Re	Consiglio La	Coordinatore Iboratorio Aperto (CSN3 D2 Luglio	3@LNF 2018
		Alessandra Fanto	ni	[]
ALICE	CERN	Fisica: QGP (Talk dedicato	10.4 FTE	F. Ronchetti
	CNAO/TIFPA/	Fisica: framm Nucleare	2 3 FTF	E. Spiriti
	JLAB	Fisica: adronica	2.3 FTE	M Mirazita
BGOOD	Bonn/Mainz	Fisica: adronica	1.0 FTE	P. Levi Sandri
	LNF	Fisica: nucleare	12.4 FTE	C. Curceanu
	LNGS	Fisica: nucleare	7.7 FTE	C. Curceanu
EIC_net	JLAB/RHIC	Fisica: adronica	0.3 FTE	sotto DTZ
	<u>Totali</u> :	36.4 FTE (Ric.+Tecno	I.) + Tecn	ici

+

Nuclear Physics Exp. @ LNF in 2018

Funding 2018, SJ 2018 at the level of 0.5 kE

Exp	Res	Тес	FTE	M:	IS	CON	APP	INV		Other
ALICE	6	3	6.9	50		13		5	18.5	TRA+SPS
FOOT	1	4	2	5.5		14.5	111.5	3	0.5	TRA
JLAB12	5	1	3.2	23		2	145		3	TRA
KAONNIS	16	4	11	12		28		41	17	ACON+MAN
МАМВО	2	0	1.2	6.5	2.5	4				
VIP	10	2	6.4	17.5	2.5	8.5		4.5	16	ACON+MAN
DTZ	37	4	34.2	39		8		13	7	MAN+SEM
				Alessand	ra Fantoni	– CL preventivi 20	19			2



FOOT FragmentatiOn Of Target

An experiment for the measurement of the nuclear fragmentation for Particle Therapy

Experiment with translational approach:

- focus on nuclear physics
- physics applied to medicine
- radioprotection in space

About 50 people for 24 FTE

DATA taking foreseen @ CNAO, GSI, Heidelberg, TIFPA, LNS, BTF

CSN3: Approved as R&D in 2017

	LNF R & T	
1.	Raffone G.	0.5
2.	Sanelli C.	0.6
3.	Sarti A.	0.3
4.	Spiriti E.	0.6
5.	Tomassini S.	0.3

5 Physicists for 2.3 FTE Average participation of 46%



FOOT tracker mechanical setup



FOOT: a homeless setup !!

The (delicate) interaction + magnetic regions has a unique movable assembly ($\sim 150 \text{ kg x } 150 \text{ cm}$)

Clone of a structure used to move aligned accelerator section for ELI European project



FOOT tracker mechanical setup



LNF responsibility



FOOT Inner tracker Plume 2011 with 0.35% X₀ Epoxy glue SMD pm) Mi26 sensor (50µm) Top Cover Layer (25µm Top Metal Al (10µm) Subtrat Kapton (50µm) Bottom Metal Al (10µn **Bottom Cover Layer** (25µm) 2 mm Picture of PLUME SIC Foam A % ladder equipped with M26 sensors 18 mm 1 modulo = 4 sensori M28 M28 M28 M28 \bigcirc Mimosa M28 M28 M28 M28 M28 1 Ladder = 2 moduli accoppiati M28 M28 M28 M28 1 Layer = 2 Ladder M28 M28 M28 M28 Inner tracker = 2 Layer (4 Ladder)

Status Inner tracker



First draft of the PlumeM28 module:

- 4 M28 sensors
- 2 connectors (one per side)
- Horizontal sensor position un-centered!

Still many open questions:

- Kapton thickness
- Design for heat removal?
- Mechanical fixed on both side?
- What kind of adapter board?
- Copper or aluminum?





Design by SEA (Servizio Elettronica ed Automazione) LNF



PADME will use a Mimosa28 pixel sensor vertex detector (4 planes) thinned to 50 μ m to monitor the beam profile and multiplicity \rightarrow FOOT twin system

- The test of the MIMOSA thermal dissipation in vacuum performed
 - After the necessary and very important preparatory work
- The internal diode, if properly calibrated, is extremely useful for the knowledge of the operating conditions
 Venelin Kozhuharov
- The thermal dissipation through the chip → 3 mm wide thermal contact with PCB → PCB metal strips → copper bar → Peltier is more than adequate solution for MIMOSA
- Wonderful work on the MIMOSA support and the PCB design and manufacturing

MIMOSA works in vacuum and it works very very well :) for the first time

MIMOSA tested in air too:

- Reaching stable running condition (thermal equilibrium) @ 37°
- Diode voltage: 854 mV
- Temperature in the room (and of the copper bar) $^{\rm \sim}24^{\circ}$ C

may 25th PADME

meeting

Attività 2019



Attività 2019 sul tracciatore a pixel di FOOT

- Costruzione e test dell'FPC (Flexible Printed Circuit) per il Tracciatore intermedio (SEA)
- Gara per l'acquisto dei magneti permanenti del tracciatore (indizione entro fine 2018)
- Sviluppo di sistemi di assemblaggio dei sensori dell'Inner Tracker (Jigs, incollaggio, bonding) in collaborazione con G&A Engineering
- Costruzione (G&A) e test dell'Inner Tracker (SEA)
- Sviluppo di un sistema di readout integrato per il tracciatore intermedio
 (SEA sviluppo di una scheda con FPGA per lettura integrata di 8 sensori tipo Ultimate)
- Progettazione del sistema di supporto integrato con le readout board del tracciatore intermedio (SPAS)
- Disegno e realizzazione della meccanica di supporto del sistema di tracciamento composto da: start counter, beam monitor, rivelatore di vertice, tracciatore intermedio, magneti, MSD (SPAS)
- Primo RUN di presa dati a novembre 2018 al GSI con il solo rivelatore di vertice (emulsion setup)
- Studio di possibili nuovi sensori a pixel "analogici" (progetto PEGASUS Strasburgo)

Richieste finanziarie: Richieste (indicative) servizi: 10k (riunioni collaborazioni, presa dati) Missioni SEA 5 mu 45.5k (meccanica + costruzione IT) Apparato **SPAS** 3 mu Consumo 14.5k (realizzazione FPC in Alluminio, Off. Mecc. 1 mu progettazione IT) Trasporto 1 k (per test LNS)



LNF activities

<u>Ricercatori/Tecnologi</u>

- 1. Lucherini
- 2. M. Mirazita
- 3. P. Rossi
- 4. S. Tomassini 0.3
- <u>Tecnici</u> A. Orlandi
- D. Orecchini
- A. Viticchié

4 Physicists for 2.3 FTE Average participation of 68%

Physics activity at JLab in Hall-B: study of the nucleon structure though eN and eA fixed target experiments

LNF group involved in **RICH for CLAS12**:

Improvement of PID needed to extend TMD measurements to kaons

0.9

0.9

0.2

Goal: ID of kaons vs π and p with p=3-8 GeV/c

- Will replace 2 sectors of the thr. Cherenkov counters
- RICH-1 installed in January 2018
 - o first run January-May 2018
- RICH-2 after 2019

LNF responsibilities:

Design and construction of the mechanical structure Design of mirrors, support and alignment system



The RICH for CLAS12



Aerogel radiator

- about 102 tiles, 20x20 cm²
- > Spherical mirrors
 - 10 carbon fiber mirrors, total area 3.6 m²
- Planar mirrors
 - 7 glass mirrors, total area 3.7 m², very light
- Readout
 - 391 MultiAnode PMT, 2500 channels
 - FE based on the MAROC chip, binary readout









The RICH installation

























- Several parameters are monitored and sent to interlocks and alarms
 - FPGA chip temperature
 - Electronic panel internal temperatures
 - Cooling air flow
 - RICH internal humidity
 - Nitrogen flow

RICH SS	SP Te	mps/	Volts	8					_	_					_	_	_	
					FP	GΑ		FP	G	Α	te	en	np).<	< 6	5	0	
62.4	61.2		58.6	5	59.0)	59	.7	57	.4	52.	9	59.	3	61.3		61.1	ſ
		61.2		58.1	L	56.	5	61.3	3	59.	8	58.	4	59.9	9	62.9		
63.	.7 6	51.8	1	56.3		58.4		60.4		61.8		63.2		62.3	6	51.9		
6	3.7	58.0		55.0)	57.	8	59.	8	63.	8	62.		62.2		61.8		
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	59	.9 5	0.5	5	54.6		58.4		58.8		54.9		57.9		61.9			
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		59	.1 5	57.0		60.8		58.1		57.0		57.1		59.5				
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# Fibers	s Con	necte	ed:		38	5	1.7	5:	1.8	52.9							45	
							50.4	50.	3	55.	4							
							53	.2	53	.4							OB-Lo	J.



00:00:00

Label step: 12 hours

12:00:00

00:00:00

00:00:00

12:00:00

12:00:00

25

Readout calibration



The RICH readout is based on the 64 channel MAROC front end chip

- binary output with adjustable preamp and threshold
- leading and trailing edge time

Calibration performed using the dark noise and varying the threshold value



RATE AVERAGE[Hz]

Event reconstruction

- kaons (blue)



Typical time resolution for 1 channel

resolution ~1 ns _

Used to:

12

10

8

6

4

2

n 150

200

250

300

350

400

- select in-time hits
- "count" number of reflections



detected-reconst time[ns]

Example of event reconstruction



2018-19 activity



CLAS12 restarted physics operation

- first data taking January-May 2018, data reconstruction in progress
- next run scheduled for August 2018 to March 2019
- start physics analysis of the 2018 data
- First RICH module
 - monitor of the performances, prepare for the next runs
 - complete the reconstruction software

Second RICH module

- Test of new photodetectors: possible replacement of MAPMT with SiPM
- Construction in progress: aerogel production, mechanical structure, mirrors, photodetectors

Richieste finanziarie

25k
10k
150
10k
8k

Richieste ai servizi

 Progettazione: 1 mese/uomo (costruzioni meccaniche secondo settore RICH)
 Off. meccanica: prototipazione rapida 3D 1 mese/uomo (prototipo studi fotorivelatori)
 RICHIESTE DA DISCUTERE NELLA PROSSIMA RIUNIONE NAZIONALE DI JLAB12



0.8

0.2

2 researchers for 1 FTE Average participation of 50% Total INFN ~10 FTE

1. P. Levi Sandri

2. A. Spallone

- Nucleon excited states via meson photoproduction at MAMIc (Mainz) and ELSA (Bonn)
- Transition form factor
- η' threshold anomaly
- International collaboration: Bonn PI, Bonn HISKP, (Gießen), ISS, LNF, Messina (not INFN), Pavia, Roma2, Torino, Glasgow, Basel, PNPI Gatchina, INR Mosca, IHENP Kharkov, Lamar U. (Texas)

Collaboration Responsibilities:

- Co-spokesperson BGO-OD
- Responsabile Nazionale INFN
- MC coordinator
- Spokesperson η' beam asymmetry and x-sect

Hardware responsibilites:

- BGO (+ Roma2)
- Barrel (+ ISS)
- MRPC (+ Roma2)

Open Dipole + BGO calorimeter @ Bonn BG OD



ELSA (Bonn) beamline S - Status



Rivelatori & Software:

- MWPC: Commissioned
- MRPC: Final commissioning (summer 2018)
- Calorimetro e barrel in funzione
- MonteCarlo in continuo sviluppo, generatore di eventi (LNF, Messina, Roma2) – coordinamento LNF

Raccolta dati 2017-2018:

- Un run di presa dati con bersaglio H nel 2017
- Due run presa dati 2018 run 1 ongoing con bersaglio D2 + possibile run in autunno
- Analisi in corso
- Primi risultati preliminari: Beam Asimmetry η



black: GrAAL@ 1278 MeV red: BGOOD@1270 MeV

ELSA beamline S – Attività/Richieste 2019 BGOOD

Attività **2018 – 2019 e oltre**:

- PI e Università di Bonn garantiscono il funzionamento di ELSA per esperimenti fino a tutto il 2020 (Finanziamento DFG approvato)
- Una presa dati in corso con nuovo bersaglio (6 \rightarrow 11cm) e D2 (RUN1)
- RUN2 in autunno
- Analisi in corso, primi risultati preliminari asimmetria di fascio π^0 , η
- 2019: richieste 1500 h fascio per:
 - o completamento misura H
 - o completamento misura D
- 2020: ⁶Li, ¹²C
- 2021: possibile estensione per completamento statistica

Richieste finanziarie

missioni consumo 15k 10k



Nessuna salvo imprevisti



LNF activities

0.5

0.7

0.7

0.2

0.2

1

1

1

1

1

+ C. Guaraldo

- 1. M.Cargnelli
- 2. M. Bazzi
- 3. A. Clozza
- 4. C. Curceanu
- 5. S. Dabagov
- 6. L. De Paolis
- 7. D. Hampai
- 8. M. Iliescu
- 9.7.P. Levi Sandri 0.2
- 10. M. Merafina 0.6
- 11. M. Miliucci
- 12. S. Niedzwiecki 0.5
- 13. E. Pace 0.4
- 14. A. Scordo 0.7
- 15. D. Sirghi 0.5
- 16. F. Sirghi 0.8
- 17. M. Skurzok
- 18. A. Spallone 0.4
- 19. O. Vazquez D. 0.5
- 20. J. Zmeskal 0.5

+ G. De Iulis (borsista)

- 20 researchers for 12.4 FTE Average participation of 62% Total INFN ~15 FTE KAONNIS= Low energy kaons interaction studies at $Da\phi ne$
- Integrated initiative (SIDDHARTA + AMADEUS) •
- Precise measurement of kaonic atoms X-ray transitions and of the charged kaons nuclear interaction processes
- International collaboration: INFN; SMI-OAW (Austria); IFIN-HH ullet(Romania); Politecnico MI; TUM, Helmholtz I. (Germany); RIKEN, Tokyo U. (Japan); Jagellonian U. (Poland); Victoria U. (Canada); Zagreb U. (Croatia)

Spokesperson + ALL Responsabilities in LNF

14 Publications (2017)

Prog. di grande rilevanza MAECI: "Strangeness in the compact stars?" Italy-Japan 2017-2019

SIDDHARTA: important training for young researchers => 10 PhDs

SIDDHARTA-2: aim and goal

• To perform precision measurement of kaonic atoms X-ray transitions

-> unique info about the QCD in non-perturbative regime in the strangeness sector not obtainable otherwise

- Precision *measurement of the shift* and *of the width* of the 1s level of kaonic hydrogen and the of <u>kaonic deuterium</u> and of other types of kaonic atoms
- Comparison with many different theory models





SIDDHARTA-2: the apparatus





SIDDHARTA-2: phase 1 = technical run

- Assembling plan: test setup 8 unit of SDDs = 4x2 SDD arrays around the cryogenic target assembled and tested in laboratory within October 2018
- Installation at DA Φ NE: starting middle November 2018







= 48 SDDs (= 24 x 2 arrays)



SIDDHARTA-2: phase 1 + phase 2

Phase 1

Technical run start at end of 2018 (november)

- target position 100 mm higher in order to install the DA Φ NE luminosity Ο monitor for optimal beam tuning!
- with 8 SDDs (one DAQ bus subsystem) \bigcirc
- with complete Veto I + II Ο
- SIDDHARTA-2 luminosity monitor

Technical run (2019):

o similar beam/background conditions are reached as compared with SIDDHARTA -> tested with kaonic helium indicators

Phase 2

Physics run: kaonic deuterium run in 2019 (2020)

- final installation in Da ϕ ne on spring 2019 (tbc)
- request of 800 pb⁻¹ on tape to perform the first measurement of the strong interaction ³⁰⁰ induced energy shift and width of the Kd ground state (similar precision as K⁻p)





Future program & Perspectives



Feasibility studies in parallel with Siddharta-2 (Ge and VOXES) Proposal for Extension of the Scientific Program

Kaon mass - precision measurement at a level < 7 keV Kaonic helium transitions to the 1s level

- Other light kaonic atoms (K⁻O, K⁻C,...) Heavier kaonic atoms (K⁻Si, K⁻Pb...)
- Radiative kaon capture $\Lambda(1405)$ study

Investigate the possibility of the measurement of other types of hadronic exotic atoms (sigmonic hydrogen ?)

AMADEUS – nuclear interactions of kaons

Richieste finanziarie

missioni	15k
consumo	30k
inventario	20k
altri consumi	20k
manutenzioni	10k

Richieste ai servizi

- SEA: 2 mesi/uomo (aggiustamenti
- alimentazioni, readout veto)
- SPAS: 6 mesi/uomo (ottimizzazione
- shielding, supporteria luminometro)
- SPCM: 5 mesi/uomo (aggiustamenti

supporteria, shielding)



LNF activities

14 researchers for 7.7 FTE Average participation of 55%



VIP-2 final setup





VIP-2 installed at LNGS in Nov 2015: data taking: summer 2016 – 30 Nov 2017 with old SIDDHARTA SSDs 2 arrays (1x3 SDDs each) Final setup installed at LNGS in Apr 2018: new copper target and SDDs 4 arrays (2 x 4 SDDs each)

VIP-related recent results (2017-2018)

Organized conferences :

 Workshop Quantum Foundations. The physics of "what happens" and the measurement problem, LNF, LNF (INFN), Frascati, Italy, 24-26 May 2017 <u>https://agenda.infn.it/conferenceDisplay.py?confId=13169</u>
 Workshop Quantum Foundations New frontiers in Testing Quantum Mechanics from Underground to Space, LNF (INFN), Frascati, Italy, 29 Nov-1 Dec 2017, <u>https://agenda.infn.it/conferenceDisplay.py?ovw=True&confId=14361</u>
 Is quantum theory exact? The quest for the spin-statistics connection violation and related items, LNF, LNF (INFN), Frascati, Italy, 2-5 July 2018 <u>http://w3.lnf.infn.it/event/is-quantum-theory-exact-the-quest-the-spin-statisticsconnection-violation-and-related-items/</u>

External funds (Awards & Prizes):

Emmy Noether, EPS prize

Awards from: John Templeton foundation and Foundational Questions Institute (FQXi) New funding of the VIP2 experiment at LNGS by Austrian Science Fund (project P30635-N36 started by March 1st, 2018)

<u>EU projects</u>: COST Action CA15220, Quantum Technologies in Space (2016 – 2020) FET – prog TEQ (EU) 2018-2021

VIP-2 preliminary results (2017-2018)

• ENTROPY-SWITZ, 19-7, 330 (2017)

All past results for PEP violation + preliminary results for VIP-2 \rightarrow VIP2 with 2 months data taking already reached VIP limit (4y data taking)

- ENTROPY-SWITZ, 19-7, 319 (2017) CSL Collapse Model Mapped with the Spontaneous Radiation
- European Physics Journal C, (2018) 78: 319

$$\frac{\beta^2}{2} \le \frac{3 \times 67}{6.0 \times 10^{30}} = 3.4 \times 10^{-29}$$

- On the importance of electron diffusion in a bulk-matter test of the PEP paper accepted by ENTROPY
- Putting the Pauli exclusion principle on trial CERN Courier review article, March 2018 issue: http://cerncourier.com/cws/article/cern/71089



VIP-2 plans



- New SDDs tests, final configuration => 3 years data taking at LNGS - Expectation either to find a small violation or to be able to bound the probability that PEP is violated by electrons pushing it from about $4 \cdot 10^{-29}$ to 10^{-31} (2 orders of magnitude improuvement)

- Alternative experimental methods:

- lead target + Ge detectors under investigation
- optimization of experimental setups for testing quantum collapse model predictions
- Quantum technologies in space

Richieste

Richieste finanz	iarie
missioni	30k
consumo	38k
inventario	15k
manutenzioni	15k
trasporti	1k

Richieste ai servizi LNF

SEA: 2 m.u. (setup studi con Ge e modelli collasso)
 SPAS: 2 m.u. (setup studi collasso, ottimizzazione shielding)
 SPCM: 2 m.u. (aggiustamenti, supporteria, shielding, setup con Ge)
 2 tecnici al 10%

Proposta Nuova Sigla: EIC

Presentazione S. Dalla Torre in CSN3@LNF giugno 2018

https://agenda.infn.it/getFile.py/access?contribId=3&resId=0&materialId=slides&confId=14450

INFN & EIC – UN PO' DI STORIA

- 3/12/2015 EIC presentato in CSN1, Relazione R. De Vita
- 22/6/2016 EIC presentato in CSN3, Relazione A. Bressan
- Ottobre 2016, ottobre 2017 la partecipazione INFN al programma EIC è discussa nell'ambito del periodico bilaterale INFN-DOE
- 17/1/2017 Giornata informativa a Genova, organizzata da M. Battaglieri, M. Contalbrigo, G. Urciuoli
 - Iniziativa bottom up con partecipazione del management (E. Nappi, N. Pastrone, M. Taiuti)
 - Ampia partecipazione di colleghi impegnati nella fisica a <u>ALICE, COMPASS, JLAB12 e altri</u> (ex HERA, per esempio), teorici
- 11/5/2017 visita delegazione BNL in presidenza INFN: EIC piatto forte dell'agenda
- 19-22/7/2018 EICUG a Trieste
 - anche un'opportunita' di incontro degli INFN
 - E. Nappi: INFN consider EIC an important opportunity for the hadronic physics community and encourage partnerships and collaborations with the other Institutions involved in the project
- 22/2/2018 meeting della comunità per preparare la riunione del 1/3/2018
 - 25 partecipanti da 10 sedi
- 1/3/2018 incontro management-comunità in vista della istituzionalizzazione dell'interesse espresso dalla comunità (per il management : E. Nappi, N. Pastrone, M. Taiuti)
- 18/4/2018 rispondendo alla richiesta della comunità di formalizzare l'interesse, il management indica di considerare come afferenza la CSN 3
- 10/5/2018 formazione di una collaborazione INFN per EIC

Ricercatori LNF:

- 1. V. Lucherini 0.1
- 2. M. Mirazita 0.1
- 3. P. Rossi 0.1

CSN3: apertura sigla 2019 come EIC_net sotto DTZ (5 FTE) Responsabile Nazionale S. Dalla Torre (TS)



• Nuclear physics group involved in 6 international collaborations, inside LNF and outside + 1 new project recently approved in CSN3 (as network)











- Big LNF contributions in all collaborations
- Several national and/or international responsibilities
- LNF Support for design and construction
- Relevant contribution of LNF technicians for construction and for upgrades

Ringraziamenti (2017/2018):

- Servizi LNF
- Tecnici DTZ 31/18, Alice 19/12, Jlab 16/3, FOOT 11/3, KAONNIS 40/16, VIP 22/7
- Segreteria:

6/4 Seminari gruppo 3

139/59 ordini

3 Workshop 2017 (Quantum Foundation, quantum mechanics, Transversity)

1 APW ALICE Phys Week + 1 Workshop Quantum Theory 2018

Assenza di segreteria dedicata nel 2017 🧭

Assunzione Alessandra Tamborrino Orsini da ottobre 2017 😇

