



Search for a High Mass SM Higgs Boson at the Tevatron



The XXIV Rencontres
de Physique de la Vallée d'Aoste

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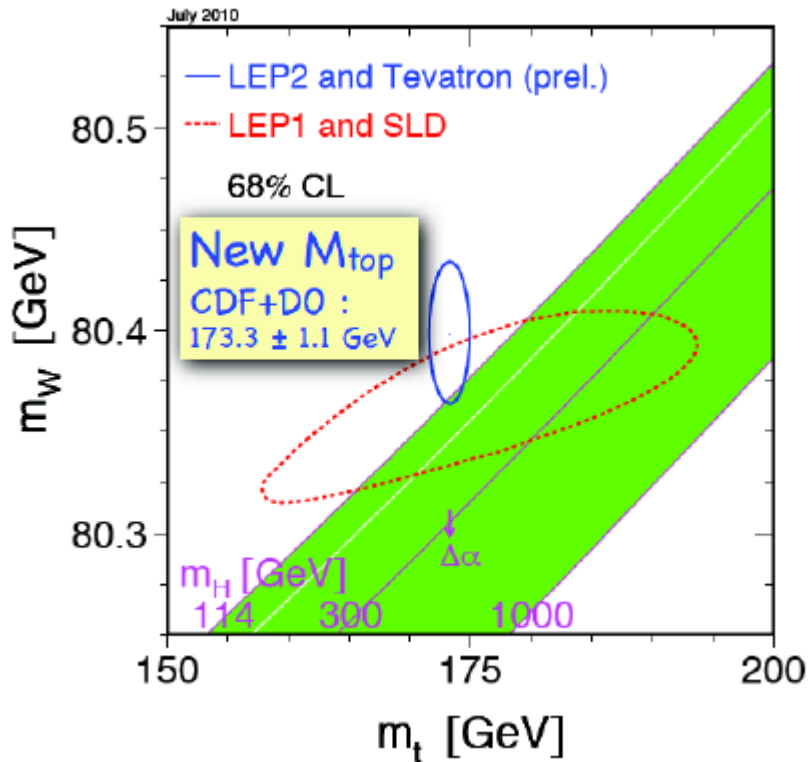
On behalf of the CDF and
DØ collaborations



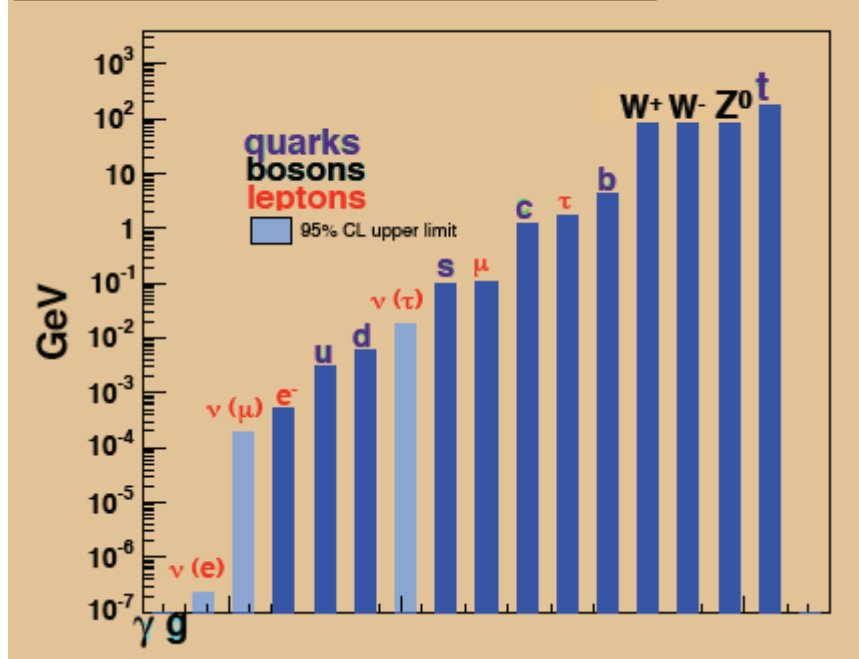
Higgs Introduction



- Higgs Mechanism predicts the existence of a new particle
- Generates Fermion masses through interaction with Higgs field
- Breaks electroweak symmetry (W/Z bosons acquire mass) through degrees of freedom of Higgs field
- We don't know exactly what the mass (m_H) of the Higgs boson is



Hierarchy of Standard Model particle masses



- Direct search at LEP found excess around 115GeV, but not statistically significant
 - $M_H \geq 114.4$ GeV @ 95% CL
- M_W and M_t constraints and indirect constraints on M_H from global EW fits prefer a light Higgs boson:
 - $M_H = 87^{+35}_{-26}$ GeV
 - $M_H < 186$ GeV @ 95% CL

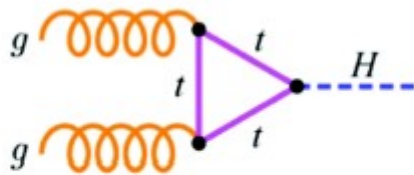


Low vs High Mass

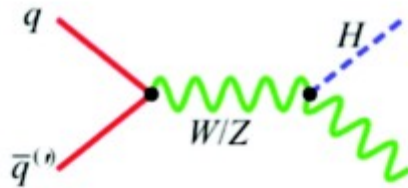


Higgs production at the Tevatron:

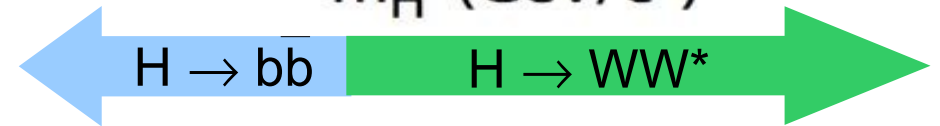
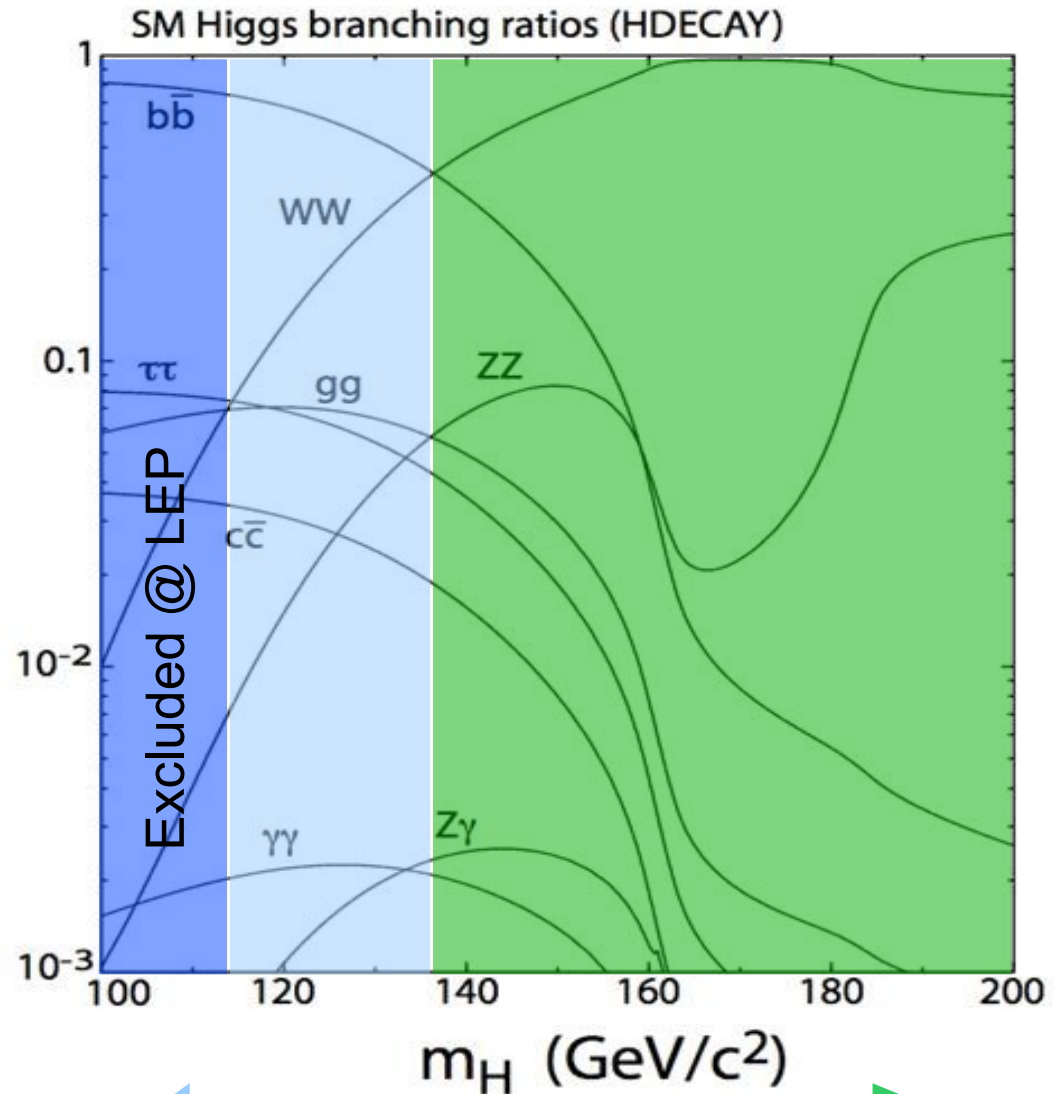
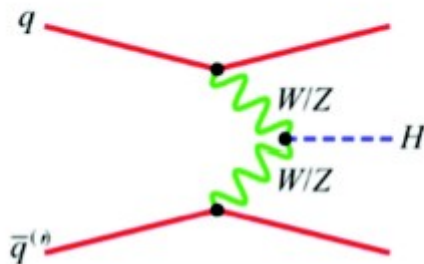
$$\sigma(gg \rightarrow H) = 0.2 - 1 \text{ pb}$$



$$\sigma(q\bar{q} \rightarrow VH) = 0.01 - 0.3 \text{ pb}$$



$$\sigma(q\bar{q} \rightarrow q\bar{q}H) = 0.01 - 0.1 \text{ pb}$$



$H \rightarrow WW^*$ dominant for $M_H > 135 \text{ GeV}$
 Tevatron definition of “High Mass”

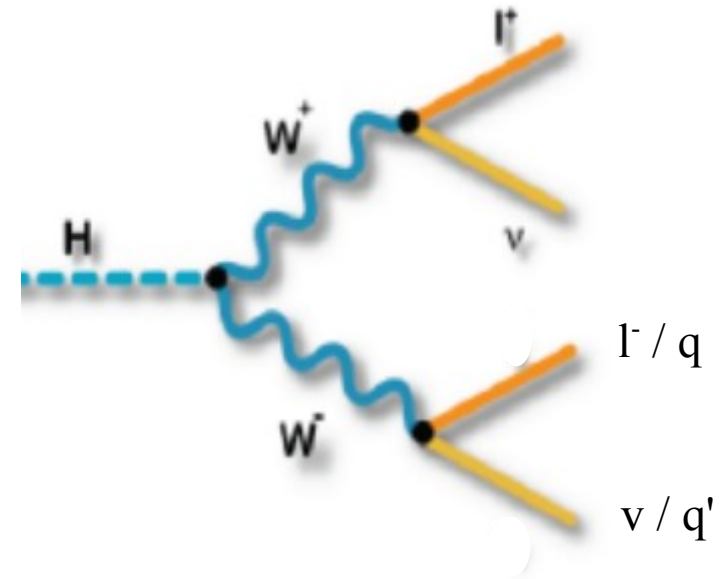


$H \rightarrow WW^*$ Final States



e+jets	m+jets	τ +jets	all hadronic	
e τ	m τ	$\tau\tau$		τ +jets
e m	m m	m τ		m+jets
e e	e m	e τ		e+jets

- “Leave no stone unturned”
- Hadron collider environment requires that at least one W decays leptonically
- Most sensitive channel is $lvlv$
- We recently included $lvqq$
- “All leptonic” final state ($lvlv$) has a small BR but provides a very clean signal: 2 high p_T leptons and missing E_T
- “Semi leptonic” final state ($lvqq$) has a large BR but much larger backgrounds which are more difficult to model





Tevatron High Mass Program



CDF

OS - 0 jet $5.9 - \text{fb}^{-1}$

OS - 1 jet

OS - 2+ jets

low M_{ee}

Same Sign

Trileptons (noZ)

Trileptons (Z - 1j)

Trileptons (Z - 2+j)

hadronic τ

D0

$ee + \mu\mu + e\mu - 5.4 \text{fb}^{-1}$

$e\mu - 6.7 \text{fb}^{-1}$

Same Sign 5.4fb^{-1}

$l\nu jj$ 5.4fb^{-1}

- “*Divide and conquer*”
- We create as many sub-channels as is feasible
- Allows us to tune our multivariate discriminants on different mixes of signal and background contributions



Tevatron High Mass Program



CDF

OS - 0 jet $5.9 - \text{fb}^{-1}$

OS - 1 jet

OS - 2+ jets

low $M_{\ell\ell}$

Same Sign

Trileptons (noZ)

Trileptons (Z - 1j)

Trileptons (Z - 2+j)

hadronic τ

D0

$ee + \mu\mu + e\mu - 5.4 \text{fb}^{-1}$

$e\mu - 6.7 \text{fb}^{-1}$

Same Sign 5.4fb^{-1}

$l\nu jj$ 5.4fb^{-1}

Di-lepton + missing E_T signature

$$gg \rightarrow H \rightarrow WW^* \rightarrow \ell^+ \ell^- \nu \bar{\nu}$$

where $\ell^\pm = e, \mu$ or τ

in the final states e^+e^- ,

$e^\pm \mu^\mp$ and $\mu^+ \mu^-$

Includes contributions from vector boson fusion (VBF) and associated production (VH).



Tevatron High Mass Program



CDF

OS - 0 jet $5.9 - \text{fb}^{-1}$

OS - 1 jet

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low M_{ee}

Same Sign

Trileptons (noZ)

Trileptons (Z - 1j)

Trileptons (Z - 2+j)

hadronic τ

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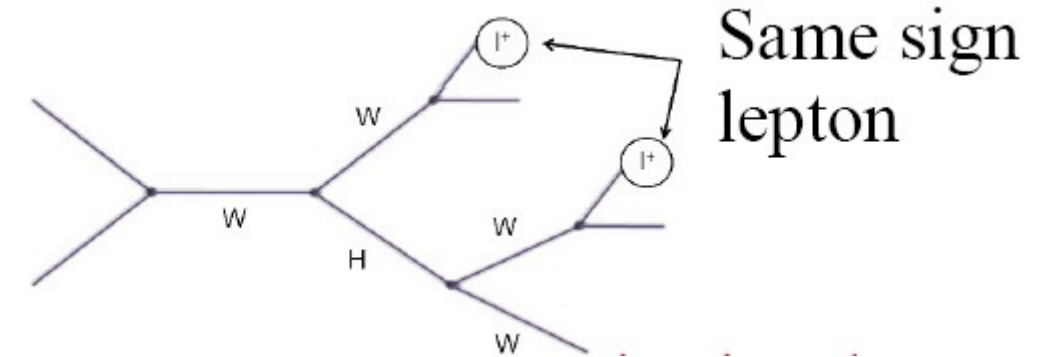
$ee + \mu\mu + e\mu - 5.4 \text{fb}^{-1}$

$e\mu - 6.7 \text{fb}^{-1}$

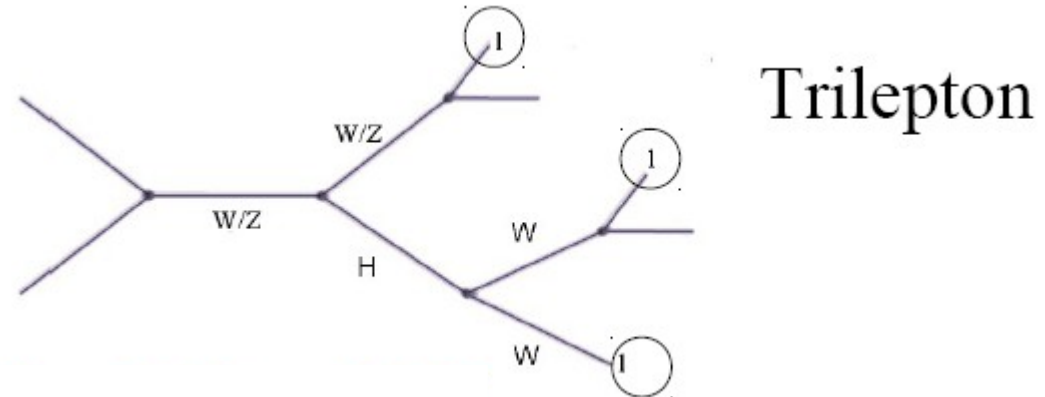
Same Sign 5.4fb^{-1}

$l\nu jj$ 5.4fb^{-1}

Same Sign Lepton and Trilepton channels from associated production



Same sign lepton



Trilepton



Tevatron High Mass Program



CDF

OS - 0 jet $5.9 - \text{fb}^{-1}$

OS - 1 jet

OS - 2+ jets

low M_{ee}

Same Sign

Trileptons (noZ)

Trileptons (Z - 1j)

Trileptons (Z - 2+j)

hadronic τ

D0

$ee + \mu\mu + e\mu - 5.4 \text{fb}^{-1}$

$e\mu - 6.7 \text{fb}^{-1}$

Same Sign 5.4fb^{-1}

$l\nu jj$ 5.4fb^{-1}

Tau and semi-leptonic channels

Hadronically decaying tau:

$$H \rightarrow WW \rightarrow l\nu\tau\nu$$

Semi-leptonic final state:

$$H \rightarrow WW \rightarrow l\nu jj$$



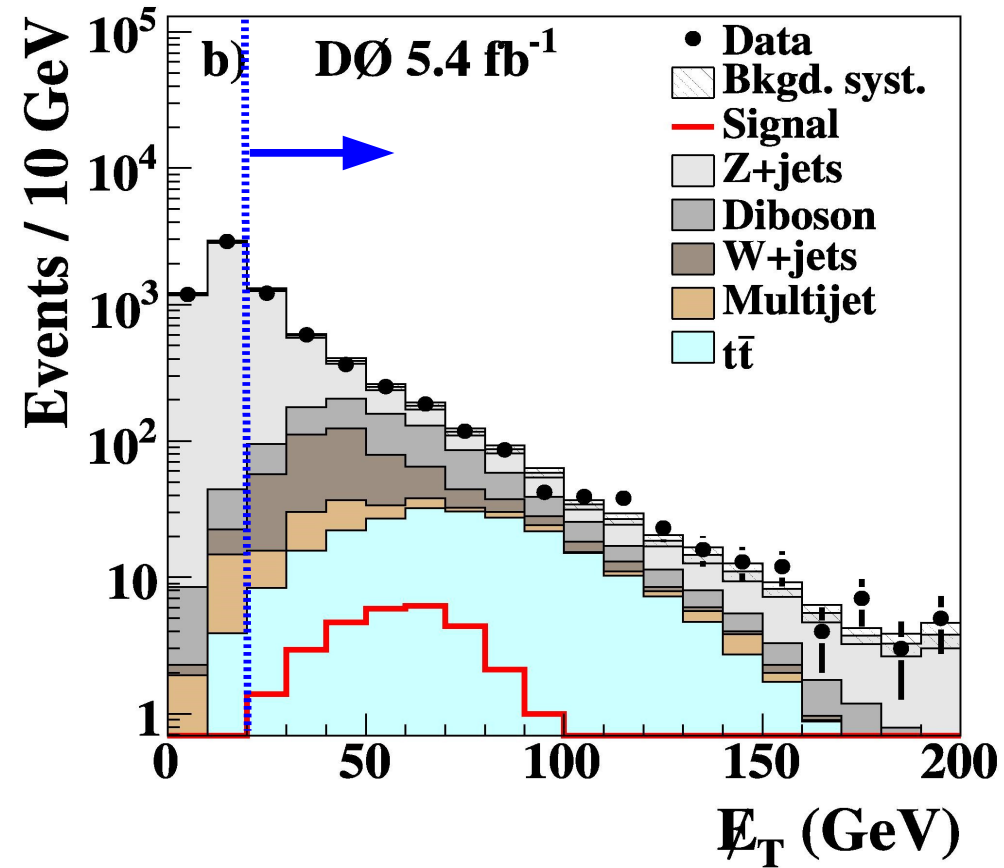
Di-lepton + missing E_T signature

$$gg \rightarrow H \rightarrow WW^* \rightarrow \ell^+ \ell^- \nu \bar{\nu}$$



Backgrounds

- Dominant background is from Drell-Yan ($Z \rightarrow \ell\ell$) and can be suppressed by cutting on missing E_T
- Dibosons (mainly WW): modeled with PYTHIA
- W/Z +jets, with jet faking a lepton: modeled with data at CDF and ALPGEN at DØ
- $W\gamma$, with γ faking a lepton: BAUR at CDF, PYTHIA at DØ
- $t\bar{t}$ and single-top: modeled with PYTHIA

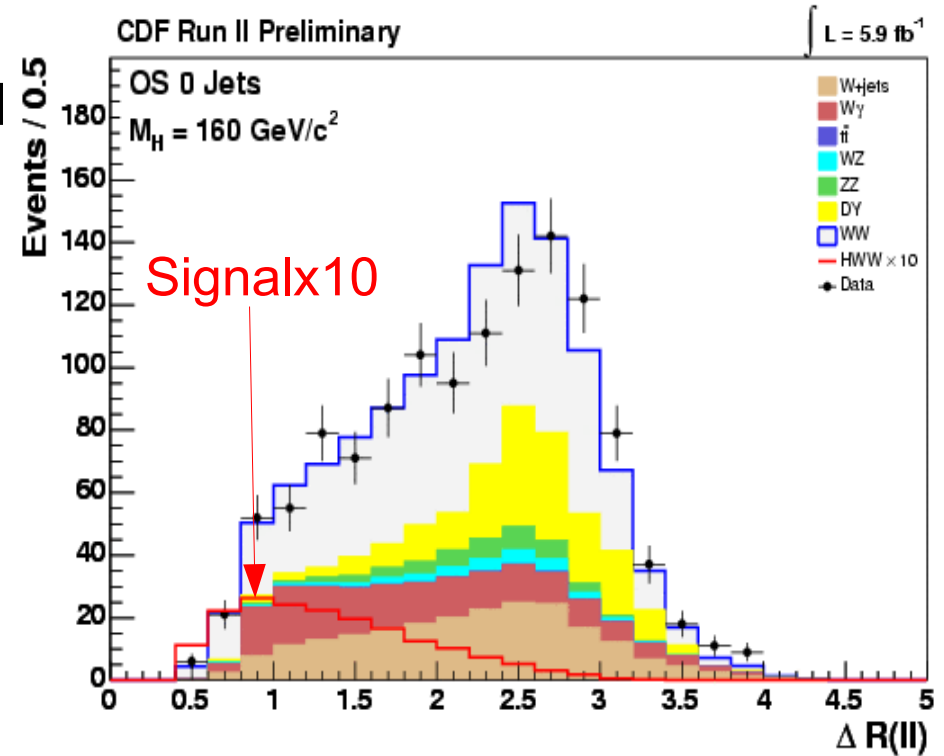
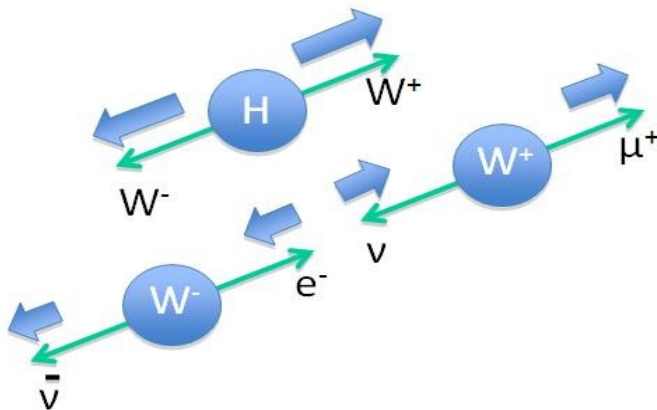


All cross section normalized to NLO calculations

- 2 high p_T isolated leptons
- Significant amount of missing E_T
- $M_{ll} \geq 16\text{GeV}$ to reduce background from $W\gamma$ (CDF)

Take advantage of spin correlations:

- Di-lepton pairs from signal more aligned
- Di-lepton pairs from SM backgrounds more back-to-back
- Main discriminant against irreducible background from non-resonant W pair production





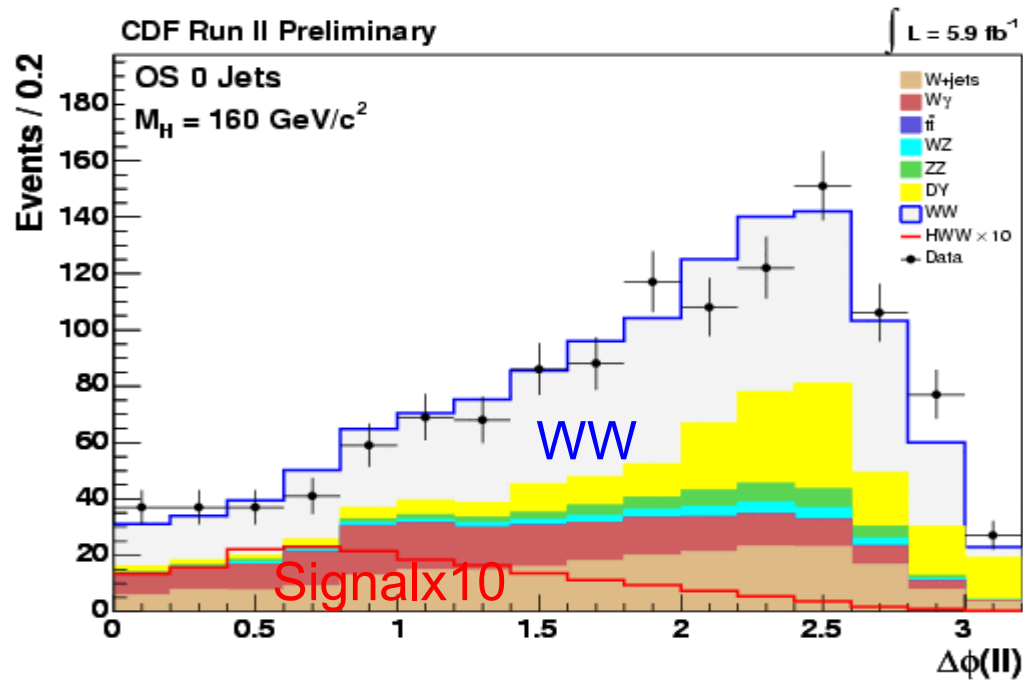
Signal Extraction



- Very low S/\sqrt{B} ratios make it impossible to perform cut-based analyses, i.e., no counting experiment
- Requires the use of Multivariate Analysis Techniques (MVA) for signal extraction:
 - Matrix Element calculation (ME), Neural Network (NN) and Boosted Decision Trees (BDT)
 - MVA optimized for each sub-channel and Higgs mass hypothesis
 - Input parameters: event topology, kinematics, ...
 - MVA outputs are used as input to derive limits
- Separate analyses into sub-channels for optimization:
 - CDF: by jet multiplicity (0, 1, 2+)
 - DØ: by dilepton flavor (ee , $\mu\mu$, $e\mu$)



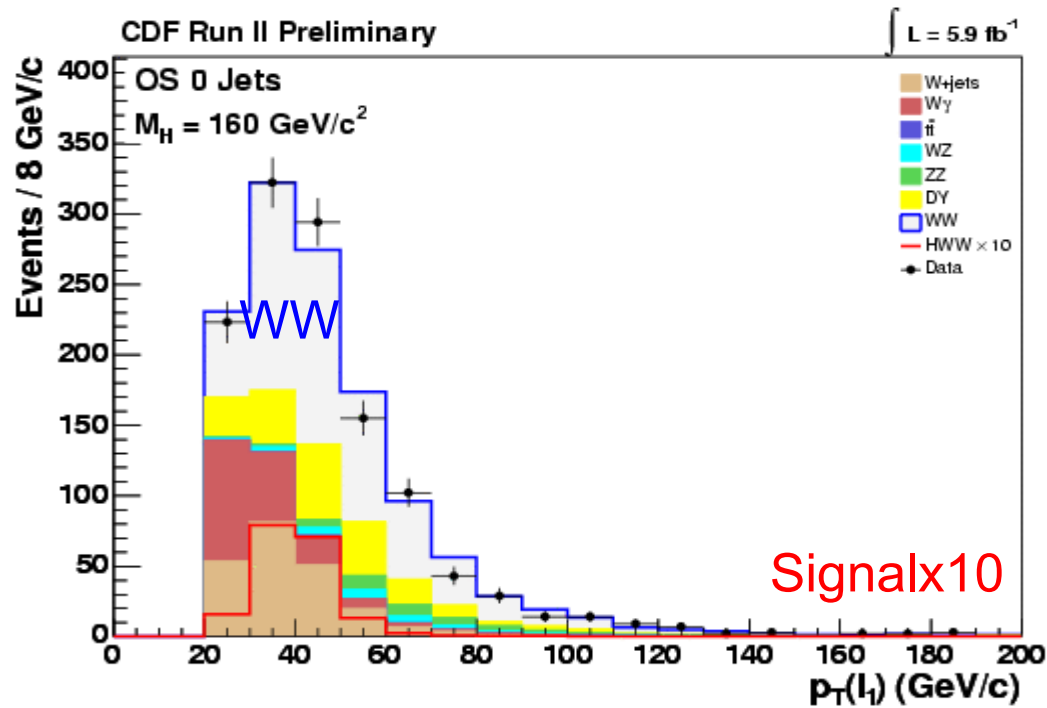
H → WW → lνlν: OS Lepton + 0 jets



5.9 fb^{-1} data set

Further split into sub-samples with loose and tight lepton ID

Uses likelihood ratios based on ME calculation as additional MVA input

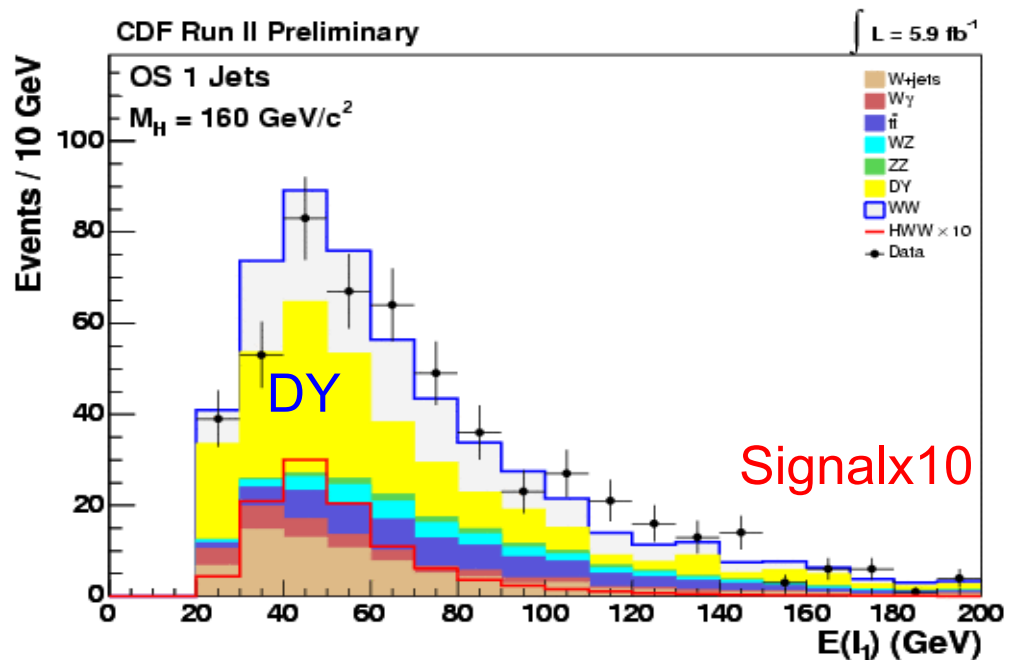


CDF Run II Preliminary $\int \mathcal{L} = 5.9 \text{ fb}^{-1}$
 $M_H = 165 \text{ GeV}/c^2$

$t\bar{t}$	2.23	\pm	0.66
DY	227	\pm	62
WW	563	\pm	56
WZ	25.5	\pm	3.8
ZZ	38.3	\pm	5.4
W+jets	215	\pm	51
$W\gamma$	155	\pm	22
Total Background	1226	\pm	120
$gg \rightarrow H$	16.9	\pm	3.0
WH	0.410	\pm	0.070
ZH	0.416	\pm	0.059
VBF	0.140	\pm	0.028
Total Signal	17.8	\pm	3.1
Data			1230



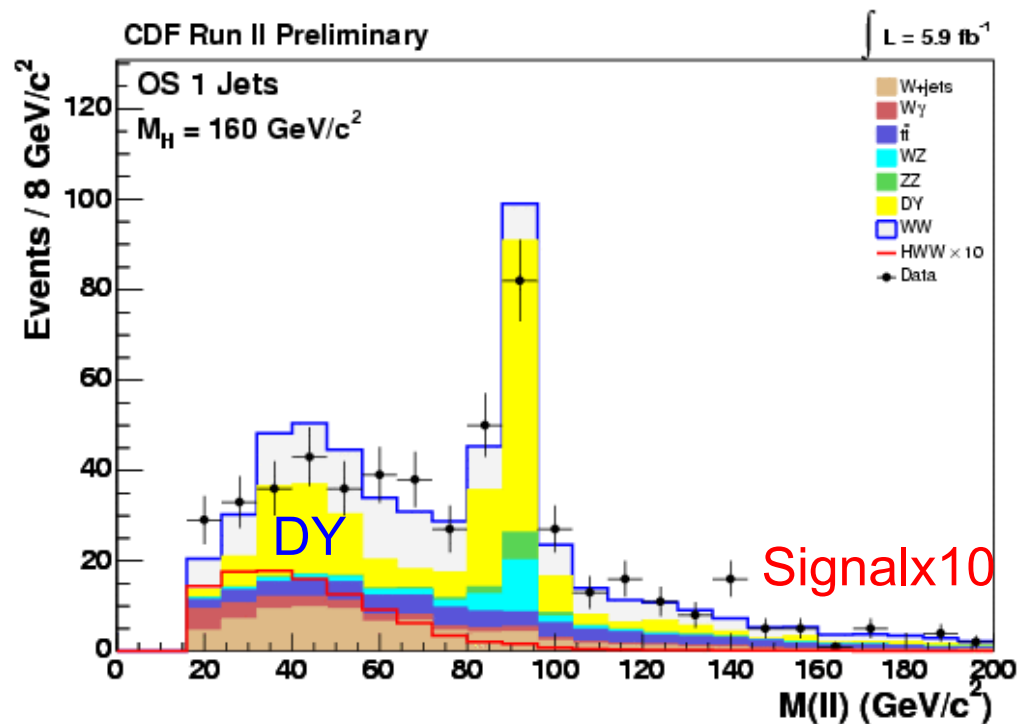
$H \rightarrow WW \rightarrow l\nu l\nu$: OS Lepton + 1 jet



5.9 fb^{-1} data set

Further split into sub-samples with loose and tight lepton ID

Gains $\sim 20\%$ in signal from associated production and VBF



CDF Run II Preliminary		$\int \mathcal{L} = 5.9 \text{ fb}^{-1}$	
		$M_H = 165 \text{ GeV}/c^2$	
$t\bar{t}$	56	± 11	
DY	218	± 49	
WW	151	± 18	
WZ	25.4	± 3.5	
ZZ	10.3	± 1.5	
W+jets	77	± 20	
$W\gamma$	25.1	± 4.3	
Total Background	563	± 69	
$gg \rightarrow H$	8.0	± 2.4	
WH	1.13	± 0.18	
ZH	0.439	± 0.066	
VBF	0.74	± 0.13	
Total Signal	10.3	± 2.5	
Data	533		

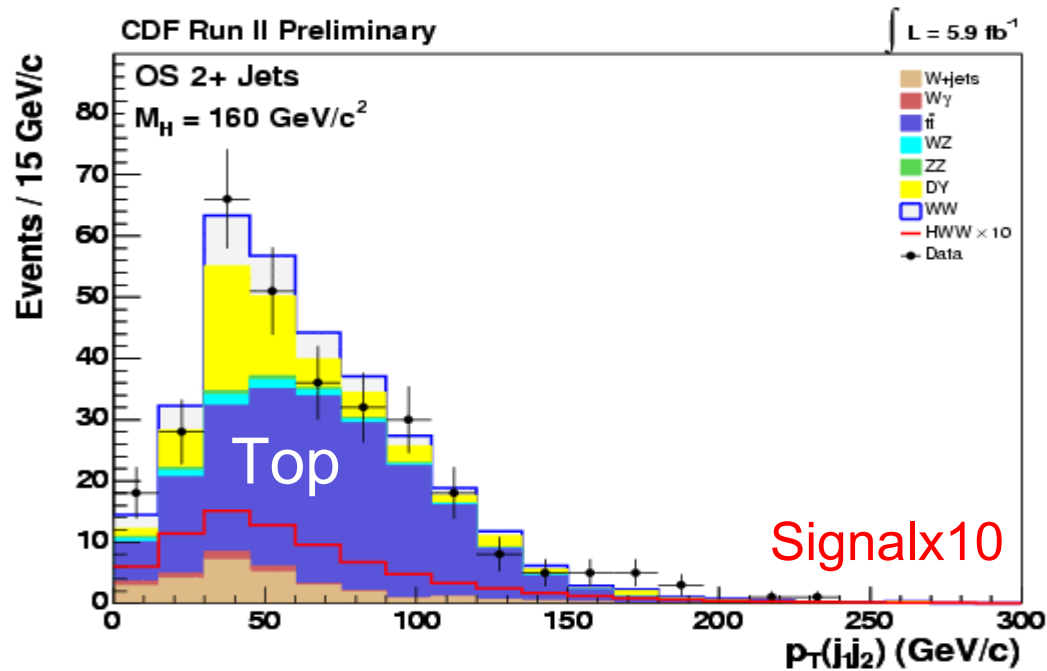
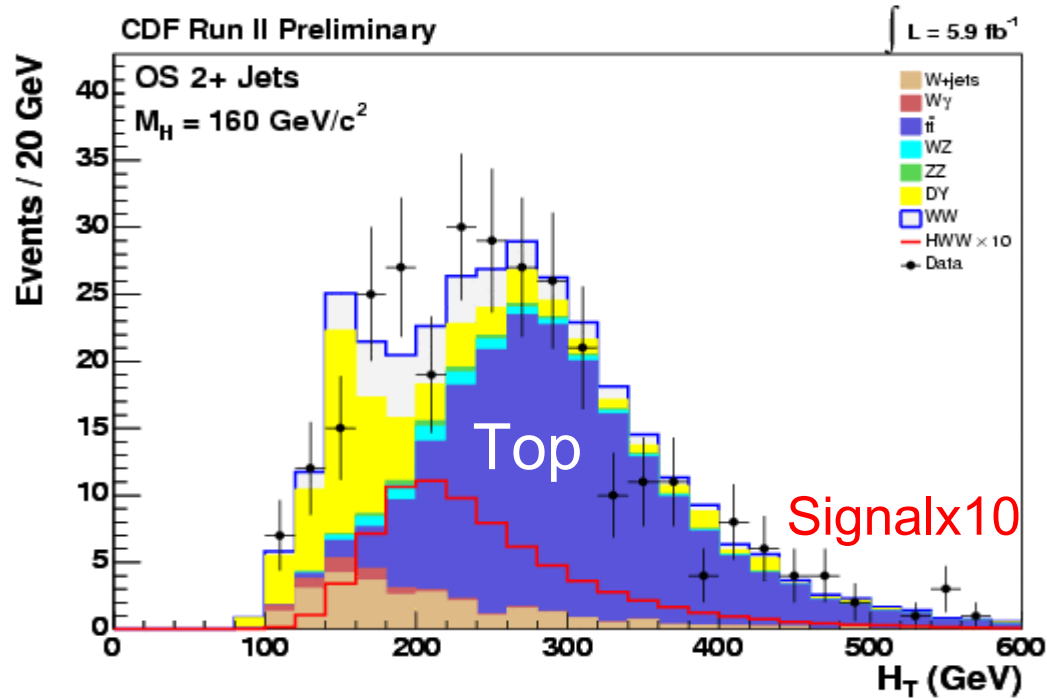


H → WW → lνlν: OS Lepton + ≥ 2 jets



5.9 fb⁻¹ data set

In order to suppress the dominant ttbar background all events with a tight secondary vertex b-tag are rejected



CDF Run II Preliminary $\int \mathcal{L} = 5.9 \text{ fb}^{-1}$
 $M_H = 165 \text{ GeV}/c^2$

$t\bar{t}$	169	±	24
DY	80	±	31
WW	33.6	±	6.1
WZ	6.8	±	1.3
ZZ	3.10	±	0.57
$W+\text{jets}$	26.7	±	7.5
$W\gamma$	4.4	±	1.2
Total Background	324	±	50
$gg \rightarrow H$	2.6	±	1.8
WH	2.50	±	0.35
ZH	1.28	±	0.17
VBF	1.37	±	0.23
Total Signal	7.8	±	2.0
Data	307		

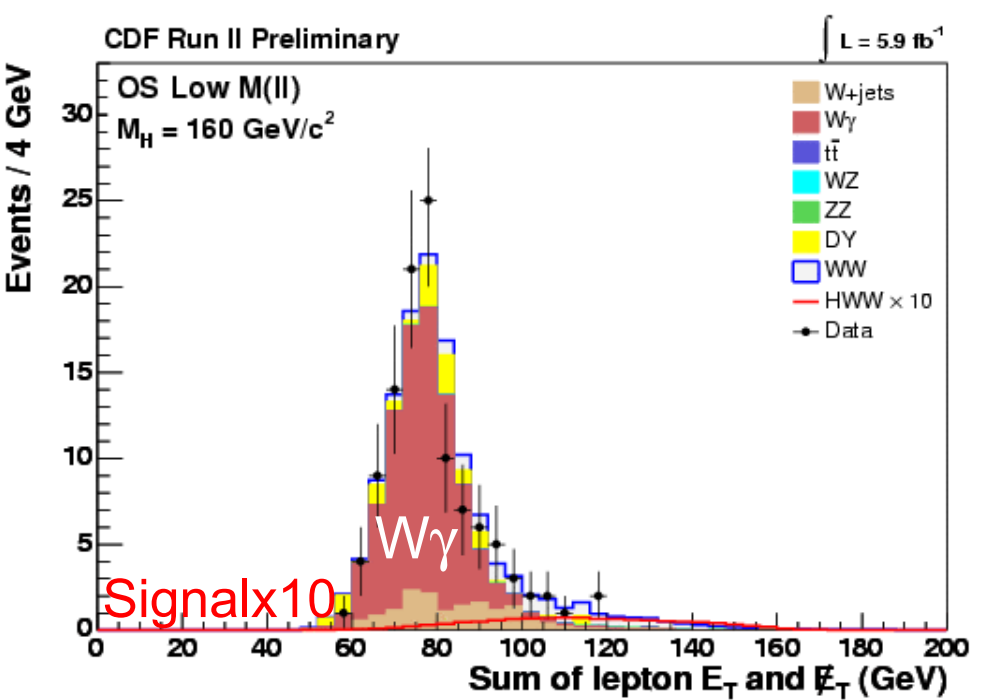
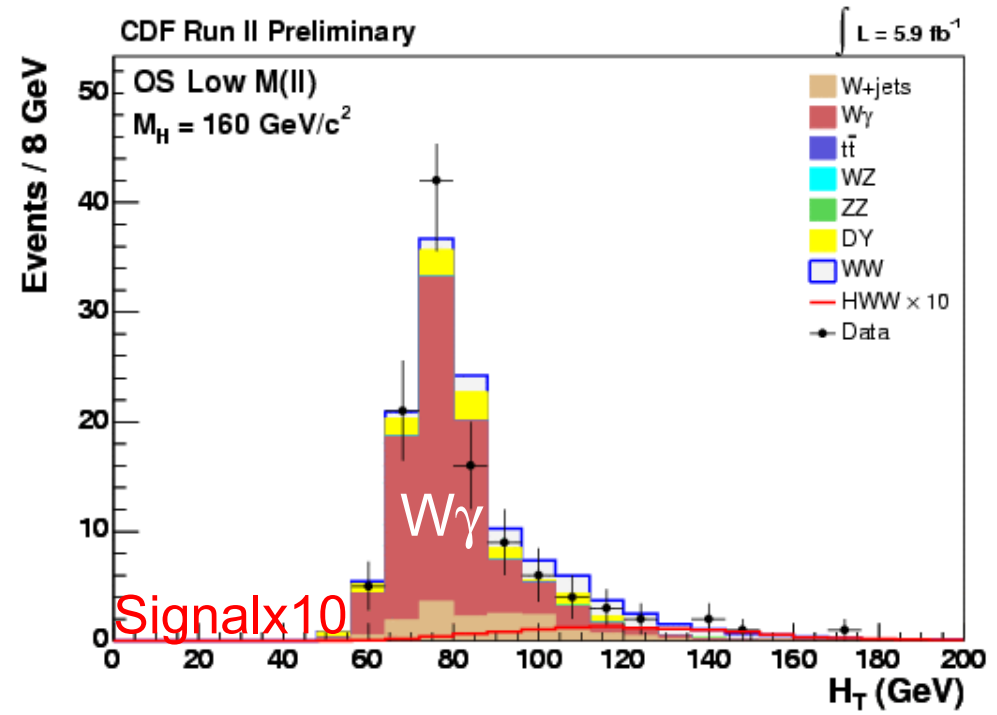


$H \rightarrow WW \rightarrow l\nu l\nu$: Low M_{ll}



5.9 fb⁻¹ data set

To increase signal acceptance events that fail the $M_{ll} \geq 16\text{GeV}$ requirement are considered separately



CDF Run II Preliminary $\int \mathcal{L} = 5.9 \text{ fb}^{-1}$	
$M_H = 165 \text{ GeV}/c^2$	
$t\bar{t}$	0.55 \pm 0.10
DY	4.35 \pm 0.78
WW	13.8 \pm 1.3
WZ	0.371 \pm 0.052
ZZ	0.139 \pm 0.019
W+jets	16.2 \pm 3.0
$W\gamma$	76.8 \pm 7.7
Total Background	112.2 \pm 8.6
$gg \rightarrow H$	1.00 \pm 0.20
Total Signal	1.00 \pm 0.20
Data	112

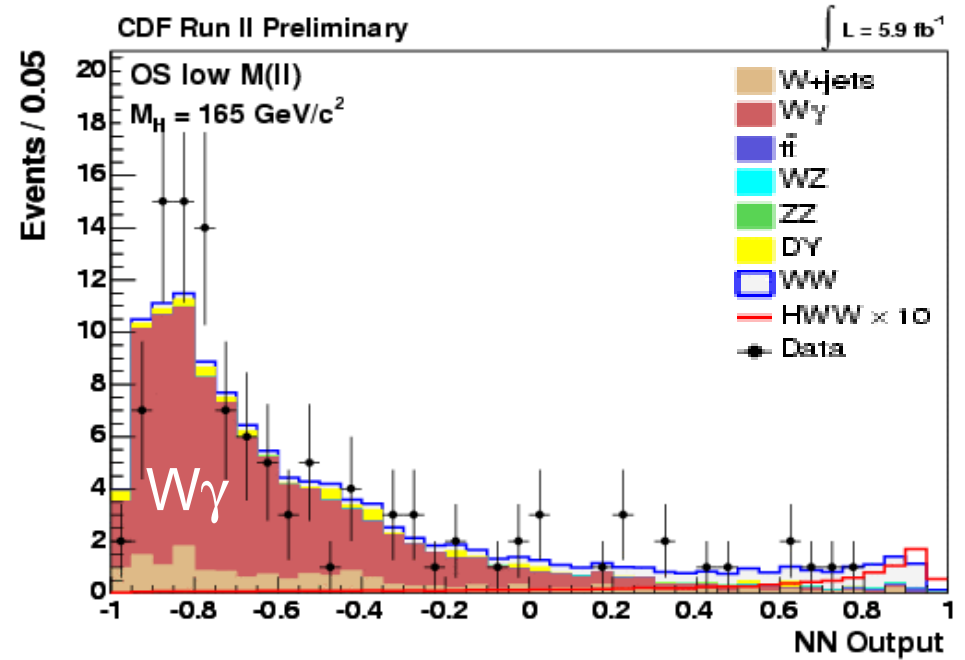
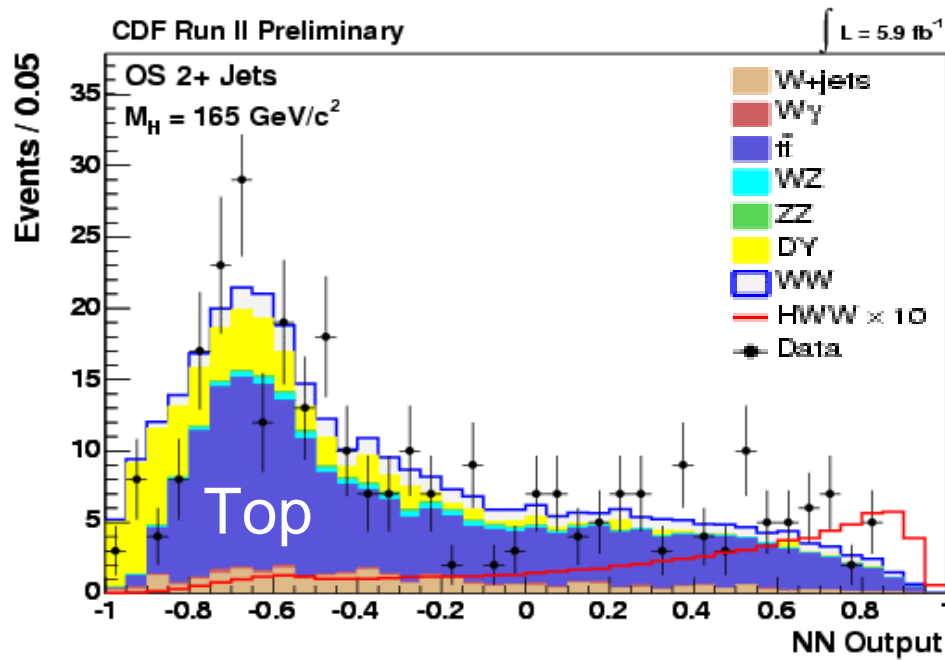
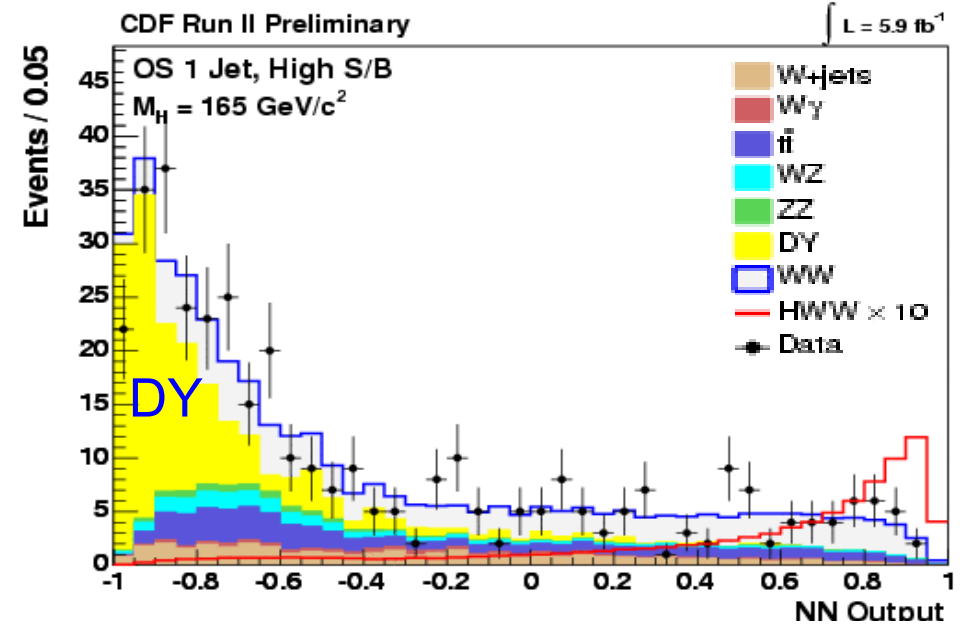
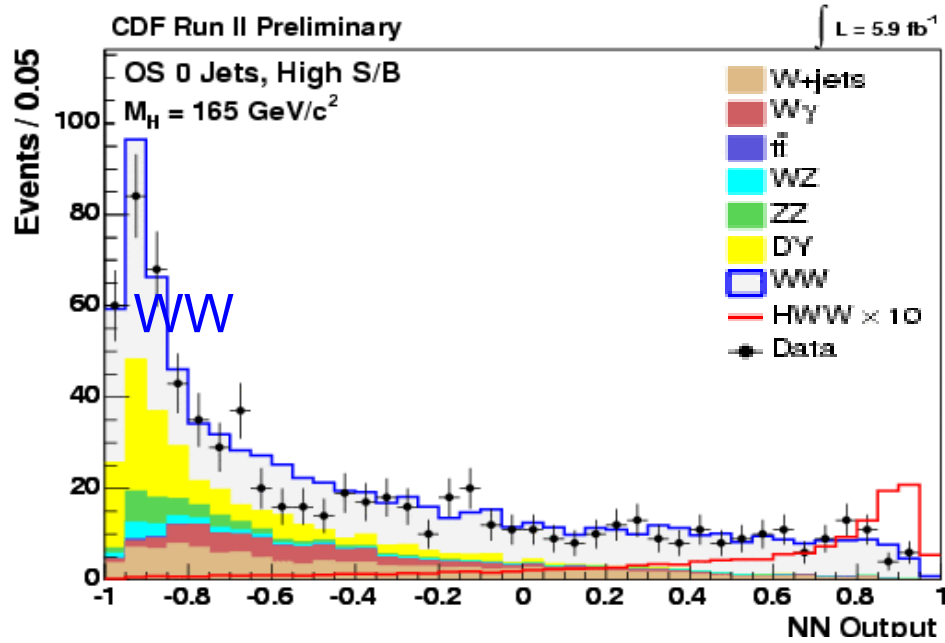


$H \rightarrow WW \rightarrow l\nu l\nu$: Signal Extraction



Using a NN to extract a signal

Separate NNs are trained for each sub-channel and each Higgs mass point

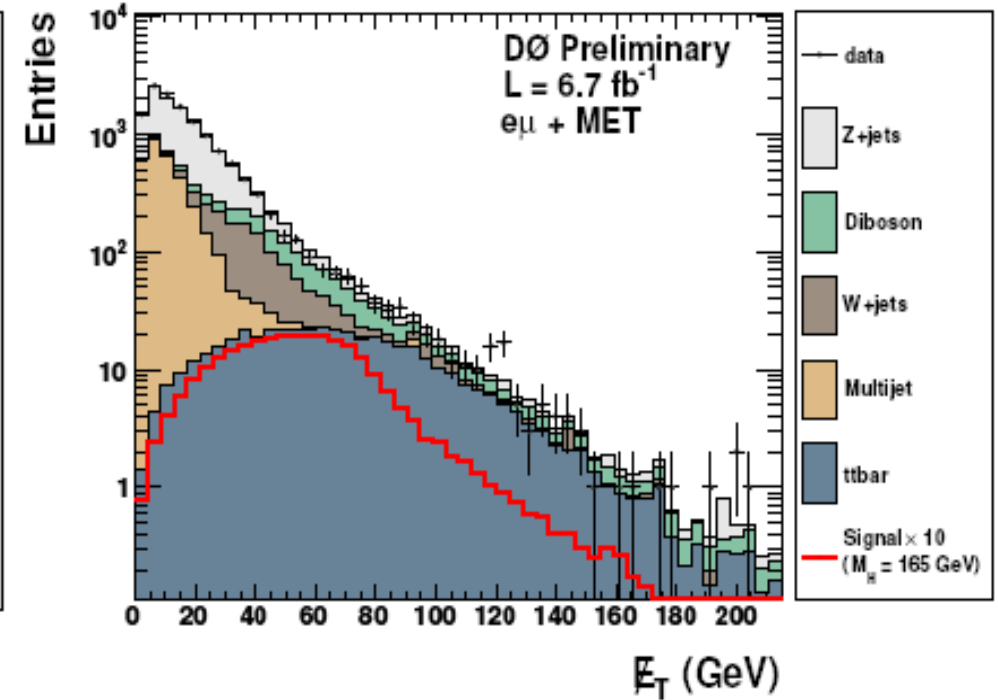
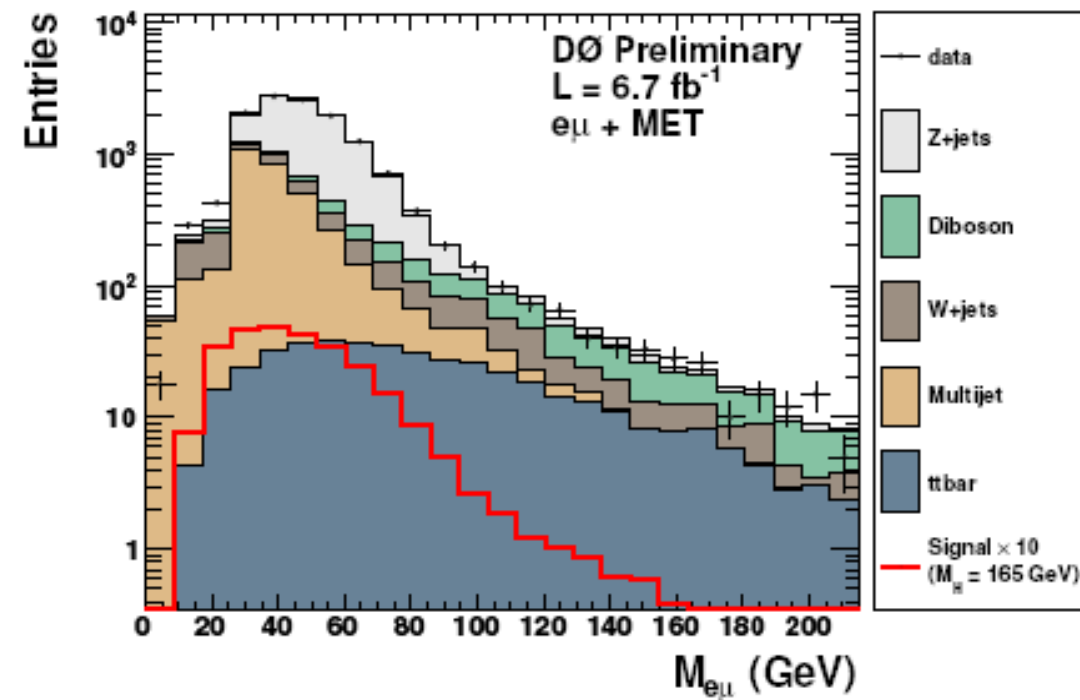




$H \rightarrow WW \rightarrow \mu\nu e\nu$

6.7 fb⁻¹ data set

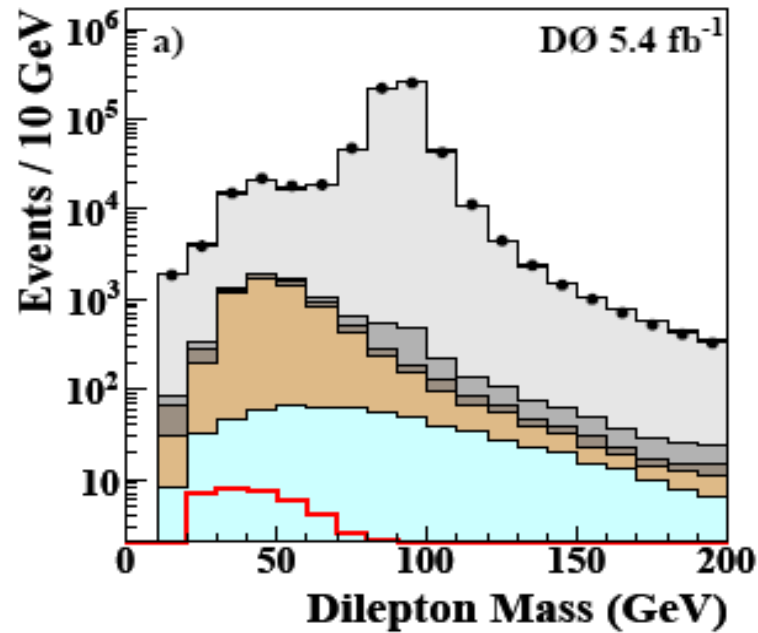
Split into sub-channels by jet multiplicity



	Data	Signal	Total Background	$Z \rightarrow ee$	$Z \rightarrow \mu\mu$	$Z \rightarrow \tau\tau$	$t\bar{t}$	$W + jets$	WW	WZ	ZZ	Multi-jet
0 jets	2662	13.2	2838±224	8.9	172.2	1318	10.8	684.2	447.0	16.5	2.2	177.8
1 jet	1164	7.9	1132±91	4.8	40.6	585.5	107.6	147.6	99.0	6.5	1.6	138.4
≥ 2 jets	636	4.8	594±58	2.3	14.4	162.8	300.6	38.1	21.9	2.7	1.4	49.2



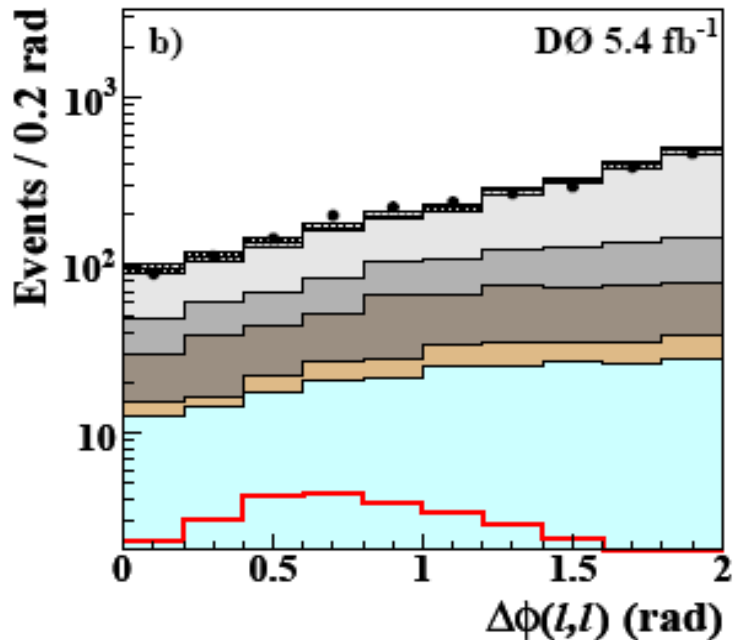
$H \rightarrow WW \rightarrow l\nu l\nu$



- Data
- ▨ Bkgd. syst.
- Signal
- Z+jets
- ▒ Diboson
- ▓ W+jets
- Multijet
- $t\bar{t}$

5.4 fb^{-1} data set

Separate sub-channels for ee and $\mu\mu$ final states



	e^+e^-		$\mu^+\mu^-$	
	Preselection	Final selection	Preselection	Final selection
$Z/\gamma^* \rightarrow e^+e^-$	274886	158 ± 13	—	—
$Z/\gamma^* \rightarrow \mu^+\mu^-$	—	—	373582	1247 ± 37
$Z/\gamma^* \rightarrow \tau^+\tau^-$	1441	0.7 ± 0.1	2659	12.0 ± 0.7
$t\bar{t}$	159	47.0 ± 4.4	184	74.6 ± 6.8
W + jets/ γ	308	122 ± 11	236	91.5 ± 6.5
WW	202	73.9 ± 6.4	272	107 ± 9
WZ	137	11.5 ± 1.0	171	21.5 ± 2.0
ZZ	117	9.3 ± 0.9	147	18.0 ± 1.8
Multijet	1370	1.0 ± 0.1	408	53.8 ± 10.3
Signal ($m_H = 165$ GeV)	11.2	7.2 ± 0.8	12.7	9.0 ± 1.0
Total background	278620	423 ± 19	377659	1625 ± 41
Data	278277	421	384083	1613



$H \rightarrow WW \rightarrow l\nu l\nu$: Signal Extraction

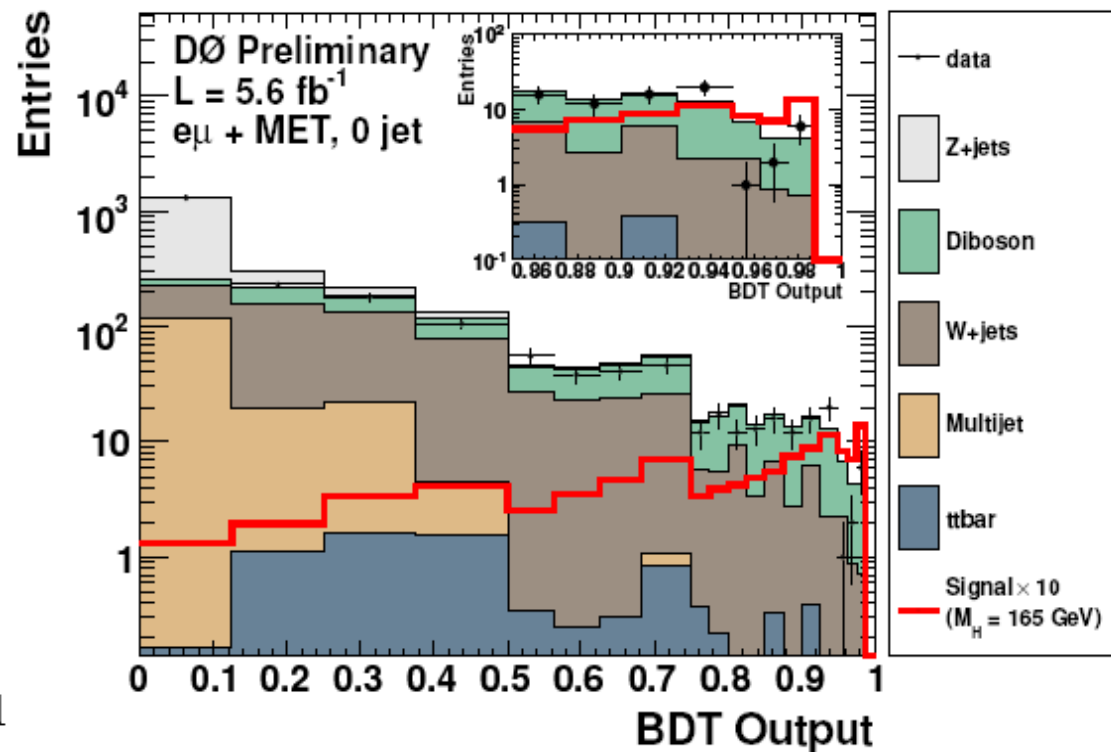
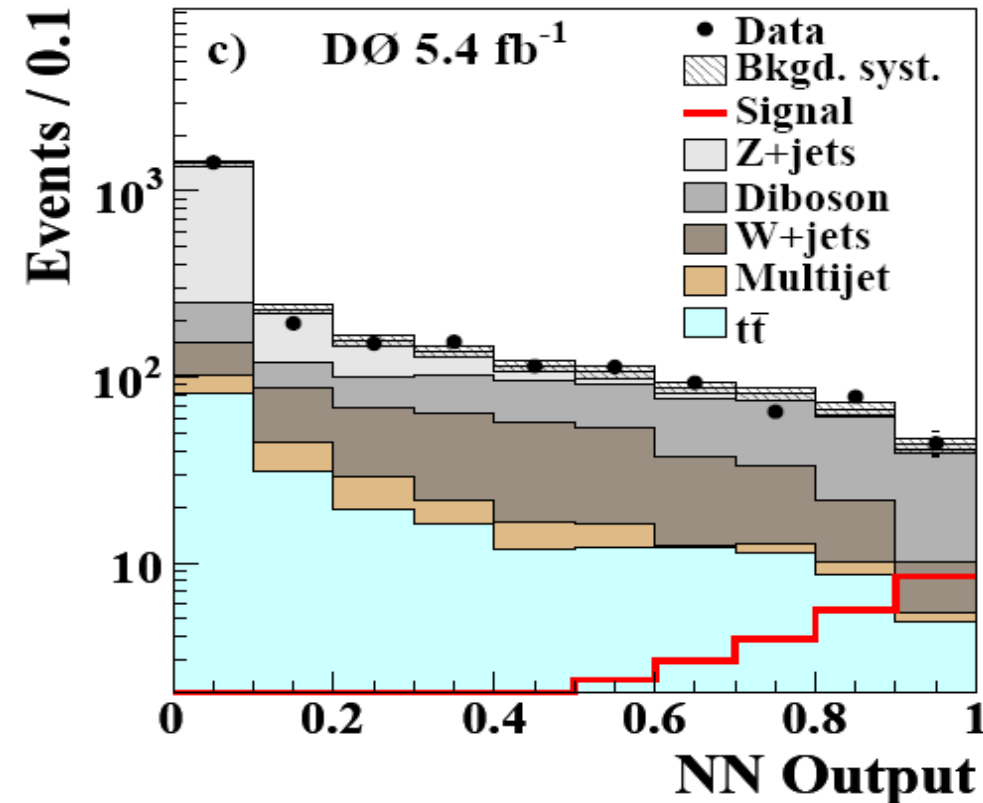


Separately trained MVAs for ee , $\mu\mu$ and μe final states:

- Different instrumental backgrounds
- Different lepton momentum resolutions
- Different backgrounds

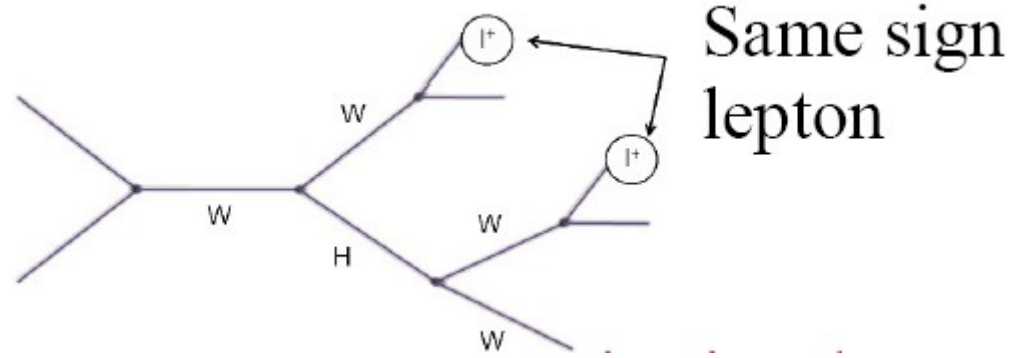
MVAs:

- $H \rightarrow WW \rightarrow l\nu l\nu$: NN
- $H \rightarrow WW \rightarrow \mu\nu e\nu$: BDT

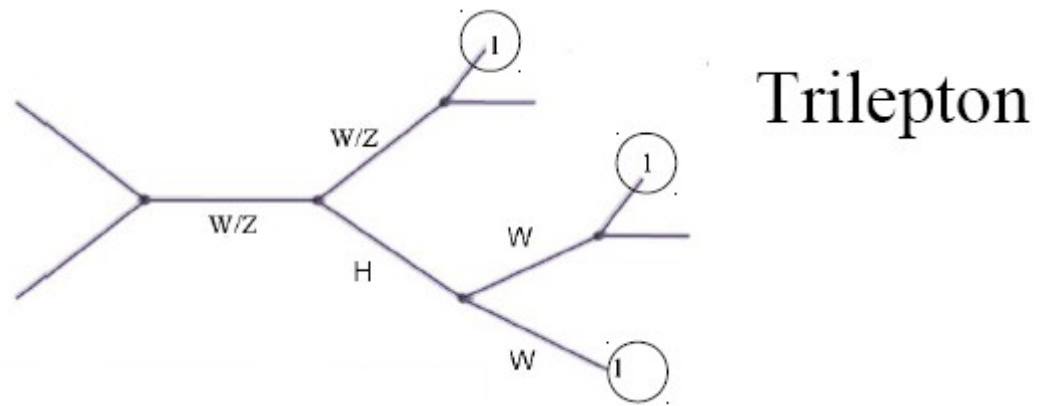




Same Sign Lepton and Trilepton Channels from Associated Production



Same sign lepton



Trilepton

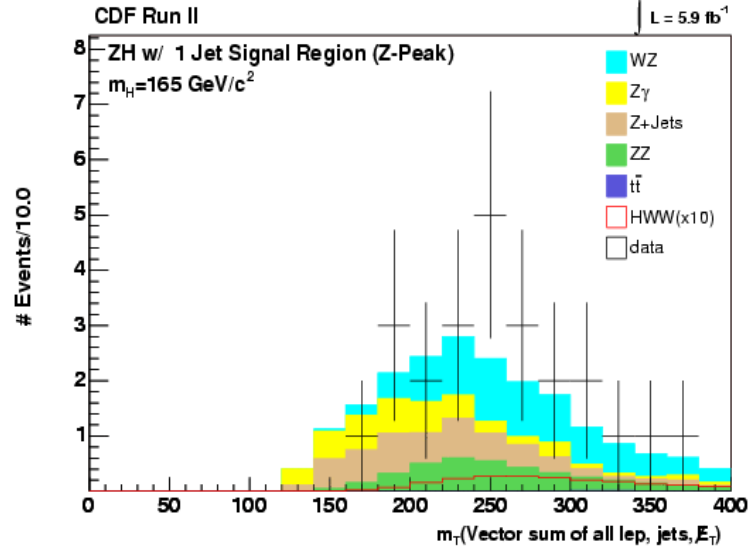


VH → VWW: SS Lepton & Trilepton

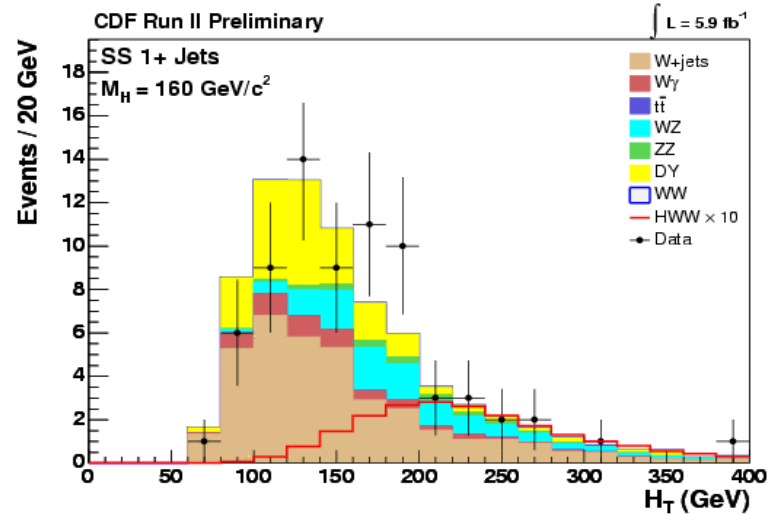
5.9 fb⁻¹ data set

Dominant signal contribution from VH → VWW

Trilepton inside Z-peak (1jet)

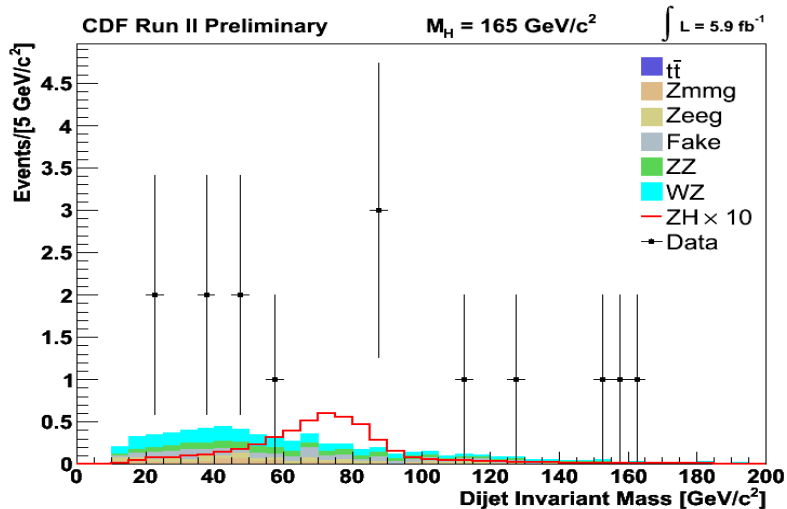


Same-sign (1+ jets)

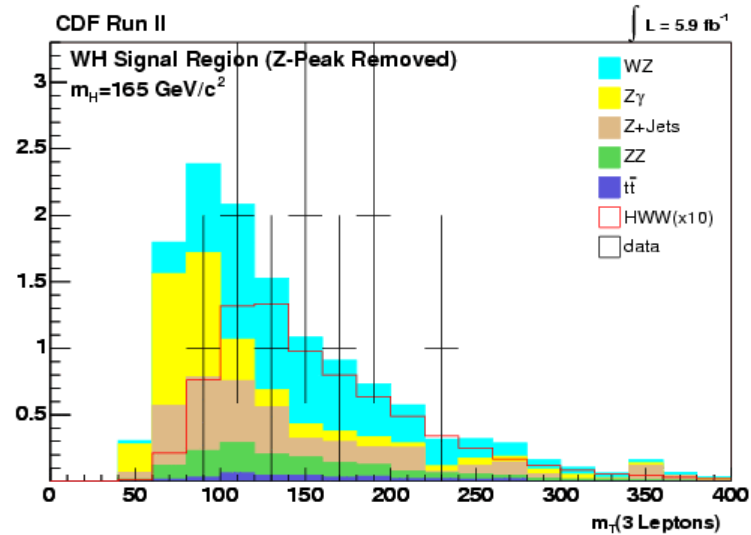


Trilepton channels:
Same-flavor
opposite-sign
dilepton pairs
inside Z peak
→ ZH production

Trilepton inside Z-peak (2+ jets)



Trilepton outside Z-peak



Same-flavor
opposite-sign
dilepton pairs
outside Z peak
→ WH production



VH → VWW: SS Lepton & Trilepton



CDF Run II Preliminary $\int \mathcal{L} = 5.9 \text{ fb}^{-1}$
 $M_H = 165 \text{ GeV}/c^2$

$t\bar{t}$	0.37	±	0.11
WZ	5.35	±	0.76
ZZ	1.30	±	0.18
W +jets	2.92	±	0.72
$Z\gamma$	3.13	±	0.62
Total Background	13.1	±	1.5
WH	0.611	±	0.084
ZH	0.159	±	0.022
Total Signal	0.77	±	0.11
Data	11		

CDF Run II Preliminary $\int \mathcal{L} = 5.9 \text{ fb}^{-1}$
 $M_H = 165 \text{ GeV}/c^2$

$t\bar{t}$	0.067	±	0.030
WZ	8.5	±	1.4
ZZ	3.97	±	0.57
W +jets	5.1	±	1.3
$Z\gamma$	4.14	±	0.85
Total Background	21.8	±	2.7
WH	0.0280	±	0.0046
ZH	0.203	±	0.032
Total Signal	0.231	±	0.035
Data	26		

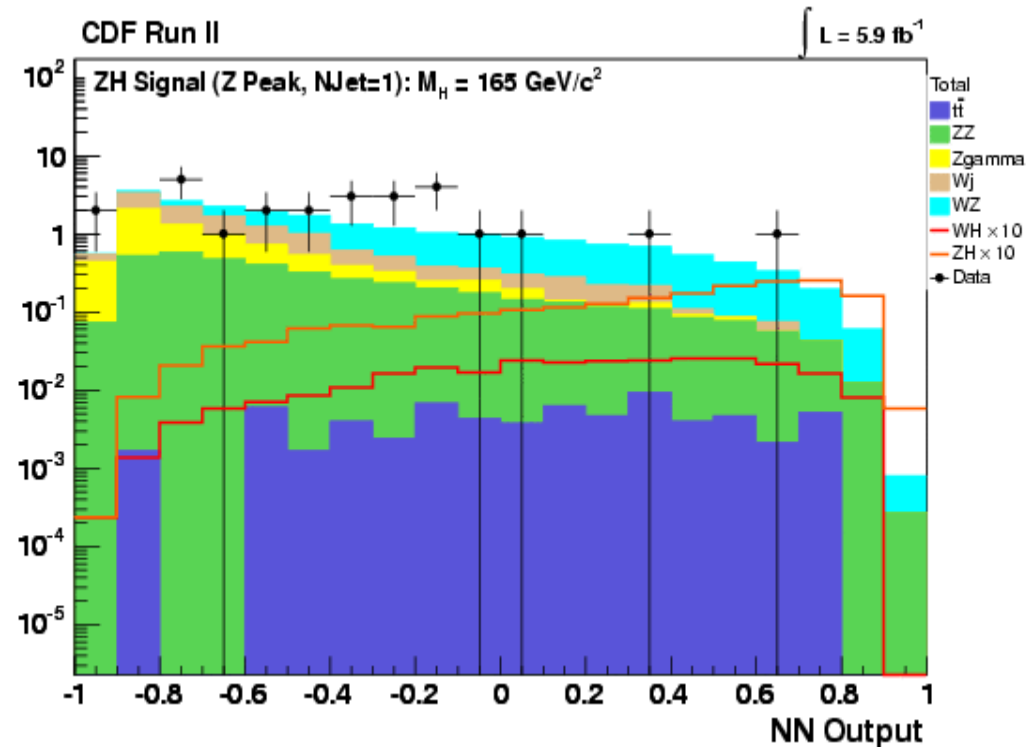
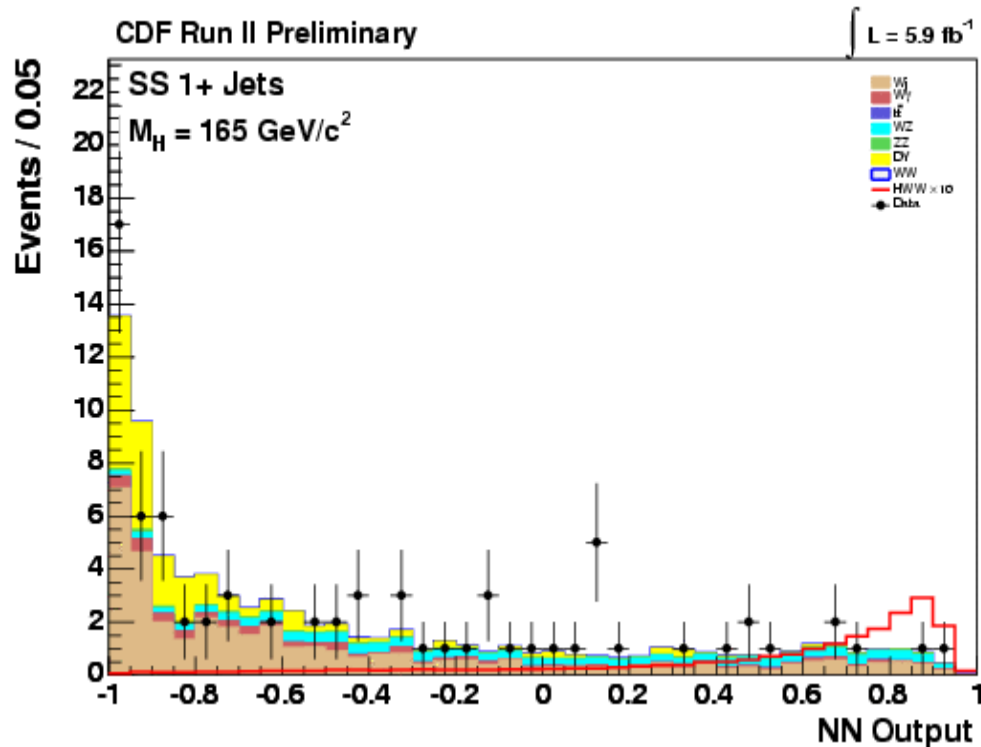
Z peak removed

With Z peak

AllSB-trilepNoZ

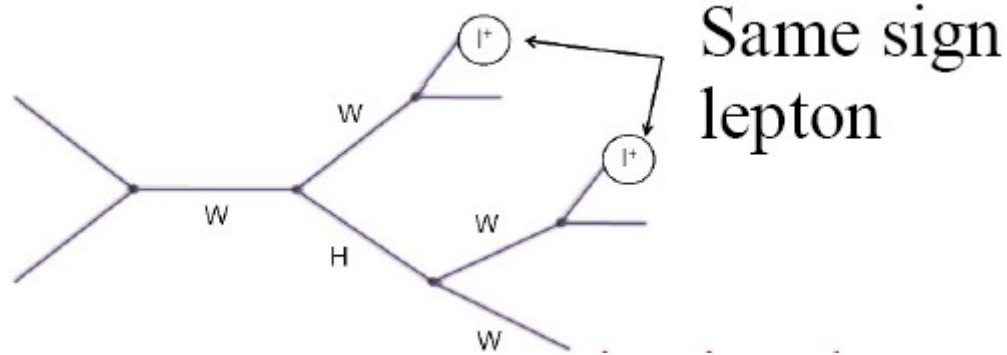
AllSB-trilepZ1j

NN to extract signal





VH → VWW: SS Lepton



5.4 fb⁻¹ data set

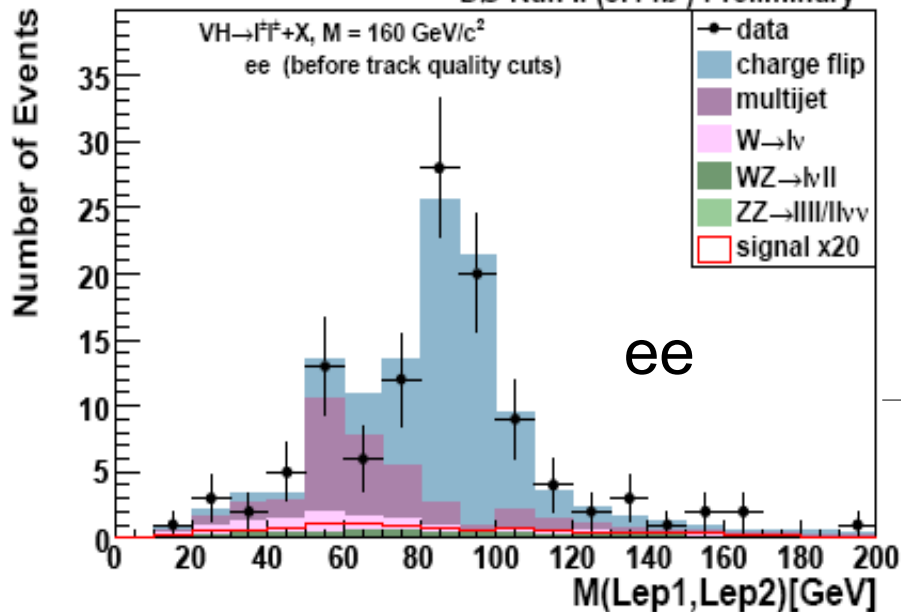
Lepton charge ID important

Backgrounds from charge flip and Multijet

ee, μμ, eμ sub-channels

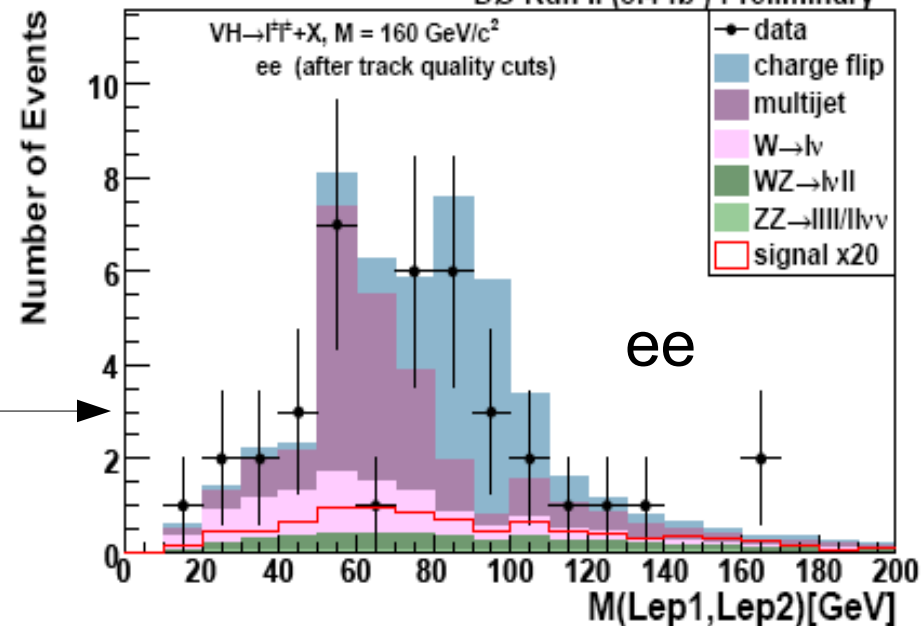
dilepton mass in ee

DØ Run II (5.4 fb⁻¹) Preliminary



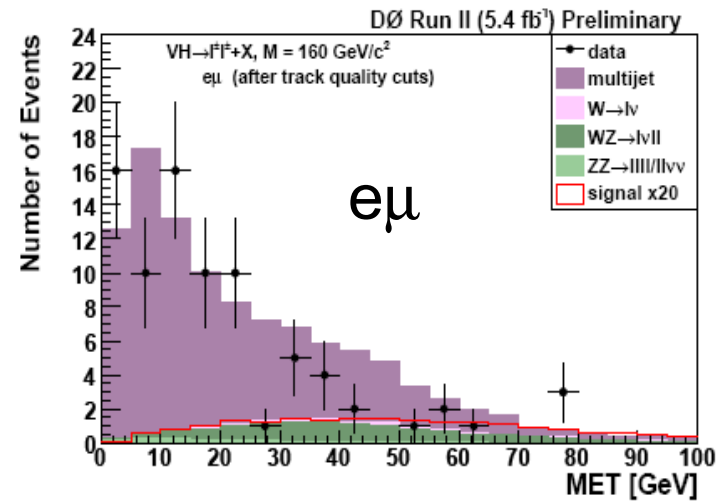
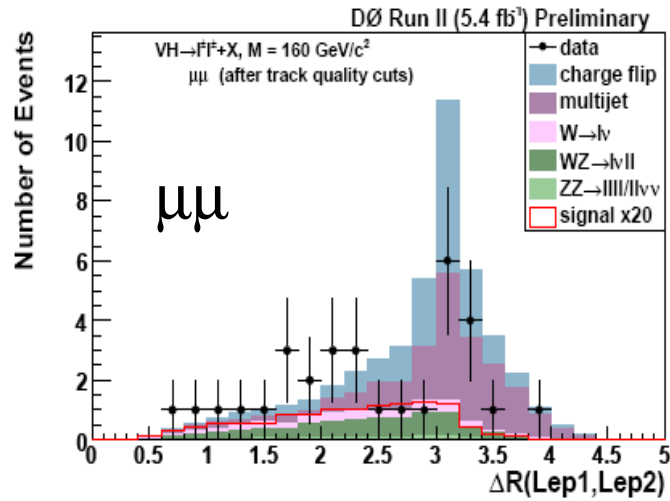
Track Quality Cuts

DØ Run II (5.4 fb⁻¹) Preliminary

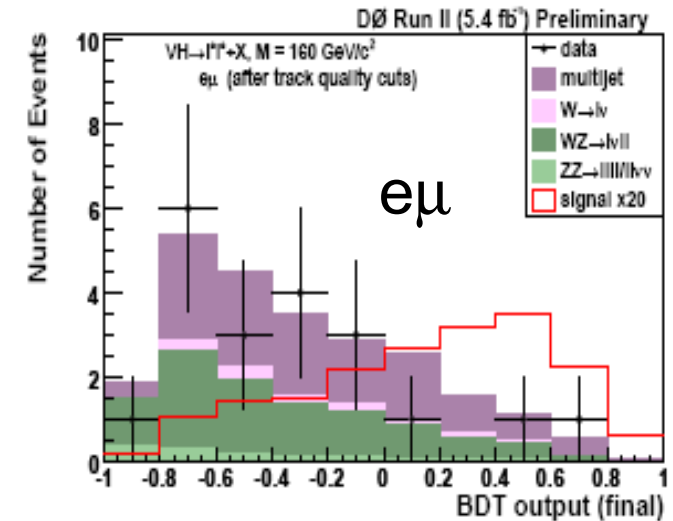
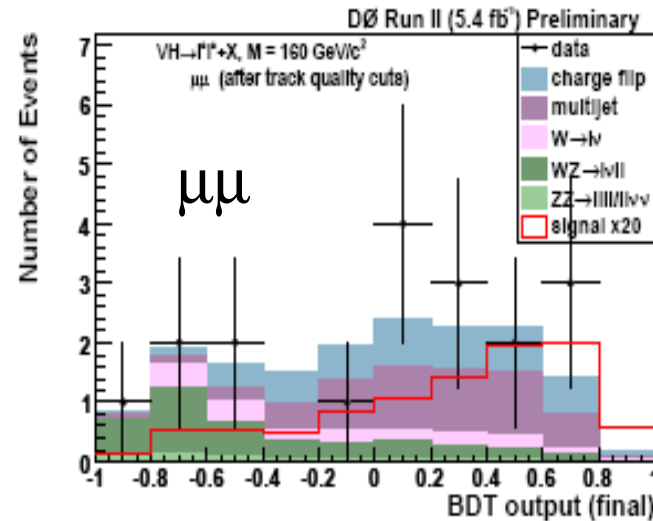
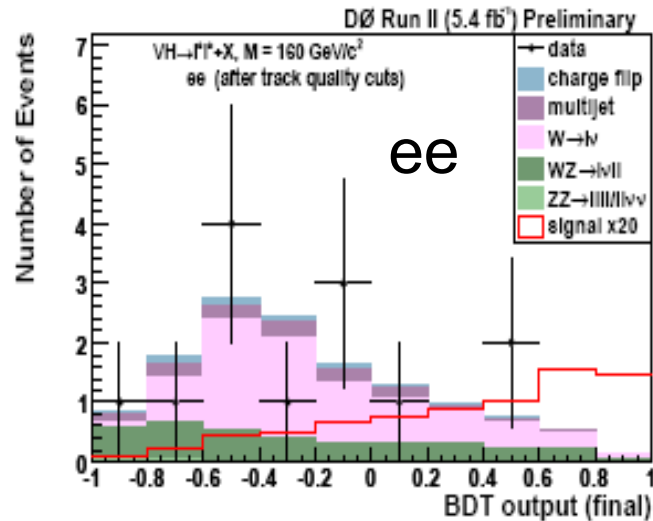




VH \rightarrow VWW: SS Lepton



BDT used to extract signal:





Hadronic Tau and Semi-Leptonic Channels

$$H \rightarrow WW \rightarrow \ell\nu\tau\nu$$

$$H \rightarrow WW \rightarrow \ell\nu jj$$



$H \rightarrow WW \rightarrow l\nu\tau_{had}\nu$

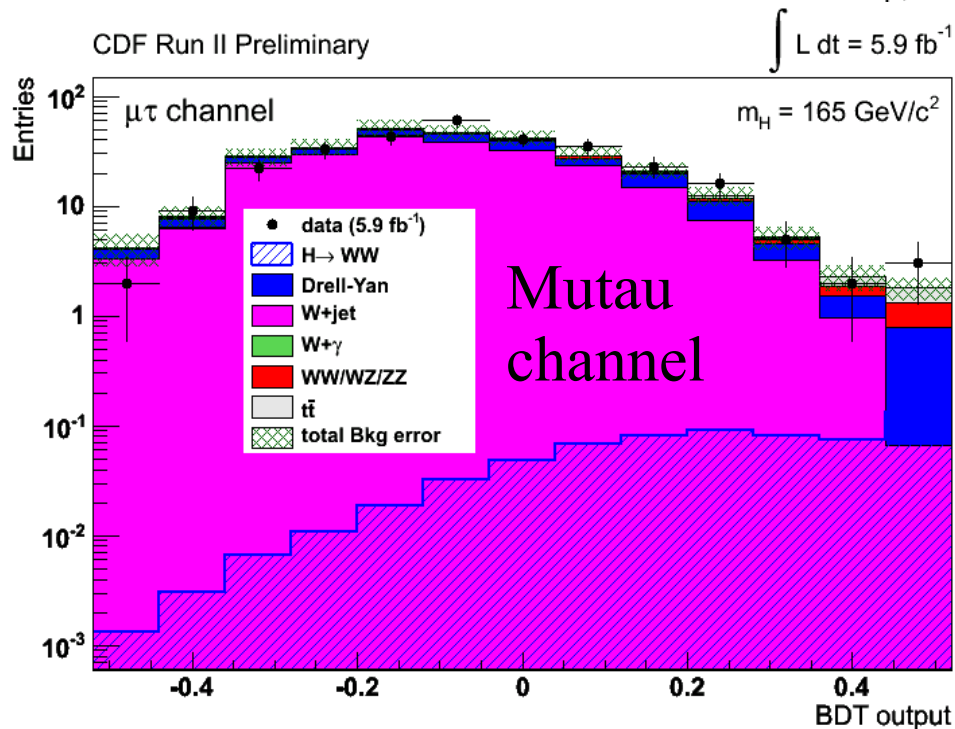
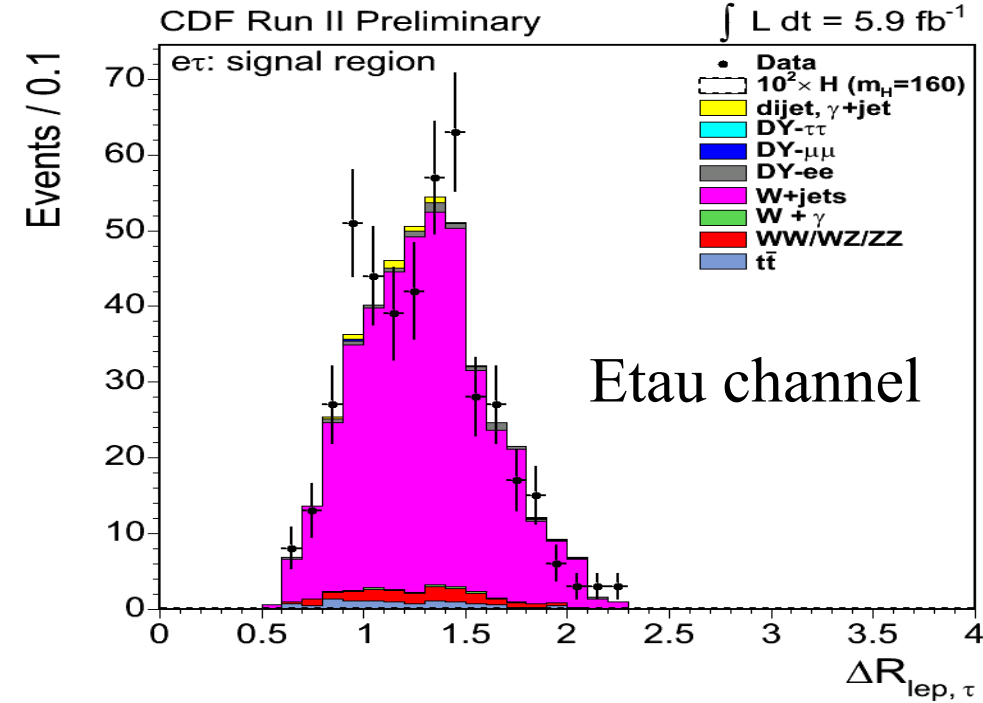


5.9fb⁻¹ data set

Requires τ to decay hadronically

Two sub-channels: $e\tau$ & $\mu\tau$

Main background from jets faking taus
Uses BDT



CDF Run II Preliminary $\int \mathcal{L} = 5.9 \text{ fb}^{-1}$		
$m_H = 160 \text{ GeV}/c^2$		
dijet, $\gamma + \text{jet}$	9 ± 27	
$Z \rightarrow \tau\tau$	0.8 ± 0.4	
$Z \rightarrow \ell\ell$	48.8 ± 6.4	
W+jets	624 ± 77	
$W\gamma$	3.3 ± 0.4	
Diboson (WW, WZ, ZZ)	25.3 ± 2.7	
$t\bar{t}$	15.5 ± 2.8	
Total Background	726 ± 82	
$gg \rightarrow H$	1.08 ± 0.10	
WH	0.261 ± 0.026	
ZH	0.167 ± 0.017	
VBF	0.095 ± 0.011	
Total Signal	1.60 ± 0.11	
Data	741	

$e\tau - \mu\tau$ channels



$H \rightarrow WW \rightarrow lvjj$

5.4fb⁻¹ data set

First look at semi-leptonic final states: $l = \mu, e$

Split into electron and muon sub-channels

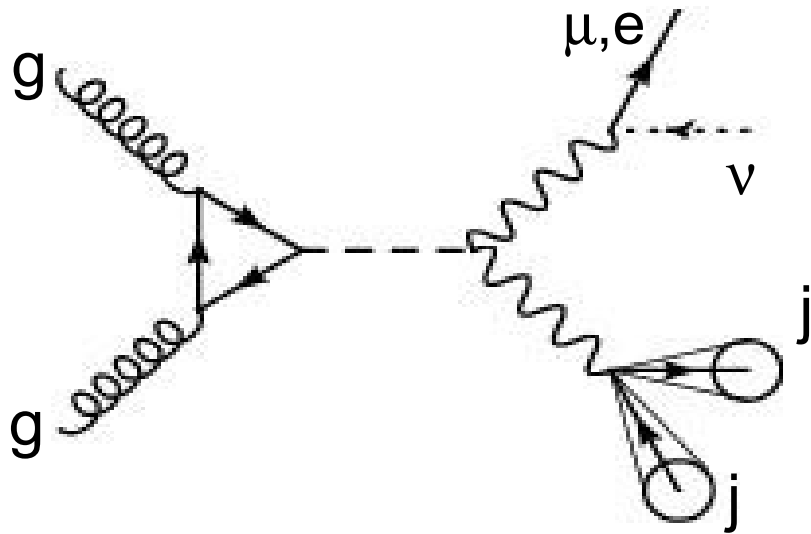
Large branching fraction of hadronic W decays

Factor of ~6 increase in Cross Section x BR

Large backgrounds from W+jets

Use W mass constraint to reconstruct neutrino p_z

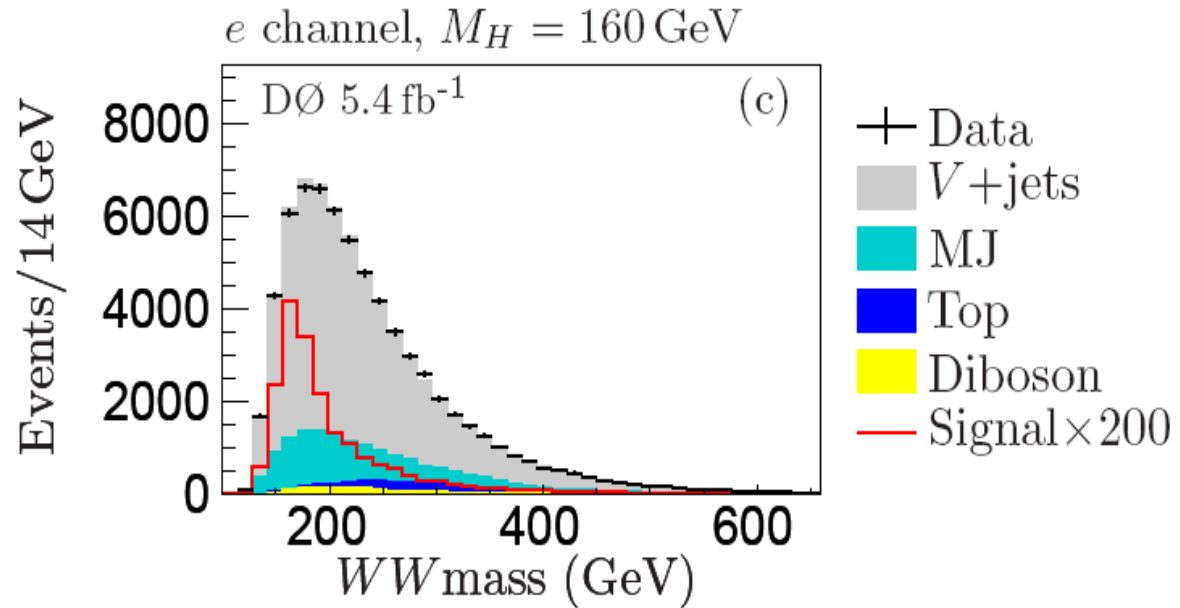
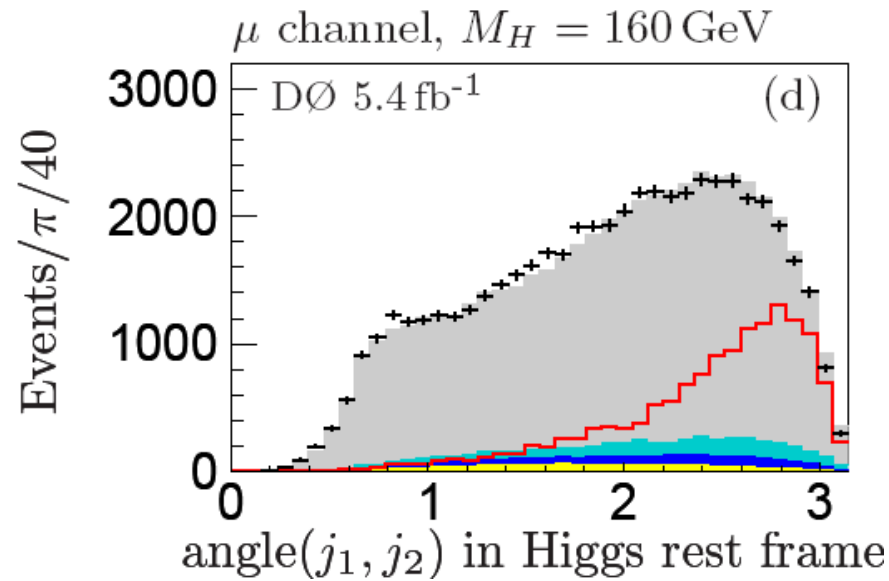
For $m_H > 160\text{GeV}$ possible to extract the mass of Higgs



Channel	$gg \rightarrow H$	$qq \rightarrow qqH$	WH	V+jets	Multijet	Top	VV	Total Background	Data
Electron	11.2/46.3/27.8	2.1/6.4/4.2	7.2/0/0	52158	11453	2433	1584	67627	67627
Muon	9.5/34.7/20.4	1.5/4.4/2.9	5.7/0/0	47970	2720	1598	1273	53562	53562

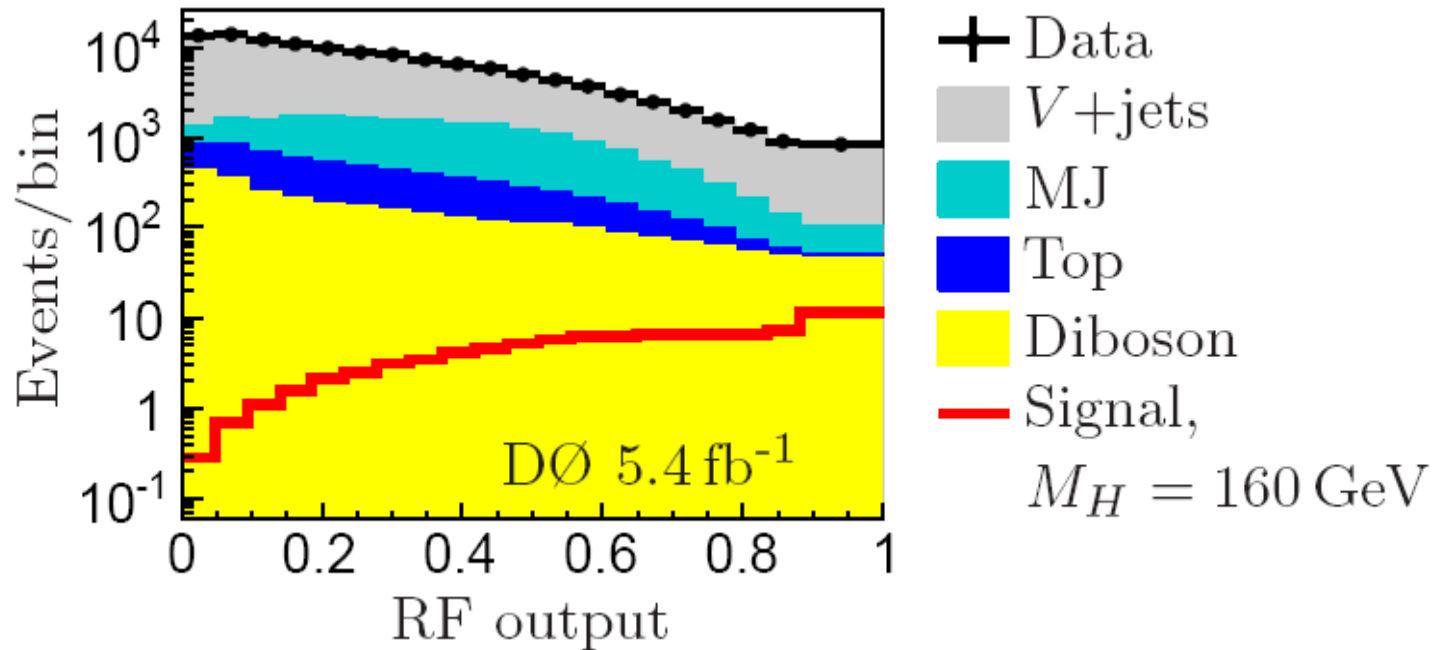


$H \rightarrow WW \rightarrow l\nu jj$



Random Forest used for signal extraction

Separately optimized for electron and muon sub-channels





Systematic Uncertainties

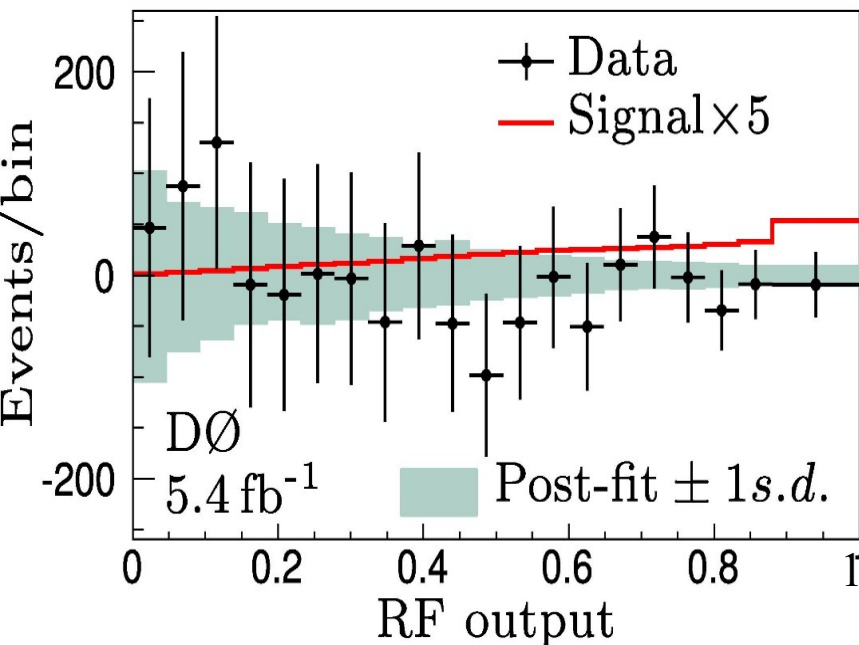


Can affect both shape and overall normalization of final discriminant

Uncertainties listed are relative changes in normalization

Contribution	Shape	W+jets	Z+jets	Top	Diboson	$gg \rightarrow H$
Jet energy scale	Y	shape only	shape only	± 6.0	$(+3.3)$ (-3.5)	$(+3.3)$ (-2.0)
Jet identification	Y	shape only	shape only	± 3.3	± 1.3	± 3.5
Jet resolution	Y	shape only	shape only	$(+0.5)$ (-0.3)	$(+1.0)$ (-0.5)	$(+2.0)$ (-1.8)
Association of jets with PV	Y	shape only	shape only	± 3.8	± 3.8	± 4.8
Luminosity	-	-	± 6.1	± 6.1	± 6.1	± 6.1
Muon trigger	Y	± 0.5	± 0.5	± 0.5	± 0.25	± 0.25
Electron identification	-	± 4.0	± 4.0	± 4.0	± 4.0	± 4.0
Muon identification	-	± 4.0	± 4.0	± 4.0	± 4.0	± 4.0
ALPGEN tuning	Y	shape only	shape only	-	-	-
Cross Section	-	± 6.0	± 6.0	± 10.0	± 7.0	± 10.0
PDF	Y	$(+3.5)$ (-2.5)	$(+8.0)$ (-1.5)	$(+2.3)$ (-3.6)	± 0.25	$(+1.8)$ (-3.8)

Multijet background	Multijet background	Electron channel	Muon channel
Y		± 6.5	± 26.2



Background subtracted data (points),
 1s.d. uncertainty on background (blue band)
 $M_H = 160 \text{ GeV}$ signal x5 (red)



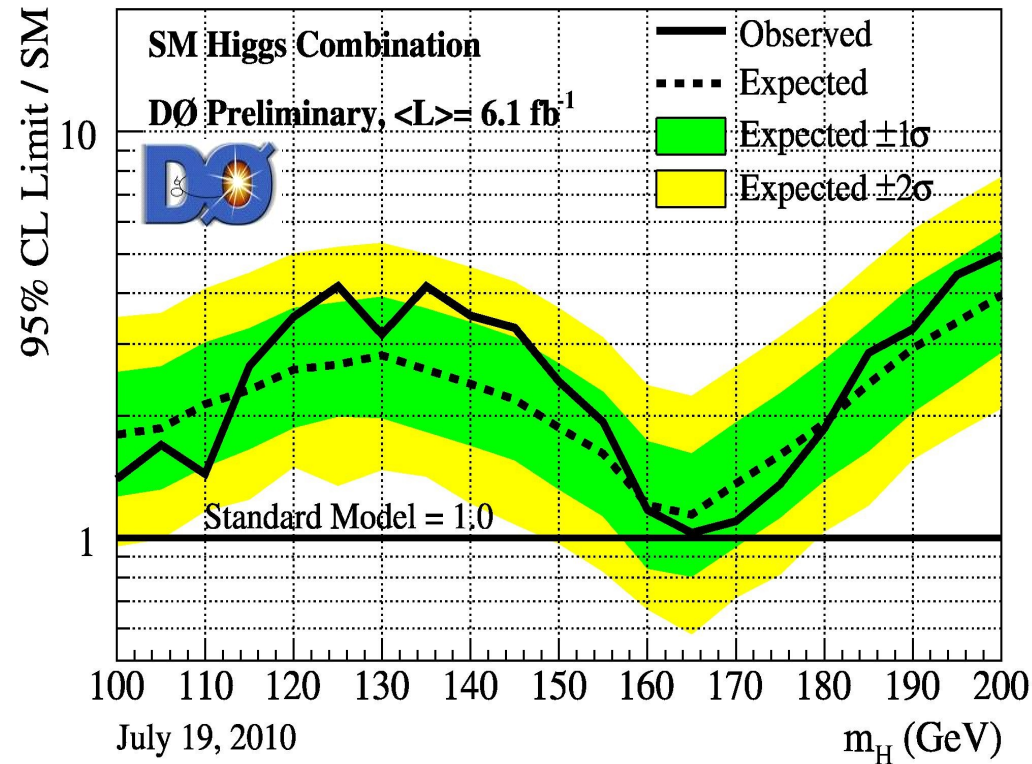
Combination & Limits



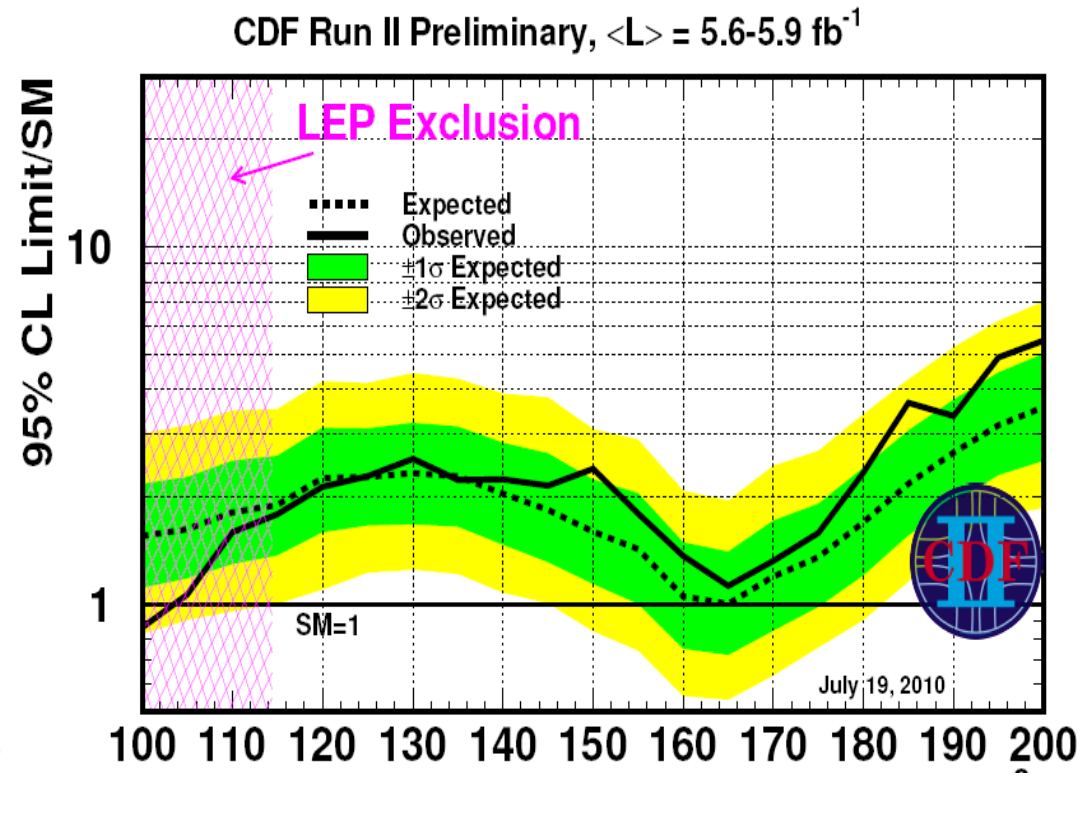
Exclusion Limits



No significant excess of signal-like events is observed
 MVA outputs used to set exclusion limits at 95% CL
 Combining low mass and high mass results



DØ almost achieves observed exclusion at $m_H = 165 \text{ GeV}$

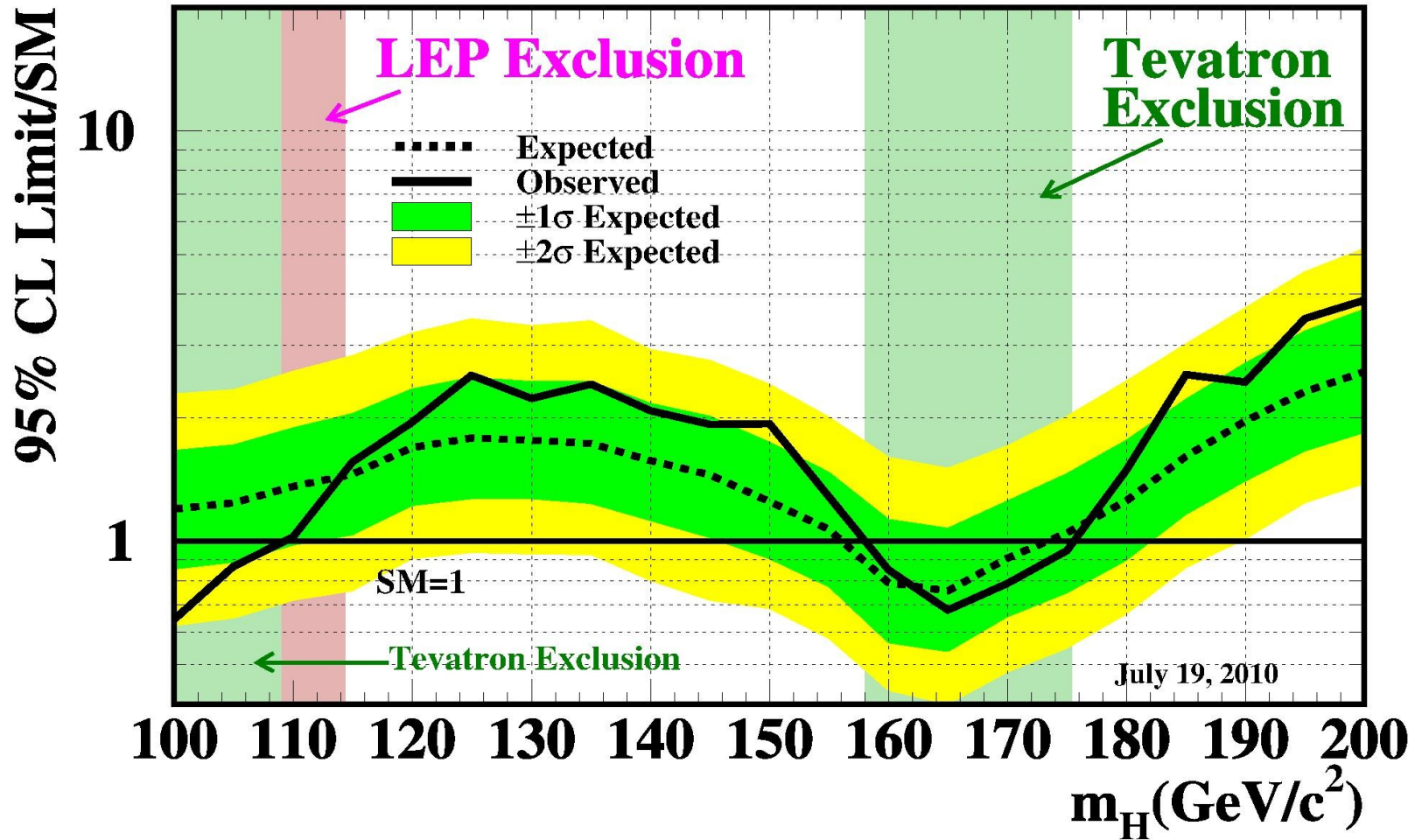


CDF achieved expected exclusion at $m_H = 165 \text{ GeV}$



Tevatron Combination

Tevatron Run II Preliminary, $\langle L \rangle = 5.9 \text{ fb}^{-1}$



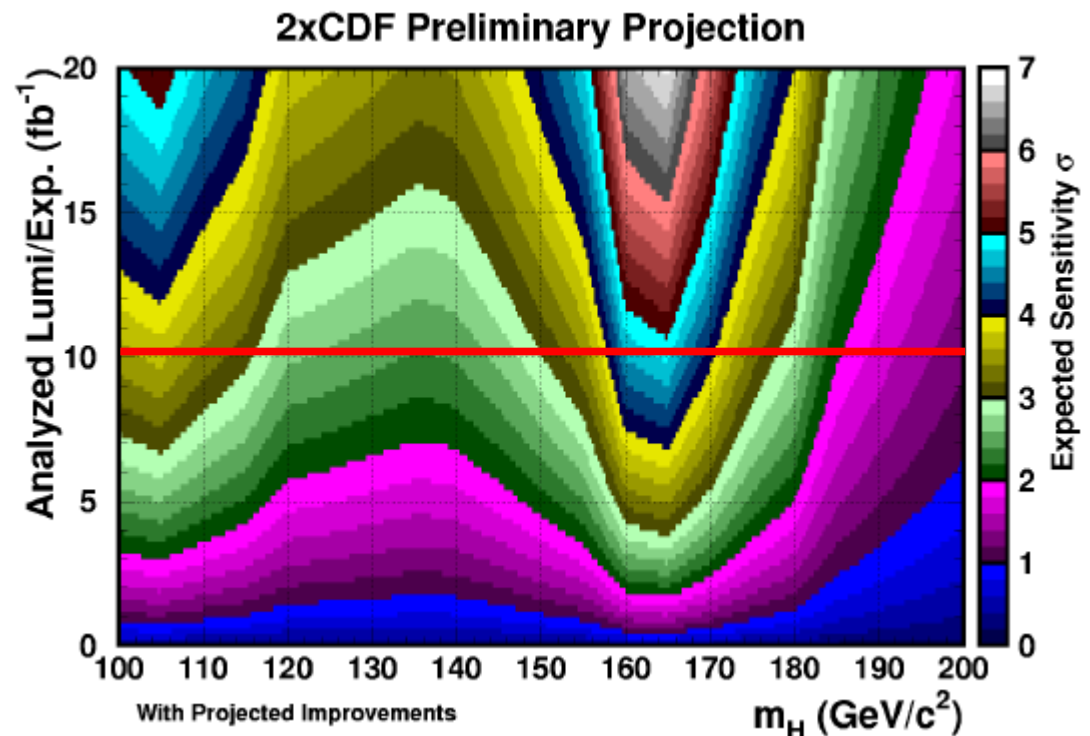
We exclude at the 95% CL the production of a SM Higgs boson in the mass range of 158 to 175 GeV



Summary & Outlook

- Presented an overview of the Tevatron high mass SM Higgs searches
 - *Leave no stone unturned*
 - *Divide and conquer*
- Tevatron limits shown are based on $\sim 6\text{fb}^{-1}$
- Future prospects:

10fb^{-1} by the end of Run2
> 2.4σ expected sensitivity
across entire mass range
 3σ at 115GeV



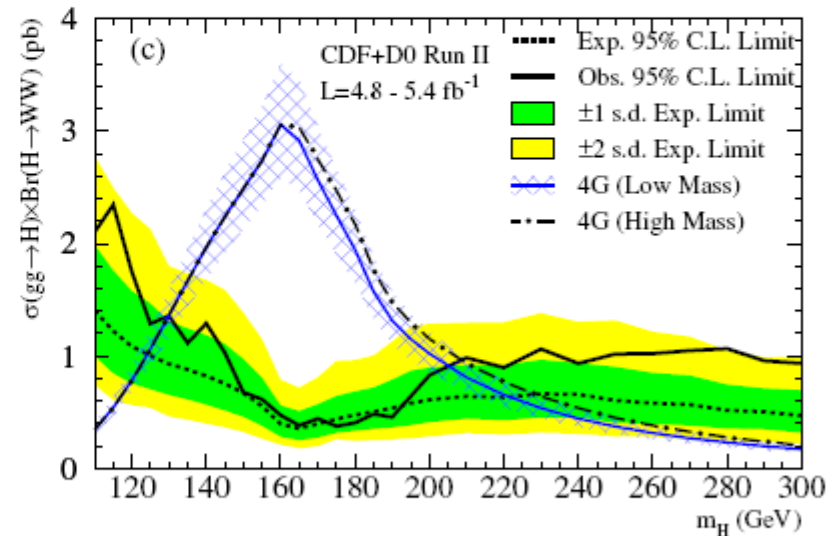
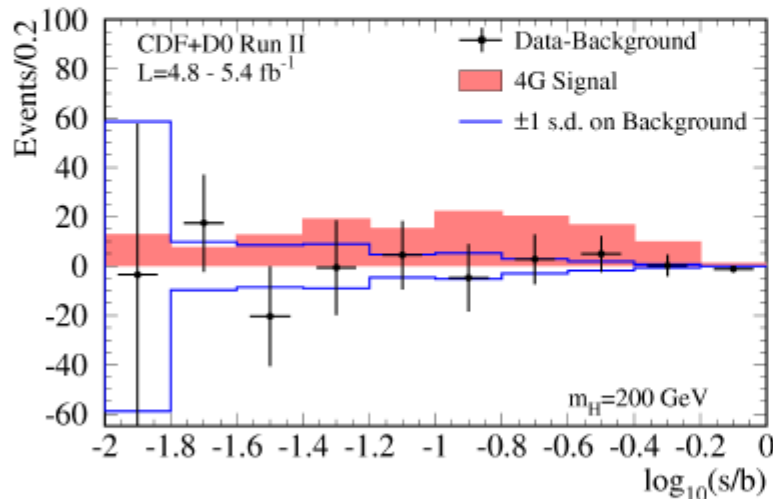
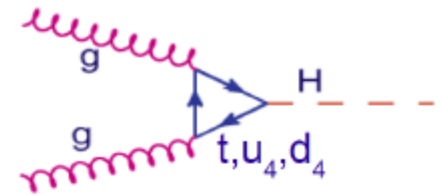


Backup



4th Generation Interpretation

- New heavy quark generation hypothesis
 - ▶ ggH coupling is 3 times bigger than SM
 - ▶ 9 times larger production cross section
- dilepton + \cancel{E}_T channel searches similar to SM
 - ▶ Analyses re-optimized for higher m_H ranges

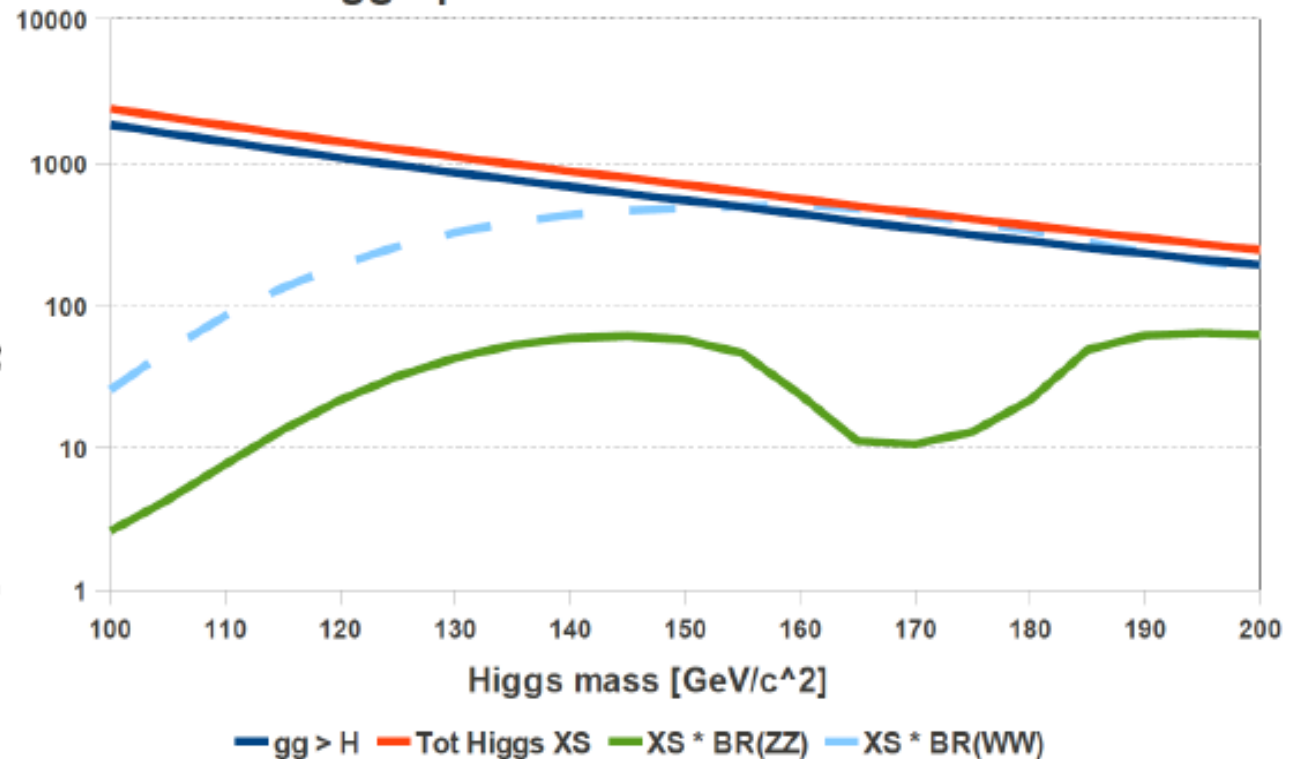


CDF+D0 combined exclusion: $131 \leq m_H \leq 208$ GeV/c² 95% CL
 (for infinite mass scenario)



$H \rightarrow ZZ$

Higgs production cross section



- Can significantly contribute to:

$$M_{\ell\ell} \in [140, 150] \text{ GeV}/c^2$$

$$M_{\ell\ell} \geq 180 \text{ GeV}/c^2$$

- Can be exploited: $ll\nu\nu$, $lljj$, $\nu\nu b\bar{b}$, $jjb\bar{b}$

- Large contribution to limits on Higgs searches in 4th generation models
 - ▶ Higgs mass currently excluded up to $204 \text{ GeV}/c^2$
 - ▶ For $m_H \geq 200 \text{ GeV}$, $H \rightarrow ZZ$ is as sensitive as $H \rightarrow WW$



Search Channel Summary

$m_H = 165 \text{ GeV}/c^2$	Exp.	Obs.
CDF		
OS - 0 jet $5.9 - \text{fb}^{-1}$	1.67	2.39
OS - 1 jet	2.35	2.46
OS - 2+ jets	3.16	6.14
low $M_{\ell\ell}$	11.2	7.21
Same Sign	4.86	5.92
Trileptons (noZ)	7.37	7.85
Trileptons (Z - 1j)	31.8	36.4
Trileptons (Z - 2+j)	9.16	10.4
hadronic τ	14.5	23.5
D0		
$ee + \mu\mu + e\mu - 5.4 \text{ fb}^{-1}$	1.36	1.55
$e\mu - 6.7 \text{ fb}^{-1}$	1.93	1.99
Same Sign	7.0	7.2
$l\nu jj$	5.5	3.8



$$H \rightarrow WW \rightarrow l\nu jj$$

Signal Cross Sections

D. de Florian and M. Grazzini, Phys. Lett. B **674**, 2914 (2009); C. Anastasiou, R. Boughezal, and F. Petriello, J. High Energy Phys. **04**, 003 (2009); E.L. Berger and J. Campbell, Phys. Rev. D **70**, 073011 (2004); T. Hahn *et al.*, arXiv:hep-ph/0607308 (2006); M. L. Ciccolini, S. Dittmaier, and M. Krämer, Phys. Rev. D **68**, 073003 (2003); O. Brein, A. Djouadi, and R. Harlander, Phys. Lett. B **579**, 149 (2004); J. Baglio and A. Djouadi, J. High Energy Phys. **10**, 064 (2010); A. Djouadi, J. Kalinowski, and M. Spira, Comput. Phys. Commun. **108**, 564 (1998).