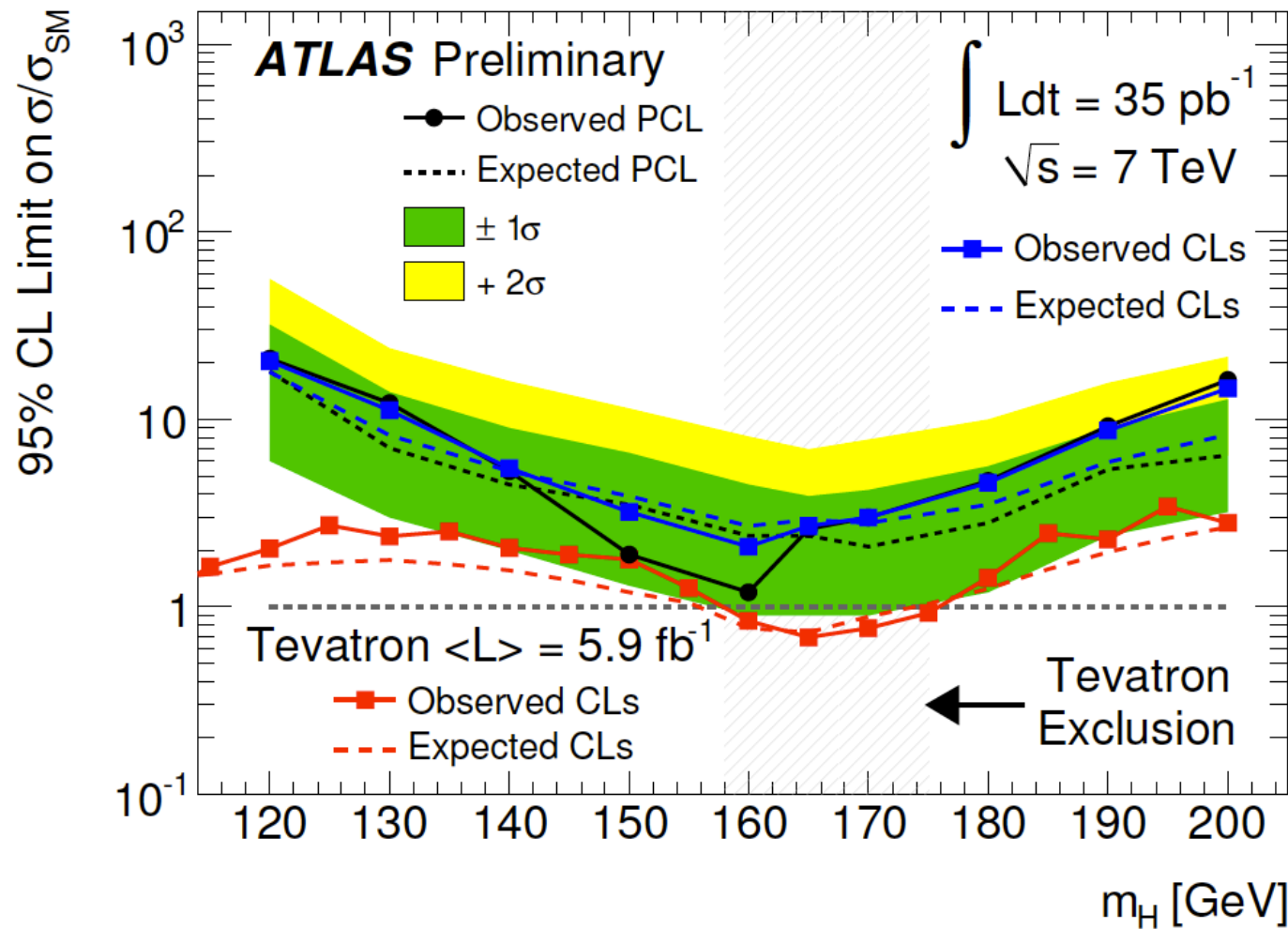
- Various methods have been used to derive limits taking into account the systematic uncertainties; correlations when channels are combined were taken as 100% (e.g. Luminosity for MC driven BGs) or 0% (e.g. MC statistics or theory)
- Some analyses used Bayesian inference
- **Most common method used in ATLAS is the frequentist Profiled LR in which the systematics are profiled $L(H_s)/L(\text{best})$**
- The basis of all methods is to construct the Likelihood for the signal hypothesis under test
- A limit was obtained by rejecting the signal hypothesis at the 95% Confidence Level
- **Find the minimum $\sigma \times BR$ for which $Prob(\text{observation} | H_s) < 5\%$**
- To protect against downward fluctuations of BG, Power Constrained Limit (PCL) and the LEP inherited CLs were used.

H → WW, the Higgs flagship analysis (so far)-II



- $\sigma \times BR(H \rightarrow WW(*)) < 54 \text{ pb}$ @ $m_H = 120 \text{ GeV}$,
- $\sigma \times BR(H \rightarrow WW(*)) < 11 \text{ pb}$ @ $m_H = 160 \text{ GeV}$
- $\sigma \times BR(H \rightarrow WW(*)) < 71 \text{ pb}$ @ $m_H = 200 \text{ GeV}$.

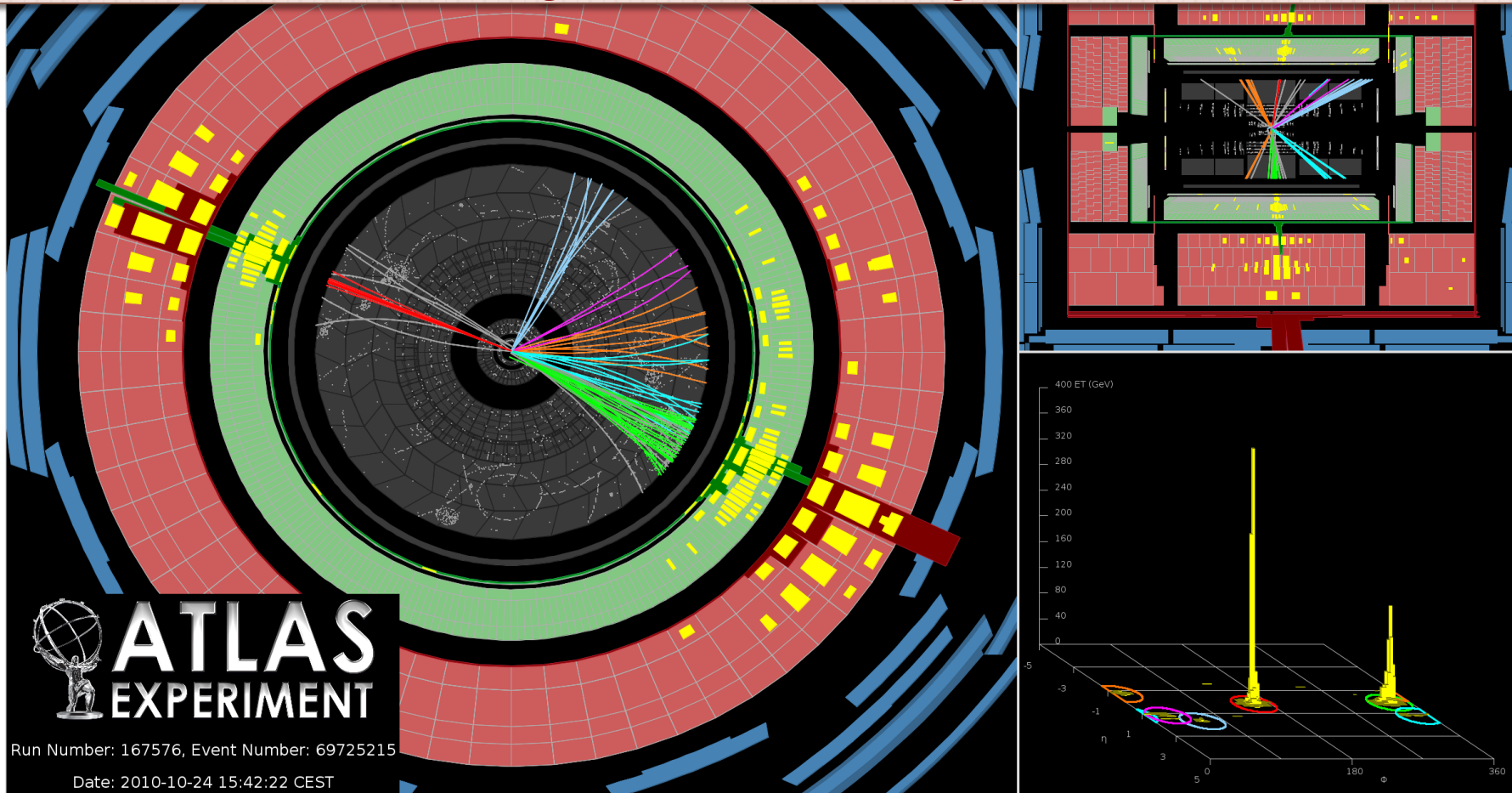
H → WW, the Higgs flagship analysis (so far)-III



ATLAS excludes SM Higgs $\sigma < 1.2 \times \sigma_{\text{SM}}$ Expected $\sigma < 2.5 \times \sigma_{\text{SM}}$
 (CMS $\sim \sigma < \sim 3 \times \sigma_{\text{SM}}$ this conf)

Exotic in Di Jets $m_{jj}=2.6$ TeV

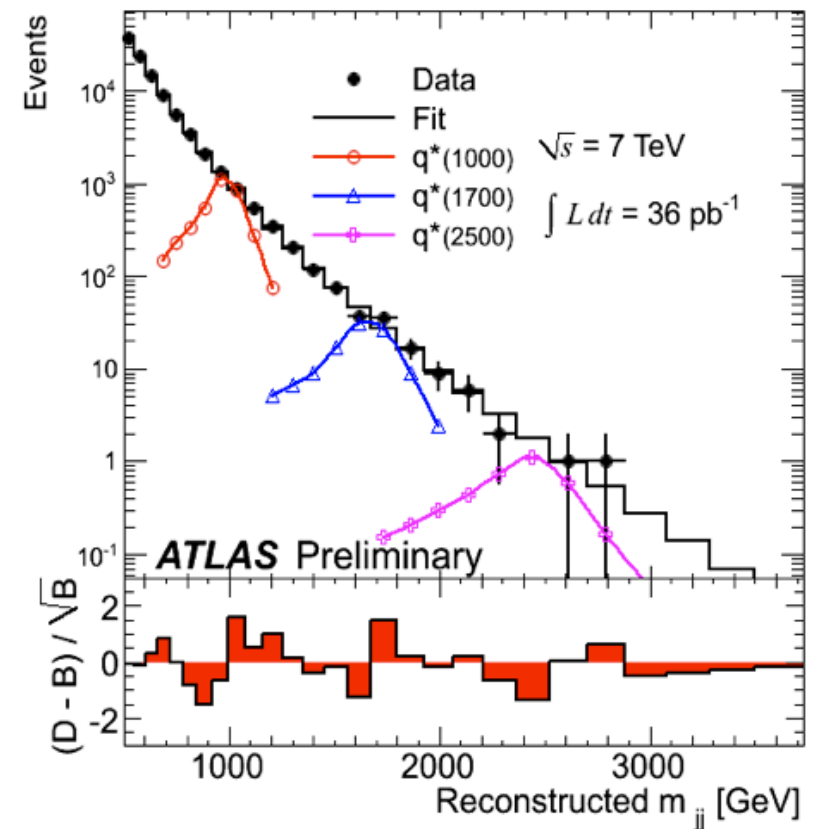
Look for two very energetic jets with large (p_T) transfer.



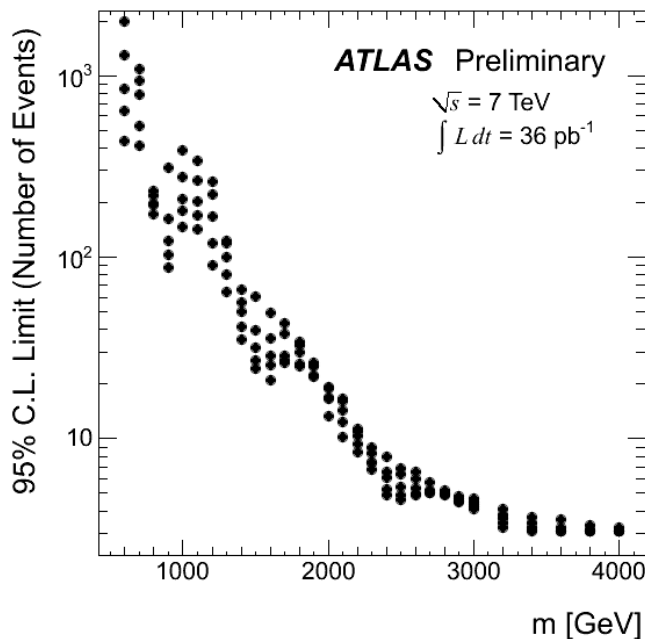
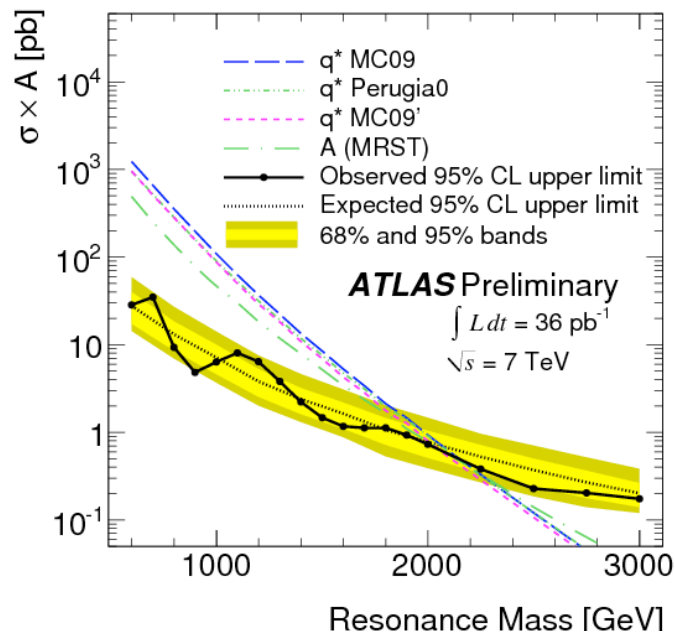
- The highest mass central dijet event and the highest- p_T jet collected by the end of October 2010: two central high- p_T jets have an invariant mass of 2.6 TeV and the highest p_T jet has p_T of 1.3 TeV. 1st jet (ordered by p_T): $p_T = 1.3$ TeV, $\eta = 0.2$, $\phi = 2.82$ 2nd jet: $p_T = 1.2$ TeV, $\eta = 0.0$, $\phi = -0.5$ Missing $E_T = 42$ GeV, $\phi = 1.5$ Sum $E_T = 2.2$ TeV

Search for Physics is Dijet Mass

- These are $2 \rightarrow 2$ scattering well understood in the SM framework (QCD)
- Benchmark signal: BSM resonant processes such as $qg \rightarrow q^*$
- Observable m_{jj}
- A bump hunter is constructed to look for a peak anywhere, taking into account the look elsewhere effect
- The lowest p -value in trying to reject the background-only hypothesis and observe a signal, occur at 995 - 1253 GeV, with p -value= $0.39 \rightarrow$ No Evidence



Search for Physics is Dijet Mass



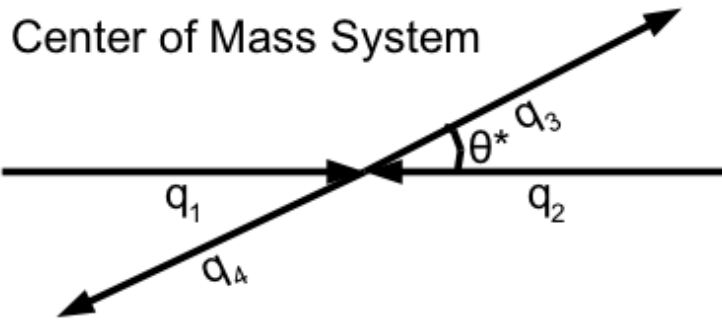
- Lower bounds are set on
- $m_{q^*} > 2.15 \text{ TeV}$ (exp 2.07)
 (CMS 1.58 TeV @ 2.9 pb⁻¹)
 TEVATRON 0.87 TeV @ 1130 pb⁻¹
- Axiguon 2.10 TeV,
- QBH 3.67 TeV (exp 3.64) for n=6 extra dimensions.
- Model independent limits on the number of observed events for Gaussian signals of various widths as a function of the mean Gaussian profile

Search for Physics in Angular Correlations

- Observables: rapidity in the CM frame

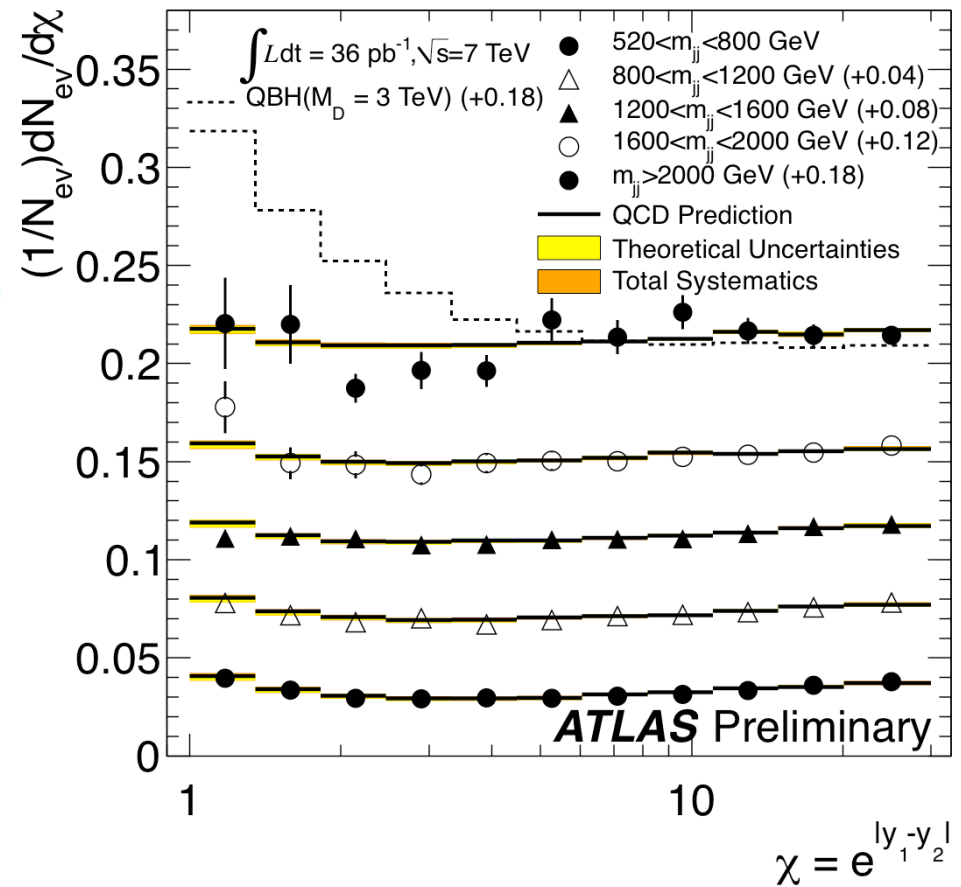
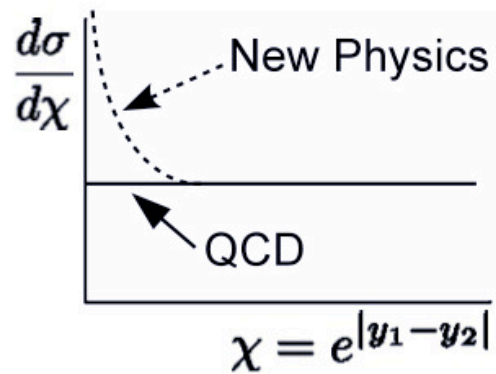
$$y^* = \frac{1}{2} \ln \left(\frac{1 + |\cos \theta^*|}{1 - |\cos \theta^*|} \right)$$

$$y^* = \frac{1}{2} (y_1 - y_2)$$



- \rightarrow the di jet angular variable

$$\chi \equiv \exp(|y_1 - y_2|) = \exp(2|y^*|)$$

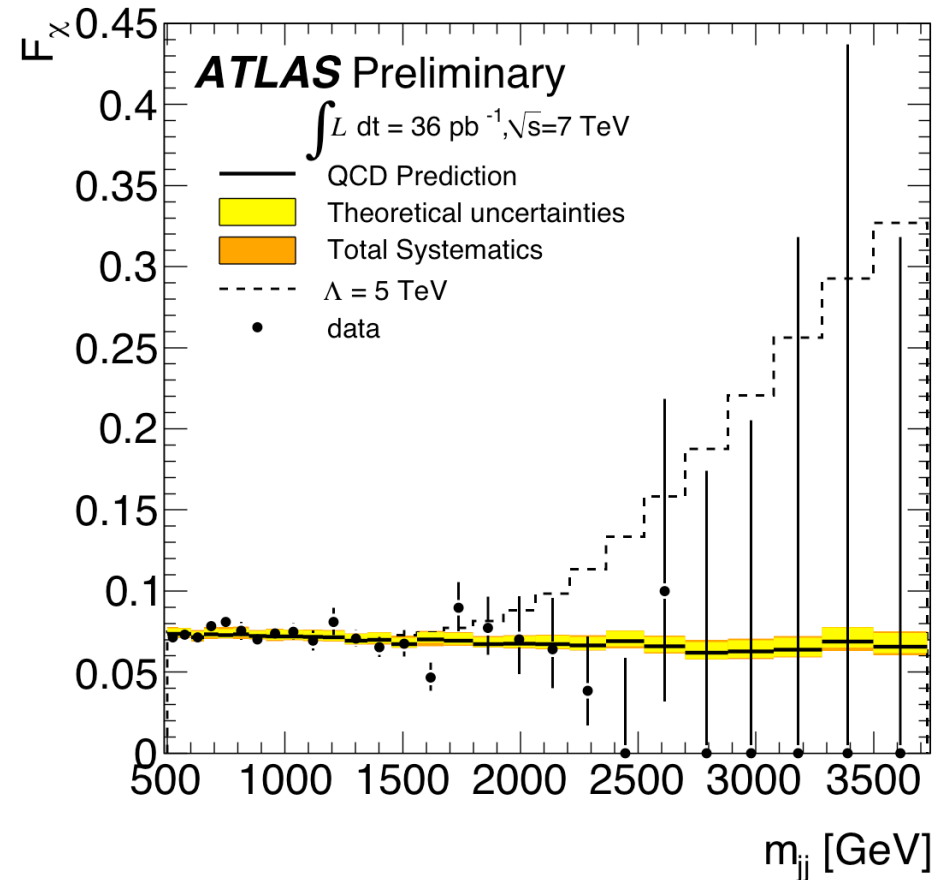
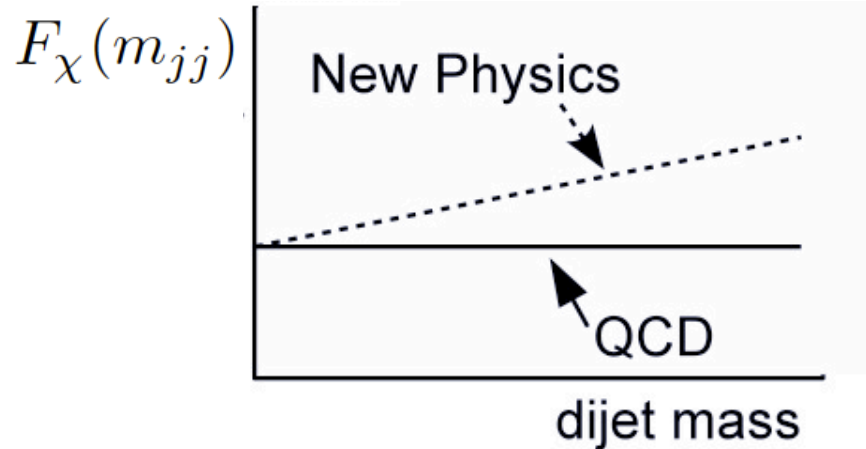


Search for Physics in Angular Correlations

- Observables: **centrality**
the fraction of jets produced centrally

$$F_{\chi}(m_{jj}) = \frac{N_{events}(|y^*| < 0.6)}{N_{events}(|y^*| < 1.7)}$$

$$y^* = \frac{1}{2}(y_1 - y_2)$$



Exotic: Search for New Physics in Di Jet Mass and Angular Correlations

Model and Analysis Strategy	95% C.L. Limits (TeV)	
	Expected	Observed
Excited Quark q^*		
Resonance in m_{jj}	2.07	2.15
$F_\chi(m_{jj})$	2.08	2.60
Randall-Meade Quantum Black Hole for $n = 6$		
Resonance in m_{jj}	3.64	3.67
$F_\chi(m_{jj})$	3.50	3.84
$dN/d\chi$ for $m_{jj} > 2$ TeV	3.37	3.69
Axigluon		
Resonance in m_{jj}	2.01	2.10

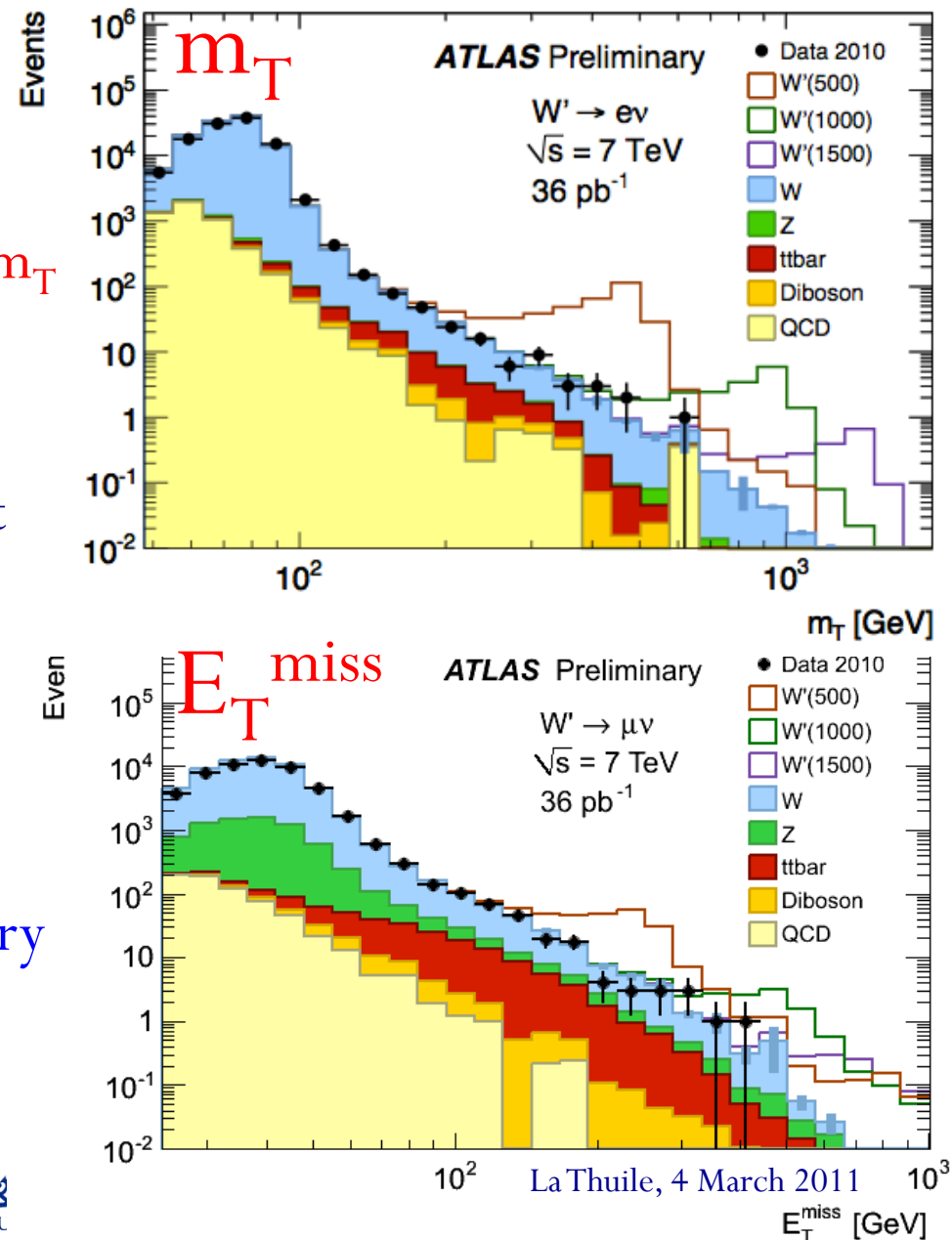
Search for W' (lepton + missing E_T)

- Standard Sequential Model (SSM) contains W' , Z' with a SM coupling and width linearly increasing with mass (another benchmark is chiral W^*)
- ATLAS finds no evidence neither for this nor for this...
- Yet the search is challenging because it requires the understanding of the tail of the Standard Model W m_T distribution, which requires an understanding of the detector $m_T = \sqrt{2 p_T^\ell E_T^{miss} (1 - \cos \varphi_{\ell\nu})}$
- Extrapolation of knowledge from the Z scale to the TeV scale is not trivial, e.g. understanding tracking efficiencies and resolution for 300 GeV Muon

Search for W' (lepton + missing E_T)

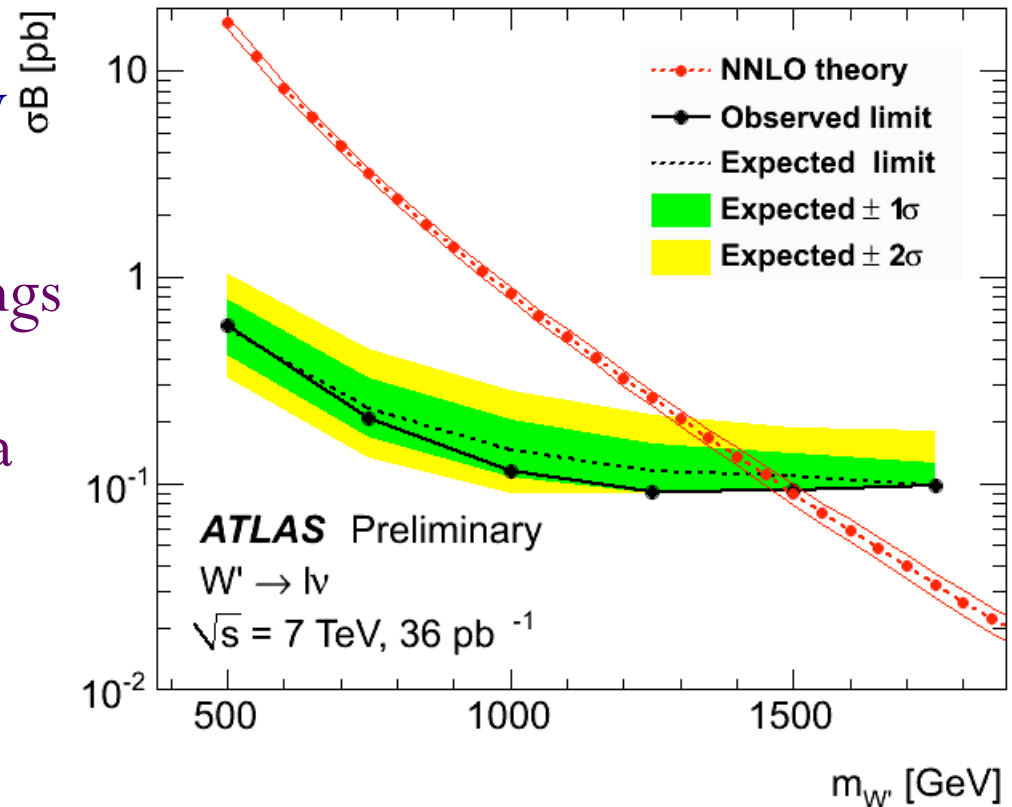
$$m_T = \sqrt{2p_T^\ell E_T^{\text{miss}}(1 - \cos\phi_{\ell\nu})}$$

- Signal characterized by ONE isolated lepton with high p_T , high E_T^{miss} and high m_T .
- The signal is located at the tail of the m_T distribution
- Understanding the m_T distribution requires high resolution measurement of lepton momentum and missing transverse energy.
- BG from EW processes: W, Z, top
- BG from QCD estimated with auxiliary measurements (control regions), data driven.

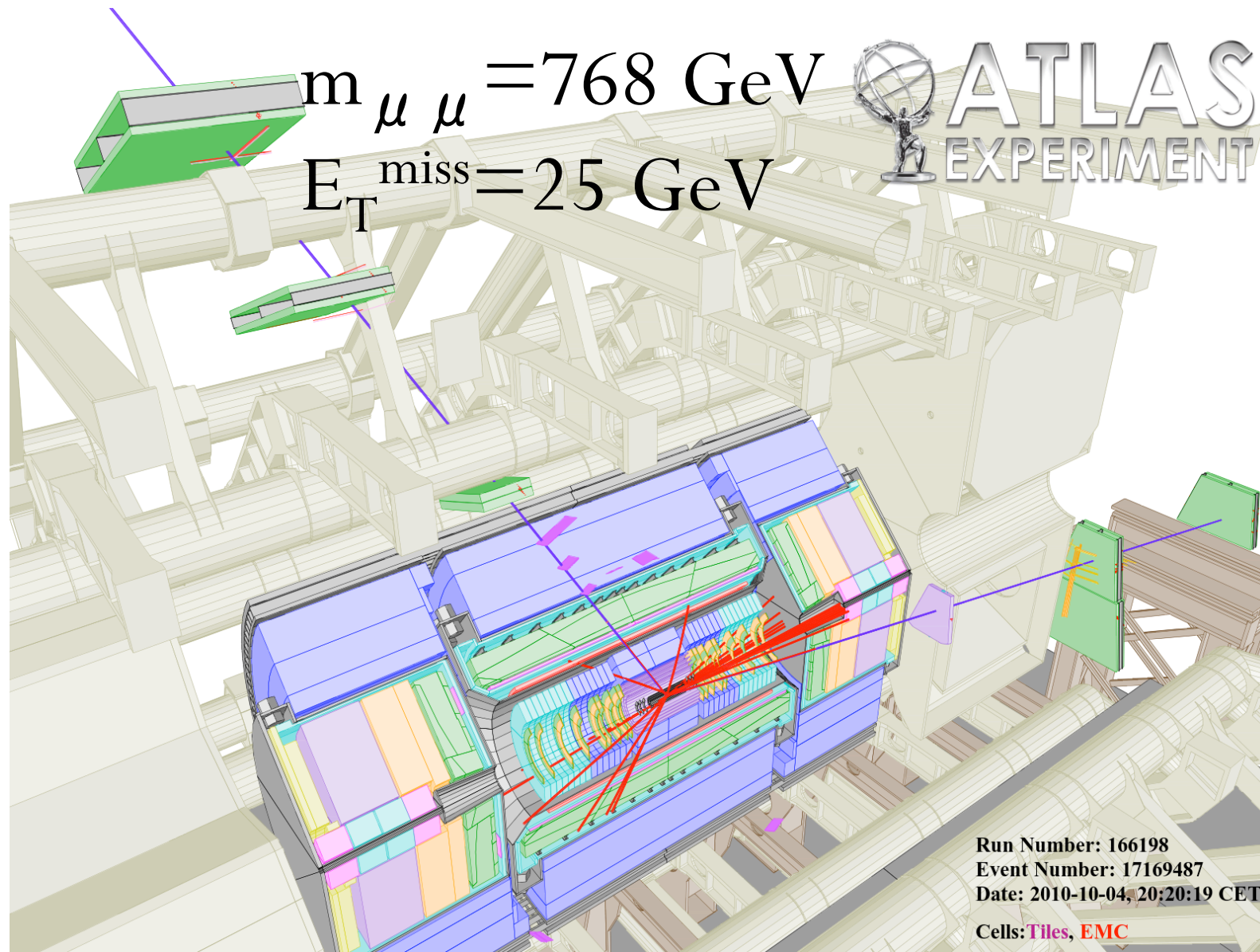


Search for W' (lepton + missing E_T): Limits

- Limits are obtained by a single counting CLs statistical procedure.
- The final one bin is defined by $m_T > 0.5 m_{W' / W^*}$
- Assuming W' has SSM couplings we set an upper limit on its $\sigma \times \text{BR}$ wrt SM couplings as a function of its mass
- **Exclude**
 $m_{W'} < 1.49 \text{ TeV @ 95\% CL}$
 (exp 1.45 TeV)
 CMS 1.58 TeV this conf
 (exp similar to ATLAS)

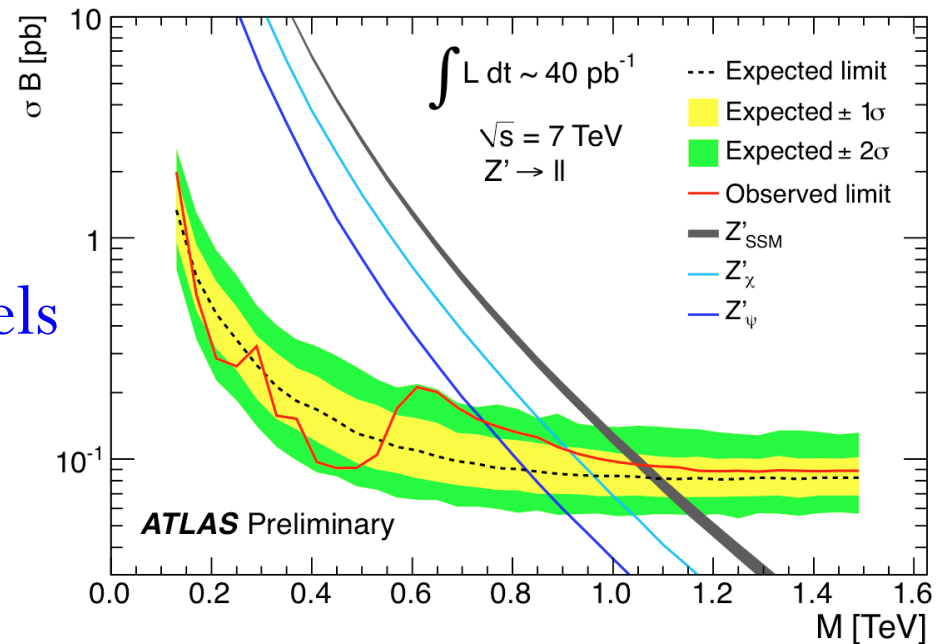
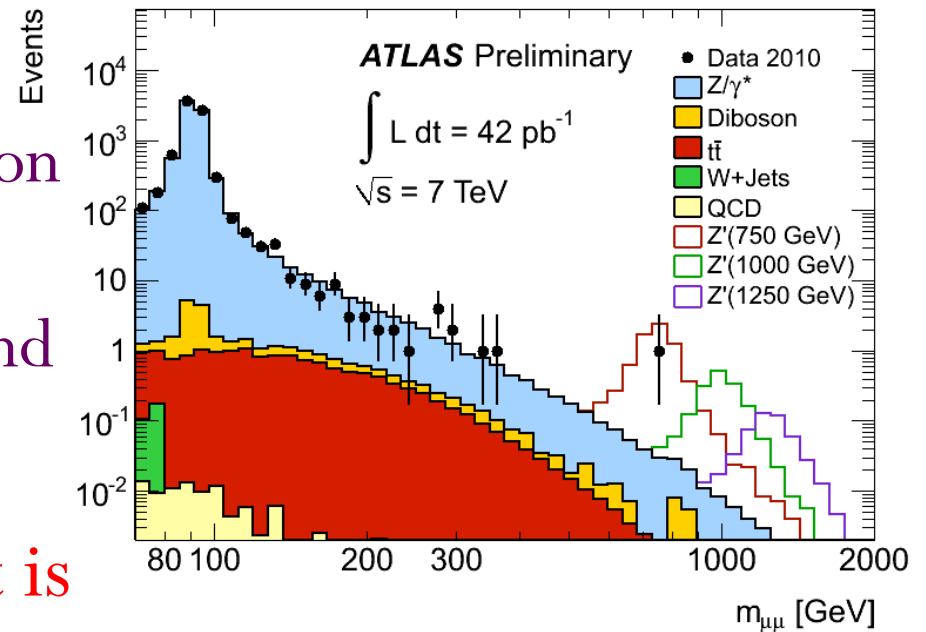


The highest dilepton event ever recorded

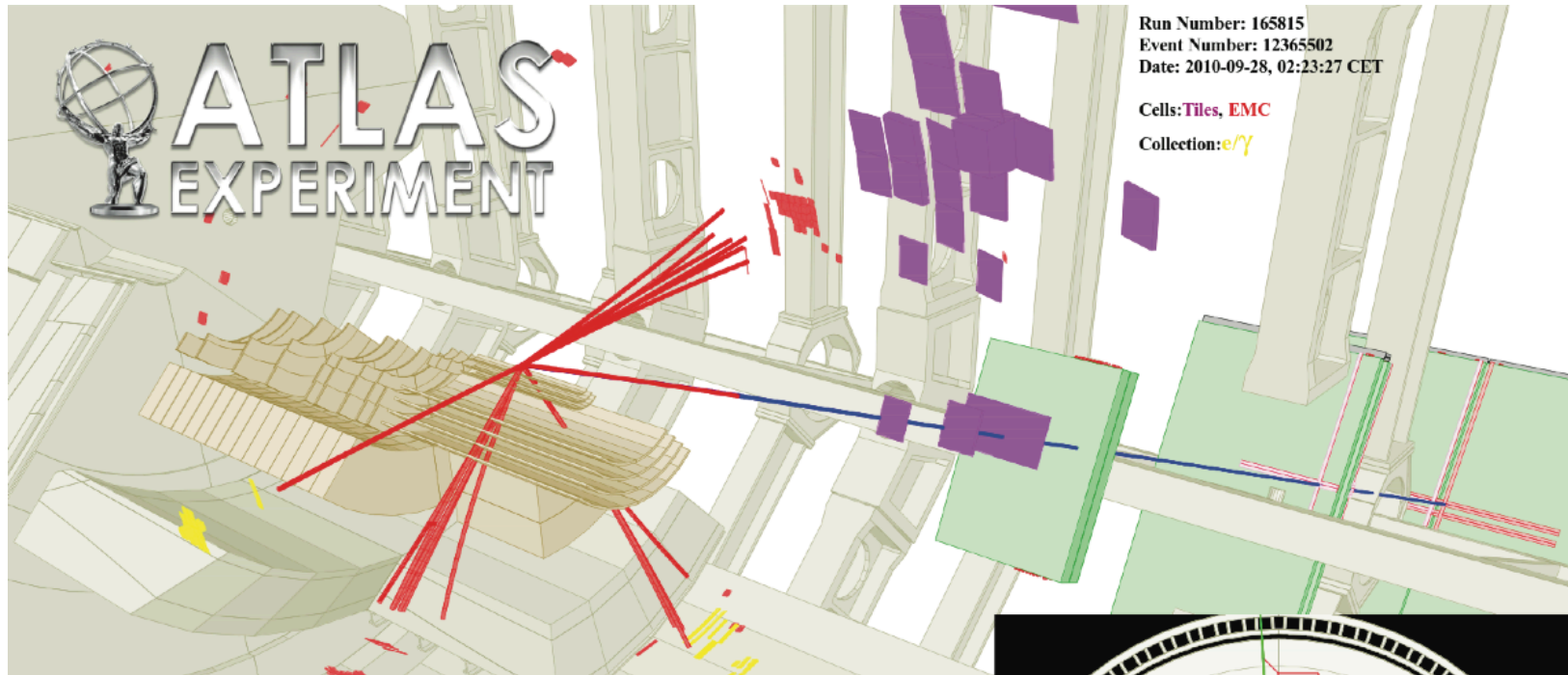


Search for $Z' \rightarrow ee, \mu\mu$

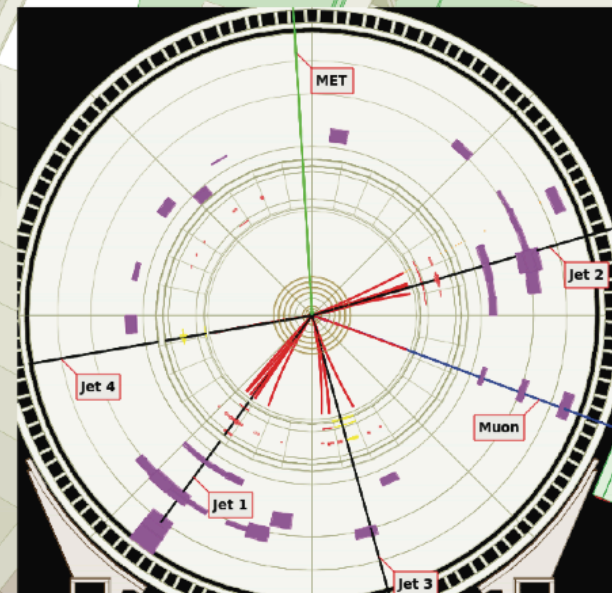
- Search for di-muons or di-electron resonances on top of a continuous falling background
- Given the absence of a signal
- **SSM Z' combined mass limit is 1.048 TeV (obs)**
- **1.084 TeV (expected)**
- **CMS 1.140 this conf**
- Limits on E6-motivated Z' models
 e.g. $m_{Z'_\psi} > 727 \text{ GeV}$,
 $m_{Z'_\chi} > 892 \text{ GeV}$



Supersymmetry Searches

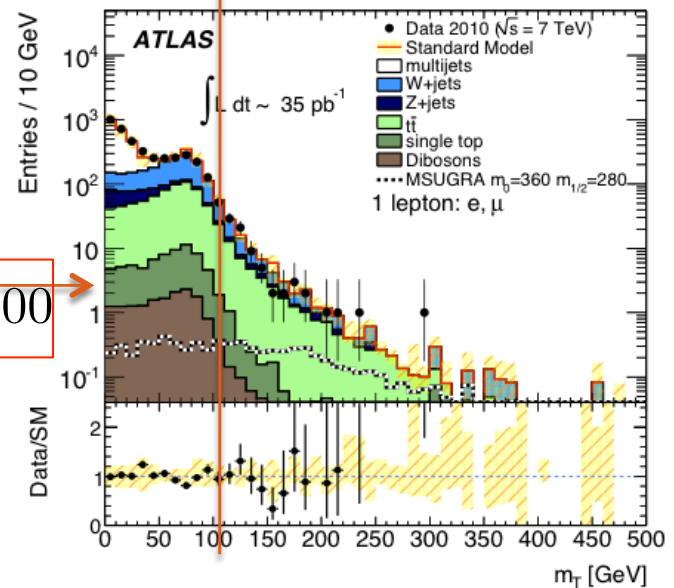
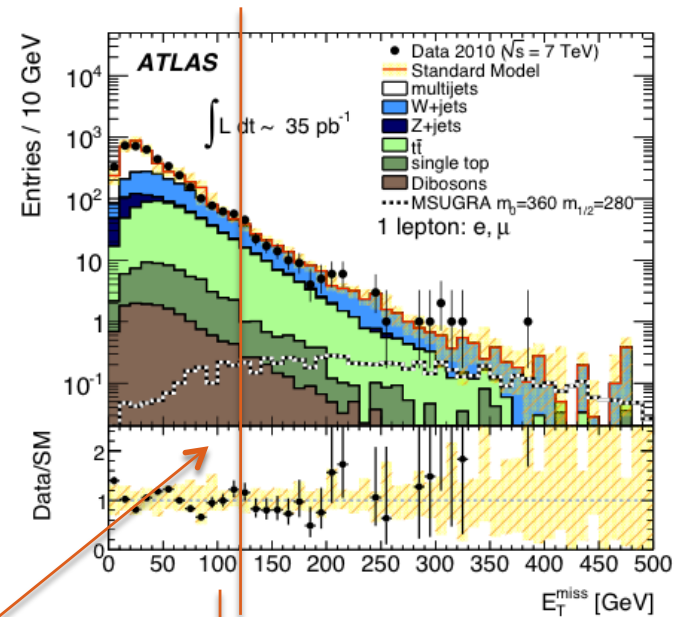


Signature: Jets + E_T^{miss} + ≥ 0 leptons



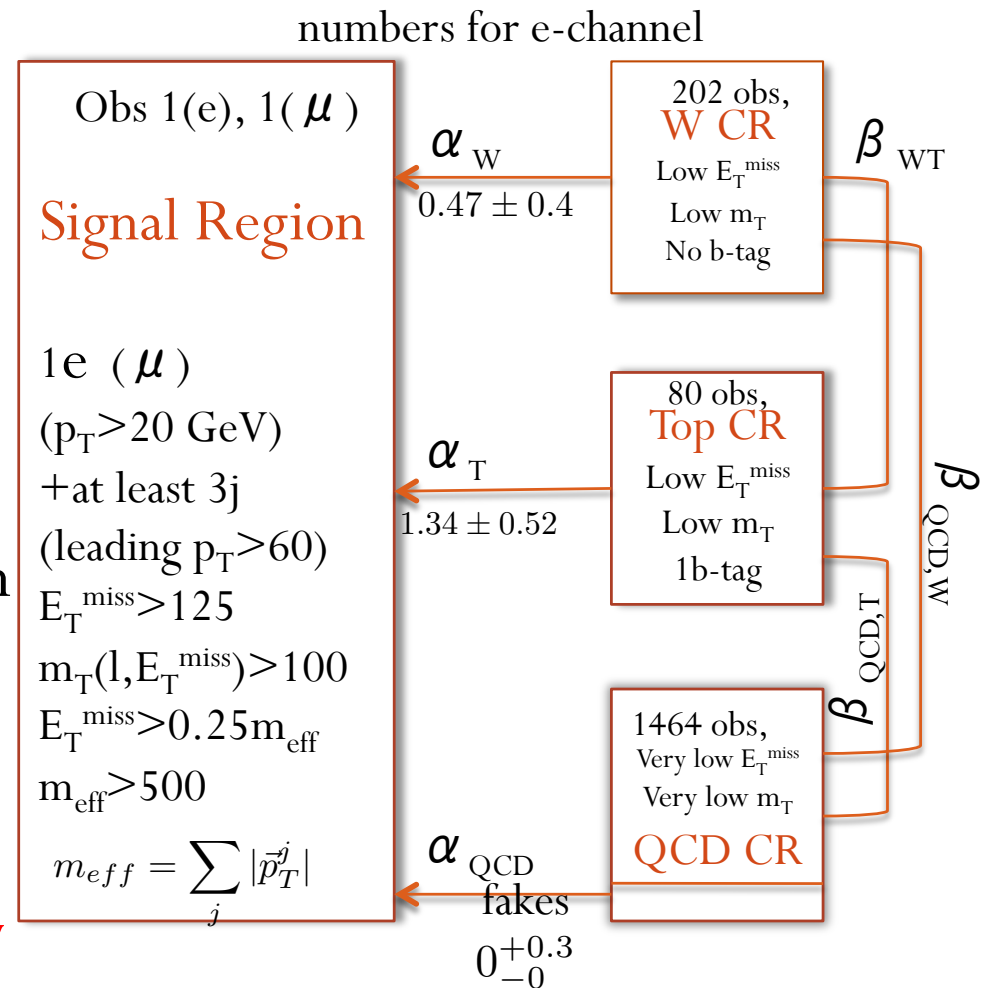
SUSY: Final States with 1 Lepton, Jets and E_T^{miss}

- The signature:
 - Exactly one isolated lepton with $p_T > 20$ GeV
 - suppresses QCD multijet
 - At least three high- p_T jets with $p_T > 30$, (leading with $p_T > 60$ GeV)
 - Significant missing transverse energy
 - $m_T = \sqrt{2p_T^l E_T^{miss} (1 - \cos\phi_{l, E_T^{miss}})} > 100$
- Main BG sources: W+jets, TOP and QCD (fakes)



SUSY: Final States with 1 Lepton, Jets and E_T^{miss}

- **Signal region + 3 Control regions for main BG sources.**
- $L(n|s, b, \theta) = P_S \times P_W \times P_{Top} \times P_{QCD} \times C_{syst}$
- θ represents the systematic uncertainties
- C_{syst} represents the constraints on systematic uncertainties, including correlations.
- **Use Profile Likelihood to set limits on contributions to new physics**

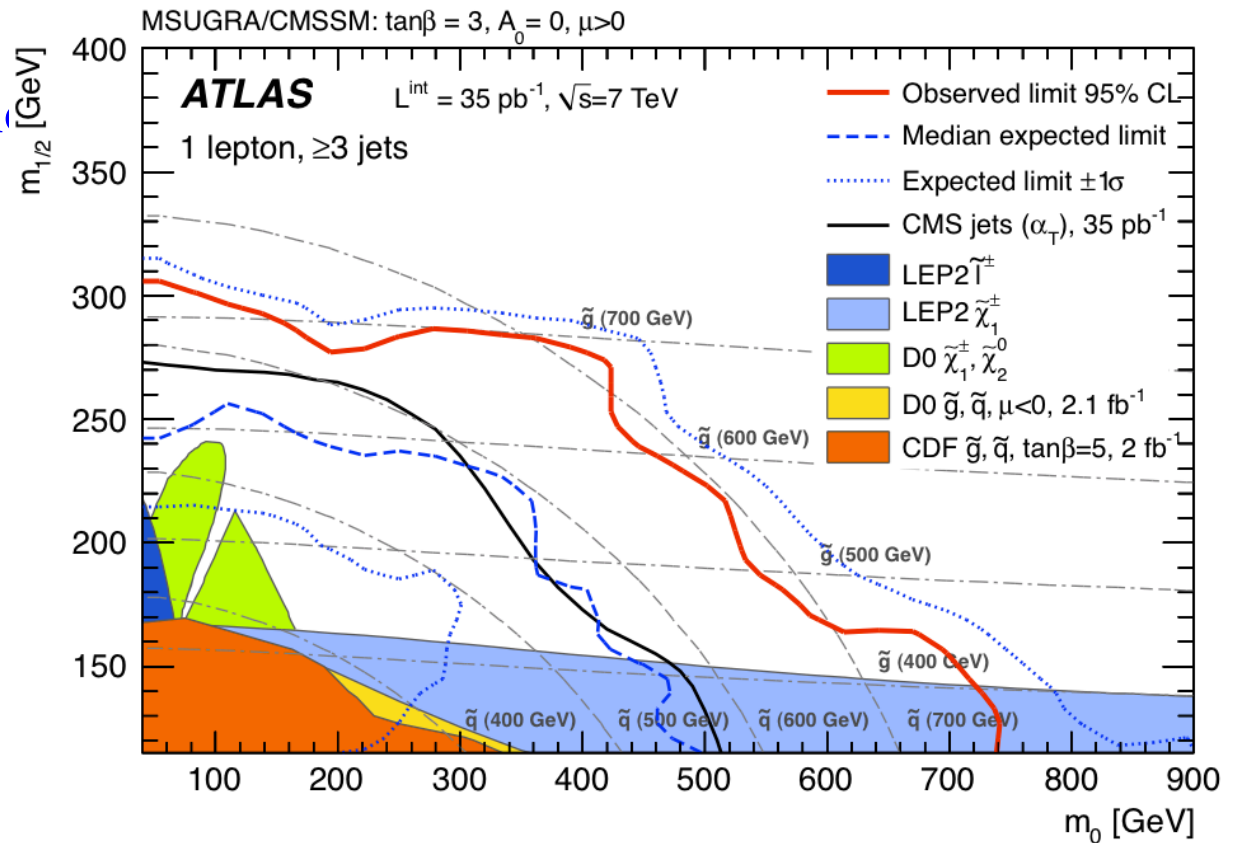


SUSY: Final States with 1 Lepton, Jets and E_T^{miss}

- The results are interpreted within the mSUGRA benchmark, as limits in the $(m_0, m_{1/2})$ plane
- limits depend only moderately on $\tan \beta$
- For the model considered and for

$$m_{\tilde{q}} = m_{\tilde{g}},$$

$$m_{\tilde{g}} > 700 \text{ GeV @95\% CL}$$



model ind 95%
CL upper limit

e channel

μ channel

events

2.2

2.5

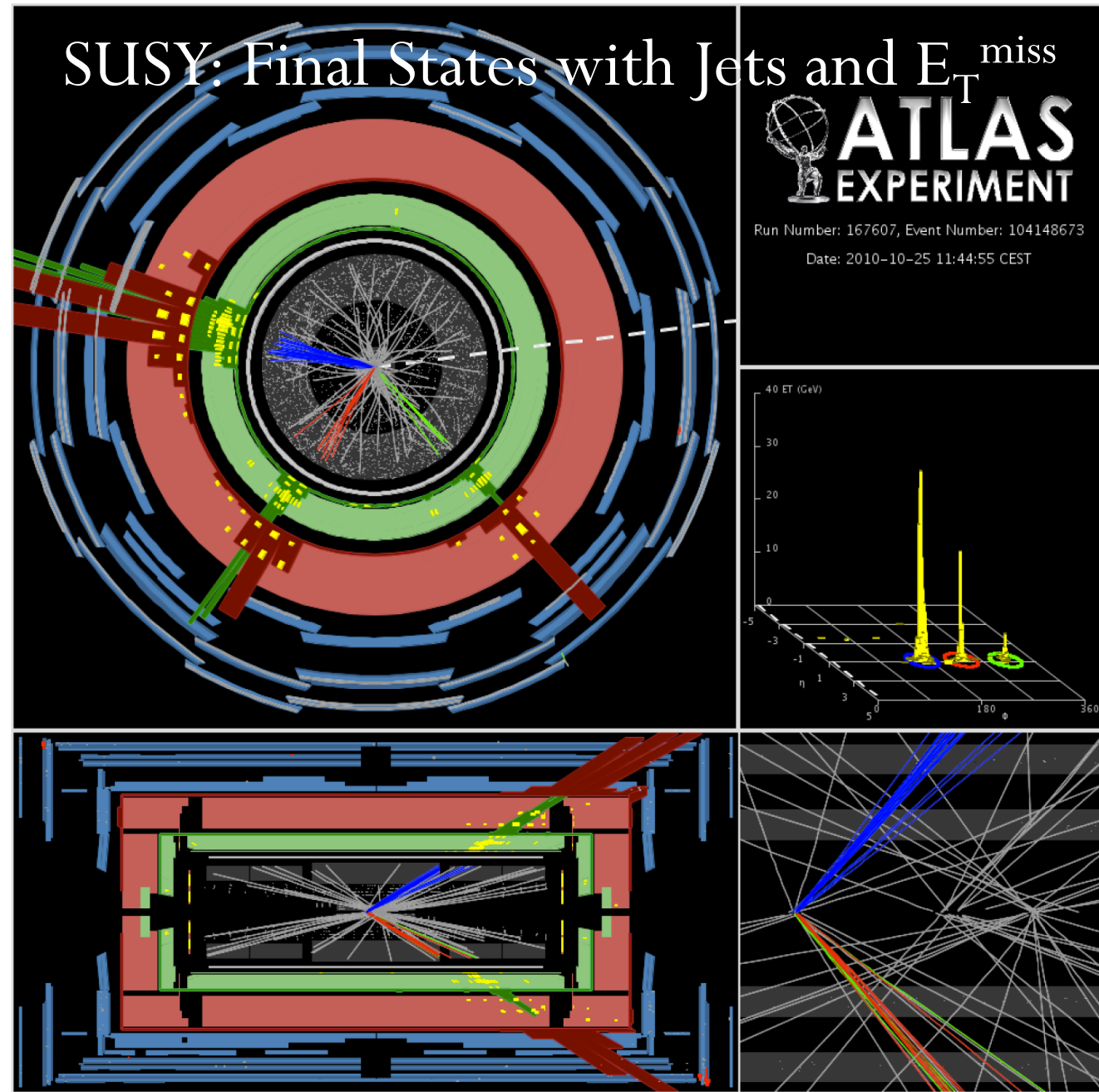
σ (pb)

0.065

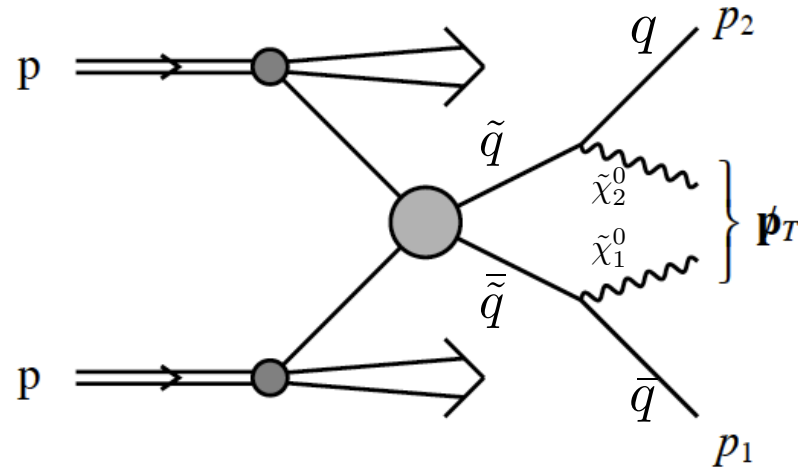
0.073

3jets + E_T^{miss}

- This is a signal candidate event found in the light $\tilde{q}\tilde{q}^*$, $\tilde{g}\tilde{g}^*$, $\tilde{g}\tilde{q}$ signal regions



SUSY: Final States with Jets and E_T^{miss}



- Large $E_T^{miss} > 100$
- Use mass variables

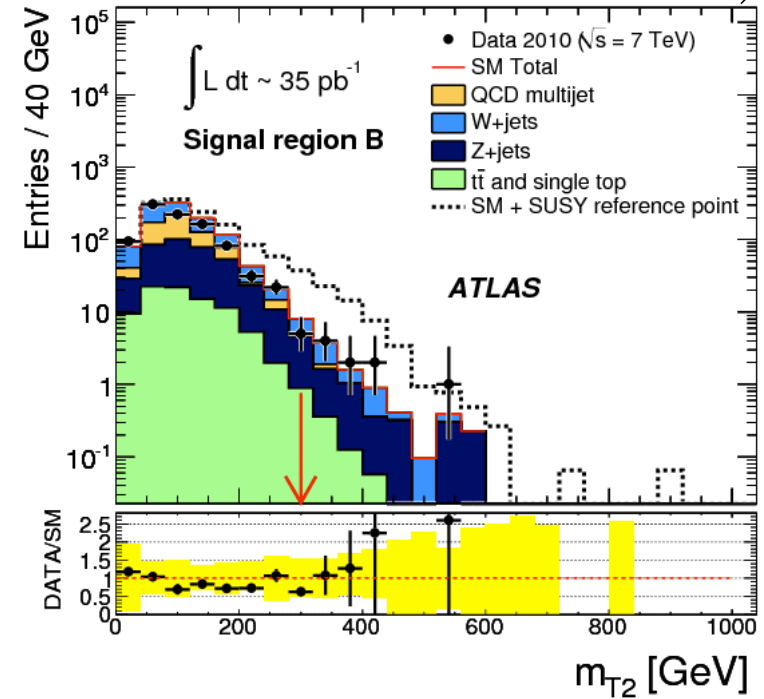
$$m_{eff} = E_T^{miss} + p_T^{jet1} + p_T^{jet2}$$

$$m_{T2} = \sqrt{\min[\max\{m_T^2(q_1, p_1^{miss}), m_T^2(q_2, p_2^{miss})\}]}$$

$$p_{T,1}^{miss} + p_{T,2}^{miss} = p_T^{miss}$$

- lepton veto
- BG from W+j,Z+j, Top
- Optimize to maximal acceptance in the $(m_{\tilde{g}}, m_{\tilde{q}})$ plane for models where all other SUSY particles beyond the reach of LHC

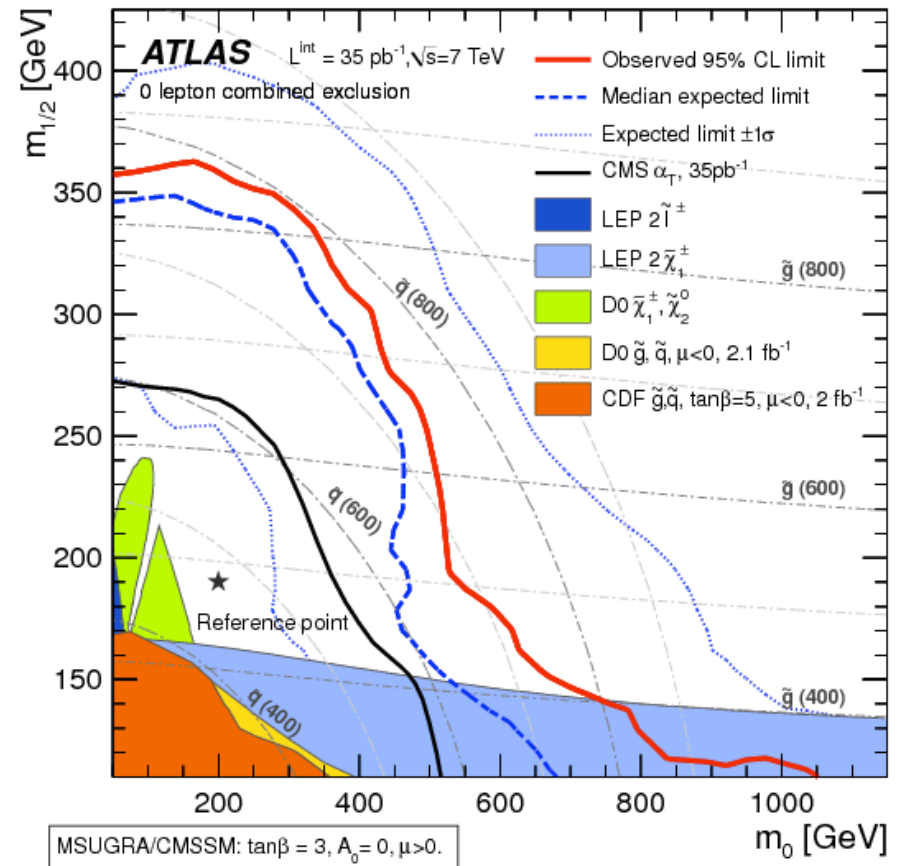
mass variables $> 300-500$ Ge)



$ref/m_{1/2} = 190, m_0 = 200, A_0 = 0, tg\beta = 3, \mu > 0$

SUSY: Final States with Jets and E_T^{miss}

- Limits obtained with the PL method
- Good agreement with SM
- Gluino masses below 500 GeV are excluded in simple model containing only squarks, a gluino octet and a massless neutralino
- Exclusion increases to 870 GeV for $m_{\tilde{g}} = m_{\tilde{q}}$
- In mSUGRA same mass squarks and gluinos are excluded below 775 GeV
(parameters indicated in the plot)



Summary

- Higgs: will soon catch up with TEVATRON sensitivity
- Exotics:
 - $m_{q^*} > 2.6 \text{ TeV}$ (exp 2.08)
TEVATRON 0.87 TeV @ 1130 pb^{-1}
 - Axigluon 2.10 TeV ,
 - QBH 3.67 TeV (exp 3.64) for $n=6$ extra dimensions
 - $m_W > 1.49 \text{ TeV}$ (exp 1.45)
 - $m_Z > 1.048 \text{ TeV}$ (exp 1.084)
- SUSY:
 - Model dependent, yet lower limits on $m_{\tilde{g}}, m_{\tilde{q}}$
 $> 500\text{-}800 \text{ GeV}$
large improvement over previous bounds
- IN SHORT:
We have only just began and already rewriting the pdg

BACKUP

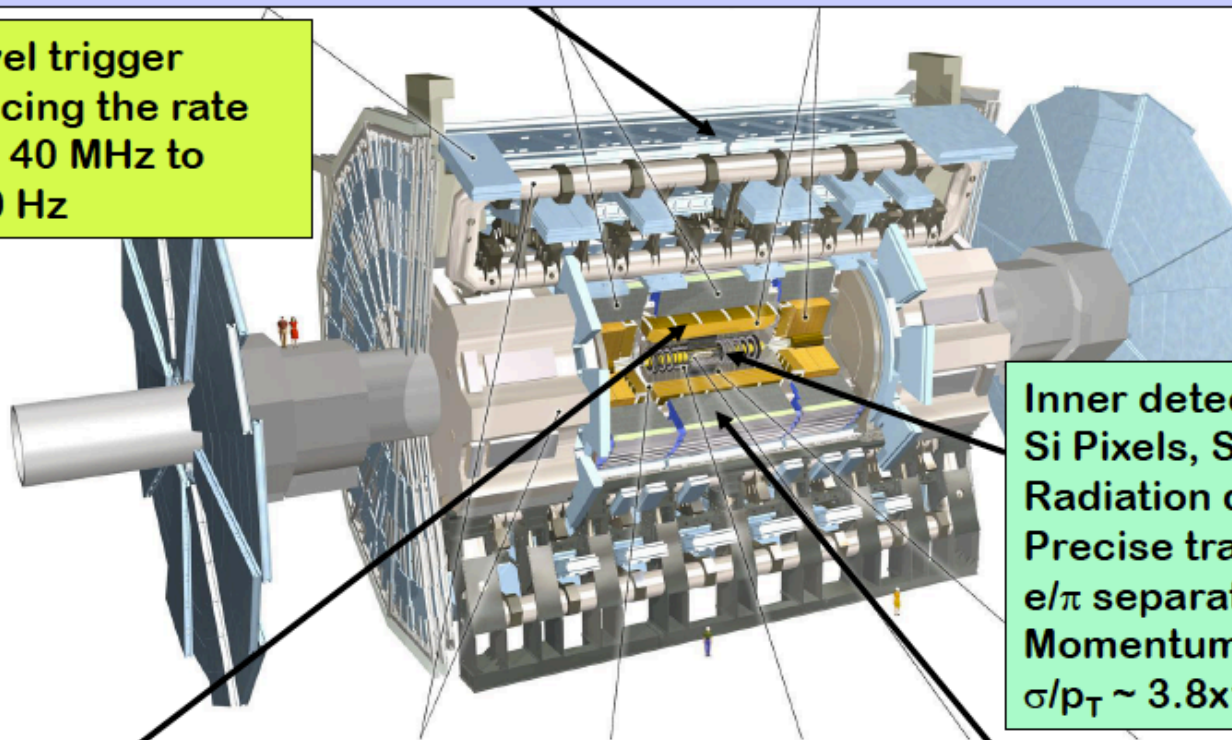


The ATLAS detector

Muon spectrometer ($|\eta| < 2.7$): air-core toroids with gas-based muon chambers
Muon trigger and measurement with momentum resolution $< 10\%$ up to $p_\mu \sim 1$ TeV

3-level trigger
 reducing the rate
 from 40 MHz to
 ~ 200 Hz

Length: ~ 46 m
Radius: ~ 12 m
Weight: ~ 7000 tons
 $\sim 10^8$ electronic
 channels
 3000 km of cables



Inner detector ($|\eta| < 2.5$, $B=2$ T):
 Si Pixels, Si strips, Transition
 Radiation detector (straws)
 Precise tracking and vertexing,
 e/π separation
Momentum resolution:
 $\sigma/p_T \sim 3.8 \times 10^{-4} p_T (\text{GeV}) \oplus 0.015$

EM calorimeter: Pb-LAr accordion
 e/γ trigger, identification and
 measurement
Energy resolution: $\sigma/E \sim 10\%/\sqrt{E} \oplus 0.7\%$

HAD calorimeter ($|\eta| < 5$): segmentation, hermeticity
 Fe/scintillator Tiles (central), Cu/W-LAr (forward)
 Trigger and measurement of jets and missing E_T
Energy resolution: $\sigma/E \sim 50\%/\sqrt{E} \oplus 0.03$

Frequently Used Objects

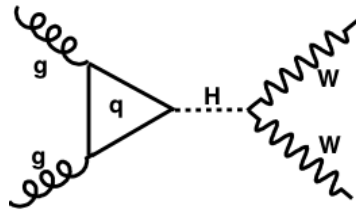
These are the objects used in $H \rightarrow WW$ analysis, details might be analysis dependent

- Electrons: Energy from calorimeter cluster, η, ϕ from track
Isolation within $\Delta R = \sqrt{\Delta\phi^2 + \Delta\eta^2} = 0.3$ $|\eta| < 2.47, \text{exclude crack } 1.37 < |\eta| < 1.52$
- Muons: Combined ID tracks + Muon Spectrometer, $|\eta| < 2.4$
Same isolation criteria
- Jets: Reconstructed from topological clusters using IR-safe anti kT algorithm with size parameter $D=0.4$;
 $p_{T\text{jet}} > 25 \text{ GeV}$ $|\eta| < 4.5$
- b-jets: Displaced secondary vertex with a weight $SV0 > 5.72$
which gives 50% eff for b-jets from t-quarks
- $E_{t\text{miss}}$: Reconstructed from topological energy clusters in calorimeters, with corrections for Muons

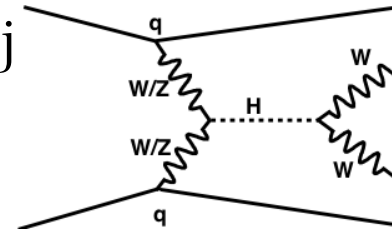


H → WW → ll + E_T^{miss}, the Higgs flag analysis (so far)-I

- H+0j, H+1j



- H+2j



- Preselection

- Trigger and event cleaning (→ L=35 pb⁻¹)
- 2 opposite sign isolated leptons (ee, μμ, eμ) with p_T > 20, 15 GeV
- Veto against same flavour di-lepton resonances
 $m_{ll} > 15 \text{ GeV}, |m_{ll} - m_Z| > 10 \text{ GeV}$
- E_T^{miss} > 30 GeV (against QCD)

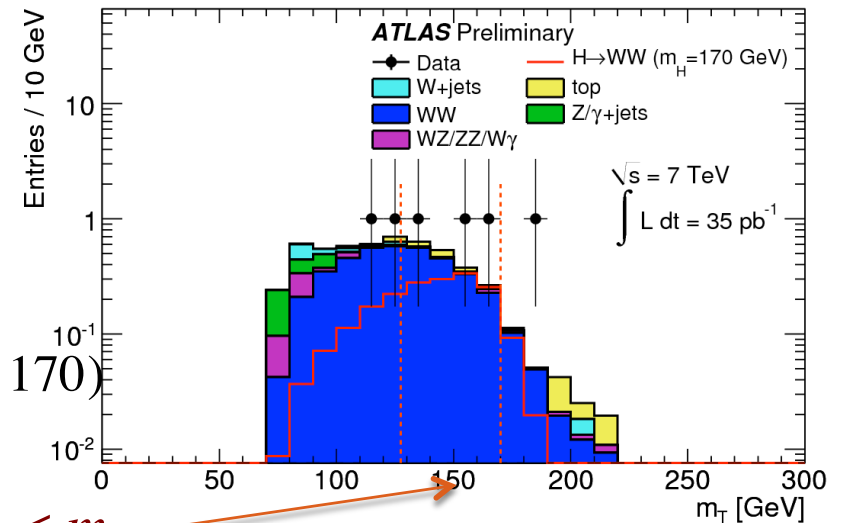
- Topological Cuts

- Spin correlations discriminate H vs WW
 $\Delta\phi_{ll} < 1.3 (m_H < 170), \Delta\phi_{ll} < 1.8 (m_H \geq 170)$

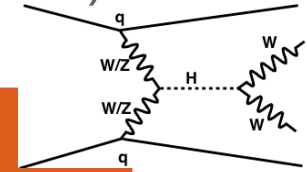
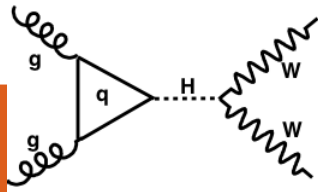
- Transverse mass

$$m_T = \sqrt{(E_T^{ll} + E_T^{miss})^2 - (\vec{p}_T^{ll} + \vec{p}_T^{miss})^2} \quad 0.75 \times m_H < m_T < m_H$$

- m_{ll} < 50 (65) GeV for m_H < 170 (m_H ≥ 170) mass (H+0,1 Jets), < 80 (H+2jets)



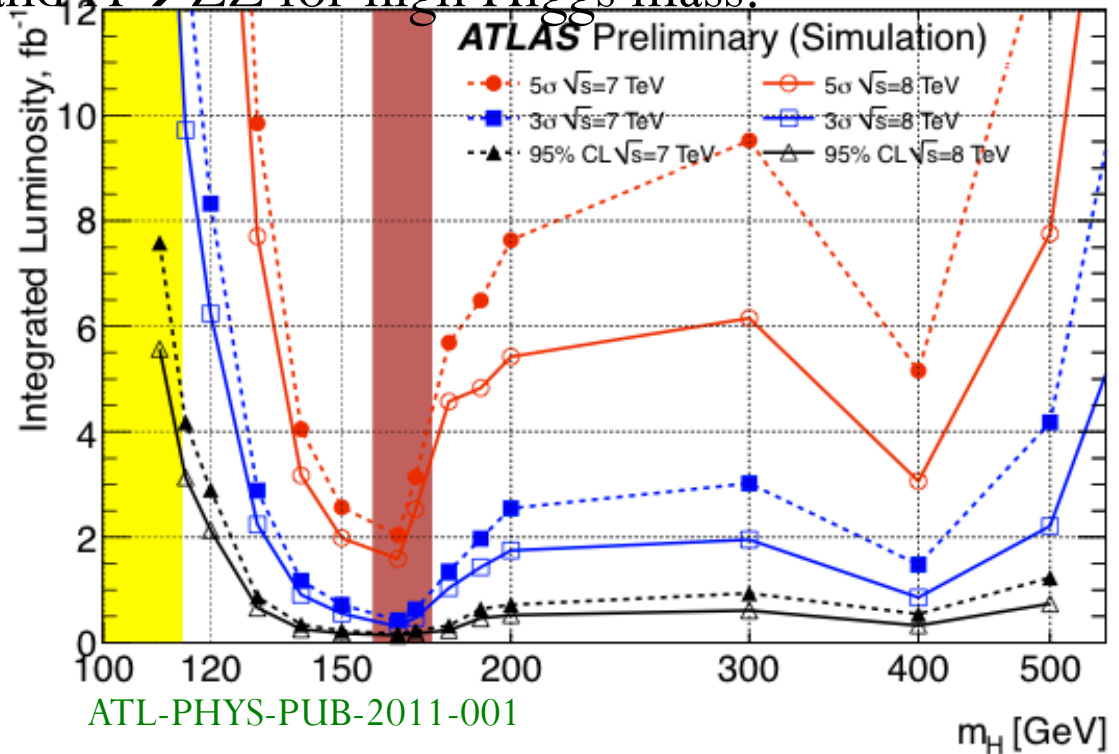
$H \rightarrow WW \rightarrow ll + E_T^{\text{miss}}$, the Higgs flag analysis (so far)-I



H+0jets	H+1jet	H+2jets
Jet Veto	1jet, Anti b-tag	2 forward tagged jets Anti b-tag
$ p_T^{ll} > 30 \text{ GeV}$	$ p_T^{\text{tot}} < 30 \text{ GeV}$ to suppress soft gluons recoiling against the ll+1j	$ p_T^{\text{tot}} < 30 \text{ GeV}$
	Use collinear mass fit to reject $Z \rightarrow \tau \tau$	Use collinear mass fit to reject $Z \rightarrow \tau \tau$
		No jet activity in central region
		2 jets in opposite hemispheres
		Tagged jets separated $\Delta \eta > 3.8$
		$m_{jj} > 500 \text{ GeV}$

Near future of Higgs search

- $H \rightarrow \gamma \gamma$ is the most sensitive channel for low Higgs mass
- $H \rightarrow WW$ for intermediate and $H \rightarrow ZZ$ for high Higgs mass.
- With 4fb^{-1} ATLAS can exclude a SM Higgs all the way to 500 GeV at $\sqrt{s}=7\text{TeV}$
- Complex analyses, though, will probably do much better – (perhaps $<3\text{fb}^{-1}$ will do)



This rough combination with
 $H \rightarrow \gamma \gamma, \tau \tau, \text{VBF } (H \rightarrow bb),$
 $H \rightarrow WW \rightarrow l \nu l \nu, H \rightarrow ZZ \rightarrow ll \nu \nu, llbb, 4l$

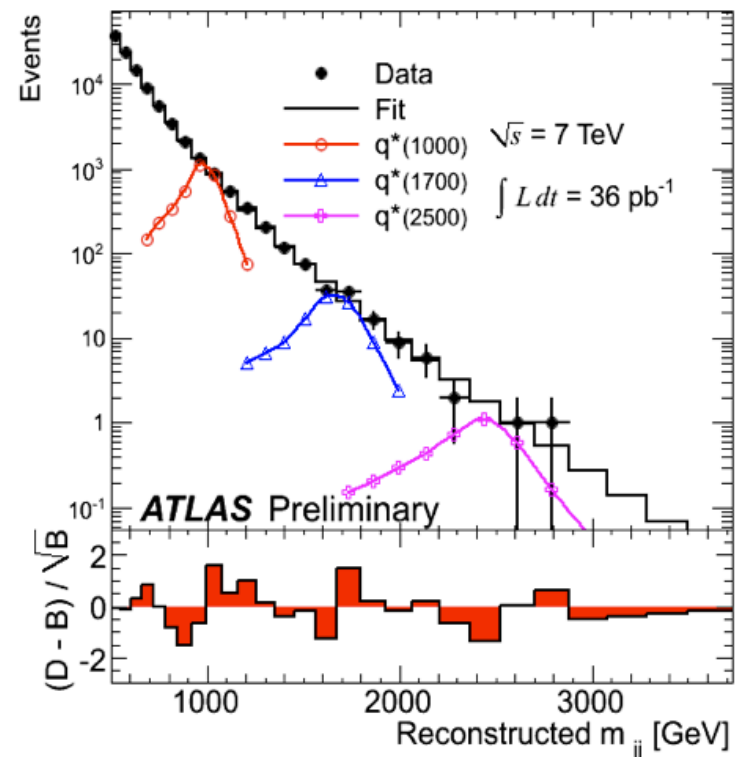
Bill Murray, Chamonix 2011

Search for Physics is Dijet Mass

- Look for final states with two very energetic jets of particles produced with large transverse momentum (p_T) transfer.
- These are $2 \rightarrow 2$ scattering well understood in the SM framework (QCD)
- **Benchmark signal: BSM resonant processes such as $qg \rightarrow q^*$**

The compositeness scale M is set to m_{q^*} , with $f_s = 1$,
$$\mathcal{L} = \frac{g_s f_s}{4M} \bar{q}_R^* \sigma^{\mu\nu} \lambda_a G_{\mu\nu}^a q_L$$

- Observable
$$m^{jj} = \sqrt{(E_1 + E_2)^2 + (\vec{p}_1 + \vec{p}_2)^2}$$
- **A bump hunter is constructed to look for a peak anywhere, taking into account the look elsewhere effect**
- The lowest p -value in trying to reject the background-only hypothesis and observe a signal, occur at 995-1253 GeV, with p -value=0.39 \rightarrow No Evidence



Search for W' (lepton + missing E_T)

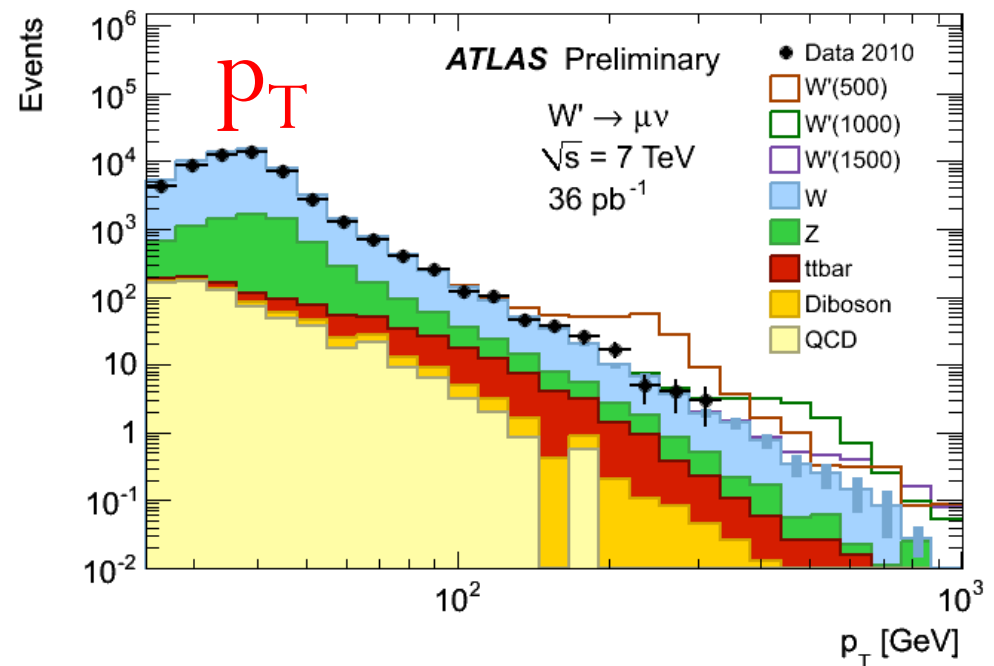
- Muons are requested to have hits in three Muon stations ($|\eta| < 1.05$)
 $p_T > 25$ Ge

- Electrons are required to have $E_T > 25$ GeV

- Missing E_T :
electrons $\mathbf{E}_T^{\text{miss}} = \mathbf{E}_{T\text{calo}}^{\text{miss}} = - \sum_{\text{topo}} \mathbf{E}_T^{\text{clus}}$

muons $\mathbf{E}_T^{\text{miss}} = \mathbf{E}_{T\text{calo}}^{\text{miss}} - \mathbf{p}_T^\mu + \mathbf{E}_T^{\mu, \text{loss}}$

- Missing E_T threshold is applied to suppress QCD background
 $E_T^{\text{miss}} > 25$ GeV
- In the electron channel where QCD background at high m_T is of more concern, require $E_T^{\text{miss}} > 0.6p_T$



Search for W' (lepton + missing E_T)

- Standard Sequential Model (SSM) contains W' , Z' with a SM coupling and width linearly increasing with mass (also chiral W^*)
- One model adds new types of spin-1 chiral bosons, which are complementary to the gauge ones. The charged partner of these chiral bosons is the W^* which decays to a lepton and neutrino with completely different kinematics.
- ATLAS finds no evidence neither for this or for this...
- Yet the search is challenging because it requires the understanding of the tail of the Standard Model $W \rightarrow m_T$ distribution.

$$m_T = \sqrt{2 p_T^\ell E_T^{miss} (1 - \cos \varphi_{\ell\nu})}$$

Supersymmetry Searches

MSSM-124
 2 Higgs Doublets H_1, H_2 ; R_p
 At **GUT** (10^{16} GeV)

$$M_3 = M_2 = M_1 = m_{1/2} \quad m_{\tilde{f}} = m_0$$

SU(3) X SU(2) X U(1)

$$m_{H_i}^2 = m_0^2 + \mu^2 + A_i H_i$$

mSUGRA GUT $m_0, m_{1/2}, A_0, B_0, \mu_0$

$$\frac{\partial V}{\partial H_i} = 0 \quad \text{SSB: Low Energy}$$

$$M_1 : M_2 : M_3 = \alpha_1 : \alpha_2 : \alpha_3 \quad \text{tg}\beta = \frac{\langle v_{up} \rangle}{\langle v_{down} \rangle} = \frac{\langle H_2 \rangle}{\langle H_1 \rangle}$$

5 pars

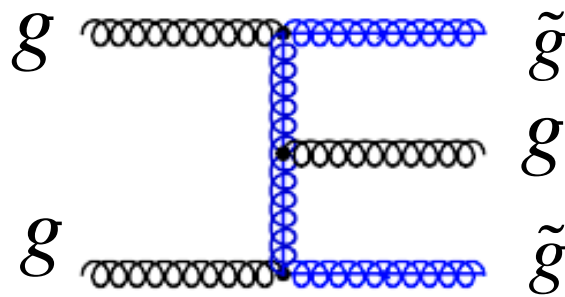
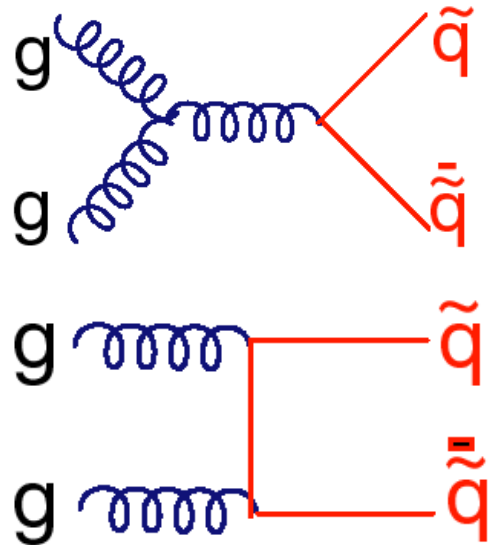
$(m_0), (m_{1/2}), A_+, \text{tg}\beta, \text{sign}(\mu)$

Spin	0	1/2	1
Gauge Sector	H^0, h^0, A^0	$\left. \begin{matrix} \tilde{B} \\ \tilde{H}, \tilde{h} \\ \tilde{W} \end{matrix} \right\} \tilde{\chi}_i^0$ neutralinos $\tilde{\chi}_1^0$ LSP	γ, Z^0
	H^\pm	$\tilde{H}^\pm \tilde{\chi}_{1,2}^\pm \tilde{W}^\pm$ charginos \tilde{g} gluino	W^\pm g
Particles Sector	sleptons, sneutrinos		
	$\tilde{l}_{R,L}, \tilde{\nu}$	l, ν	
	$\tilde{q}_{R,L}$	q	
	squarks		

In R-parity conserving SUSY models the LSP is stable and escapes detection leading to events with large E_T^{miss}

Supersymmetry Searches

- Production



- Decay
- Typical sfermion mass hierarchy

$$m_{\tilde{q}} \gg m_{\tilde{l}_L} \sim m_{\tilde{\nu}} > m_{\tilde{l}_R}$$

- $\tilde{q}_L \rightarrow q \tilde{\chi}^\pm$
- $\tilde{g} \rightarrow q \tilde{q}' \tilde{\chi}^\pm$
- Possible chargino decays

$$\tilde{\chi}^\pm \rightarrow W^\pm \tilde{\chi}^0 \rightarrow l \nu \tilde{\chi}^0$$

$$\tilde{\chi}^\pm \rightarrow W^\pm \tilde{\chi}^0 \rightarrow q \tilde{q}' \tilde{\chi}^0$$

Signature: Jets + E_T^{miss} + ≥ 0 leptons

SUSY: Final States with 1 Lepton, Jets and E_T^{miss}

- The signature:

- Exactly one isolated high-transverse momentum

($p_T > 20$ GeV) electron or muon \rightarrow

- suppresses QCD multijet
- enables trigger

- At least three high- p_T jets
($p_T > 30$, leading with $p_T > 60$ GeV)

- Significant missing transverse momentum ($E_T^{\text{miss}} > 125$).

$\Delta\Phi(\text{jet}, \vec{E}_T^{\text{miss}}) > 0.2$ against fakes

- $m_T = \sqrt{2p_T^l E_T^{\text{miss}} (1 - \cos\phi_{l, E_T^{\text{miss}}})} > 100$

- Main BG sources:

W+jets, TOP and QCD (fakes)

